

THE

MONTHLY SUMMARY

OF THE

LEAGUE OF NATIONS

Vol XVI TANUARY 1036

etween Ethiopia and Italy

Dispute between the U.S.S.R. and Uruguay

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THE MONTHLY SUMMARY OF THE

LEAGUE OF NATIONS

VOL XVI, NO I

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1-SUMMARY OF THE MONTH

January, 1936

28

The maio finters in the League activity during January was the mosts the probenty see for of the Council

musion.

The Council raid a tribute to His late Majesta I ig C arge V and all a recall d file in more of Mr Arthur Henderson and M Jules Destrée both of shom had co-operated so the worl of ti a Lorenze

The onfact between Ethiopia via Italy till of con in to the League The Committee of Thutton hish t as instructed to evarange the station as a vhole bearing in wand the provi ion, of the Co enant ' submitted to the Coured a report which was adopted by that body In this report the Committee observed that the car was still continuing in Pthiopia and that the wast majority of Members of the Longan r ppfig ii menen on nepreed upon to help too and a speed, pestoration of peace. The Committee sax no possibility of groung flect to the request of the Ethiopian Concrete the trad assistance were that th Convention on that abject had not well com into free

The Committee of Eighteen has set up an 3 sport Committee to collect information as to too tate of tride but our time countries applies, anctions and It I mother Expert Committee wa No app inted to conduct a t-direct exentination of the conditions government the trace in and transport of

SUPPLEMENT NO DIE General Regulations on Committees

petroleum The United I angdom Government informed the Secretary G nemi of its conveniations with the French Hell as Turlish and Yugo lav Governments on the introvelation of the obligation, incurred by Members of the League to aids those who coung to the application of A + he G to ght he thy + to attack by the Covernat breaking State. It conveyed to the S cretary General the sub taper of the agreement reached for joint action in the cent or an outbreak or no taking in the Vegiterrane in o mer to the principum of sanction

The Council heard the purresentatives of the USSR and Ururuay on the dispute that had arrest between these two neates 1 9 sipe for Uragana s ha mg given notice of the interruption of her diplomate relations with the USSR The Council based that the interruption would be temporary and that the two Generality would take the firt suitable opportunity of proving distance relations

The Connect considered the situation in Dunzag and adopted the opinion of the Per manent Court of International Justice con cerning the breach by the Sanato of the Fice City's Constitution The Coun il stres ed the n cessity that the Senate should govern the Free City in conformity with the Constitution

The Council also dealt with the work of the

Municiates Communications and Transit Organisation the Communications and Transit Organisation the Laministee on Informational Association to Refusees, etc.

TI —OBITUARY

I Tribute to His late May a hong G orge 1

The Council held a formal meeting on January 18t to pay a tribute to the memory of hence Georie V

The President Mr Bruce representative of Australia anole as follows

'It is with a protound seast of grad that is my apparty as Provided of the innotatil season of the Contol it is my daty on your behalf to you out error at it dail of long Ge my and out amountly with Juses Many the other Displace of the Royal Tamph and the Both he nation

In the tarly bour of this morning a varing world Larnt with a freing of almost personal bencavement of the death of the beloved Sovereign of the Erstein Empire

His lif was deducated to the errors of his people. His aims ware their impresses and refl bears

Dimmy breety two years in the next notical and difficulty need of the orbit better. It was a subject to the control of the property of the property stranged over the Renath Supper. Which people stranged need and flower necessaries proper store and controlled the controlled property needs at controlled the property of the controlled the spectrate of temperature at the Justice of their years of the property of the controlled the spectrate of temperature to the last did of some a held the controlled the controlled

In this hour of you and happeness the rodd rejoint with the British people. In their hour of norms and affection the voted frouns with them. Do not there common hours of you and materiang darw. Il peoples closer foreight ? Do this motion of the people of the people of the motion will be people of the people of the motion of the people o

Damp ha lifetime Ba Mijesty Yang Kenggi berev wanded is he efforts to estable h could prace and a b ther moderatoring between nations is not not counted sorrow at his death smothesing to mit the absencessed of the sink he to extractly desired? Damp his long rough he licentes with a sutties develous to many hash man an example disman, but his and mill remain can in gradion not only to his own p wigh-bet to the world.

The Members of the Council in turn expressed their approaching of the late large enument qualities and offered their sympathy to the Royal family as occation diemiselves in the moveming of the Common vealth of British nations

M Lager (France) said that a great people

which under the high mort authority of its mort notice and record soverence, had view, here with the source to the limit to define, and it the expension to the in the define, and it the expension solution is not a movement. At a moment when expense to an absorber for prior of the Recyle family used the alluction of a nicher here prior of the Recyle family used the alluction of a nicher here were the prior of the Recyle family used the alluction of a nicher here were the record of the received of the private of the sum and the first and the sharing, of many common those is the prior of the received of the private of the same of the sa

Birm bloss (thely) and that hing Ceorge V surrounded by he peoples do chen had supplied the detection of his recent during tweety my years. He had now plant do a plot his memory would her after him in the cloquest furturement so a mobil life of endpits and written. The incomory of this great Swieregam was lacked with that of a follow hip come, rated in a truly, he were of thisky:

M Livemoff (USSR) after mentioning the close to a that unted the Briti it people to its Sovereum added

Our enceptation is the organists of the Leaps of shoots her washed in the wall and each other was the act which the wall of the wall and the which the pendation of their hange that makes the pendation of their hange that the most introduction is thought with a repart offenthis both directing and their hand the state of their pendation of their pendation is the difficult that of enchanged that would make for open-and with a think it but had the one copies and off the Frontier of the think with the observation of the first frontier of the state of the organism of the first the world wall the occupant of the first frontier of the state of the organism of the organ

All de Abdannate (Spane) and that the Spane, hopede as numbed to the Brus to matern b, manse continues of histry We have always appreciated the and its princerly guess tablely and demploye who a have made at one of the most sold constructions of the universal Law we are condervancing to build Let the memory of their great fives trengthen that father the propeds who has Losby him

M Red. (Poland) and that throughout his gloriou, regio mile in historical e cats. His Majosh, King Georgie V give proof of the greatest qualities of a moranta. While his memory remained indu-solubly bound up is the the greatest crass in modern history, while

ti ether on the hottle fell in in him he print chill the sembel of the home country he be true change the portion period for him et et al. i. i. i. the political him of the Print has fine which is an exception of the hadron of the hadron

M. Rus Canazas (lig name) and that the death of hing G orgin to vill a magnificent conditioned of the grantines on the British Pinjert had cau of profound grad in the tribish people by more than a century of friendship people by more than a century of friendship.

M feature (Perupil) and that he control to the test product were bound by an electron test bound by a resistant of fire debugs and good all during, peer and were electron. Then debugs most during the debugs are strong and the post had certify. External, which are control to debugs and the control test production are for more ascrife which made the good of the control test from the Dirac the sunf of the control test production, and the control test production of the commend of the preduction of the commend of the commend of the preduction of the commend of the comm

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I Green Glim (chil) referred to the less that in mated he, consure with the United her, know on "which had been formed and trangithered during a century and a half of empty-in near it problemen and less that centure. I night in more with a visition large on more of the inner and most decime pages of Chium halver.

of limits rate (Tenfact) exposed his returns a ferriture in the ratio in the ratio

M Twolere (humans) stal to the trong has the band Rumans to the people that in red gave her cause to feel their great

on as no one con for radional enourous in Cirol is over two tests as was a circle for man of Hill in Myeris I may Go ongo I our man, those most the world above it is be such gration; the goat part placed in the Hill I of the all important its raignet o conga.

in bringing about their extensed unity. It would in or forg it the providege that field fill is to him to appear, but we canny at the Court of St. Yumas or v. cral occasion. He find changes considered that intensat, and constant combinations with the Dritter popule. So that publical devole of the late The order of their public devole of the late of the order of their public devole of the late of the order of their public devole of the late of the order of the state of the deal order or the state of the deal order to be as tauged. To work for present a the political techniques left by Jung George it Jung George to This Russman underlied, to event that textuncts

All Zalauminde (Ecuador) fait that the to a suffered by the British Empres extended by not the confines of that vest realm to the me to diment contents. The unaversal corons areas from the fait list the Juny of that many oppd.s throughout the orde of the many set is no that might be learnt from that source of law-sledge as the vet of governing to freedom and with peace.

Mr Eden (United sangdom) thraked the Numbers of the Council on the following nord

to the ryneweaths of line Veyest Gamesest as the United languest 1 has the Control of Managem I with the Control of the Contro

ad pand intimate sorre We leve in a time of storm and are. We tread name on shriting earlies. But to us in my country three has been one sure rockthe personality of our firm. Through all the troubles years be has stored the a mixed of till that we terp of her equipment of the c generalist to which te as Lookshines uspire. Now he has Aft at the moorn fam droper and invertily Tur we but that we have it tip how not specify illy roley but the futbur of his pupply. He is dead but h will Income the locate of his ford and fullful subjects. From you the great Council of matters my country had toda present term and goperous sympathy. We mourn and you have mourred with u For the was do that you have spoken for the ampathy that you ha everees of I tender to you on b half of the Batish propi our sincire and heartfult thank

The Pressions as representant a of one of the countries dembers of the League of Nations which mounted the less of their Soverego desiral to a crite hars if with the throis that had been expressed by the representative of Grant Princip.

- Tribute to the late Vr Arthur Heaterson
- On January of this, Council paid a trainate to the memory of Mr. Arthur Hendenson President of the Conference for the Reduction and Limitation of Armaments who lind died on October oth 1935.
- The President Mr. Broom (Australia) and that the Octobral desired to express its sympaths, with the British nation and with Mr. Hemdemon a farmity at the death of a great servent of pear-He would confin himself to reading certain of his international act, thes and in purfusable his work at Gene a
- In 100; Mr Hunderson as a member of His Majesty's Gormment in the United Amedom tool a promutent part in the sork of the Assymbly and lent his aid to the drafting of the Genera Proto of Irom yy 10 531 he van Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs and represented the United Kingdom on the Council In that expandy be participated in a sense of inteortant events in international affairs. He signed on behalf of the United Kingdom the Optional Clause and the General Act he helped to frame the Convention for Financial A sist ance and the Convention to amorewe the Means of Preventing War. He took an active part in the efforts to harmonise the Covenant of the League with the Briand hellogg Paul In addition he participated in a large measure in the work of the Hagus Conference of 10,0 and in the Naval Conference of the same year
- But abo e all his curring were deported towards the preparations for the Disarmament Conference. His many activities in the cause of p ace and those rare personal qualities which Members of the Council had had a special opportunity of appreciating a him Mr. Henders.in pre xled over the session of the Council in January 1031 vers responsible for his unema mou appointment as Provident of the Comference for the Peduction and Lamitation of Armaments Rarely had uch confidence been more fully justiced for to that Conference Mr Henderson-for a part d of tour warsdevoted in full measure his time and energy Although the difficulties excountened by the Conference and his persistant and universiting efforts to overcome them ontrobuted largely towards the aggravation of his state of health Mr Hunder on never fultered in tulfilling has difficult task to the end. Whatever their same on the many controversial appets of disarmament every delegation to the Conference alurd his great qualities as a President and us a man. They appropried his unfailing courage even at the me t difficult moments they a gre impressed by his grasp of ideals and realities

- and his importantly and his kindurs of heart made a deep map cased on everyone who came with contact with him
- Mr Eden (United Lingdom) thanked the President for the moving words in which he had spoken of the late Mr Arthur Hendurson No one a ho worked with him and valu i lies friendship as did Mr Eden in the last and mo t difficult years of Mr Handarson's tife could fad to appreciate his sengle mind I devotion to his task a. President of the Disarmament Conference and his per everage, and complete moents. The great work a luch he did in this e wears even of at del not succeed as he and everyone else had a ardentiv desired vis me ertheles a litting end to a case r v luch was entirely the achievement of his own character and personality. Mr. Henderson a evperience of public life covered pearl, half a c ntury of continuous activity including lotal governm no and undestrial consideration, and later the work of Home Sceretary and delegate to the Assembly of 10 4 and of Foreign Serretary from 10 9 to 1931
- He referred to Mr Hender on a treasure in negotiation as President of the Lusarmaniant Conference and to his broad and kindly beamantly this fearless cutrum and his absolute unity of purpors
- Other Members of the Council to a spain of Mr Henderson and expressed that sympathy to the United I madem representative
- M Level (France) and that Mr. Hend ren had dee soot hemself to the curve of the reduction of armanents and of preconclusion in Lurge with an embrasism and faith vision composite admiration. Despite ever interviening distribute to had a ver for a memorit despite of of illumito secons. He had concered Life designs events had not always acred him will
- M Latranoff (USSR) s ferr d to all Henderson efforts to brang about that good understanding between the nations which was c. ential to the estable howat and maintenance of peace. He could be tify to the great de sotion he had shown in the cause of di armament If the Conference had failed it i as certainly in spite of the great work done by its President Dwars one regretted the failure of the Conference and could so, now the sad results which were the outcome of that failure-namely an endendus race in amount. But th hope must still be entertained that the day would come a here the work door in the Conference under Mr Henderson's ditertion yould be taben up squas perhaps with more chance o necess and with final result
- M de Madariaga (Spain) said that not only

the Lasted I majorn but the world had lost a most cotton. Fortunal la them were nonthe state of the state of the no M and one of the take had best devered the teamers. We Head make

tiel Cland and to V He devern form futh in proofe in aniumetronal relations and his driction to his nextimes thankle-1 4 5 th 4 2 x 3 ch ball always son for had the extrem of the Poli h Government and the s prott, of rubb occuent

I Comel He as (Turke) and that he Mr Henderson's doubt the crust of perce had suffered a great las. He unremetters work for di attravent was prepared and such then feeli ir

I de la contrile. Po turali m aboard de Handerson e de obon to has datues and said that in in in him the sould had lost on of the most a dr af supporters of the releas of tearr

a Trail sie in tre little of fortes De tree On Tanuary oth as the Council of Lavil ren e entatuse of France respondent on intel

Letter concentration or strong part a inbut to the Transfer of some of these who had done more for the case of ratellectual co-operation

At the becomes of the month there is d died in Brus.els M. Tule, Destré Ministr et State of Bilmum to more and Charman of the International Committee on Intellectual Cooperation Churgian of the Permanent Commottes on arts and Letters and I common of the Depeters Committee of the International Museums Office. This list alone sufficed to show the part con tentily played h. It Dectroe in the most varied Sells of Intellectual Co operation work. Tust as his legal knowledge had earlied here to work assistments for the notection of intellectual rathin 2 his ment every ace of art had led him to share in alt forms of satellerinal co operation in the field of art is a symber of the International Commuttee from it inception he had throughout ruen of her post to the cause of well-ret al co operation

The rupporteur expres ed his retrets and respectful sympates to he Dustries family and country.

The Preadent Mr Brace (An train) on b-half of the Conneil, as cented himself with the imbate pard to the lots M Destree and with diconstruyon of extrast to their min of his family

III-POLITICAL QUESTIONS

t Di pure ners er 1 minnia a p Ivala On I ream and the Dishoppoor Go remove to s at a note to the Secretary Gen ral remording because it had be seened because it had deposited idation of the last of war come it is be the Italian militars authoraties in Ethiopia and in particular bombasements of Real Cross mbolus Tie Filicop in Government a co di inch rease t d the Lencer so modertale in imparant enquire into the the in which he tilds here been conducted by the two

le der out armes The Italian Government on the other hand

approach that it had informed the Infornational Committee of the Red Cross in General - the river to up, action it might think fit to the - I the Ame I, Fthropa of the Red Cor ealth of the us of dom-dom ballets as 1 of other stronger commutted in violation of the rain of the Cenn a Con entions peronbin, a react for a comiest dead and an oness It do nment on the subject forwarded by the straining Go errorsest men, communicated to "I mi is of the Jewn On January, with the Pith oping Go emptent

in a offer rate and that the engage at hid the free famous and tend no be of less value since such an enquiry had not been made or the Sweders Government. The not further denounced the unproperty of any rifement to convert the demand for an enquire rate the streetes committed by Italian authorities into a political enquiry in prepuration. for a violation of Ethiopia's independence on l integrate Th Ethiopian Governm at did not recognise that Ital, had may right of expansion in Africa, contrart to the Covenant and esp 1 ll, to Article so The Governm at wan not in any way bound by agreements concluded as regard to Etherpat by Italy with third Por ers. His arceptance in Septimber 1045 of the plan prepared by the Committee of Pine wa. conditional upon modulentions on the dur understander, that a plum of ... to e had been asked for by the Pthirping Govern ment authors and some tree seeds at the Italian could t and as the arcomple lement of the League's duty of giving its disintere ted collects e and international co-operation to nn State Member who descript

The Committee of Partern which had been instructed on Perember 19th by the Council to examine the stanton as a stole up car in the light of the information which the Committee may procure bearing in mind the provisions of the Covenut considered three sames communications on January roth and oth and on the 3rd made a manumout report thick is an adopted by the Council the Italian representative abstraining.

The ray of obervoid that were as contensing an Education transport of the Attention of the Large and added that the creat majority of the Attention of the Large area applies not an asset acceptant to the Coordination Committi, for the pump of contributing to the special production for manural areas as a processity made in Ethiopia the Coordination of the Coordinat

In regard to the Ethiopian Government's demand for an impartial enquire that i overn ment did not press its request and the Commuttee did not think it was for it to comply with the rejuest in the present circumstances.

The report concluded as follow

at the mam of

When on Documber 19th the Council instruct d the Committee to examine the iteration A 1 while it had primarily in 700 the noces. sty of putting an end to the ar a question which has been the contant properpation of the Members of th Langue soon last October In secondan c with the international undertaking. they has a concerted womanness and figuresal measures being animated by the easest desire to re-establish a just peach as predily as possible They he a riwa a been re-plend to neglect no opportunity of facilitying and harrening the settlement of the dispute through an agreement between the Parties a titus the fram work of the Cov.nagt The Commett e of Therteen for sty part declares that if such an opportunity had existed to-day it would at once have submitted WALLOW THE COLUMN TO A WAR TOTAL AND THE THE so should more favourable circumstances arise At pre est it can only de ale to visith the salson tion carefolly in accordant " ith the mandate which it received from the Countyl on December toth The Committe will now! whomever its Chair

The Committe will most whomever its Chair man deems this to be not sary. It will also be convened at the request of one of the Members or one of the Parties

The Committee of Englithers which met on Jacouses 1st voted two resolutions. In the first it requisited the Chamman of the Coorigination Committee to consense the Committee of Lyperts officially in Cultures at a series a drike as might prove convenient and in involve that Committee to examine the repire received.

In a second resolution the Committee of Eighteen recalling its proposal of No ember 6th 1935 to the effect that measure of mbargo should be extended to certain articles as seen as the condition or es any to render this extension effective had her restored decided without prejudice to the proposals this hait may or not to submit to the pointcal decision of Governments to appoint a committee of a ports to conduct a technical crammation of the conditions government the trade in and transport of petroleum and sta demostryes by products and ic sine with a view to submitting an early report to the Committue of Eighten un the effectiveness of the e tension of measures estiformou beautinem of add of ogsadine le

The Chairman of the Committee was at the same time asset to in the a cortain numb r of Governments to appoint experts to serve on a committee for this purpose.

On January with the Charman of the Coordination Committee M de Varionelles sommoned the Expert Committee to me ten January oth and the Committee on the technical examination of the chindle of the chindle

The Expert Committee in the with M wistman as Chuman on January, with and user repoil; through the information supplied by go ern ments asset the last So son as to this st partials by them to apply the massing proposed in angification of Arther is It than considered which should be done to collect information on the trade of various constitues to consider appointed label committees to consider

- 1 Communications from Governments relating to Proposals I III and IV
- Communication relating to Proposal II

 3 Matters convined the drafting of the querisonners on trade with Italy

The following issue of the Month: Sunnary will contain an account of the ork of the Expert Committee and of its Sub-Lorenties

On January ... and the Go eramout of the Unuted Kangdom ent the Chairman of the Co-ordination Committee a Membrandum on the cochange of m v that had taken place

from Governments to the Coordination Commit to proposels and, the first session of the Experts and to take whether by que tomanu, or others: all measures necessary for the collection and publication of statutural and other information conservering the state of trade between the countries applying these proposals and Ital and the Italian octobers.

^{*} Scottouthly Summary Vol. 4. No e page as

by a data to come of val the London it course in a consection of 1 or of 11 or of 16 Concent the Difference of the Concent The Difference in the Concent the Difference of the Concent of

State 1 an afficient recompanies of the state of the state of the state of the precision operation of the state of the sta

The I mited Jameston Government decaded if the first in conce. to as the breard Govern min' il licr thi, interported paramanh s of Article 13 % did that Covernment This commercial as put to the preach Continuent on that about the first control of the oral reply the viscoil that toverment up the poor in the toor that the Lepub So emmed fully eight of the state of the il last but cen cach of the Mamber of the Learne in its use of that one of them a ho may loss to a harded by the tores at he stone State of this otto I for beneful health alent I the upple aton of the processor of the net Article the execute nof which shall last the divided upon an exempon. The definiter of the principal principals was sates Letary to Hi I for by a Covernment but there rie rritin point, concerning its practical and instant to the prein dispute which ican del istim

In the first in the first section of the first sect

if we bear of the reef that if all of boar of a line of the least are third that the Land Line Low Covernment it elf comed to sline this vi u since it offered the French Government the a surance that at a ould not take the mitrature m any measure agreest Italy which would not be in conformit, ith the decisions taken or to be talen by the Largue of Nations in hill autrement with France. Strength ned by this austrance the Literach Government was in a still bett position to confirm in the element and most prouge mann r that in a no libbe ettack bs It il upon Great Britain by reason of the I tter a collaboration in the informational action undertrice by the lengt of Nations and pursued in concert with Franc - French support of Great Bostup was assured full, and in nds ace within the frames ork of the inter pretate a which the Government, of the two country - were in a rement in placing upon the obligation provided for in Article 30 of the Covernat

Following on this agreement their verconversions but on the movel inhibitive and may shall of the two countings. Firthing, softly a warron class at the east of my of the Asthematical Computation of the application of anothers. As other contingence, such as the whitein on this sorth on the frontee of Firem via somethers.

III. Whe to a Government in the smaller evapores subsequently item the Government of Government of Government of Government after received from the ethics Governments after conceitations with one another left no doubt of their renduces furthfully to apply all the doubt, and the first page of the conceitation with one another left and the first page of the contract of the contract

as application of Article to

If a Vayety's Coverment also learnt that
on Postober 1 ret the Fran h Co-cument ware
informed by the thir Coverments of comcumpare, under his Valy by Go Comand of the outstances go on an reply and the
the Etalum Go current of the fact that cover
the Etalum Go current of the fact that cover
the Franch Government of the covernment
by the Turnsh Covernment
of the Turnsh Covernment
o

THE Tuttleb Government sal type att, so at the United bar hom Go criment for the same a care in a codinge. The latter foot rime at vected to the report that for a multi-report and to the marks between the most to the sage of a militally accomments in a case of communications the representation of frame limits Crices and Tugos.

State confirmed the coding from regard to

them in the British memorandum while the Rumanian an I Czechrelováluan representatives said that the replic farmshed to the British Covernment by Yugoslavia Greece and Turkey had been given in complete agramment with them

On January 4th the Spanish delegation announced that having born informed by the United Jungdom Government at the cou or sations that it had had with the deligater of France Greece Turbes and Yuno laws repard my the application of certain pro-more, of *rticle 16 paraccaph 3 of the Covenant Spain could only repeat that she a suid a always lion or her enga, ments and that as a rands the specific case of the Yednerranean the Government of the Republic con eleved that intermuch as the hypothesis contemplated and halled with the unpheation of san tions if it were thought a costary to tudy the calle at hould be studied in the commettees set up for that purpose at Genera so as to enjure that the article in que tion was applied as effectively as possible

. DISPUTE BETY TEN USSR AND UPLOUS

On January 4th the So retury General was informed by M. Litymoff People's Conomistr for Forcern Affars of the USSR, that the Plempub niture of that wontry in Menteysden had received from the Governmen of of House a a de harata n of rapon com on displomata relations between that country and the USSR Prior to this communication th Uruguayan Cov rament had mude no complaint against the Sovi t Government and no dispute existed between the two countries. The Soviet Govern ment therefore con ident. I that the suprise of diplomatic relations without previous recourse to the metuods laid down in Astrole 1 page graph : of the Coremnat* consistuted a emous breach of one of the fundamental principles of the League. In according with article 11 paragraph 2 the USSR Government therefore dre t th Council attention to the artuntion Same day afterwards the Soviet Colemnment.

sent a copy of the constraine after addres I b. the Lrugus, an Covernment to the USSR Plempotentiary in Montryidco a vell as the Planspotentiary's replies The letter dated December 7th 1955 from the Dringmyan Government to the Soviet representative in

Menievadeo stat 1 that the Government had druded to suspend diplomatic relations with the Sough Union Owing to seniou disturbances that had recently occurred in Locali the Government of that country had informed the Urngusyan Foreign Mins for that the Shuet Government through its Legation in Montvalue and given support to Communit el menin Braul doreover at the Congress of the Third International held in Mo con in July 193, so eral speafers had expressed their sympathy for M. Presh. Head of the Brazilian revolutionary in sement. No distinction could be made between the Thirl Internit; and and the So et Government Moreo er according to mformation obtained by the Uruguayan Gos rum at the Soviet Legating in Montevideo had is used bearer on ours for large uros and for objects that could no be det round although there was strong reason to believe that there was had served to support the revolutionary movement in Pra il

In his realise the USSE repris nutries in Monte ad a after stating that his Go eramont bid everal times declared that there was no chase-tion between the tempony t Inter national and the Swiet Government aborted that the Soul t Legation had n ver given any dure tur indirect as intance to political parties in South America and had never rematted finds t Brail or to any other count y by cheque or in any other way

In the Council on January ord M Literacti (USSR) said that by breaking off relations with the So s t Union vithout submitting its dispute to arbitration or to enquiry by the Council in ac ordence with Article 1- of the Co cannot Uruguay had vs lated that sustru ment Article I must be applied whatever the natur of the disput- Although that 1 + 1 stratement and to me any did not mean that it did not also con ern ruptules that del and lead mamediatel, to use M Literature then rejected all the accusations against his Government » representative in Montevideo and referred to the fact that at the beginning of 1934 long before the establishment of a Sover Leading in that to an torre hid on e eral accusant be a political disturbances both in Brail and in Urogon, Th. So i t Let ation during the it a years of its cyclinic. had reven ed a sum of 5,000 Am re an dollar No part of that sum and a remitted to any place outside Uragua, He therefore a led the Drugusyan Government to fatush the Council with proof of als assertions in means to the chequ.

The Uragunyan representative M Grant

^{*} rice s 12 paragraph (1) reals. The Members of the League agree that it to re-should state between them in, disput likely to had to a suptame these tall submit the matter either to arbitration or padienal attlement or to anguary by the Connect and its y agree is no call for art to have until three months after the anald by the arbitrators or the judicial dies in our the report by the Council

- that a ment ormists -1 b sur i Common to I dibenti di to I medi major regitere with the bet Linear till "at corrected as lathic a made n 155% up a nit r of their dipomite the in the filterior, to decir yours in the hi Cinn of the Third interretional c the abject of the position is Latin issuence I that I had I make Go error to di y to give it. firm support to its neighbours rilling i America in the different order Hofer Othe Wealth at the Council no fil in imita dicon tince, have done a had United the Shift moreover fulfill hit is a best of alighmente solutions and bull a rith hed Paswa a maffe

it with an applied to dispute the legal value of Votants required. He added that the large of th

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M figure replied that b Coucements of distinct an array pack above the matter and that I want to supply the formed of the close of the most place of the close of the distribution of the matter of the close of the place of the

of the parties and declar tools by the Agentia and Children ages entitives in those of the fraction a contempors, the Count of an through not the Deschart of Eddingspector and the efficient of Tatal works of the If note creating of Spain and Diametric integral tower.

On Justing 4th the rippy has placed I but the (normal the following se obtains which was also di

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dip! white relative between the the linear of South Socialist Republics will be foregreary and that the two countries of the a frequentitie operation of the relation to the social sections.

Inside the two parties to relevan from the not look on "At be fraction to the interest of peace and to the in amption of their diplomatic relation in the factore.

After the ze oblives had been adopted in Pro-tient Mr Princ, Australiay remarked that the struments (lack may been more and especially the evolute roth the internal vitum of some countries represented solely the property of the first of the first and of Member that the most of them.

When the Councils is not the Prailing.

Concrument through its Council General in Gore 1 expected its thinks to the Prouds it of the Council for the dainings is dimens r in a health he had upheld the traditions of the Leane of Datons.

The representation of the Argentina and Clule on their sign amounted on behalf of their Couraments that they disapproved of the clustrations made in the Council enterrang domestic incidents that had o council in cert in country.

3 I TET ATIO AL REIFES 10 OF TERROTIN I

The Commutte, for the International Repteson of T moorsm set up under a formal resolution of December not had, blief a second season at Geneva from January that sight road. The third season is skill from April oph to him the hoge.*

The Committee recised the precisions concerning the precention and paneliment of terms on presently from my liver and commend these receiving an indemninal Commend Court submitted at its first essent to evaluate member.

The formattic though that it would be placeful to solid Convarious or placeful to solid Convarious State for their consideration. The purpose of the first in soil is the processor and pussed in soil of through that of the solid discretizes of an interestinal convert to the first distinct of convert on the first distinct of converting the converting to the first distinct of converting the converting to the first distinct of converting the converting to the first distinct of converting the converting the converting to the first own converting to the first distinct of the converting to the first distinct on the first distinct of the converting to the first distinct of the converting the converting the converting to the first distinct of the converting the converting to the first distinct of the converting the c

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Convention only. On the other hand the signature and acceptance by a State of the Convention on the International Criminal Courts subject to the States a cepting that four the previous and representation of ferroussis. The two draft on rections are used as successful that states the states of th

Supplements to the issue of the Months Summers

In submitting, its riport the Commuter reducted the Council to forward it and the

diaft con ontion to Government our timer

These ob arrations should reach the Secretary General by July 15th 1936 in order time they may be communicated to the Assumbly as its ordinary a 1 non or 1936 which will have to didde the they a diplymatic conference, hould be held in 1931 to draw up the Conventions contemplated by the Committee

The rep ct added that the Commuttee mught if security and a reason shortly after the close of the As embly a new rodmary session in order to made a find revision of the testeds to be ubmitted to the diplomatic randomore in the light of the berration of Governments and of di userous in the Awarbhy.

On January and the council on a regord

from the Halan Representative agreed to the props of positive and required the Service Court to team of the Courtuit is part for this for removes of the Majors of the Nagroand of Geneumy the Lender States of the Nagroand of Geneumy the Lender States of Nagrothal Court Sec. Training, Front and Tyunvith th request that the of coverentees the he as goal as to from not to him by John to the he as goal as to from not to him by John to the not won observations which they may be to the major the Courtuin of the Open the Courtuin of confidence on the Government of the Nagrovatory on the agends of the axi culturaty amon of the Assembly

4 THE CHACO DI PUTE

In a communication of Justimer, the the experimental or E per and the intermed the Sweetars Ger rail that is Peter Orner to a streeters have been family further prover in the vittem in the Choice dispets. On Justimy sid a Protovel is signed consuming the receptoral and integral return of in corre of var. This Art sho cetitizes this will recept the respect of vitable or the bits of the Protocol of Justimer to the bits of the Protocol of Justimer to the three-laid dominate orbitation with the Post Prohible drip.

IV -CONFERENCE FOR THE REDUCTION AND LIMITATION OF ARMAMENTS

PRESIDENCE OF THE CONFERENCE

The Countil on January "and considered the steps to be tale in having regard to the death of M. Hender or

As Thur Gunna (Inputting) rapporters after allowing to the unfavourable polished conductor with a lide and a may perfect to the unfavourable to th

on the question of unmorang the Conference The latter would then begin be electing a president and proved to consider the general signature.

The political events that had taken place sin e the Gen rai Committions last in ting would perhaps suggest to the Conforms a pro-edure and peogramme of vort influenced by the change, that had taken place in the

general solution. Thesily the Rapporteus remained Members of this Coursel that the "Faral Coaf rence assumement by the United Augston Sowim meet under Article 3 of the Wa hapton and I Goodon Noral Treation was in the son and that in response to that Governments invitation the Swortstay General and sent a representative as an observe

Th Council agreed with the Rapporteur

V-ADMINISTRATIVE QUESTIONS

I DAN L. SITUATIO IN THE FREE CITY.

On January and the Council ducts set the opened aspects if the windth in an Dania, in the hight of a rup if by the President of the Sunt the Lague High Commission is menual.

report and of politions emanating from the German National Secal Democrat and Centre Parts These petitions concerned the Decrets

*St. Insuffice Summary Vol 11 to 6



respected. He hoped that mean singlet be found in on operation with the High Commissioner and the President of the Senate to bring about a passification between the various currents of opinion in Datasis.

M Beck speaking not only as a Member of the Council but also as representative of Poland whose ratal interest in Danier had been safegua ded by the treater in force. realized the gravity of the privile and a smed and agreed that it was the Council's duty to assume responsibility for resumen the normal operation of the Statute of the Free City For ome time past the Council had not been called upon to were so it planted to far as Foli li interests were concerned and he e pressed his Government's satisfactor a at the name on which with the co-operation of the Dan is Senate. the complex relations h tween Poland and the Fre City had been cit! d He hoped that the Scratt, would give proof of equal recodual in it relations with the Learning The Council could not remut the guarantee of the Learen to be call d in question. The application of that guarant. mn t en u a the parestricted liberty of action indispensable to the "enade in the ared management of public affears and the afe guarding of the legitimate interests and rabba of the Danzig population as granastead by the Constitution. His Guarantest pull no operate with the Council in harmon one the e different elements within the framework of the Statute of the Tree City

M Beck associated himself vish the unbote paid to the High Commissioner and express of his approximation of the facility of the respondent visits and country gave hope that a just and equitable efficiently imported to the control of the control of the concertained.

M actually no generative of the Union of Servit South I Regulation share all the quasars before the Commol are not one of deflerance between the Venter and the power lation of Dan ag between the Senter and the Person Content of the Ferrich Teach was not of designed by the Senter of the international obligations which as the x presentative of Segam resolution formula the Loss of instrunational like 11 was meantain on the Control of the Senter (persons press in the South lept

M Area represent tree of Turkey and M do vasconellos representative of Pertugal were prepared to apport un measures the rapporteur mecht think novessare, to safeguard the Leagues authority

Mr Le ter High Commissions in Danish

desker d that the amation had become neutrobecome the Covernment had found itself unable to compile with certain recommendators of the Council and because of the spirit evalued in the datament mide to the Popular A. embly by the Head of the Covernment

Air Leath could set ten with at appearance at tentre as a treatmen in which such formula recommendation we not such " He had no $p_{\rm col} d = 0.5 \pm n_{\rm col} a d t_{\rm col} t_{\rm col}$ such problems a mortably more and $v_{\rm col}$ and part appears he difficulties and ten the purposes of the Covernment. But he made we fail to care now the attraction potential, however, when the constitution of the tentre of the collection of the collection of the tentre of the country and the problems are the country and the problems are the Country and the Drang Covernment was impossible and while he remained at his post he round continue to work to that end

M. Greiser President of the Senate of the Free Cuty obser ed that two points emerged from the ob errations of the Member of th Council us a fear that the Free City might fil to recognise or attempt to intringu the provision of the Statues under which it conted for a reproach addressed to Panus for not having ob erved certain of the recommunications mad ov the Council at the latt esson. His Govern ment had never intended to infring, or in any a my uppo e the application of the Constitution With regard to the po its n of the High Commissioner the Senate entertained the same views as it held with regard to the Con tripical H thought further that their were no grounds for Garne any agernation of the interactional stration on that some

As to the change of the supe of greedent by deathwes, that the a stoom of the teamed recomm neithern involved, so at disturbing for the S rate both to sured the Council that the distoillers were not due to any lack of goodwall but eather to a divergence of opinion between the pursuit appointed by the Lexicus and those who had spot in on brintly of the Fore City.

Fig. campoil up the portion as f libs in Septemb 1 last the Control land mad in Septemb 1 last the Control land mad in the Commondation to the Samb four out of which had already love just limb effect. The control on the control of the control of control on the control of the

should be independent of political influence a. In fact it has — The Supreme Court the higher texponent of fav in the Free City and given its opinion or the five City and the School, was thus faced by a divergence of legal in in

The Layrue coasted for the purpose of main tamme perce and above all to saf guard the rights of weak p aples. For the part twel a years Daning had been see tribul as the po der mayarm of Europe and the political parties owing to a luch this que from had come before th Council had been constantly intreasing this to a of explores. The Paponel Socialist Purty removed the danger of explosion and thus contribute i to the must name of plac as F one He thanked at Book to but he had stud in this connection. A regards re pect for its Dan ig's strength vas muits milit v buch at should not be expected to surrend r to relations con adventuous. Otherwise there would be possibilities of pre, and seriou trouble in Europe He added that Punning was prepared to co operate with the Council with a surw to finding in prior

Wr Fden thanked his colleagues for their support which was an encouragement to him up he definalt tally. He moted the High Local m; soner a below that if was not more sable to cach a coverney bette in he lists Cate and the Council this wa characteristic of Mr l'ester potience He coul | not share the vies of the President of the Servets that the fathers of that body to falk) section undertakings which hr had given to the Council conterned matters of minor impuriance. M. Cruiser had tated that the man differences were differences between jury to be could not accept that inter pretation wholly untenubl in the face of the evid no before the Louisian He in isted that it t ... not possible to all w matters to fellow the cour e which they had been allowed to tak during range semple. This sould not be far to the High 1 cmm is over to the papportone or to the Coun al. The Letter body had to attempt to reach a solution and he und riook to encage himself in that task considus of the support of all his coloragues and combident limit h would care the full co-operation of the Proudent of the Sante

The Proceed Ver Brown representation of distinguishing was ure that VI Geometrical or distinguishing as any if the one of protons of the Senate vith the Cannoll He thanked the supportion for his invaluable as authono and astured form of the supp of of 1 collection in his further efforts to find a cleation of the problem. On January 24th too tourns seem considered the satisation in Lanca,

Mr I'den presented his Report in which h perunded havel ague that on Septemb agri 1935 following printions from various sections of the Dan of population the Council hall endor of the opinion of a committee of junits to the effect that the Con titution had unques is nabl, been infraged in certain case. There upon the Council had retrum nded the Service to bring in legislation of the Tree City into conformity s ith the Constitution and to submit through the High Commus soner a report on tise action taken in accordance with the Council recommendation at the same meeting the Council had taken a di surn on the cale of the I'm I of Me - Lock and Simple and had recommended a remedy for the damage suffered by them and by other complainants similarly ituated

The "region" are noted with statisficiates from its region to the Commit that the Statisf is received in the Commit that the Statisf is received in the Commit the Online Statisfication of Arthele Sign (a) the Committed Code pain lang participation in assessment and approved by the Statisfication of the Committed Code pain lang participation in assessment in a to provide the visible Statisfication of the Windows of the Statisfication of the Windows of the Statisfication of the Statisfication of the Statisfication and substance to Private Arthur Statisfication of the Statisfication of the

On the other hand the Senate had be n unable to tal " the respon ibility of abolishing the legislati e enutrient thick had aroused me t serve cut um m the Council namels the prours n of the Decree Lau of October 10th 193, e tabhshing mor * t nove l al protec tion f r the good name of national as a ration recognized by the Senato It had also been anable to carry out the recommendations relating to Me as Luck and Schraude and oth r complainants in a implar portion. The President however subsequently into m 1 thrapporteur that the attitude had been recon sid red and that measure were being taken to comply falls, with the Council's recommendation under both these heads

The appropriate recommended that the "consolidation is counterful to open on the Permanent Court of International Ju time whereby the to observe Laws of Varye t othics, a me admit to Port Cod and the Code or Criminal Proxidars to recommend the total to the Permanent Code of the President of the President that is of the President to the Consolidation of the President Code of the President Code

he was informed by the President of the Senate that measures were now bring taken to comply with that opinion

He noted from the High Commissioners enpual report that the Council's recommends tions had not prevented the enforcement to an rncreason, devree of an antr one titutional policy in Danue each meeting of the Courtal last your having been followed by an untensification of the policy a buch the Connuil duplored. That being a situation which obsidually could not continue he proposed that the Council should restorate its appeal to the Senate to govern in conformaty with the spirit of the Constitution The High Commi gioner observed in his report that the attaction of the press as reward the rea onable right, ensured to it under the constitution us, far from satisfactor the Senate ha mo on everal o rassons had re ourse to the prolonied suspension of appointion now papers. The meature of aspension had been tal on in the name of the chief of Police stant which an appeal could be made only to the Censie at all a p litical and not a rud cial bod. The rapport or suggested that the law of the Erc. (its should be so amended as to allow or appeals in the case of administrative action against the prost to a crust of law with the r overen that the latter abould pronounce sudement within a hort penod to be specified He was ried to say that he had received a form if as urance from the President of the Senate that the necessary legislation to that end would be introduced

M. Once or in a poech on Joo mber-sph righ find referred to the Disting profile as bring creating the paragraphs just togoliber in the day of G many, 3 region to global and up minuted therines. He complete that this separation (of Disting from its mether country) via. willed by the Licogue of Nations and that that fatte of the Phe-turly was determined by the Joseph of Nation At the same firm be a possed the hope that

In General where political scalings are me easily very great weight the fact that the distribution of pathend power in Burque. In boos fondamentally changed cannot continue to be spaced. Spaling of the cost of the League, guarantee to the Daway peoply has sected that the une of almost twenty million guiden and been pead to Dan q, in respect of League officials and committees.

The rapport or great dout the marcorry of the Proylect's tatements with regard to the establishment of the Free City and the sum disbursed. (This sum actually amounted during

the last fifteen wars to one and a half million guiden?

On the other leand by theregist it for 15 pin of cell that II Pracident of the Sente on the arm on, and the arm of the arm on, and the arm of the arm o

The rapportest then alloded to a petition from the opprotion puries, aslang for the elections to the Popular 4, embly held in April Let to be declared invalid and uncon shitutional. He successed that clamination of the substance of this petition heald be suspended the Dan or Supreme Court baving issued on the absect a carefully considered sudement which meribed a thurough stouy In this consection and referring to a pro sous dres can of p snuple taken by the Coan it the rapportrur dismissed the Senate contention that the League could not declare a indiced decision unconstitutional on the ground that such action would be tantamen at to the comulline of the Journal and therefor to the e cross of a numeto is of state reserved for the Fre. City under the term of the Con t tobus

The mapperhan proposed to the Council thu filtering resolution

The Council

Cally upon the Senate of the Free City to talk in one call all measure which are a quire limit of the govern in conformity in the spirit of the Constitute on

hore with subsidial in that the Seadle in new Long die news vir mainzers to ravide the Decrees an Orober rotal 1933 in yielding the maintainest of the joint value of national association and be maint of an greate paramet. In make good the populate which the Council to called his Defen case of to the politices VML East and Schmidth and to other companions.

Adopts the opinion of the Parman at Coart of International Justice detect December 44th 19.5 to the effect that the two December 34th 19.5 to the effect that the two December 34th 19.5 are aming the People Coal and two tode of Parmi Procedure of Daning are not consistent with the Constitution of the Perc Cott.

Authority and Authority the other than Secretary

Notes with later's time that the Streets is taking measure so conform to the laid opin on by making the mechany am note at in the fro Decree Law in question

The Council can task confidence lead to its High Commussioner the task of advising and noting the Danir. Government in the execution of the men sixs is Period to Adove or 1877, a found the task the High Commas serve will I can use be sale to count on the support and reference of all the Proceed representation of the Loussian like connection the Commel men country mentions of the Commel men country of the country of the Commel ment of Polland v ho has a per can intensity to the Commel mention of the C

In submitting the report Mr fillen manation of inter the Data of the content of the statistic for read the content of the statistic for read the Content for manation from that has are proposing to a find either to them. It is suffering an adopting the located takes to be taking the account measure to manatio to no to be the stars of tagent of the right Family, he was send to be tagent of the right Family, he was send to be the Provident of the Stands with Higheldoms to add to control to amprove, the statistic manarized to the great.

He hoped that the beginning of a net orthan animal of the relations behavior Dampy or the Longue of the Longue of the Longue of the Constitution would gree full and lead to of the formation to the Council in the exercise of the formation.

The rapporteur thanked the representative of Poland for the valuable assistance who he that varies by x_{m+2n} of x_{m} y_{m} y_{m}

W. Brol. U. Managh. M. de Madarskra M. de Vaso noillos M. Libraroff and M. Arts in commenting on the report expressed their itisfiction at the ottlem at reachel.

In Green your a transite to the reporture of pointed and pointed out that the attraction of Polisher and pointed court that the attraction of the transition of the transition of the transition of the transition of the populations of the Price List, I fill residents of the great courte which June 1, the absolute properties to the small of the production of the action of the act of the rule of the act which the summer for pure and the rule of line at wealth to see shell if the summer to the first the act of the action of the actio

The Free ident hoped that the troubles which I ad mide it neces ary for the commit to deal onth Danig t ad enthed and the the minur takings given b, the Free ident of the Seinte would be carried out.

The Council adopted the rapportent a conclu

. MANDATES North of its Cormous ten

On January and the Council discuss of the Note of the November and 1335. The proposal of the exporter M. Tataleso (Rumanus) the Council noted the new Note of the new Note of the Note of

the report of the Mandales Commission.

It instructed the Secretary General to communicate to the Government, of the mandatory.

Powers one crust the Commission so the resulting on the administration of the land active of the land to proper than to fair the action asked for and the proper than to fair the action asked for

by the Communities It also noted that the neutrance given by the Governments of the United Jungd m and Pass of the Neutral Agreement of June 2, the Topy from my interpretation incompatible with the principle of commercial capability which governs the status of territories placed under non-Michaeles.

The Council further took note of the statement by the product of representative of the Tagacian conversation to the Commit on on the subject of concentral equality and reserved the right if n cassary to consider the argument, put forward.

forward

The Bonanean regree utar proper price
dusing the above resolution containes an analysis
from the must faster of the Commission proport
Frombre between the Commission proport
Frombre between the Commission under British
Handate and the Contercons under Franch
Worlder Bones

The Special Special Special Special Special Special
transport assummittance reform in Topoland
under French Mundate and political structure
in Western Summi

Last in rapporters that hadrong through the gravitages of the Common year on or recontant Japaniss hose status as a Menter of the League of Natrus ended on March; 7th raysinglest convenient that she we fill bound by the shipping our of the Mandate limit the creates to selected the true age in conformity with the prom uples had don an Arted — of the Conjoint

VI -LEGAL AND CONSTITUTIONAL QUESTIONS

I REVISIO OF THE STATUTE OF THE PERMA TO I COURT OF I THE AMOUNT JUSTICE *

On Junuary and the Council considered the

measures to put into force the Protocol on coming the amendances to the Statute of the Permanent Coat of the Tentanent Coat of the Tentae Coat of the Tent

†Sr I' "I, summary Voi XV No 1"

The Assembly in 13th decided that the Protectal should steer into force an federator tet. 10 b even if the missing ratifications, of Brinal Panama and Peru had not or in received by the that da. This decision wis however made subject to the conditions that the three Strine concerned raised no objection to the proper of procedure.

procedure Baron 'lloisi representati e of Ital ob ervedi that by a letter of October rolls 1955 the secretary General had informed Brand Passma and Peru of the As embly resolution. The Governments of Brazil and Peru stated in their replies that the Protocal had been submitted to thrir legislative bodies a ith a vier to rati fication. Brasil raised an objection to the procedure contemplated by the assembly and Peru expressly declared that it had no objection A regards Panama he re, alled that by a le't r of July 5th 193, the Government of that country had already informed the Setretary General that it rais a no objection to the Protucol entering into force. Having made no reply to the becretary General's letter of October 10th 1935 the Government of Panamaa. to be considered as not upp sing the rates of the amendments into force in accordance with the assembly a resilution

what has hashing a Phathon.

The Coan il locardingly of sidel that not is confirmy to all eaps fation, objections a one notined below. February is: 1946 the Secretary General should do then, in a communication to the Governments and the Register of the Court that the Protocol had unter duals long.

- 2 CONLITIONS OF VOTING ON REQUESTS FOR THE PLRMANEST COURT'S ADVISOR'S OPINIO S.*
- On January and the Council considered a resolution adopted by the A sently in 193, on the conditions of voting reque to for ad a new opinions. Address ed to the Permanent Court o International Justice

Baron Alom representative of Italy rappor teur recalled that the Assembly had expressed a distret that the Connoil e vature the question in what circumstance and subject to hat condition an advisory opinion may be a *ed for under *trick t4 of the Covenant*

He sugg sted that the Numbers of the League should be given an apparauntly of expressing their views within a fived period and that the Council should have the above of a Committee of Jun to on the legal report of the question M. d. Mydar age, representative of Separa

All d Mindar and representative of Spain pointed out that the Assembly had community "See Monthly Summary Vol XV No 9 requested a tody of this question in to.8 and insirted on the news it of a speed/solution. The Council accept d the rapporteurs suggestion

3 Co no mi or the Council t

The Commetter on the Compression of the Commel met at Gen va on January 24th with M Rouce (Haly) in the chair

The committee noted the replies received from Covernments on the subject of the Council composition in connection with the applications made by certain States and in partnering by China for a more quitable of the control of the council of the cou

representation on the Council

The Committee decided to continuous its
considerations of this object at a subsequent
season to toget on April 2, the and requested
M. Row o and M. Pourquin Chauman and
Vire Chairmans to subset a statement to set o
as a basis for discussive:

The following, tool gart in the roceiner M Flated Gunta is (**restotical) M Flated Annual M Serginer in Collegeming Land Creat Dorsee (United Anagate mt M Renatual (Lannada) M Goo Tra (Katonia) M Tectucia Gunta) M Menosali (Transee) M 44the (Irrai) & Recons (Lika) in M Lehamana (Laki ad M Tudela (Pero) M Komerenacia (*Pelandi) M Latra, and (Roussand) ad Westonia (*Pelandi) M Latra, and (*Roussand) ad Westonia (*Pelandi) M Lehamana (*Pelandi) M Letta (*Pelandi) M Le

CONSTITUTION AND WORLD OF LEADUR

On January 4th the Conneil considered the question of the constitution and 1 relang of Leasur Commutters

The has why as ago adopted most of the condenium of a meanl committee when the been matrix for it as stack the committees processes and precious of Lecuies Committee with a veries in proposition condenses signed much some major control. The Assemble soft for Committee that steep's to correct with the committee control which is steep to correct own the committee control which it regarded as a staff reset of "generation for the Committee control to the Committee control and the Committee control of the Committee contr

M Hassish representative of France in his report to the Council submitted a ct of general regulation \$ dealing inter 'a with the appointment of committe their duration duties programmes of vork

[†] See * South, Sustaining Vol v' No *

P No *

1 See Mounthly Sustaining vol XV No *

See the test of these resultions Supplement

He in rich the Council to endorse the As em bl s cor levious as re_bard certain commuttees calling for special organisation

He suggested that before the Committee that it for a second of the Committee at the advantage of the Committee at the advantage of the latter to submit new deaft rules of presedure to be but a least the committee at the preseducion of the special committee.

r constitutions of the sprint community for the right of the Nichtle Organisation be pussed out that the Banca of the Hackle Communit on all already were recognised in a conduct, with the sung time approach a conduct, with the sung time approach in a conduct, with the sung time approach in a conduct that the constitution of the property of the second of a straing, after the Offse main size at Affects a partie to be availed us to the part it below it would have to play within the frames out of the refusions contrasting the second of the refusions contemptate.

As regard, the advisory Committee on the Traffic in Oppin and Omer Dangerous Dregs be proposed that the Commission of dende to increase the in many high of the Committee in sub-agentif, the number of additional seats to be created.

To be returned. The topic observed in the topic observed to before the Counted that in drilling the regulation submitted in adher hall been made to express in the form of simple realist the closed procession of the Counsellates of Experish the need for instrumency one method and risk the few of the Counsellates of Experish the need for instrument, the form that we have the counterful of the Longov from the diameter of returned in the counterful of the counte

If delinconcoller representative of Pertugal mide a representation of the reference to the preport of referred the Health Organisation

I de Madarias, representative of Spain as oriated bins if with the remarks of the improrteur. M. Ma. 1.12 10 receiv to M. d. va concello-

observations laid stress on the fact that the Health Organistion would remove on a provisional base until the Opine international a Higure p illique had been consulted.

a Higher e p Pigure had been consult it. The Council agre d with the appearteur's properal.

5 Role I terrational I strute for the Use that c et Private Law

Afficiate or of a identity of the Governmen Body
On January and the Council on the proposal

of Bross Aloss (Lish) respective appointed for a period of n e can as a minimor of the Governing Body of the Ross, International Industrie for the Unification of Private Law M. A. sequing Foreforce of Concentral Lisa at Ross. University from the Unification of Concentral Lisa at Ross. University from the Concentration to ucceed M. 1. Ro co who did list year.

6 INTERNATIONAL ENGAGEMENTS

Pegastrat un of Trent es

The treaties and international engagements registered by the Secretariat of the League during January include

A Treats of Friendship non aggression arbitration and conciliation signed at Ankara October 17th 1933 and L change of Not-relating thereto iBeelsteet April oth and Hayoth road presented by both Go emment.

The Convention on the Ruchts and Duties of States adopted by the Sounth International Conference of American States (Montavideo December 20th 1933) presented by the United States of America.

The Convention on Extratrium adopted by the Se eath International Conference of American States (afondurades December 26th 1933) presented by the United States of America

An Exchance of North his his , ~ Spa n and Salvador constituting an Agreement prohibiting the Commerce Unrealistics and Likhthon of all Dimes dispuraging either of the Parties or one of the Hupano American countries (San Ciscolor June 13th 1053) presented by Spain A. Canactó on on de rebe invaders between

A Consect on an death fraction between the United States of America and France (Pari April 17th 103) presented by both Givern ments

A Convention for the stordance of Pouble Tavabra and the stiffment of certain final questions between Bolgum and the Notherlands (General February oth 103,) presented by both Coveraments.

1 Con entire Between Denmark Tinland.

t Cen enton between Denmary 1 inand † el.m3 Vo-se a ard S olten regarding shen t.m. rind the dist ion of successions (Copen hagen No under 19th 1934) pr≋ented by Denmark

An agreement between Imband and Ramania con errorg payments (Bucharest Documber and 1935) presented by Imland

An Example of Nobe Lottien Great Britain and Morthern Ireland and the Netherlands in regard to the application of Journs between the Netherlands on the one end and New foundand and the Britain Colonies and Protoc totales and Mindaled Territories in respect of which the Algudate is excreased by His Majesty is

Government in the United Linedom on the other sele (London Decemb r 18th 1935) presented by the United Assertion

An Agreem at between Green and Sweden concurring Commercial Exchange (Ath no January 11th 19.6) presented by Sw dan

An Agreement between Germany and Spain additional to the Commercial Convention of May 7th 10 o (Berlin Preember 21st 10-d) presented by Spain

An Exchange of Not a between Estima and Swiden constituting an Arrangement regarding the rigin applicable to the reportation of Estonian meat into Sweden (Strekholm Peccarber 1st 10,3) present I b Steden

An Agreement bet een Alrhamstan and the USSR regarding the campaign arransi focusts on the territory of the Contracting Parties (Labul May 6th 1935) presented by the

The Fere-ment to refrain from myokin, the obligation of the most fa oured nation clause in respect if certain multiPrieral Economic Conventions (Washington July 15th 1957) pre ented by the United Status of America

A Protocol between Poland and the U S S R modifying certain provision of the Convention of April ath 1984 relating to through rankway traffic of tra allers and goods (Museow Tul-6th 1034) presented by the USSR

An Agreement both een Germany and Belliom concerning truffic and labour familiaes in th fronts r districts (As in Chapelle alay notis intal pre-nited by B Liggs.

A Convention between the Arventuse Republic

and Denmark estable hing recipro ity of treat ment for a orders of cather country in the matter of compression for redustrial accident (Buenos Aires November 10th 19 // pre-ented av Denurul

An E change of Notes but veen Great Britain and Northern Incland and the evetherlands con tribing an agreement rem ding the in iprocal exemption from the payment of Cn forms and other delies on aneroit for and fubricants (London December oth 1034) presented by the Umted Amedora

An Agreem at beforeen the Common cultiof Au tralia and Paypt for the Exchange of Po tal Parecle (Melbourne Novemb r roth 1935 and Cauro Tune 9th 1934) pre-ented by Au trilia

An Agreement beingen the Commonwealth of Australia and Italy for the Exchange of Mon y Orders (Mich some April 3rd 1974 and Rome June and 1934) presented by Australia

4 Convention between Saint Lain and Maximique for the l'achange of Paro-I Post (Saint Lucia April 14th 1934 and Arritingue August 5th 10-6 Trescated by the United

i Purcel Po t agreement between F nce and Malaya (I walk I umnur Jun 16th 1945 and Park august 31st 1935, presen 1 by the United Limedom

In Agreement & tween G rmans and Belgium regarding the holding of in enquiry into certain frontier mee'l at (Ass. is Chapelle May 10th 19-51 nescrited by Pelejum

VII - TECHNICAL ORGANISATIONS

I ECOLOMIC AND FINAN IAL OFC PRINATION (a) Bors of the Finan at Con with.

On lanuary oth the Council appro ed a proort submitted by Mr. Brace (Australia) on the serteeth resson of the Tasancial Committee *

Mr Bruce diew attention to an important financial reform introduced recently in Hune er--namely the simplification by the National Bank of hung its of its system of exchange control. He understood that the vest m of variable export premia has been abandened and that uniform prests on a ports and our charges on uncorts had been introduced As regards Bulgaria in September last the

Connail had adopted a resolution under which the Government was authorised subject to * See Monthly Summary Vol XV To 1

page 3 9

certain condition to rate the limit for the is us of Treasure Bile. He was no tim a portion to inform the Coun il that a number of the conditions referred to had been fulfilled and that in the opinion of the Finan ial Committee the action taken by the Bulgarun Government should contribute toward samplifying and in proving the financial administration of the country But h empha is d the ur, not of certain other reform, to a high attention had h is directed in the prot-in particular rounts of practe for subhe officials. The rappertrue obser ed that suppro ement 1 as apparent in foreign and docustic trade and in inch trid activity. But clearing agreement, and th complicated votem at a frança control ad versely affe ted the foreign or him position

As regards austria the important had no comment to offe

(b) Committee of Experts on and readsonal Lean Costras's

On January and the Council mosted the forlow no person to sente on a crimmitte to ex-more the m ans for moreovering scribes is relating to international Laws * usual in the future M. L. Beran ka Director General of " Pink r(Pol., 11 (F lan.)) M J Bad vant, Jura-consult of the Franch Foreign Ministry (France) "Ir Rouben that Chemenan of the (a n 1 of Forest Br dholder (US 1) Mr n Father Barrieter at Jan (Great Brottom) M Colty Director General of the Scoret de-Barin Sub a Bala (S-streetsand) to a Juns on Hemiter of the Financial Committee (Belgism) M C E ter Meul n Member o O P' (chestrate Network) 'I O 'foresa Nerst Director of the Credit L. onnicia (France) Sur Otto Name of Memb : of the Titt in its Committee (Great Britain) Dr 3 Pomed Member of the Figure al Committee (Crecke-lovelys) M C Temedes Member of the Furnous Committee sitel 1

tes C mjositive of the Fm netal Committee

On largery with the Council appropried at Brusser Director of the National Pank. of Demonst to be a Hember of the Financial Company to 87 pl nof M T gg (" n as, who had resigned

(d) Composition of the East time Commentee. The Council then appoint 3 wis H T

Andrews (South Minea) a member of the Eronomic Committee in the place of Mr St en (South Africa) the had retrained

The resignation of M Printsum (Denmark) was are pied and the Pracid at via authorized in Agreement with the rapporteur to elect a successor.

Co invisications at the Trainser † id R ! fice tot one Fully suit Force of the Roma Cov. if the of the set Rule by True byte

In National 1995, the Marier and Techral Catinities to Communications and Transfer of Optical 1 mediates complexioning the suggests of the sufficience and entry and force at the viril 1 years the day of the six international convision con resign the transport of go do years and because the 1996 drive up at the Rome in 1-23 with 1 van 60 influencing the parter. What there conventions represent The Rome Contention below recognited that the

procedure authorito followed for sugnature and
See Monthly Sources tol NV 2 9

unblication metaled too much time and ree m mended that State about take the meass are steps to enable the Connection to be speed before 'prol set 1034 and rithfied as early as possible so that the, right come into 10 c. on January 1 t. 1915

The Convention were sixted within the presembed three-limit by all the Governments of the States rapea ated at the Construent of the relification has not followed and the date of the entry into love ramans indeterminate

of the early with lose runnant indeterminate in the same of the deviation and Trahamil Committee partial with once any to store the importance of the overtice, since a warf from notive works changes in the processors from information that the pre-door which change in the processors from information which change in the years will be the first to higher which will constitute, the independable light by the early good of the are Convention on Time prior of Goods which will constitute, the independable light by the early good of the and the visual prior of the and the processor of t

rappher net also egyte at a page 10 yr ment on the transport from department of the transport at from depart at the Rouer Conference. This agreement remained open for egyptions by an State might black by the Trail and come into force until the boar minded by at breach the state may dead to the Trail and come into force until the boar minded by at breach the State. It could be also the conference bears expendit after the carry sate force of the art. Introduced Committee of Trail the Control and Trainment of Goods by the Control and Trainment of Goods by the

The Council instructed the Serv har Ceneral to direct the attraction of the Governments concerned to the importance of ratifying the Rome Commanda, without delay

(b) Frontier Triffic L Rail

The Advisor, and IT housed Communities for Comman cabon and W and Advis the Local In-Lithinson to a report received from it. Therm to well Communities For Transport to, Note to make legal and administration, retimes of involving posterior, attained for that any leaves and frencher justicing statistics. In Proposited the Control to recommend Govern ments when four viding the report to a sail throughow to the fault in conducting feture concentions of the justical solid lines of the concentration of the Justical Solid Solid Solid Solid Solid Justical Solid S

On January with the Council instructed the Secretary General to send the Communications and Transit Committees report to all State Members and non-members of the Longue

(c) Signals at Level Con ings ‡

The Council on January 70th re rived from the Ad 1807, and Technical Committee for \$500 Monthly Section 7, \$60 15 No. 13

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f S. Vontil Summers Vol VV hi II

Communication, and Transi's a tip art containing a detailed programme of measures to be adopted to the a saw to the estable hosent of an efficient networknown along alling system at level circ sings for the purpose of avoiding make to human life

This coestion has for one time past been the rubject of a secunition by midmal adminisstration and by international bodies such as the International Assortion of the Kadica; Congress and the Permanent International Association of Read Congresses

It was been universally recorded that tep must be taken to prote troud and mallows a ers as far as possible again this dangers constituted by he all crossing

Accordings the Council reguest of this Ser try Creent it counsil the Minsher of the Largue and ren member shines as to the Largue and ren member shines as to the programme supersided by the 'th ony mad. Techna it Counsils' for Councils and Techna it Counsils' for Councils and Techna it Councils' for Councils and working let taken as a bias of a the correlessor of an international con either on a the whysic and if no is better Coverne in would be, prepared to take part in a conference or succession to the Largue of Winton I rish perpassed to the Largue of Winton I rish perpassed

(d) Gusteen E en flor for L juid Full bad in 4 r Traffe

In view of the fact almost all the opens. Shake are faccorable to the one la rine of an argument to admit beauf fael need in an traductive of old that the Committee on Communications and Transit Lakel the Learned to take the revenue when Ser feel purpose and suggested to op in the rin though the opening of a Protocol for squarture of a Protocol for squarture of a Protocol for squarture of a Protocol for squarture.

*fir a unusung the Communication, and Traduct Organisation draft the Council con salered that it was unnowed to summan a Conference for the remarks of Governments might with inserted in a Protocol for agasture to be attached to the typecoment.

The council therefore decided to open this instrument for innature by European Governments

Article I de cribe the object in view as follows

On arrival the fuel and lubra-anta which are contained in the ordinary tasks of the aircraft shall not be hable to Customs or other duties. No quantity howe or may be disembasted fine, of duties

On departure find and labourers, intended for the refuelling of an aircraft proceeding to anothe contracting State are except from Customs or other duty is Newertheless in the case of a landing in its own i rinter the Stat in who is the aircraft. has obtained it supply may make the crusting of the overspines subject to certain presided combiness.

On the proposal of the Puppertour the USSR representative the Unit 3 kingdom of occurrent agreed to arrange to reverse the segociarres and rathraction, and to carry ent the formal and administrate c provise is contain 3 in the Agreement.

(e) Brondani ig 101 d' Peace *

In September 1331 the Asimbly of the League of Mathon reque t d Mumber State to emphasize the use of Draudousing to create better mutual and, standare but empooples and instructed the Intellectual Cooperation On unsation to inquire my this possibility

Pung arrows to obtain the he t possible advise the Orean sits to set up a C minute of E perts which pet forwar I proposition to four or a draft international convention. This found is a draft that here command by Ameliers of the Larger and non-member blatts, and as re-tool as accurated with the upgestress of the various Governments.

To Suptember 1935 the 1 embly took note of this preliminary draft Convention and peruled to submit it to a diplomatic conference to much at Geneva on Septemb 7 and 1936

In anordame, this the A embly request the founcil on January with rate cached to another the Conference the Member of the League of Nations together with the following States - United States of America Brasil Coota Raa - Free Cith of Danaig - Egypt Germany Forband and Japun

The Public Adapter and read in the face that he forest the final comment had been the first to final institutional additionation to the question of mostal discussions at a think to a final read of the Publica and we read to be upon proposed agreement. If truded that the summersum, or a conserver to make the advantage on the interests of pure would lead to good results and much a stage adong the road for north discussment.

a HEALTH ORGANISATION

The Lonnal on Tunnary Jrd had before it the verk of the Halth Organ aton it considered the Reports of the Health Committee; the Durrau of the Health Committee and the Conference on Bridgical Standardisc than t

* Con Monthly Summer Vel VV vo 1 png 338

| See Monthly Soventury Vol VV 'o 10

\$ or V/ V \o a

(a) Th H the Commettee

On the paop and the arrayorite the Danish representation the Couract feedered at transfer the Co-connected which in transcess to the inc. among ways as a calcular upport to the Health Cognanism to creater hand promotion to the Stongspore Bierran or in scarting the Health Committee and old class, in some Tox, wound then stabill the Health Committee a decomman in regard for promotion of an other and the the committee of committee and the committee of the committe

One of there decisions involves the setting, up of an Advisory Formers sen to organic experimental material closured involvements and setting the He lith Committee frequently has to used state on numer subjects outside the position of its jurman in Commissions and to elect experts 10 this purpos.

This id only Dah, will come to the beocetivit correct of the Flush Ac-drive of Working the Stream of the Flush Ensemble counted London: The Flush Ensemble counted London: The Flush Ensemble of Stream Office of the Stream of Stream White name of the Academy of Stream of the Stream of the Stream of Stream of the Stream of Flush and only of Victime of Flush on the Stream on

The Court of out in the years of the R.M. It is remaind to on the shop to of men their rate when a continuous and the shop are not the constituted the property of the shortest and the control of committee the shortest and the control of committee of the shortest and the control of committee of the shortest and the control of the shortest and th

(b) Confrence on Biologi of Standards about

The Council received the report of the Confrere, which met at Genesa from U tober ist-ith 10.5.

The Council decided to communicate the report to Coursement, and to dress their special at either to the Configures are manufature in a testing to the Configures are manufature in 'the se of the int material tassingle 'Cyptel' by the Heil'd Communication for assembly of era plantiff extractly visions, and other therapeutic as it, aloudd by most computation.

For this purps e the Conference recommended that each country, hould have a national centre or centres to take charge of the international standards and to supervise their u e

The Oward tentited to the Sup roatformassion another maximum-failure to the effect that the Loope abraid place the needsary beads at the disposal of the Health Organ whose to proude for thi fee distribution of the standards. The Loomour Formative n=1/2 to consulte the appropriate in thickof prison any obstacles to the Sudandantisms of wear activities error due to the fact that this serum is protected by pathols in certain consistes.

(c) The Bureau of To Fierla Communication The Bureau on t at Geneva on January 16th

md r_sth and was informed of the worl donby th Health Organisation since th Health Commuttees last susion

This related to the following matters

Pre Ajnora Heel's Confra

The Report of the Conference which met at Johannechun, on Devember, and high per a mumb r of recommendations including one to which the wilming trainion represented in the Conference operated their desert to orderate their effects which is assigned of the Hamilto-Organism and solve the health period of the Admini operated in 17th 17th 17th 17th 17th considered, at the Health Committees most method method.

→ Confirsa on Revol Hycus on the For Faul

a occusion library, bon taken to numera. Confinence on Binn Hypen, in the Par Each th date of the confinence, was meet for regg The Borean considered that the year right behindly be dwelled by dwelled programme. If the fore-dended to uppose a preparation, Communion of Borbar hadronishy with expanence of the motion of the property of the Communion of Borbar hadronishy with expanence of the Tar 8 medical officer from the Netherlands. Each fielder with the Carlo of the Communion of the State of the State of Communion and the Secretary of the Malaura Communion.

To Commiss as shed to talk the meets are as an extension to cashle the Commission to leave the total of the Commission to leave the total of Felman, the was also authorized to the total of Felman that the Machinetine alloaders will be prepared to sudmost the Conference on the Notherized ablorate the Conference on the Notherized Science of the Commission of the Commission and authorized the Passistent to approximate and authorized the Passistent to approximate the Commission of the Chaumens of the Passistent to approximate commission of the Chaumens of the Passistent to approximate commission of the Chaumens of the Passistent to approximate commission of the Chaumens of the Passistent Chaumens of the Chaumens of the Passistent Chaumens of the Chaumens of the Passistent Chaumens of the Chaumens of the Chaumens of the Passistent Chaumens of the Chaumens of the Passistent Chaumens of the Chaumens of the Chaumens of the Passistent Chaumens of the Chaumens of the Passistent Chaumens of the Chaumens of the Chaumens of the Chaumens of the Chaumens

S fenthly Summers Val VV to p

3 Hount

The first stage of the Health Commuttees work on bousing was the collection of or housears. information to enable the Committee to frame a concrete and detailed scheme for the study of such of the to huncal problems as came within the Organisation's commetence. Most of this proliminary information was published towards the end of 1945 at consists of a nomber of articles on the housing problem in various countries of Europe

The Bureau had appointed a commission to examine this information and prepare the programme of future re-surch. The Communion contains of Professor J Parisot (Chamman) Professor of Hygnens at the Faculty of Medicine Nancy (France) Dr Bruno Aoual ousla Profesor at the State School of Hygsene (Poland) Dr J Axel Hojer Director G aeral of the S edish Public Health Serva e Stock holm (Swed n) Profe or W W. Jame, on Dean of the London School of Hagana and Tropical Medicine Tondon (United Lingdren) M H van der Kas Engineer Inspector Concrat of Public Health The Hegue (Netherland) M D or Semone Chaurman of the Furst Section of the Supreme Council of Puehe Works Rom-

(Italy) The Council approved of the plan drafted by the Commission which provides for an exchange in information on pational expensive as regards the health aspects of housing " us practice nomenulature the definition of various accentific tradard the technique in u and the programme of further studies. The plan has abruady been put into application in Italy the United States and Sweden where contact has be a maintained with experts and with the competant institutions National study and co-ordinating commission, have been s tup in Spain France and Poland. A national organs for in the United States has all o b un decides on

4 Natricut

In accordance with the Agembly revolution on nutrition the Health Committee a wided in October 10,5 to appoint a Commus on to deine the nutrition I be do of man on the course of his do of priment from conception to the adult age, and to prepare what of questions for internation i study This Commission and in I andon on November

-5th 195 and made a test report thich has been communicated to the Mixed Committee. appointed by the Council under the A. sembly resolution of September 25th 1935 above membened

With the aid of the Adrisory Commission on Technical Studies (see Health Committee above) the Health Organisative he arranged for an mue-figure o of the bet way of giving eff of to the principles laid down in the report taking mis account the differences in virying natural resources dictory mants and the ocial institutions of different countries

In Felence Denmark France the Nutber lands Norway Sy eden and the USSK stens have already been taken or are to be taken for research on the lines applicated in the reso t

5 Collectue Stady Vis 10111

Last November the United States received a Collective 5ft.d./ Mission Six eminent admini strators and avgrenists took part. The able to "tud, the recent achievements of the federal admini tratica in the matter of buggen and sousi welfare. The Council thank d th United States Government for its hospitality

6 Rosa Fa, ene

The Commune of Enteriorgial Experts met in London in December 1935 to enjur meto the best meetings of fix control under rural conditions and to prepare a programme of meanth word \$

The Bureau took note of the Commission s programme of research which is shortly to be carried out

7 Standar listition of Ph rinacopena

The Sc and International C nference for the Unincatern of Formula of Here: Drum-(Brussols 17 a) considered the etting up of an anternational body in the standardisation of pharmacoperas. The League was to give its views as to the final constitution of this body the duties of which were provisionally entrusted to the Belgian Pharmscopiers Commit. ion

The question was abmitted to the Council by Beleaum in August 1000 and was referred to the Health Organisation The Bureau has just pointed out that the

ammagement drawn up by the Brussels Conference, was moved over ten yours also and that erriam of its provisions so med to be somer hat out of date. It theretore suggested that the Belgun Government should tale the initiative at convening another Conference.

^{*} Comfort and health in the home quality of briftling materials in relation to health the health of heating corling ventilation lighter town planning regulations for and may ction of † St. Monthly Summary Vol XV No 11

page 20,

See Monthly Summary Vol NV No I page 331

The Commune decided to ask the B' gian Government to greath wires on this subject

S Incitation for it the Government of the L SSR

The Bureau has been ofbeatly mainted by the Prople's Commissional of Fields Health of the 1 SSR to had it sommer measure in 195 at 16 on Hisraft programmer measure in 195 at 16 on Hisraft programmer to the encommissiones of the me ting a bick a half form on occasion for treagth rung the bonds of union between

health administration—the council decided to accept the invitation

id) Con by how of its Herlin Committee

On January of the Council appointed to minbr of the Health Committee Protection Taskshite of the Mark The Each subapped Taskshite of the Mar and He his Department of the Argentine Republic to succeed Professor Chiles Chagges v be dard on November 8th 1034

VIII SOCIAL AND HUMANITARIAN OUESTIONS

i traffit in Opium (n) Confermes on the Suppression of the Inhall Tenfor in Dispersion Dress

On the proposal of 21 d. Vasconerillos representative of Fortugal rapportion to Council of Javana with decided to remove a diplomat Conferr of Javana hay to rousele a new of the Say we of the Meriting Triple Triple

It agend to nexts to the Conference repreciation and will be Workborn of the Legislation of othe following non number States: German, United States of Am max Studiu arabin Larden (of Bran Br e Link of Brang Egypt Lefted Dyna | Deditanform Monore State Legislation | Deditanform Monore State Define Continue on the State State Define Continue on the

At its menting on Jinuary of J the Council untilimitation forced to appear as President of the conference to Jinubus [] attentionly the lind previously probable over conference of a smalar churcher and the exhibity median in the Louncil by ten cell known to all Members of the Louncil.

The Compension will have before the differencession which has whosh, been two submitted to Go ormacits for their consistential and his further how next of by it cannot tell only in the best of the consistent in a second real set of "open to the "one tell of "open to the "one tell of the observations submitted by Governments but held that contain of the Combent of the Compension of the Co

to the control of the

Viscoust Crausome representative of the United Energies was circled that allhough drug feeters we offered vig days in the characteristic of the continue Conventions the traditions succeed in any proposal ordinary source of the convention of the C

He wished house o to draw attention to the fact that the Committee of Experts had introduced in the draft Convention a new cusing which entirely changed the cond of the Convention. He ref red to Article r name much (6) under 1 h the High Contract of Parties scree to take the newstary I maketive measures for everely ourselving cultivation eatherne and production in contravention of national lay with a view to obtaining narcotic drues. In the Committee of the E parts one reservation had been made. The United sunt nom expert oppo us the introduction of this clause It would be undestrable if this n den ledd peter pooredre or the Conf reside or prevent d some Governments from participating in the Convention

non-paracopasing in the convenience of the special properties of the special part of the special to the same producing constants and some approximate that earlies properties and some approximate that earlies the special part of the special part o

A de Madarriga repre atains of Spain on A to a property of the committee of E perty providing for the creation

in each country of an adequate special police force for the purpose of combining effect drug traffic and urged that the suggestion is given cateful consideration by the Conference

M Mas igh representative of France supported the prope al made by the representative of th United Kingdom

M Comil Hu nu regresentative of Turkey of rest that the closel producing constitute of a die to the present an opportunity of taking part in the vari of the Pryet Chausardth word forperate, the b hith largey than replace that when the question of the appointment of the Operation of the

The Cruncil adopted the rapporture's proposals and decided to convene the Craficience for Jim 8th 10g. It instructed the Sect tary tenerial to have effect to the suggestion made by the United Kinschen and French repreementative.

the Supermoon Born

Pri tipos eri ut of Data 3rd Texas riling Statement of Bookl Drug Resurres ents

On January oth the Conneal adopt d a proposal of M de Vasconceillo (Portugal) mogorith based in a collator as the Sey variety Body both regard to the extension of the period available to that Body for prapulage the attainments of 1 ordi requirement of narroble drugs for this parameter was

Arti is 2 of the lags (Lanctains) Convention provides that estimates from Government, shall reach the Bog riv or Body not later than Austest 1 in the previous veer and that the Body's software shall be forward to 40 George ments not later than No ember 1st of that year The Sinter 1 on Body proposed an earlier or of the latter date to December 1st.

It is thought that the administrative adjuttment could need be one rised by the Diplientic Conference conserved for juin. On 100 to 4 mins the dark convention by the 100 to 4 mins the dark convention by the 100 to 4 mins the 100

Refuores,

(a) Internal and 1 stome in Refug es

The Council on Januar roth and 3rd con solved the report of the lemmittee on International As statue to Refug as set up under the "seemb" to slaten of Septemble this top of Septemble the This Committee met in Gene a in Precember last *

The report subunited by M Zaldumbur, representative of Devalor made proposed fifting mader too must head on consisting to severe many severe makes the consisting to severe many severe makes to the order to the severe many severe makes the content and to refer the qualifiest of parameter than the content and to refer the qualifiest of parameter than evidence may be severely sever

The Committee's properal as regards the New or Interestorate Office. Let Reduper shrede manaly to the appointment of a temporary Present to not send the next of non-time of the sender of the American Appointment of the sender of the American Appointment of the Sender Office of the Committee of the Committee of the Permanent of the Manager and March United Technique of the Permanent Court of Artitusion at The Liegous and of the Remanes and Court of the Cour

is re, tris temporary masseure on behalf of refusees from Germany the Council arthorned the Pre-sales, or approve visit the approval of the Membors of the Council a High Communicate of the Leagus of Nations to deal with this special class of retogens until the Assembly a Burk covers.

The temporary High Commis some will be provided with the assistance of the League a to based persons according to a scheme to Leagreed upon between him and the Sonchary Contents a trush to go one frames for carrying, our the Leanual's decisions a methorized

The femourary High Commissioners duties until the next As embly were outlined by the Council as follows:

ley To prepare and arrange in agreement with the Servenir General for the macking of an inter-governmental conference with a view to organia may a system of legal protection for refugees causing from Germany.

The State Members of the League a will as the Umited States of america and the Umited States of Brill shall be ornered to this conference by the Secretary General in agrement with the Hi + Commissioner.

b) To undertake consultations by intable

Pa,c 354

^{*}See Monthly Summary Vol V No t

m thois with the different Concraments regarding the possibilities and conditions of finding employers at for refer sec.

(i) To establish with the enter the imaginary of desirable with the provide assemblers dealing with a chance to indiguise and with the recognition and employment the actualism of these is continued to be in that the League of Vations.

In app oving the report M Plasselle repre entative of France direct attention to the need for pre-enting an agers ation of the problem of refugee and pointed not the drager of an meren a mit the manufact on trade is exame to the groung proritor of an abdating the pale ports of religies, ab oad, thus, enduring them state to a White State murbt have a overtain right in specific case to sithdraw the matiocality of thur estimate and if the proctic continued other to emments would be compelled to adopt a mon restrictive attitude in granting no dence permits. The Fr neh repre entitive notified the found that his Government intinded to rule this question at the inter gue remutatal conference to be consumed by the not He is Commission in and that if it cools not be con illered by the temperature who Government would rie it at the forthcomm, Assemble The Council adopts if the report

(b) En antim of the Const. If Recommendation's (c) Some Ref. grees

The Control in Wax 10g, accommodate Concrements to extend the hardest do No. 2 prespect to the proper to Bildynas Common swith of Nourita's Pharmack Tachnal Prespect to the No. 2 present the No.

The Course als of sesten F tener line as and Table Vinde considering it for Vindes in the Considering it for Vindes in early indices to the Vindes in the Vi

cens Jerah! sumber of these refue es for them til re it on a #H upporting by a secretarn i itle lim ne in count.je

[1] Site 141 2 P stige Stunft

In conformity with recommend those mostly 1 - 1 In or Concern stall this way Community for Jefagee and endowed to the Community the League in May 1013,* the Norveena Government has just mode a special losse of their profug schime hours, a suchbay, in in our of the funds of the Yunux Office. The losse commiss of the reason of the of to 15 o mm je one each beauting the portion of the Tradigal Nomen. These stamps a his was respectively be great League to the van respectively the press League to a side of the Tradigal Nomen. These stamps a his was respectively the press League to the time colour each carry a statisticage of the total in the colour each carry a statistic part of the time of the funds of the Name Office as well as the more poles.

The Trace Government has jest notified its intention of mislang in the opinion an issue of a special postage tamp of the value of "5 continues carrying a sincharge of 30 continues of which a purtion will be reserved for the beautiful of the Office.

(d) Rus on Rejects in Tirley

The final cettlement of the Ru wan refugee problem in Turkey where there were at one tame 100 000 refugees is now in sight. The number h d bus gradually reduced, by the transfer of the refugers to countries where they could obtain employm at to a few hundreds who had become practs all absorbed into the economic lif of the country. With the conterration of the economic costs however Tuel or in common with many other countries fult obland to antroduce rota are to protet national labour and at a in n date about 2 600 Russian referres in Turkes were not legally entitled to employment. This meant that with the depin lints some on persons were face! with amminist decirition re-pon c to an u acat appeal the lurksals Go erament manifested its sympathy with the work of the Office by raresing as an exceptional me sum to mineralise those of the refuse who were neceptable as Turkish citizens on condition that the remaining 150 should be trusferred to other country. That condition has non been foliall d thinks to the beneviciont attainds adopted b certain Governments notably the c of Edgium Greece and Yugoaburu to a contribution of 25 for Suiss I and from the American Committee co-operating 11th the Office in Turi-e and to an allocation of 50 or Sales frames from the funds of the Office

. A SI TANCE TO INDIGENT FOREI NERS

Me hing of the Committee of Lape !

The Lomanities of expert on as istan e to indigent free, nees and the execution of main tenarce of heatings abroad high its second

S- Monthly Summary Vol 11 No

session from January 27th to February 184 under the charmanship of Profesor C W de Vrics (Notherlands)

The Committee amended in the light of observations a covered from there five General m ats and four set material growssals as the draft multilateral con entire on as places in moneynt forcement drawn ins in 1 3-3.

The Committee, as led the Lengue Speretaman of abodism with the response me two cress of granting assistance to indigent for agners up different countries the result of whalls mucht be useful to the countrie showing preference Ligbelateral treature or remonal accessor at.

The Committ' + noted a communication from the Roma International In titule for the Unsheation of Private Law that the question of almons obligations was burg studied by that Institute

The morn is attended by Dr Res-Ginna-i (Argontine) Dr Pardo (Argentine) Mr C F Roundels (United autoritoms Mr S Hoart /United Langdom: fount F Reventlow (Dunmark) Penfuser O A Boroso (Denmark) Mi s M D Hughbutt (Unsted Strates) Mr George L Warren [United Stales) Mr In & Ha aril (Unuta) Status) M P de Reffye (France) M G Bourges (France) M F Hus (France) M L L hadar (Hungary) Prot stor Ugo Conti (ftafs) M M Zokoyama (Japan) Professor C W de Vrias (Netherlands) (Chair men' M Bulo law Nakonse nakoff IP lands M Thidous Zuzuhneki (Poland) Mine Wanda Waytowr Crabusla (Toland) W C Gorge (Switterland) and M E Schem (Scatterland) The International Labour Office vas some

nted by J. Harry Puss and M. Legons, the Perusanent International Confusion for the Protection of Migrant by 3s S Cohon the Informational Magnation Service by 10% Seumnu I umère

A TRAFFIE DE WO IPE A DI HILDREN Sab Communica on the R part you of Social ters

To Sub-commerte appearted to a statute mean of stage time the activates of souten are f met at Gen a from Junuary . rd to sath M 3 3 Pella (Rumania) precided

The Sub Commett e silopted a draft con vention and a report which will be placed hi fore members and assessors of the Traffic in Wenner and Children Committee at its next sersion in Seni 2016

This deaft provides for the r pressure or the moderacet entirement or abduction of an person for ammoral purposes (ath a new to profit. It also provides 'at the punishm at an so far as a an conformate with the municipal law of the contracting pa ties of the aution as retime or encouraging of the pro-titution of another person or the equippe of smith from any such net

The follower were present at the a son

M M Prurgoss (Prez 4) Profes or Ugo Conta Sandalds (ftsh.) Mere Woytavaez Grabasia (Potanda Profess r Donnadseu de Valores of the Faculty of Las Paris Lypert of the Inty national Boreau for the Unit ation of P. nat. Las framorteer and M Louwige Pepert of the International Criminal Police Commu ion

IX-PROTECTION OF MINORITIES

1 Milsopieus in Upper Silpsia Aby's ation of the Germano Pot sh Come scoto

or Mas 15th 10

The Council on Tanuary 2 and counsel stall a petition of \$1 Philipp O mark concerning his personal situation. The Council de id d that the question ruse i by the petitioner related of by to the validate and prope of a contract at common law equalist of between the Spoller. Bracks and the petitioner burse's and that the Council was therefore not called upon to tale a decrean on the out truts under Article 14, of the Convention relating to Upper Silvesia

. MI ORITHES IN ALBANIA

Apparetos of the illustress Distantion of Ou ber 10 19 12

In September 1934 the Council examin d the question of the application of totale a parseraph 2 of the Albanian Declaration of October ad sorr On the motorn of the rappretrur M de Vadur qu (Spam) it isked the Affrance Government to make certain changes so the prope ed regulation, for the purpore of earbing Albamans belonging to hogen tic manustres to end their children to

the states summer by the Ao 5 PAC. 1 5

1 See Moutfly Summary Vol VV page E

^{*} Se Londaly Summary Vol XIV No 9

page 2 6

it a term that the little would be taugut in their mather term one. On June at and the Council at their tield that the new provision represents a column on perfect conformation that the provision is made by the respector.

THE COMMITTEE CONTINUE ON THE PURP THAT THE COMMITTEE CONTINUE OF THE PROPERTY OF THE COMMITTEE CONTINUE OF THE CONTINUE OF TH

I read the Catholic Conference I School

I read the Catholic Conference I School

I represent applied from the De Albuman

Experence in between the Concrete and the

I courts as between the Concrete and the

s darum had in a produced on sessits. But negotiation would hartly be recommon ed

Baron Alo 1 (Italy) was absted with the results already obtained and expressed his contributed in the fittin negotiations on the Confragonal School.

The Albuman representative M. A lounaired the Consol that his Covernment was not allow the matter and happed, non-ty-resume contlets the Holy See

The Covered therefore errors set the was that a stillment mught borth be reached and requested the Spanish representative to keep in touch with the situation

\-INTELLECTUAL CO OPERATION

hensio or Stillock Tray Books *

Last July the Intellectual Co-op ration Coveration decided to subtract to 1 sembly instead of a draft conscition which it was that the adjustment of partials and the subject of lasting text books thinking it it this would more reality your receptions.

The twombly after notine, the persecting effort earned on for many y us by the last 1 kental 4 o operation Comenties. For the purpose of ensuring the importantly of history looks u ed in chooks recover ad that the most effective

support would come from government retion and aroo due, to represent the Council to communicate to the States Members of the League and to member States the declaration prepared to the Committee and to agreement by the Committee and to agree the state of the committee and to agree the committee and to agree the committee and to agree the committee and the co

The Council on Junuary oth requested the foculary General to tak them source called for The Sprawar repr. Institute start that the question of the recision of school book, and originated in a proposal of his follow countryman and collection. At Causes when your spois the Intellectical Committee.

VI -- INTERNAL ORGANISATION QUESTIONS

The Superior Court out of Court out The Superior Court of General of Julian 31st with M. S. O. w. f. echo-storal () in the char

The Commission considered various financial and administrative que nons vilieli had been referred to it by the 1 st 4s mbly

\II -NEW LEAGUE PUBLICATIONS

Me the Bellett of Statistics of the League of 5 the The January rumber of the Monthly Parket

of Still of B. Legge of Satures gave in Addition to the recurrent table information call Worlds Center Wonet in Geld Reserves World Trade (Ictims, Occas Limib) Pafes and II World's Vercantife Manne

If routin I free (excluding three of the 1988 and Ital 1 be during 1958 or 500 mill modified dolors in the time of Sie also the merce of be

Be in tyle and it foll se o

\$1.5 million Cannah \$55 million Untel hims of me \$5 million \$5 mil

The gold rather of teral mosts leave for hilling the Palma returns which have not been pubished sin. O tober) increased in November, as compared with the preceding month by about 1 per cent. Imports dropped by 2 per cent. This experts rose by more than 3 per cent.

The total for last No ember was , 8 per cent greater than in November 1934 import being 44 per cent and exports 124 per cent higher. The eccen freight rote indice published in the United Kingdom Germany Suedin and Digmark show an increase on freight rate, dumps the year 1935 of approximately 11 per cent to 12 p r cent. Almost the whole of this increase has in fact taken place since August last

Rat. in European waters and the North

According to status it. a catable for the whole year or nor the first mue to ele en months of 1935 compared with the corresponding period of 1934 healt deserge relating to commercial and industrial transactions has a merce ed in out of 48 countries considered.

VIII -- FORTHCOMING LEAGUE MEETINGS

February of Building Committee Geneva March th —Fermanust (entral Onum Board G ner a

April 15th --Advisory Committee of Lyperts on Slavery Geneva

April 10th Traffic in Women and Children Committee Geneva April 27th Committee of Figures on Inter

national Loan Contract: Geneva

Ap d 7th—Committee on the Composition of
the Council Geneva

April 7th —Child Welfare tommittee Geneva April 20th —Health Committee Geneva April 3 th —Figureral Committ e Gen va Play 4th —Committee on the Allocation of

Exp u.cs G nota

Play rith -Sub Committee on Sezzores SubCommittee of the Opium Advisory Com

mutte Genera

Hay 18th — 1d risory Committee on Traffic in
Opium and Other Dungerous Drug 1st

ses son Gune a

Ma, th —Permanent Mandates Commission

Geneva

June 18th ---Fa cal 4 onumation Geneva

June 18th —Lucal Committee Geneva

June 9th —Depart Committee on Eronomic
Coder Geneva

PERMANENT COURT OF INTERNATIONAL JUSTICE*

I THIRTY SPATH SEP ION OF THE COMPT

In a co Junce n th Art cle 2, of th Rub., of Court the ordinary session for 1936 will open on Pebruary 18t

2 RESIGNATION OF Mr. WARL CHUNC HIT

Mr. Wen, Chang Hus respond has appoint on not saying his a beginned that Jammes yath rope nederect to the Treashost of the General which was forwarded to the Servatar General of the Longue of Nations. Upon recovering cognisions of the left grain and of a little when Yang Cheng Hus had additested to the Secretary General direct the Lournel of the Langue of Nations accepted has ne guiden on James y 4th 1956.

*That Chanter has been compiled on the bass of information formished by the Penetry of the Court 3 THE LOSSINER & CO CASE (SWIT EPLA ID-Y DOOSLAVIA) †

In conformit with Arts is 31 of the Statute of the Coart the Foderal Council has appointed Professor Max Habe, former President of the Permanent Court of International Justice to set as Swa, austomal judge in this case

The Government of the Stas Confederation only filed its Memo (all by the date of expiration of the time limit fixed (January 15th)

if the time limit fixed (January 15th)

4 The Paj s C any Internal, Case
(Hungari and Yudomaia) \$

The Hungarian Go entirent duly filed its incommon by the date of expiration of the time hant fixed (January oth)

† See Monthl, Summure Vol XV No 12 page 343

, S Monthly Summary Vol XV No 1.

Supplement No 1

DRAFT CONVEYTOR FOR BUTTERNATIONAL PRINCING TO FIRE POR MINES C. TETROUS

Artice I

The proper of the pre-cut Consentant to be ensure informational to operation for the prevention and punishment of terrors in

$4d\omega^2$

With this object each High Continuing Party hould make the acts of cribed b low whether afficing he own interest or the e of another High Contracting Parts, criminal offeners in all case" here the temp by molent means or by creating a trite of terror to change the public authorates er top "he vorbus" of public errors or disturb reternational relations-our

- (t) Any act intended to course results or generous loading harm to locate result it if of beth of (a) Find of States per one eventualing the pre-oparates of the bend of the State
- th if her-ditary or designated auc essure
 - IN The speasof the hipe acressed, mas
 - (4) Mumbers officers or servants of Governments (c) Hembers of constitutional or legislative leading.
 - 6) Termholdmid al Mre
 - (j) Deplomate upr sentatives or consul-
- is! dembers of the armed forces of the State
- of sgreech to lo nostrura at latiff? ()
 - (r) Publi buildings or other public property (b) Mean of communication and tran port or installations belonging thereto
- r) Property b longing to public utility undertakings
- (4) Any suful act calculated to ordang r to live of members of the public for a simple by interferent with the womens of means of communication by the need evaluatives or moved try m tested he work that is a factores discussed by an account downly make and to d (4) Manufacture pos essua e pert susport transport lafe transfer or distribution of
- any material or object with a siew to the committee at of an act failing to thin the pre out art do (4) Wilfully ming a istance be any means whatever to a person or an accomplise of a per en guilty of an, of the arts s.c out aby a

Artule 3

t Each High Contracting Farty hould all a make criminal off-nees

- (1) Any attempt to committers of the acts acquire Azerter () Ing conspirator to commit any of the a type out in Article any direct insitement whether successful or not un, wilful complicity and any belo given to and; the commission of such an a t whether the con purery apartment complicity or help takes plans or is given in the country where the act is or a to be ommitted or in another country
- teneral of the relieves a med distribute and a specific the state of the party of the contract of A separate offers a when the pre our commuting them can ourse brought to trial in different country's
- 4 The oblivation is unding incidental shall be without projude, to the rale, of the domestic of day the torstone . I common offence or matern at reach has not taken plant in public and he not been successful

Article 6

Subject to an apropal rules as to the major. If the effect and any other spiral plots is are walls under the degreene ins in the case of certain per one mentioned at point (1) of Article " no distinction should be made as regards the prist, in a afforded be the criminal late between acts falling unde. Articles and a linch are directed against the State itself, its nationals or its property and the size art whe J wind agains an abordistic Contraction, Party his national, or her property

Art d 5

: In countries where the pass also of the set much and recognition of previous con wisers is accepted foreign conventions for the oil not smeathrned in Articles, and 3 vill vitten the conditions pre-cribed by the drugster law he taken unto account for the purpose of establishing habitual commality.

Such convertings a F fundor, reals and High Continuous Parties view law reagents foreign convections he falum into account with or viftigut pecual proceedings for the purpo a THE MONTHLY SUMMARY OF THE LEAGUE OF ANTIONS-SUPPLEMENT NO 1 31

of imposing incapacities disqualifications or introduction whether in the sphere of public or of provide lan

tria 6

In so far as parties arrier are educated under the domestic last factors part es entits including in proper case. A High Contincting Party should be excited to all rights allowed to nationals by the law of the control in which the case is tried.

Aut.

In countries when the primagle of the extendition of instantia, is not recipient instantials too have returned in the tirritory of there on a constant offer the commission should of in detect mantioned in first when are 3 should be jumphable in the same means it as if the offerer, had been compared to the commission of the offerer. And then commission of the offerer is with a first or a strength of the commission of the offerer.

" The provision does not apply if in similar or amistances a foreigner could not be extradited

Artule 8

For rours who are on the territory of a Hield Contracting Parts and who have committed abroad any of the acts at out in Arisch a and 3 should be pussed as though the act hull been committed in the territory of each High contracting Parts of the 1/H) and conditions are realized—namely that

(a) Extradition has been demanded and could not be granted for a reason independent of the act itself

(b) The la of the country of range considers pro eletion for offences commuted abroad admissible as a general rul

() The foreigner (a mathemal of a country which considers the prosecution of foreigners for offerees committed alread admissible as a general rule

Ar de 9

2 The act, act out in Arthdes and 3 shall be do ned to be included as a tradition comes in any extradition treats a beta for may hereafter be concluded between any, of the High Lentzerting Parties

The High Contracting Fartie who do not make extraction conditional on the electron of a treaty shall beneform a new helmon themselver rangings the axis set out in articles and 3 as e tradition crums.

3 Extradition shall be granted in confirmity with the law of the country to which application is made and be conditional on reciprocity.

1 rule 10

Where in tritle of the present Convention a risch Contracting Party has to ming to trial a person account of the officers provided for by Artid a and a the law of that High Contracting Party shall determine what court shall have purished to try such person.

Irticle 12

1 The extreme pos whose and destruction of measures, other than an oth love sporting goad and of measures and e phones should be adjusted to requisite as at it should be a promisable of one to transfer self or destruction tent can present on door not had such insents or mail such definance as may, be required by the demost. New those construction of the contraction of the such decide.

Manufacturers of firearms (other than mosth bore sporting guins) should be required to mark each arm with a senal issue or or other distinctive mark permetting it to be identical and to keep a rejected of the name and addresses of practicates.

Art . 1. 7

1 The following acts hould be pain hable without regard to a hether the passports or equivalent documents converned are national or foreign and without regard to the purpose with a high the set was performed.

(1) Any fraudulent manufacture or alteration

contrary to the purpose of the pursent Convention should also be purposed

- (1) The bringing into the country, the obtaining or the possession of forged or falsefied possession or equivalent operated from the bession to be such its the obtaining of respect or equi afent documents by intensi of false declarations.
- or drauments
 (4) The utilisation of passports or equivalent documents which are forged or falsified or
- (4) The utilisation of passports or equivalent dominants which are forged or falsified or u.er made out for a person other than the learn.

 The utilal issue of pa sports or vi.as by com_ettent officials to pensos kin in not to have the right thereto under the approach, has or oraginations with the object of a sixing any activity.

4 rule 1

Each High Contracting Party should take on his t ruthery appropriate measures to prevent any activity to the prey of the present Compension.

Ashele 14

The results of the investigation of offenous provided for in Articles 2 and , shall in each country and within the framework of the far of that on try he repiral, dim an appropriate a my.

Such service hould be in do a control

(a) With the police authorities of the country

in Articl

3 11 and 1

(b) With the corresponding crystes in other countries

3 It should furtherm.re, bring together all information calculated to facilitate the prevention and your branch of the acts mentioned in Articles and a and should us far as possible keep riself in close on tack with the yould real authorities (I the country).

Artist L.

Each service so far as it considers it describe to do so should notify to the services of the other countries giving all necessary particulars

is: havy officate provided for an article when 3 or or if it is only a two emplay of official such notification to be accompared by do emphase, and 3 or or if it is only a two emplay of official

(b) Any search after proceedings arrest connection or e-pulsion of persons smilty of arts dealt with in the present con entron the min exempts of such persons and any pertinent inform.

ture with regard to them no self as their distribution of eigenfring and photographs
(c) Discovery of the might arms appliance or other objects connected this acts mentioned

An th 16

I The High contracting Parters hall be bound to execute letters of request in ... or ordance with their domestic has and practice

2 The tran muston of 1 there of suquest relating to offences contemplated by the present Convention should be directed.

(a) B, direct communication between the judicial authorities or

(b) By direct a trespondence between the Minusters of Justice of the t-a countries or bottle communication from the authority of the country making the request to the Minuster of Labory if the country to Min Mer $\tau_{\rm country}$ is not at

(e) Through the diplomatic or complax representative of the country railings the separate in the country to which we separat is made this separate within which send the factor of request exacts to the compressor priorial sundamity of to the authority seducated by the Co comment of the country to what the revoest is under and duall reconsender from many authority of priories constituting the a country of the leighths of request.

. In races (a) and $\{a\}$ a copy of the lift is of request shall alway be sent simultaneously to the suption mutherity of the country to which application is made

. Unless otherwise agreed the letters of sequent shall be drawn up in the language of the mainter making h. The mainter making h. The mainter making h. The mainter making h. The mainter mainter making his count of translation in its our language, extra determined by the authority making the request

5 Each Migh Contracting Party shall matrix to each of the other High Contracting Party a themsthal or mit thing the state of the latter High Contracting Party and the latter High Contracting Party.
6 Until such notification is mad b a High Contracting Party has existing pro educe to regard.

to betters of request shall r in a reason of any.

Frequency of letters of request shall may give rise to payment of taxe or expenses of any.

mate a whatever other than expenses of a peerls

9 2 othing in the present article hall be construed as an undertaining on the part of the High
Contraving Parties to adopt in craimal methods may focus or method of pro-decontrary to their laws.

Article La

The parts spation of a High Contraction Party in the present Convection shall not be self-conformal purely interest a strength of the general questions of extinental purely interestions as a spirition of interestional law.

Aritele 18

The present Convention does not affect it. prov pt that "the at " the at " a querton not being allowed to exemp puns huent, the determination of the kinds of offence which the various

acts of it with in the pre-cut Commention are to constitute of the applicable p railiers of the mithod of proce-uries and of the method of inal depands in each constitution the general rel of the domests. In: I further do not impair the right of the Eigh Contraction Parties to mich under railes a the consider proper regurding the effect of mangating commissances the right of parks and the right of agreety.

40 1 2 19

The High Contracting Plants again that ag, disputes that may after the many report to the interpretation or application of the piece and Convention shall if they cannot be studied by interesting the contracting the studied by the contracting the contract

4rtub. *v

- 1. The Procent Convention of which the Trends and English tests are both authentic shall be at edsaly if date. Until it shall be open for ensentur on behalf of any Menther of the Lance of Nations and on behalf of an member 38-bit which was reper east; at the Conference which dries up the pre- in Lanceation or to which is copy as communicated by the Control of the Larque of Nations.
- . The prevent Communities shall be ratified, and the instruments of raintenance shall be trans much to the bearefary Control of the Lagges of Katrus who will noted. Their recept to all the Jump its of the Jagoo and to the nor mumber States memorated in the preventing printingship.

Art 40 72

- 1 After the the present Conventes shall be up a so seek som on behalf of any Memb r of the Langue of Nations and an of the non resember State referred to in Article of an whose behalf it has not been gived
- has not even igned.

 The in truments of it issues shall be transmitted to the Necretary General of the League of Nations who will notify their receipt to all the Members of the League and to the nor member.

112 2

States referred to in Article o

was Member of the Lanus of Naturus or not me mitter State wheth is read, to multiplified for common under the complications of complication of the common confidence of the processing of the detection of the complication of the

Im to

Rathfration of or a calling the present Conventions by any High Contracting Party implies in assertance below that he legislation and his administrate of organization are in confirmity with the rules continued in the Convention.

Article 24

- 3. Any High confercing Farty may define in the time of separator ratheration or necession that in due plung the present Conventions he is not assuming any obligation in respect of sill or any of lin colonic protectoriate or consist serimones or the territories under the regiment of sill or any on respect of sill in a manufact has been consisted or him. The present for cention shall in that the control templates the other territories and it is easily disturbing.
- Ann High Contracting Parts may subveymenth notify the Severars General of the Lea, us of Nations that he desires the pre-ent Con about to apply, by all or may of this it rations in respect to a both the desiration provided from the procedure puragrams has been made. The Convention shall in that case apply to all the territories surred in such notification unity day after the recept ther of by the Section-A General of the Leauner of Nation.
- 5. An, Jingh Contracting Parts may at any time declare that he desires the present Convention to a e to apply to all or any of his columns problements o enter territors, or the territors make his see rather of territories in respect of which a mandate has been confided to him. The

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Suppl ment No 2

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The Council of the League of Nation shall be requested to select the regular and deput judg s among the per one is normanated. Art L .

I flue term of office of the judges shall be ten years. They may be re appointed

The judge half remain in offic until their succes on have been promised

3 Notwithstanding that their successors have beg appointed the judges shall continue to hear on e, the hearing of which has been orinmented before than

Article S

A judge applicated in place of a judge how a rm had not excert a half hold office for the remainder of his predous or a term of office Irlich 9

I Deputy judges shall be called upon to set in the ord r had do in in a list

2 The h t shall be dra in up by the Court and shall have regard first to priority of appointment and wondl to age Article 10

r Every to years one regular and one d pury under shall refire from the Court

2 The order of returnment shall in the fir t instance be determined by the Council of the I rague of Nations by drawing lots Arts le 37

run, vacancy, whather countring through the experation of a judge term of office or for any other can . bull be filled as provided in Article 6

Ar ie I

A member of the Court may only be removed from office by a unanimous decision of the other memb to that he has consed in po s the necessary quality atten

314 E 1

The High Contracting Partie. hall great the members or the Court diplamatic provides and immunities in the execuse of their function

1 h to 11

2 The Court shall elect ats Prend at and Vace Prendout (as two years they hall be re-chigible 2 The largestry of the Court shall be the Registry of the Permanent Court of International Justice of that Court consen's

Astale La

flie seat of the Court shall be at The Hague. In any particular case th. President may consult the Court and the Court may occude to meet of where

4111 1 16 A High Contracting Party who avail himself of the right to and a per on for trial before the

Court shall notify the P endent through the Registry

nron the deputy judges

The Court shall apply the substants is eminimal law of the State on whose territory the offence was committed. Iny dispute us to a hat is the applicable substanting lay shall be original by the Court

411 a. 12

If for some special reason a member of the Court considers he should not set to loar a particular case he shall so notify the President so some he has been informed that the care is submitted to the Court

Article 19

I The presence of file member small so not seary to charte the Court to it If the presence of five judges is not somed the necessary number shall be obtained by calling

4r tel "0

When, the Court has to apply an accordance with Article 1/ the law of a State none of who o nationals is included among the judger sitting to hear the call the Court may myite a jury t who is an acl now ledged authority on such law to sit with it in a consultative capacity as a legal a secur

4rt de J

So soon as a case at sent to the Copart, this I need at shall made the State around: which the officers was durated and the State on the formation of which the officers was committed. Thes States and and other States may also before the Copart this are also of their unsubjections and one of our and other is connected with the curse which they have on their possession—there hall by inchested in the does not of the core.

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The right to conduct the provention half seek with the State again to his hither effects was control of which it half belong to the State on the territors of which the offices on commutate and failing such latter State to the State which sent the case before the Court

Arius 33

Any State or person impared by an offence may constitute stack or himself parks sails before the Court in part the dosser and submit a memorandom to the Court

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The dos wr of the care and the measurandown of the parts siste shall be emmunicated to the person vibe as before the Court for trail

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The partic, may propose the Maring of nations a size experts by the query which while he irection ducks whither they shall be summanded and heard. The Court may always over of its own motion hear of it intenses and experts.

frisch 6

1 The Court hall device to bether a person who has been sent before it for trial shall be placed or hall remain under arrest. Whise necessary it hall determine the conditions on high him project all if to be set at their trial.

2 For the custody of such person the Stat on the terratory of which the Court is sitting shall place of the Court a disposed a place of informment and the necessary staff of a arders.

11240

Litter of request which the Court considers is necessar, to but a despatched shall at its domand by addin and by the High Contracting Party on the territory of which the Court is siting to the State component to any which there is

Art cl. *3

No or unmation of the person on small before the Court no bearing of systems as or everytes and no confinentation may take place. In force the Court everyte in the presence of the court all for the person on that before the Court the representations of the States ments, and in Attach 2 and the representations of the person to be given and the representation of the person to be given as the person to be given because the person to be given as the person tor

lative 29

3 Actu-ed terson ma be defended by gracking members of a Bar who Lat been approved by th Court

Should reader of the defence by a barnet - thus a by the roomed and approved by the Cent not be a ered the fourt shall assign to each assumed person not having an approved counsel for his defined a counsel electric forms ad a star duly admitted to a Bur.

Arterio Ja

The brangs brio e the Court shall be rubbe

2 Where no verticals with Court by a measured unamonous judgment of its members finds that to hear particular witnesses or experts in public would be calculated to prejudice good internation I lations, it may decide that the hearing shall take place as a cort.

detro.

The Court shall set in secret to con after its judgment

hri ak 30

The Court shall take decisions by a responsty of the pade

1st le al

Every judgment or order of the Court shall state the rea one therefor and he read at a public hearing by the President

Asude of

The Court ma, not entertwin chargis against any person is cept the person and before it for trial or try any accessed person for any offences other than the e for which he has been sent for trial

dringe >

- r. The Court may sentence the pursons was before at to make restriction σ to pay damages
- High Contracting Parties in whose ferminary objects to be restored or property belonging to converted persons a strated shall be bound to take all the measures provided by their own laws to ensure the execution of meh sentence.
- 3 The pro-unions of the preceding paragraph half also apply where peruniary penaltic inflicted by the Court or procedural to its have to be reco-ered.

Lets le

- 1 Sentences involving loss of librity shall be a central unless the court otherwis decides by the Stat whose substants o criminal law has been applied.
 - . The Court hall determine the purpose for v high any fines shall be utilised

Artici as

Where units of death has been pronounced the State on whise territors such a stence is to be executed shall be entitled to sushifute therefor the penalty which under the law applied by the Court course next in order of secently.

Arine 5

The raket of pardon shall be everyosed by the Stat, which has to enforce the practive. It shall

Article 9

I in application for revi for shall be the sole recourse alloyable against convictors givenunced

2 The Court in its rules shall determine the case, in which an application for revision may be

A1 + 40

r The allowances of the judges shall be payable by the States of which they are nationals on a sulle fixed by the High Confracting Parises.

There shall be created by a simbethous of the High Contracting Parter a common fund from which shall be defined pro round repen as and other express an adved in the trial of careshiple to recovery from the accused if he re converted. The peculi allowance of the Kognirus and the expenses of the K energy shall be mediant of the fund

Article 41

The Court's archives half be in the charge of the Registrar

first consult the Presid at of the Court

mad to it

4 2 4

The Court shall make rule, to govern its operation and proordure

Article 43

1 The Cort shull dende questions as to it's on parameter among during the hearing of a cas it hall to this purpose apply the provision of the present Con ention and of the Con ention for International Prevention and Punchment of Tectorism and the guestial principles of it.

Should a High Contracting, Party, not beare the Part. who sait the case in question for trul to the Court dispute the extent of the Court's pure dation in relation to the paradiction of the or national courts this issue shall be treated as in mightive on such High Contracting Party who may high look as the last of the case for trul to the Lourt and shall be writted as provided in the following stride:

Article 44

The High Contriving Patters agree that an disputer \ had may are \ both enter that the missing to the interpretation or application of the pean of Concention chall if they cannot be effect of high contributions to referred for do-non to the Permanent Court of International Justice in teas up or all cit the High Contriving Engineers has any support out of high Contribution permits have partners to and adapter behalf on the Parameter Court of International Justice in the Justice and the Agree and the Contribution of the patter and the or ordinate with the Contributions.

providure of each party, either to the Permanent 1 ourt of Internat mal Justice or to a court of antaration con betted in accordant 1 with the Convention of October 18th 100, for the P rits Stiffen and of International D nutless 110 one other court of arbitration

tata Is .

7. The Pra, at Convenient of which the Prantit and English texts are both authentic hall but to day with Lintil at shall be apen for agreedow on behalf of any hierar to the Policy of Nations or non-member State on who Policial the Convention for International Province and the Policy of Nation of International Province and the Policy of State has been under the Policy of the

The present formerships shall be ridged and the minuscosts or estimation shall be train used to the Gost tern Germal of the 1-sq. so of Matens, ho till oright four score; to all tar German (and the contract of the more of the contract of the present of the pres

detect so

r after the present con ention shall be op a to accesses on a half of any Member of the 3 suggest of Nation and any of the non-moments that referred to in Article 45 on whose behalf it has not been no next.

The instrument of accession shall be transparted to the be refusy because of the League of hitms with well notify that recorpt to all the M miners of the League and to the non-member states referred to an Arthology.

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Latheation of or accession to the pre-inf Concention by any Hield i outracting Party implies an apartimete by him that he legislation and his allouinstead of expansation are in ordermity with the rule configurable. In the Improvement

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I Am High Court staint Party may do late at the time of agentice rathetetion or contains that it is opting the specific Courtetion here in Assuming any objection in paper of all or any of the oil are produced behavior. Are not so forther, nor of the bearing or institute in the party of stainting in the courte of which is must be also been confided to ham, the present Cincentre, half in that our not be excluded in the terrations, andered in one deleted to

and high conflicting Party may reprope up, and fy the Scoretary General of the Larger of alan in that he do not the precent from star is a poply to all or any on the territories in reprive of what his did inturner provided for must be proceding records have been under "The Convention and that the "Local year" of that the "Local year" of that the "Local" per Alberty of t

3. The Major Lournactine, Parts may along time declare that be during the or wint Convents in the rate to apply to all or any of his is lone, proteometries, or enter set into account the major has set improve or evisitions in respect of a both a mandate has been confided, to him. The Concentration field in that care owner of early the territories street in which exhaustion one were after tree or aget freech in the Secretary Guerral of the Lague of Divisions.

. The "activity teneral of the I came of Nation hall communicate to all the Members of the Leave of I atross and to all the non-minimar State, the declaration and notalizations received in true of the teneral article.

Article 18

The procest Convention half not come into for a unit rativeations or La. Latons on behalf of M mints of th L. Agus of Nation, or non m mb r States ha o been decounted. The data of the common into force shall be the mount in the 34 offers the receipt he the Secretary Coneral of the League of Nations of the rational or accession.

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After the regard into force of the Convention in accordance with Art le 49 each observance rulk-dation or accession half take effect on the numbersh day from the data of it incorp to the Security General of it. Incorp or Autor

Ar le al

The pre cell consistent may be demand as an initial of any "lemb a of the Lengus of Nitrons on non-mich cells by a wirefulness or slang addition, of to the Scottlay-Goograf of the Lengus of victors to a flation of life, administrated the Lengus and the memoriar States, referred to an invited S. Said, demanders in all laise from the language and the memoriar States, referred to the Scottary of the Control of the Deeps of Austra and shall appoint the Scottary or no member State on when Delaif is an antiderful or never of the language of the Lengus of the Scottary or no member State on when Delaif is an antiderful or never of the language.

110 82

A case brought before the Court before demonstation of the present Con cutton or the malaing of a deduration as provided in Article 48 shall not authorizing continue to be heard and judgment be go as by the Court.

nt de 1

- . The present Conmitton may be amounted either by the providers by which it was evaluated or by negotiations between the ${\rm High}$ Contracting Farties
- If the amended Commentum does not enurse acceptance by all the High Contracting Puries it may not athetanding doe put note force by the majority of the e Parties after three mouth indice to the other High Contracting Puries
 - 3 At the end of the three months the pre-ent Convention half cease to be in force

11 co 11

The present Convention shall be registered by the Sourchman of the League of Nations on the date of its coming into force

Supplement No 3

GENERAL REGULATIONS ON COMMITTEES

1 Durator of Commutees

- I Committle shall continue for the period new satarch by the character of their task
- It a Committ a has not mak for two consecutive years the council of the League of Nations akall consider a bether this Committee should continue an existence. To this and the Ser rhar, G outsi shall commitmate to the Committee and I Janeary essent a compete list of Committees at the same time indicating any a lach are in the position.
- This rule shall of on se not apply if the states of the Commutice gives a permanent character.

 Detailed Commutices.

 The daily of Commutices is to study the question in their province as defined by a Convention.

or by the Asiemble i or Engand atems of reference and ad is the Council on the equestions

- Refor's of Consmitt
- Committees shall report to the Committon the vorth of each of their sistons. In this absence of any discissor to the contrary by the Committee in a particular case the report shall be commissurated sensitiations with the Committant to the Ministers of the League
- 4 Prorramme of North
- In reporting to the Council Committees must ended to their programme of a color the subsequent, early and other soulable period their programme being drawn up on the basis of their terms of falters of This, half makes special mention of any new work which the, may propose to undertake

... Rentests for Into transcu

- 1 Within the limit of their competence Commuttee, may 1 the excellent General or through him for any information accessary for the performance of their tast. They may in partially as all for consultations of experts.

 If the obtaining of two information necessives any cache, terminates must make a continuous continuous or two informations.
- . If the obtaining of two information necessivities any cuda, Urnamities must make a proposite that effect to the Secretary Universit. The Secretary General may a t on this proposal in to fur as budgetary credits permit.
- 3 . Committees may not proceed to a general consultation of Governments without the Coupril's approval

6 Chairman

- 1 Each Committee hall appoint its charman
- The Committee shall be the changing at t and office while bearing in mind the neces ity for making possible real combity frequent changes

The turn of office shall not be iss than one v ar

7 Barrus v and 5 th Greenite

1 Committees may support a burious sub-committee, et from among their in into its. The faress and sub-committees shall report to the Committee. They may not send a porte direct to the Council submat the latter's even it. The Council's coverest shall also be necessary before the bergin or sub-committees can a some the dutie belowing to the Committee stall.

To write: whi not appoint a resummity of temperatule sub-commutes of delevations consisting in which or in part of person other than members of the Commutes: without the Louncil's authorisation

3 Cauca in will but as exercily do need to a k an exp of the provide information or conduct on again; are governed by Article 5.

3 Publicity of Meetings

1 Committee shall breach whether the orthogo as to b I blis

If mee sign are private Committees may decade to adont permanent delegater or other new attines of the Mombier of the Frague duly authorised by this Go emments to attind high and he will be a second or the second of the second

3 Such del gate or representate as shall be required to observe the decretion with hom any $c_n \in \mathbb{N}$ income at upon the elementary of the Communities

n topo il ment et Hembers

1 The Council shall appoint the member of Commuttees a far as possible at its Junuary session.

Apparatusetts shall be mad by the Council on the nomemation of the Kappy river to the Council or on putation with the Secretary General Proposite for appointment to declared community, north, in cloud, related solutes 4 with the submitted by the Rancontagn country.

3. The Rupportees or Rupportees in making over nequisation and the Council in relining its decrives thall bear in mind the nationality and personal position of the canadate [official or private inappoint and in 1 from the standpoint of the exp induce influence and intuity he in bring to the committee. Proce

4 The processes of the foregoing paragraph, but at o be bothe in mind on Governments when appointing their delegate to Governmental committees.

to Tes un al Off e of Members

not Commit a compose of Government represents! —The mandate a conferred on a Government it shall lest for not more than three years. It shall be convenient until so the Council in order to find the real of a 1, there year.

comm is as acrossing of members appointed in their personal agas. —The team of office field be not more than the electron but hall be reperable. The Council shall nevertheles be a in mind the order that all enumer reasonably it quart reports of the member by of Committees.

II Renandam The resimination

The respection of a member of a Committee shall take effect a from the date on a.h. It is S withing General in received notice of resignation from the member concerned.

II Province Resem .

A Government which has not seen a regressed two for year to. Committee committing of Government representatives or a person b longing to a Committee on his individual c party who has not attended a method for it o years. It hall cross to form part of the Committee.

r, Pola i ian , Term of Off a

If during a term of oface a towernment or pressummember of a Committee crases to belong thereto such Government or person shall be replaced for the r manufer of the term of office

14 Sals I tharasitte from the I ague

1 / I exernment which has been appointed member of a Commuttee in it capacity as afember of the Lingue half once to be a member of the Commuttee in it can. to belong to the I cague

Accertifices in the case of a Committee to a both States not members of the I cague may belong the Council thay reappoint the Go community in distant

I. Substitutes

a Community of our first of foreign the of Governments—Community of the communities of th

^{*} As in the case of the Pinanend Personne and Constantestions Course, te s

- 2 Members appointed in an indemental capacity—(a) If the Council or the Assembly has appointed substitutes triplar in inhers may only be replaced by the arbeitable members thus appointed.
- (b) A titular member who fall all or is presented from attending may send a temporary subtitute to replace him with the consent of the charman of the Committee and of the Secretary Gen ral
- Gen ral

 If the titular member has not proposed a substitute the latter may be appointed by the President
 of the Council after consultation with the Rapporteur to the Council
- The sub-titue, member should in principle passess the same quantilations as the titury member $\frac{1}{2}$
- (c) The replacem at of a titular member by a substitute member shall not involve expenditure materially greater than previously allowed the
- 16 Assertate or Correspondent Members and Assessor
- I Associate or correspondent members and alsessor may in special the be appointed by the Council or by the Committee with the Councils authorisation
 - · Such members or assusors shall not be entitled to vote
 - 17 Member 11hwanes
- 1 The expenses of members of Committees appointed in a personal capacity shall be pail out of the budget of the League of Nations under the conditions laid down is the A sembly
 - It shall be for the Governments thems lives to pay the expenses of their representative on Governmental Committees
 - 18 Application of the Pr sert Regulation
 - 1 The above rules shall apply to all the Commutives of the League of Nations in the absence of any provision to the contrary in their statute, or regulations
 - Lommittees already possessing a statut. or rules of proordure hall submit them to the Council during the year 1936 and if possible before the seventeenth ordmary seven of the Assembly in order that their provisions may be brought into line i the the above rules
 - Committees shall unbmit all in cessary proposals in this connection
- 3 The Council may authorise derogations to the above rules. Certain derogations are alread, provided for in Part IV of the report.
- 4. Commutates which ma, be set up in future shall submit their draft rules of pro-educe for endorsement by the Connel

PUBLICATIONS OF THE LEAGUE OF NATIONS

Issued during January, 1936

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OF THE

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Vol XVI No 2

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LEAGUE OF NATIONS

Vor XVI, No 2

FEBRUARY, 1036

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The Permanent Court of International

All communications relating to the Monthly Summary should be addressed to the Lifermation Section, League of Nations Geneva

I-SUMMARY OF THE MONTH

February, 1036

Duning February the Lague's most imperiant activity 1 that in commention with the Suppire between Ethiops, and Italy The Committee of Experts instructed to follow the application of sanctions noted that the Co-ordination Committee sprop als had been accepted by more than hity States. The Committee drev

up a questionnaire which will be sent to Govern monts. These replies vill it is keeped formula statistical information which will enable the expects to estudiate the effect of anothoms on Tablan trade. The experts considered that the propertion of values to be add d to Italian goods in other constraint bir for they can be .c.epted as nationals ed bould be raised from 5 to .o per cent

The Committee of E perts appointed to make a technical study of the conditions government the trade in and transport of petrol and its derivate es by products and residues rendaed the conclusion that if the embargo were applied by all the Stair represented on the Co-ordina tion Committee it would be effective prouded the United States of America restricted its sales to Ital to the normal level of its exports proof to see I'th Un ted State did not seets f it exports the embargo vould rend r Italy s cil surplies diarty and mor difficult to obtain The offect of the embargo on p trol and its denvitives voubl the Committee considered he strengthened if it were extended to cover and obtained and beautiful and the leadenth and the transport of petrol the committee was of the ommon that Italy would by able to satisfy

its med up to about 50 per cent by its oving the left of the the embargo would not become fully effective until there or three and a half months had elapsed from the date of its entry into force.

. . .

The Mired Committee appointed to in restiente the problem of mutation in its relation to economics and public haldle held its first scision. After a preliminary sur-cy of the problem in its various aspect the Committee defined the scype of the investigations to be unductablem.

During February the Secretarist mond from it temporary quarters in the Hotol National bester the Lake of Genera to the Lexgue's permanent home villad is situated on rising ground in the Arisina Park

II-POLITICAL QUESTIONS

1 Work of the committee of Everisticitied to follow the application of Subtrible Subtribles of

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I.—The Committee examined twenty seem comminmentors from Covernments fourteen of these contained the te is of new decrees of lines.

The countries thich have not yet but in the texts of laws in dicrees relating to the application of sanctions are all far distant from Geneva

On February 1 t the following was the position to regards the acceptance and application of the Co-ordination Committee proposits Proba of I be been accepted by ridity into Governments of which fifty have mutited the

Co-ordination Committee of its ontry into force legislative texts has been received from 19th four Governments

Propo of II has been accepted by fifty two Go enuments of which furty-eight have nonlined the Co ordination Committee of the entry into force ken lative to the have been received from forth one Go enuments

Proposal III has been accepted by fifty Governments of which forty four has a notined the Co-ordination Committee of its only into force, legislative to its have been received from thirty man. Governments

Probo at 14 has been accepted by fifty-one Government, of which forty as en have notined the Co-ordination Committee of its entry into force. logislative texts have been received from for it me Governments

Propo al 1 has been accepted by forty ax Governments in addition fore Governments have sent communications which would appear to indicate their acceptance in principle.

II—In its provious report the Commettee of Exp ris stated that all column, product make dependence condomnium's leased territories and mandated territories of constries which have enfound the Proposals are covered by the measures taken by Governments of Membras of the League except for the Syaw's colonies Moroccou and Spak bream

The Spanish Government has applied Propo als III and IV in Spanish colonies (with the e-reption of Rio de Oro where they vill be enforced when action is taken as regards the Spanish zone in Moroccoj. It has also informed the Committee that Proposal's I and II v_1 ill be put into force shortly

The E p rts report mal s special mention of the situation in Morocco. In the French and Spanish zones an agreement has been mached betwo in the two Government's rusard one the procuple of the application of sanctions but the technial details of the agreement are shortly to form the subject of needbations. In the Tanger Zone the Proposals are not yet being applied and the Committee samestad that the Charman of the Co-ordination Committoe should draw the French and Spanish Coveraments attention to the desirablity of a speedy conclusion of their negotiation. The Charman was all o asked to request the French Government to draw the Tappenns authority s attention to the describility of exister the Co-ordination Committees proposals to be applied to the international Lone at the same time as they are applied in the French and Spanish Zones in Morocco

III —The report states that a certain number of points previously railed have non been cleared up by furth r information sent in by Governments to the Committee

Pritters Governments however (amongs' them thirties non European) have not yet amounced to be in his a basis of the last of arms and implements of war attached to Proposal I a for the first last contained in Proposal I.

Another country his searcest for right to allow centum response from the rules of Proposal III coronness quase parts for the obtained and territe industria. The Committee such Orequeous spart from the erophosal tase of Government contains in clears of folialization approved by the Committee ent up to Newment our 1853 are not in punciple consistent with Propoval III and wrall of they have to be known greater proposal for the contained of the contained on the effectiveness of the video system.

Dominian Republic hate with rights of Proposal. It That the relocated George and Proposal is the tent endounced George and table for the organisation of a motest anyoped to the for the organisation of a most anyoped and states that it is prepared to go or a steamane that it will not conclude with States the Received of the state of parties becomes for the Large or Windows and parties parties with the proposal of surfaces from concernate such as are one provided for Union is logislation, for the engouseposent of trade by leastf convenience or must favoured nation treatment.

IV -As regards the effect of the Co ordina

time Committee a proporate regarding Italian trade, the Committee count are dust situation on the finals of other countries with Italy about to be considered as no such statistics we, now probabled by the latter Government. A quast because has been prepared for the purpose and will be want to all Governments and wall be want to all Governments and and will be want to all Governments and will be want to all Governments and the final state of the latter states of the latter states of the latter states of the latter states and the state of the latter states and the latter states as showed (i) the movement of process vertails (i) the purchase, by Italy of certain apposituation products, have makens before makens as production of the latter states and the latter states and the latter states and the latter states and the latter states are states and the latter states and the latter states and the latter states and the latter states are states and the latter states and the latter states are st

\ -- The question of the proportion of value to be added to Italian goods in other countries before they can be accepted as nationalised product, of those other countries and thus exempted from the embargo on Italian goods as also the subject of tudy. The Commuttee observed that it was particularly difficult for the customs authorities to determine what proportion of the total value of a given commodify at the tues of its arrival in the country of importation is attributable to the value of that commodity at the time when it left its country of onem and what proportion of its value is due to process a curred out sub a ough catheleurs It culed however that this difficulty ass diminushed then the pero nesser of value aided in a third country was a high one. It, therefore held that the application of the laws and degrees gs ang effect to Propasal III would be rendered easier if the percentage view raised from 25 to a higher figure for instance 50. The Commatter also considered that Government should give the customs afministrations and other authorning concerned full instructions to everupe the utmo t vigilance in secial that tur rules Lad down on this subject are expetly ob cryed

Woss or me Coverrate or Extracts or Trace 12 and Tracesors or Particulary. A Commention of Pertrusians of Jacobse. A Commention of Pertrusians of Jacobse. A comment of the Commention of English on the surface of the Commention of the particular surface. In Commention of the Commention of and to administration of the Commention and to 18 under the Austronouslay of M Comment (Marcol).

The task of the experts was to submit to a technical evanimation the whole problem of the effects of an embargo on petroleum products by the term enective was to be

* Con Résunté Mensur' Voi XVI No 1 page 7

16

understood the inflatine which this embargo might have on Italy's power to cover the a note of the product part of her of requestments. It was not the Committee's function to cool with all the effect—inture all content, and other that the embargo maght have even were at not to proke completely watertight.

In order to distribute its work the Committee appointed three Sub-Committees to study

- (a) The general problem of convemption and supplies
 - (b) The possible use of substitutes
 (c) The quest n of transport

The reports of these Sub-Commuttees which were duil approved by the Expert Commuttee contained a sure of infininge, an argued to imports containing to see of infininge, an argued to imports containing the size of surgily of petroleum? I leave The post-blasty of her realizings concensus in their of petroleum products by the use of exhibiting and this methods for which is mught obtained professional and the surgillar petroleum without the sed of foreign tunkers were also commutered.

considered.

The E-part Committee drafted a general report based on the Sub Committees work and intended to enable the Committee of Eighten to estimate the degree of efficultament that an emourage on consignments of p implemen products to Italy might have

The conclusions rea had by the Committee are as follows —

(i) The figure, power with printents to committee the total and to pages - which to applie he are not at the most of the improvement of the control of the improvement of the standard one by computed particular products makes it pounds to estimate the model have been described to the control of the control

() In the event of such an emburgo being applied by all States it embers of the Co-ordination Communities it would be effective if the United State of Aminima visit and it, exports to Italy to the normal level of its exports prace to 1015.

(3) If such an embargo were applied by the

States Members of the Co-ordination Committe⁰ alone the only off + which it could have a Haly would be to rend if the pushbase of petrol unimore default and expensive

(4) In new of the possibility of sub triutes being seed to some extent ter portol (motor spirit) an embrage on the export of petroleum and petroleum products would be freneghened were in extend d to cover industrials aucobics and

beauth (i) The effectivate, of an embargo upper it by Shales Members of the Ca codenation. Our match on the transport of all to Endry a select to this sema amothers as an essuage on experts Were that Shales alone to problem the v of the sent for the temperate of of 5 fairly is would be able to satisfy its need up to short 5 per executions the own tensors. And they are the contract time also over the sentences and they are the process of the State, but with protter distributed our profit expense.

(b) If an embargo on tran port hould be drdA on, I Cummb reft by gare that the not pretriable form would be one value would probable tankers from proceeding to Italy and would also probable the sale of tankers to state not another the only no.

(.) Should it be decided to impress an embargo on petrofeum attration hould be given to the accessity of taking suitable measures to prevent traffic by indurect routes including use of Lee ports which is of special importance as regards petrol um.

The report of the Committee of Experts was forwarded to States Members of the Co-ordination Committee and to non mapter States. It will be considered by the Committee of Eighteen at its March presson.

III - TECHNICAL ORGANISATIONS

I HEALTH OFFANISATION

(a) Meeting of the Mane. Commet a on Materials.

In 193, the Assembly a bed the Co and to appoint a sun of committee to investigate the problem of nutrition in its relation to economics and public b alth. In using agon the A combly that the League should take up this problem Mr Brone dJ gate of Australia stre sed the neces it for differing what he celled a marging between public health and agriculture. If Gov.rmm-mis took steps to increase the con sumption of food by their popolations they would not only may the standards of health and well being in their own committee he argued but allo contribute to solving the problems raised by the world expressed degree soon

There are three factors that make this ques tion one of international concern, in the first place social welfare and the augrance of a minimum tandard of living are commer to be regarded as part of the duty of mod m govern ments in the second place medical science has recently discovered a great deal about the extent and gravity of malnutration in the world to-day and about the importance to public braith of a balan od diet contaming sufficient quantities not only of energy producme but also of so called protective food stuffs which contain vitamins in the third place the world monomic decression while on the one hand magnifying the problem of mainstation among the onemployed and the under employed has on the other hand made public origion continues of the parado, that under nourselment co-erists with a glut in the y orld markets of agreealitized products uncluding foodstaffs

Idea of the problem-own should be a price of the problem-own meked in price of the problem-own meked income gravitative administrative and financial 12s Commit therefore consistent for Commit on a Young Line Time Problem 12s of Young Line Time Prob

The Committees sugary self be confacted to some cutoff concurrently and no operations with an unsurgation and the factor and to extend the international configuration to the state subject in its relations to althour and used problems uncertain by the International Labor Morphasis of the International Labor Republication in particular registering of just tegs requesting the Got example Republication of the Committee of Labor Republication and the Republication of the Committee of Labor Republication and Labor Repu

. . .

The Mixed Committee held its first session in Geneva from February 10th to 15th under the chairmanship of Lord Assor

In his op mag sp rch Lord autor defined the scope of the Committee's work as follows ---

The social aspect of the problem of matriana is infimatel associated with many of als economic aspects and especially with quishon, of powerty and cost of living. These aspects are of special

interest to the we long classes and it naturally falls upon the list mational Labour Or_{in} an ation to present this side and give u the benefit of their wide experience

In regard to public both two Sulb Is well distincted option that is not the very to demand of our distinction of the well of the control of our occurrence. The whole, proposition that is in the sulb that Demanders, bodd by a promising that the sulb is the substitution of the control of the sulb is that the substitution of the national to whole it is translated to entanders of national health and not intense! Some make the claims that we see not the veryel of a substitution of public particular to the substitution of public overwhelms of public particle on the substitution of the substitution of public particle on the public overwhelms of the public public public public public as intensed two results in the public public overwhelms of the public pu

The researches in the fill of extration have a greater value is present to meaning the relation to ensuing the vibrity of reactiond with all that the implies than the law in it is precedure as the occurrance of the d denser down as This fart has no ar been ufficiently appreciated.

It is the gradual operation of more or less constant but unpreceived causes rather than of great exporters of an accidental maunwhich in most care 1 mapon like for under miniar the health of the individual Of these causes at now seems certain that the ore unip tion of an improperly constituted dust i on of the most important. It is one of the came o of inferiority in physical development in tabibits of the nervou system lack of re-uperative power and endurance and a conjectiont cometate e fatigu and lack of resistance to infections such as tabercalous and other typ where specific immunity is not early developed. by the body in addition to this the rate of development of proving characteristics, and consequently the length of the pan of life are greatly influenced by the two of dirt to which one where

I can east to the quescen of Education Von inter by the Har and the vides sit it is not distinct in to discussed earlier been accepted by the covered former propose tradition conspicing selected have to be essentially considered to the large and fine and to take the to the large and the real procted implication of the results made for real procted implication of the results madely by securities everturing the visits and the large field of the results madely by securities everturing the securities.

But it must take time. Let there be no

mustale vs to the formalals, character of the clottacle which have be to revenue Bloto growellage to the next appet, it in a horse procedure to the same of the control of custame. At a 1 are at the test less of the reports or to test large covered or control of control of the control of

n an all so book males In it store with ndrenden a concern or another replication reports how to exercise the encouries created by preside a another vested and rest. We shall require to put forward different _remment_ and to present dell cost facts for hit Lamen ful for the medical profession (se) to walk bodies in h as houlth authorities feachers etc. To set the ceneral bubble on our adv. we may toked with the problem as it affe to premant want it clokings or the valleys of the man in the frust. We Bus' Present our report and magazier lation, or popular not mentific language. An one who less had to deal noth cubbs process whether as a politi sin a civil , rvant a marrahst a feather etc. Mrews have much a neithern complant repetition remeated reneration a secured in such stack to we contemplate. We shall have to mer e the sems truths the outruth, the fall-time of We feel into sate. Three in some cares will be ssociated with financially powerful competing interests (rutent foods-proprietary preparations the owners of wants spend mission of mours on advertising in many accreation). Other vacted inter its will be asse isted with artificially um tertal branches of find to it time

switch learned, of field p d to the Natural Natural Natural and Latent we have on our Committee agreements of the International Latent Collect. The Dystructure of the International Latent Collect The Dystructure of Engineers and Collect The Dystructure of Engineers and Vertical to provide a Vertical to provide a Vertical Post Constitute of Distruction and Collect Natural Latent Could read to the H story Jee. The Committee will be the H story Jee The Committee of International Collection of International Collection Collecti

- (i) about it quality and the quantity of distance (i) about numberal structure is standards of
- dirtary
 (3) about the effect of malnutration on the
- (4) about the effect of malnutration on the b alid of worker
 (4) about the relative importance of national
 - When compared with the surroundings of works view modern well let factories) with the nature of their occupation and other r levant factor
 - I knut factor

 [3] about the knot ledge or lack of knowledge
 of hour to res
 - Controp times
- (,) about it's standard of hving of rural as compared with urban workers

The burgen in at the determined homeous are the mean important age, for diprice for many factors of our whole country, that the proof two four discovering whole country is that the proof two four discovering whole has not yet been as industrially replace has not yet been as industrially replaced has not yet been as for the work of proof to the articularly represented by the proposed on the proof of proof the articular has been accompanied in the proof of t

/) the effect of mational monopolic

- is the effect of tand and other protective policies with the resultant disrepancies between the normal free market prices and the price actionally created by a system of marketing.
- (4) the effect of sale ...nd processing taxes (8) the eff of of carte)
- (6) waste in distribution

Offer factors bearing or the problem and fall subsides to special by aches of farmers

- (b) subudies to appearal branches of non numero
- special after races to the families (particularly the children) of the unemployed.
- (1) rate of ways or other forms of mome

Thus bongs me to another point namely the statistics of food surplies and consumption

We may find just as the LLO Committe may find that there a mid for improved that the particularly about food supplies and con unspino state ties of gracultuml production by them after do not give us total food upplies. Vilos ance has, to be mid. for

- (a) susports and exports
- (b) for con amption on the tarm
- (c) for supplies used for industrial purposes

(d) for supplies a cd for animal feeding

Possible the Comm a up may find it describle

to appoint a Statistical Sub Committee to report on the dequater of evaluage attended of the object of the state of the st

Finally if we are to arrive at comething like a complet pr tore of the way the total food supplies are destributed turnuphout the population an estimate of the probable distribution of the national irrorms by families: meeded

Next I mu * touch upon another important aspert namely the effect which improved note tion and a rising standard of feeding till have upon food production and food supply The grope all before the Committee have been des canoth as the marriage of a sigh and agree our The agricultural side will prove of providenters t to stuny members of the Committee both from th personal and the national point of view The world is natifully familiar with the aucultural depression and with the decline of miernation. I trade in agra ultigral products. Will the steas which we are studying estat the world to em upo from the agreeaftural criss . If so then although we should still be right in regarding the public is although of our enquiries at the most important jet it would be hard to evaggorate the squafcance which we ought to atta h to the agencultural sele

I have eviler referred to the diffi alls a m engine generate or, of me to population. But v = maximum and the matther meight and breking with v hich our findings will be placed b for, the world. When the recomm relations of world experts have been redored by a x presentative

¹⁷⁾ by spread between wholesate and retail price

Committee uch as ones and have been accepted by the Assembly at well be impossible for nations as a whole to space or adetrack them. The univer,al adoption of these recommendations must tale time. Countries will apply them in different degrees and in varying stage. But as the recommendations come to be acted upon a great deal more food will be required. Agus ulture must beneat. On too apport so may come to the conclusion that we hould be satisfied with th knowledge that agriculturalists till occepit induretly rather than that we should outline national age ultural policies or try directly to stimulate food production. Each nation will and to decide how to tackie this poblem. We must not even apprar to rish to dietat to or to interfer with any country. The whole reprisms. police of certain nation may be alle ted the whole structure of agriculture may be influenced The should not havever proclud us from unda cating how or where the food could be obtained in the disferent continents. Our to k should be to make a factual report and to let nations compete with each other in a majing there elves of the good

neys we bring them The out-tanding fact from an agricultural point of view appears to be that most of the health promotion foods are foods p raliarl, suited for production in the soil and elimate and under the nericultural orial system of the industrial countries of Europe. The Exp. rt Commis on on I utrition has plac d special emph to on dairy products and ment fresh vegetable fresh fruit and eggs Milk and fresh vagetables being perichable products are almost of necessity produced locally and can be produced to rade thal Europe The national agriculture of England France Bulgrem and Germany are also vell suited for fruit growing and eag production Ment can plso be produced on a very con id rable. strile on the firms of the industrial countries If ther fore in the industrial countries the many public interest in nutrition result, in increas 1 demand for the chief h alth promoting feeds the emers in the embedral constres should be the first to f of the swed off ots. But the conse. quences that to might I manually anticipate would not stop there A marked increase in the demand for n h perabable praducts as milk v getables et would diroum he the de me of farmers in the industrial states to grow evitain Other commodule 8. The e farmer might b come le insurent upon State help to grow such crops as engar and wheat expectable when these are triativel, jess suited to their elemate and can be transported long de tra e suthout deterioration 'I shall not elaborate this appe t to its limit-

The second section of the problem of the second section of the practice of firms and index Droppen farmer would produce h_1 and h_2 and h_3 and h_4 and h_4 and h_5 are second section, and h_4 are second section h_4 and h_4 are section h_4 and h_4 are second section h_4 and h_4 are section h_4 and h_4 are second section h_4 and h_4 are second section h_4 and h_4 are second section h_4 and h_4 are section

thems was a growing dentand to the health promoting foods in Europe should mean more trade for the agriculture of the tropical countries. There is one obvious limitation. It is clear

There we obvoos functions. It is described from the does on an it has a with but mine obligations fait that a linkings in the problem of the

Any solutation invasors in the purchase in power of agronizability that will do ever must benefit viril disable and inde trust atoms. The viril studie and inde trust atoms. The viril studie and inde trust atoms are storage to improve the practicaling gover of food produces. It is, possible to take the surface of food produces. It is, possible to take the surface atoms. Every redicate than his followed the viril studies and intervoises quote with a modern or tail distinction must accome that the viril studies and intervoises upon with a modern or valuation of the viril studies and intervoises upon with a modern or valuation.

The more m₀ in 'material' lood can do so retrate or unsures the for and advantage of contents have been for any advantage of contents have been even if a content and countries to more little and properties. To dely a legislate or software desired accounter of the many countries of provinciary many profess done obtaining that a characteristic content of the many countries of the many countrie

improvements in continue at I believe that our final re-ommendations can and nell make an overvicining appeal to the common sense of the world. I beli we that public opinion in this countrie where publi opina lat. ely intorence Confirmantal action wall an t it upo's appropriate a tion being taken I believe that the individual judgment of rulers on those countries where policy i in the main determined by a few an power well can a them also to shape then policy in conformity with our uppressions. If starting from the aspect of probate hearth and datasung our enquires through the fields of national agrarulture of world trade of industrial emp yment we come to the conclusion that welfare using this word m its widest meaning one be immeasurably improved the agh the apply to a of the results of thence we hall op n up a new era of progress to a suffering world I' as the 1 sult of our enquenes the rathers which I hav watered to shotch in this preliminary way proposeds to take shape ard to booms a living reality then I am sure that he we a is the tas, which he before

us w half congratulate purrelyes on having been

gran the opportunity of studying on loball of the Langue of Nature questions, so fall of promore the well bug of all nations. If the end by quoting, see word delt rated by the Parts deat of the Royal Sourcey of Gr at Brains Ser I G Haphans perhaps the present substantial of no bac-chemistry after be had eccupsed the Chair for face your In his final address on the Royal Sort is be used the fibboning shifting would about the wind the Gomunitee.

He said

Roboto, concerned respectively with the production truspert distribution and consumption of foods will till "in many large had downword. They cent to be the very proper bounces of the Langue and if drawnon go is deep everyth and in frank crough at man well do no artiall critice to the intere is of peace-tried.

The Praymous of Insulations —The Committee decided to meet again an ijzer in time to make its feeded to meet again an ijzer in time to make its feedings available for the later automat Labour Organautone Conference and in September In his reporting perch 3 and Automatical and the committee of the stope and autoport atom, of the stope and autoport taking the Committee one file who per and autoport to the same with a meant may be subtle to present only an amentam report to the same with

Two month groups of anisotipations a twodereded upon one consumed with the policihability a peet of the problem of synthesis that the synthesis of the problem of synthesis of that with the according believes materiate. As regards the relationship believes materiate and problem of the synthesis of peeting of the synthesis of the synthesis of health of the synthesis of the synthesis of health of the synthesis of the synthesis of and made a study of the physiological has as of numbers of

The Mared Commute recognised the great importance from the point of were of public brights of the report "high" as a newspress presentation of the was so of the Technical Communision. This report places on record the opinions of qualified experts as to the variety and amounts of the foods to be consumed an order to produce optimizing playment die objects.

Professor Melianty, and McCollim the represented the London Technical Commission arglaned the nature of the report On the one brind the report Crife the bas-soft anopt warm. At the 1 h a to be a med at, rea the obtained hand these principles while they thems here are definite who impacts of a variety of adjustments and alternatives in terms of food

stuffs eaten into the details of which the London Conference did not feel able to go. This task is left to be performed by physiologists and health experts in the different countries would ing to the customs and resources of each.

A comprehensive plan of stud, was drawn up in order to amplify and tert the conclusions of the Technical Commission of the Health Committee in the light of experience and to adjust them to the conditions and needs of different countries. These investigations will take into account on the one hand the general conditions in which town and country popula trens live and the modifications in their diet that they may be able to accept and on the other hand the consequences resulting for agreediture from an adoption by Governments of a constructave nutration policy attention is to be paid in the course of their anvestigations to the means of graduall, bringing about conditions which may be regarded as normal from the point of view of climate and labour in districts and populations outside Europe and especially in the Far East and in Africa which for century a have suffered from malnetrition or e en from chronic famine owing to the assufficient quantities or inferior quality of the food they have been able to procure

The Commetter not d the plan of artion being carried out by the Health Section of the League Secretariat in connection with this aspect of the question the Conference on Raral Forene in the Par East 1937 and the nort Congress of the Far Eastern Association of Tropical Medicine 1938 are placing on their agenda the question of autition in Asia and the Far East with a programme aved in agreement with the Health Organisation. The Health Section has begun the preparatory investigations. As regards Africa the revent Pan African Confer ence at Johannesburg asked the Health Com matter to see up an African Commission Furthermore the Conference considered asking the Coancil of the League of Nation to examine the desirabelity of periodical health conferences in Africa If the League Council is of this opinion the question of autrition will be placed on the accords of the * Conferences

The representatives of the International Labour Offic. on the Committee evidence the lines on which they were much gating the problems of materians measures to tax world of labour. The International Interior of Aprochem: on accountion with the International Labour Organisation and the Secretarist Child Labour Organisation and the Secretarist of the Labour is to mentalize how to long about a gradual improvement in mutri-town statistics.

See Monthly Summary Vol XV 20 12 page 307

The Mr. ed Committee expressed the hope that in view of the importance of ourrous on these studies and recearches in as many countries as no vible switchle means would be found for centralising the documentation information and measures for the unmovement of nutrition in order to gain a better knowledge of the influence which has been and seav be exercised on the different countries by the scientific results already achieved. With the end in view wherever organisations adapted for this task do not yet exist, it is bound that national committees or other suitable bodies vill be set up under the authority of the Government or in relation with the Litter and in basion with the scientific institutions in order to investigate on a national white

A What centres for the study of and supentific research into hamsan authoron are already in existence

B What action is proposed and what steps appear to be describle for the development of those studies or researches

C What application has been made of the scientific findings already setablished in par neplar

 (a) by instruction in the form of lectures travelling arbitrary radio ≠to

(b) by the instruction in democite economy
() by the aducation of decions teachers
or atemands multiary supply service officers
hotel knowed site

(d) by the super-mon of diets in educational establishments barracks public relief institutions in which a rational diet may be introduced by a decision of the public authorities.

 (e) by the distribution of certain foods to cluldren

children

(f) by any other action taken by the State

or by occupational or other groups

D. What should be done in future to improve
the mutrition of the country.

E The probable consequences and particularly the cow requirements from the point of view of the food supplies of their country, (relaction or increase in the consumption of certain products) of the applications of a normal detary drawn up in accordance, with the Technical Commissions a condisions.

If effect could be given in many countries to this recommendation of the Economic Committee it would not only in the Committee's opinion be of considerable advantage from the national standpoint but the Lergues work, on nutrition avoid be appreciably lightened brease of the emistence of all these centreto which a could look for support. While not proquent to go me at general settination to realize into details as in the netrition of the country, these automat assumitates would be made to go me a magnifice to the root undertaken and a valid contribute towards spreading distury highline successives with the progress of individual highest down in a fact set out to find down ones a calcular reportion but to for successive the progress of a fact and to the transform as unfor granter, based on amount to the progress of which maniford is obliged to adopt it and to adopt it and to form the support of which maniford is obliged to adopt it also adopt it also after it shell though without abon demonstratifies.

The Mired Committee considered that the principal aim in improving multiplot, should be to porfect and grounde the resistance of those agg-groups and clustes of the population which are both the most vulnerable and the most important for building up healthy and robust generations.

The Commertie considered that in crivilea concluses at the desire and the right of the that to contract the first of the right of the r

For this reason the Committee attached importance to all the means of improvanductally the date of those whose need is greatest and expressed itself as convensed that this feeling is shared in every country for these questions occup, the main place in the replies recovered from the 'amon's Stat's.

The Committee was mable to enter into details under this important head but con indered that it would have important proposals to make later on in this field and that it is essential to study this subsect more thoroughly

The seman was streeded by Lord Auto-Chancama Mender of the Hee of Lords Chancama of the Milkin Schools's solvener, Connective formers's Parlamentary Secretars to the Namarus of Food and favor to the Namarus of Food and favor to the Namarus of Food and Schools's Secretary Consul of the Nadicular Secretaria Connection of the Nadicular Secretaria Connection of Nadicular Professor of Sendomentry, John Hopkins Diversity (US-4) The International Labour Office was regretared by M. C. V. Bennances Described Build. Sentence I Lance Muster (Duma) M. Hallerscale Professor at the Olman's M. Schools Sentence I Lance Muster (Duma) M. Hallerscale Professor at the Nadicular Sentence I Sent

Sorbonne The International In fatute of Agriculture v as represented by M G Amerbo Prendent of the Institute and M J J I Nan Rijn Vice-President. The following experts were present. M. Jules Gautier. Vice. President of the Commission Interest and d Arriculture M Stenens Engineer Inspector of Agriculture Head of the Agricultural and Conomic Information Service at the Ministry of Agriculture The Hague Mr F L McDougall Economic Adviser to the Australian Generalization Lordon Professor Thurs Diotrikman Secretary General of the Academy of Agriculture Stockholm M Carlys A Pardo Consul-C newl Communical Advance to the Argentus Legation in Leadon W Jesu Ws lake Economic Adviser to the Polish Pereign Ministry M Léon Duprie Professor of Pol+on Economy Lower University Secretary-General of the Office of Economic Reports M R Cantos Elementst Deputy to the Cortes M H Ouville Senator former Minister of Asmediture and former shalster of Public Health (Franch) Dr L Fastrabend Director of the Cercal Menopoly Progue M Edo Marcovic Director General of the Company for the Exportation of Yucoslav Produce Mr Warren C Watte Professor Minnesota University M G de Michelia Ambassador Senator Mamber of the National Research Council Rome

(b) The Organ salton s Ea tern Bureau at Sin_upore

One of the main duties of the Health Organisa tion is the o'llertion and distribution of information on the spread of infectious dispases It is the duty of the Epidemiological Intelligence. Service to keep the health services of all countries informed of the health situation in various ports of the vorld to report to them any epidemics and to enable them to take suitable measures of protection. This service began working in rost and its activity has been gradually extended to cover the whole world At the out at st collected and distributed only information concerning Central and Eastern Furope In 19, if west further afield and eo ered 70 countries and terratories. In 1926 the number was 148. Its information relates to - per cent of the world's population or about 1 436 000 000 individuals

For effective protection to be avained and for countries to be able to tall e action against dangers to herith the information must be of recent date. It was therefore natural that the Service hould establish a sort of advanced po is in these parts of the world, where the man source, of infretion cust. Then parts are the East and the Eart hat It is well room that holders amaligo," and plaque are endeaned there and they claim many hundreds of thousands of voctime each year. The d velop ment of stem anorgation at the end of the manchesth and during the first part of the treatment and during the first part of the treatment of the spread of portioners.

the danger of the spread of partitions.

The Health Organism the this found it eases that to et up an Eastern Bereau of Epidemiological sufermilum. The place -locked sufficient in the price at the end of the Malby Pennanda occupence a vera threatine surrange as 5 place of call for almost all sea faithe between jupta Clama and then the Clama on the cont band and the New Lorens on the contract and the proper or the other. The Singapore B can be given to large a 10 of g. Ca. aboys in to 1972 p. 10 of g. La. aboys in to 1972 p. 10 of g.

It has to a targe retest facilited its purpose. The dust ports of the Sections and Claster cook of Anna Chaol of Australian and the Section and Claster focal laided with force of the Data Clast of Mora show the Data Clast of Mora show the Data Clast of Mora show the Data Claster of Mora cook of the Claster of Mora cook of the Claster of the Data Claster of the Data Claster of the Anna Claster of the Anna Claster of the Cla

What does the Bureau do with this informa

It prepares a weakly epidemiological bulletin by ed on the information received from contaminated ports

This bulletin is sent out each week from ten nucles, states a (Sagon Malahar Sardakas Hong hong Shanghai Tokio Tinananyo harachi Madasi and Nauen)

The list is constantly loopt up to date by the addition of forther information received by the Barcaus and in this form it is broadcast every day by Milather (Java) Station Certain ports that cannot be reached by the above broadcasts receive the bulletin by cable

A digest of the Bereau's information is proudings for slaps at on. Thus, Convenients are duly informed of the appearance and development of epidentics in certain ports and consummentated that the necessary posturers are regard to versife coming from these ports on the other hand thus, can dispease vith, such precumbours as regards verside coming from non infected anas or those which have again been declared plague from There is here a double and satage in that the scounty is greater and the hundring of quarantine weight les heavily on international trade. More or sinus at sea can take measures to sword valling at an infected port or at any rate to predict them elves against contagon.

It would be progress to regard the Pastern Bureau as a sort of annex to the Erydemiological Intelligence Service Its work has steadthgrown and pow tends to cover all the deties of the Health Section. It works under the supervision of an advisory Lorensttee of rente sontatives of the variou Health Services in the East. This Commuttee meets once a year to consider the Bureau's past work and to eave advice a to future activities. Thus the Bureon ha became a leasure and so relatation centre It is in permanent contact with the hinds of the Health Departments and serves as a connecting link between scientific research workers in the East-especially those dealing with plague cholera bactersophage ate Since 20,4 it ha organic d an angual course of malariology at the Singapore Medical College Instruction is given at the course by amment mahanologists from Europe and the East All Health Admie : Institute are exhibted to send to these cours a young Public Health dictors to perfect their knowledge of making which is one of the most difficult health problems of the East

The Governments of Birth 5 finite and of Cama soled the Engine in 1972 to sentime an International Conference on must be given for Eastern continue. This Conference ha bose operated by the Singapore Busina and is vill (following a recent deman of the Comouth the Company of the Conference will provide the actual to the Conference.

Several Health administrations in the Par East voluntarily make a special grant for the upkeep and working of the Ea fern Bureau from which the, benefit directly. No better proof of its which could be given

COMMUNICATIONS AND TRANSIT Unification of Buo age Regulations The question of the unification of coastal

because was studied by the Lisbon Conference in 1952. Failing to reach an unanunous agree ment the Conference adopted a resolution recommending that the worf which it had begun should be continued subsequently.

In accommune with this resolution draft uniform rules for buoyage vere prepared by the United Lingdom Government and communicated to Governments in 10.31. In 10.33 a Preputators Committee drew up a draft agreement and regulators haved on the British planand fatung account of observations submitted has other Governments.

The Preparation Committee tests were then set to all Governments of maintane constants who were asked to state whether they were prepared if need to to conclude an agreement on the bases. The region showed that is large hearher of constraine specially no Emprey were rangely to sign the agreement and the Commissionations and Transet Locanities of Special Commissionations and Transet Locanities of Special Commissionation of the Empreyage of the Commission of the time of the Preparation Committee it Properts of the Deparation Committee it Properts the Special Properts of the Committee of the Special Properts of the Committee of the Special Properts of the Committee of the Special Property of the

These experts met m London from February 10th to 14th 1930, under the charman hip of Sir John Baldwin (Umted Lingdom)

In its report the Committee states

that the adoption of the proposed rules could not bind any of the contracting States to adopt all the methods of boopage mentioned therein and that the rules merely indicate the artitus of the manus already adopted or to be adopted in the foliuse to meet new recomments

that the rules ha e been made as clastic as possible to enable various special situations to be taken and account and to source without deficiently sufficient transformity wherever desir able and pushish for the purposes of enterty

The rules provide for two systems of buoyage (a) The latinal system high is generally used for well-defined channels in a high buoyage murks indicate the portion of dangers in relation to the toute to be followed by mariners in their wombs.

() The senseral system which is generally used to indicate deferrs where the coast is funded by numerous receive of dangers in the open sea. In this system the brunna (true) of the nearly from the danger is indicated to the nearly continual point.

Lateral Syst. n

The position of marks in the lateral system is determined by the general direction taken by the manner when reprositing a harbour river estimate or other viteras from sessing and may also be determined with reference to the main stream of flood tide.

The sides of channels are in general marked as follows

To s'urbourd — Shape conscal or spar Colour black (or black and s into) L rate 5

the white or goes a six m_b out on fine fraince occaliation a set both what and green higher fresh an odd number of flach suror otherwis.

To part—step can be spot Color and for its land's batch I split endoursed one line is and a batch I split endoursed one line is to our four Backers or examination to the more batch and wrote number of faults, one of military is an even number of faults, one of military is

The britand marks are also distinguished from the even varies by their topman, which repeats th divinitive form of the body of the meli (control for simbourd and complete for mit).

The fateral room the provide much a for two mg model room? Therechous and that a modernman I cott a model of a channel. The cloursed interview is a much a crabbe there to be desinguished could from one mayber a differently much of the of distrately

cartons 5 to

In this system the size four quadrants ments with cust and rest. The areboard a by this in non-of $P \cap SP \setminus SV$ and $h \in M$ to recover the point of disper

Lunger reason in the Julius at quadrants now commercial or follows:

Arth quairmt [Ad-ME] — Shiphe none or mar o'ear block will a wide held median band. Light whole with an odo member i materi

Au form quadrant (FE-2 W) -- Si per can or year Coher tood with a sile when moderan band light and primably me shote with a me mombal of variations

Distribution of the whole below the part of the red direct whole below that and preceding or the rath an odd and by of variations.

I will mill quadrant to W. h. N. 1—Ship trook or just China to Rabon, and white he's Let 1 whate with on a ran number of the T.

The section the definition produceds are assodated to be it for all proof that topomaries in the 10-bender the regulations what is the 10-bender the regulations what is bendered to the the things of the 10-bendered from Best wife marks are all a proof of proof the superconditions. by green light, with thild arroten has proved if the purport. The right time also rentice, provinces for a whited disaget movies in the recent morks such as budy, for some it handle, measure more more than the control of the contro

The agreement is his the simplicities are men of visual for an active when careful to be a Fester of personal of the venture per side for risks it has it applicates. The next, we represent the threatment of the compact fact the trendment of the compact fact the residence of the representation of the representation of the representation of the representation of the residence of the resistance of the residence of the resistance of the residence of the residence of the resistance of the residence of the resistance of the residence of the residence

The following composed the Committee of E o etc.

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3 Leaves or said fir and a Organismoss Financial Editional in the Venical an

On jamenty it the Vene action Government and the Scortury General to propose a francisional encounter part to each part with it own a part, in Veneral his own a part, in Veneral his own a cartification of the second of the sec

year.d

The Screen, General hes request at Prett.

These tenner official of the Extract Ser Lenat

Also played an important eart in 10 and ord

resecond at a ct serial Stales of Central

Darrop, and the either of order on Sorth

America.

This cupo at he bree accepted and M.P. Denis will highly all for Ven nicla

IV-LUGAL AND CONSTITUTIONAL QUESTIONS

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of extender yet rows and the time consists day one of Jame row and ages the Princes of the Santes of the Princes of the Santes of the Princes of the Santes of the Princeson of Four of International Justice, dated September 1 th to a care rate futo on February 1st ages.

INTERNATIONAL ENGAGEMENTS

Regis ration of Treaties

The Treates and international engagements registered with the Socretural during Februar include the following

The Protocol containing the Ret issue of the Statute of the Permanent Court of International Justice and Annex agreed at General on Sphember 14th 1940 registered on its entrints force on February 1st 1946

4 Convention of Commerce and Navigation between the Netherlands and Urugeay and Final Protocol (Mantevideo Junuary 9th 1954) presented by the Netherland

A compensation and Clearing Agreement between Bulkaria and the Vetherlands with Annews (Soita September, 3rd 1932) presented by the Netherlan L.

An Exchange of Notes between France and the Vetherlands constituting an agreement regarding exemption from customs deties of ourcraft fuel and lubrocasts (Paris October 17th 1935) presented by the Nethodands

A Convention between Estonia Latvia and Lithuanis concerning the responsal recognition and entorcement of judgments in revil matters (Klaunas Vovember 14th 103s) presented by Latvia

A Con entron between Estome Latvia and Lethnania regarding the reciprocal relegation of previous sentences in command matters (Kaunas November 1,th 10,5) and Protocol between Estonia and Latina regarding its interpretation presented by Latina

A Treaty between Finland and Si if erland regarding the treatment of national and of compounes co-operative and as 2.1 tions of the other country and additional protocol (Berne May 5th 1955) pr. noted by S. itzer land

n. Convention behavior Austra and Great Britain and Northern Ireland supplementary to the Convention of December 3rd 1873 regarding extradition (Niema October 9th 1994) presented by Great Britain

A Trade Agreement bows on the United States of America and Brazil (Wa highton February of algo) and Exchange of Note modifying the Agreement (Not de Janeiro synt 1,4th 1935) per inted by the United States

A Commercial Agreement between Spain and Turkey Clearing Agreement annexed thereto and Protocol of Signature (Madrid Derember asst 1993) reseated by Soun

1 Treats of Extradition both een the United States of America and Albania (Firania March 1st 1935) presinted by the l'inted

A Convention between Spain and Alexangua regarding hierary artistic and mentific purports (Managua Novemb r_oth 1934) prisented by Spain

A Convention between Belgium and the Noth-rhands regarding conditions of residence and labour (Geneva February oth 1933) presented by the Netherlands

V-THE LEAGUE'S NEW BUILDINGS

During February the Secretariat moved into the League's permanent home. The new buildings are situated on missing ground near Geneva and racing the Alice. Their

Style is one of clas in simplicate An I ternal onal Combission

In March 1926 the Leagues extraordingry Assembly densed to hold an international competition to select plans for the construction on the banks of the lake of a pulses for the League.

The entriest ere far non numerous than had born a peak of 10 January 1977 the plaus of 3, architects were evaluated at Genwa. The international pure appointed to examine the plaus consisted of more ordifference surbateds representing different authoritation and styles of construction They were M. H. P. Berlage. The Hague S. 19 John J. Burnet Landon.

M Carlos Gato Madrid M Jo ef Hoffmann Vienna M Victor Horta Brussels M Charler Lemanesquer Pans H harl Mos r Zerrch M Attiho Yuggu Bologna and M Iver Tenahom Stockholm

The pay found that a must red values of the best hall been submitted but that may be the computions that not take a sufficient account of practical requirement. If we are in the values of the plant and confined that the detailment of the best made confined that the detailment passe of 1 one frame, and between the members of 3 feet frame and one others of 1,000 frames are found that the other than the foundation of 1,000 frames are foundation two Germans one 5 and our fallow.

After this competitive the Asiembly by a resolution of September 6th 202, at up a commutate of five members to relect a plan corresponding to the practical and to the rethric requires ats of the busing. The resulters of this Connective were not variatives but pribitions the lit. Vi count Adator. (Japan) was Chairman the other members were 'I Ou 'a', (C edandwike). M. Pelitis (Greece). Vi Lrutin (Colombia) and Sir Hillon Joing (Unived Aungdom).

Or Deember 1 of 10, 16. Commettee unamounts' deaded that the plan is both was protectedly and anticherally the name of most both was that of M accest and M Engelment path the Commettee possion of an extension number of demokatia in this plan 1 of deamed that a new one loads ho preprinted by M Mental II Planghamer. M Broggs IT Left we not V lays with the cooperation of th. Seembarts of the Forger

On March 1th 19 8 the Council approved the plan thus amended and authorised the Secretary General to sign the contract with the arcintert.

Th New St.

Verminie is o cents had totally modated the situation. In the first place a get from Mr Rood cellar of the million dollars (accepted by the 10-7 Assembly) embled "in build age to be completed by a much large. Horsew

Secondly it was found that the site on the edge of the lall a which the Largest had required y a pot dytensive enough for the whole constructon thit addition of the mer library Accordingly on the sugge tion of the Geneva. authorities the League concluded with the town ou September "5th, 1028 a neu agree ment by which the former transferred to the Longu a part of the Aran... Pa k walls ar a ea of 50 000 squ to meltes in evaluance for the land on red by the League be ide the fale at S'cheron Letween Parl Mon Repo and the Villa Batton Thes two events necessifated attributus and a porticion of the opposit plans resulting in the first scheme which rece, ed the approval of the Council and of the tairmbly in 19 0

The open of the Scheme

The where he bows curred out under the general direction of the Logar The following in the continue of the Logar The following in the continue of the theory of the Individual Preserve Great First & Rome General Respective of the Individual Preserve and Individual Preserve of the Individual

Nago sychitect in Budapest. The urdateds worked fogether and their decisions were taken by a majority vote. They were under the direction of the Secretary General who was assisted by various advisory bodies in purtrealar the Building Committee.

Gereral Building Bork

Building began on March | £ 1931 after the signing of a contract believe in the League and the Externize du Polosa des Notions called the Externize du polos of myortant from of contractors

The workman belonged to about tru different nationalistics. Their number was between you and you. Then you do differ the protection of Suiss lan. The progress of construction was not interrupted by any strike or stopping.

Two Imperiant Dates

On September ,th 1979 the foundation stone was laid on one of the lawns of the park in one of the most pacturesque at a imaginable

According to annual neutron as one was added not the store conforming a particular standard and the store conforming a particular standard annual neutron of standard annual neutron standard annual n

Sir Ene Drummond the first Secretary General of the Loague in a speech made on the secretarity study

If in the containes which may pass is from the constraint of the cubict you are the light of day all his mean larends were lot 1 those, documents and comes would at least show that it was more time: that the foundations not only of their building but by leve of the future passe of the world were laid.

Mention may also be made of the inspiring words of M Guerrero President of the tenth As milly on the same occasion

The Amana half from which we can see the wat may pasks of the Alps and gladden our hearts with the sight of a landscape of unmatched beauty will in fature become a become of the

whole world-one of the chorn places to which rook thereing for justice confidently turn. On housember 6th 1933 four years later the symbolic growning of the reofirm marked the

end of the constructional vorb

Th Builau, as a Whole

The League Palson is compased of several buildings. There is the Socretariat with the office the Council building the Library and the Assembly Hall with its necessary bureaux and services.

A general ride of the initial so e may be given by saving that the Chiteson of Verrailles and the Palace of the Leagur are comparable in area.

The buildings have their frontage on a central court of horselve shape from the labAbutting on this court stand the Council chamber the As embly Hall and the Lubrary The court is 170 metres long and 90 mistres vide it follows the slope of the ground in a sense of stops and terraces

Th Annuly Hall

The large central Assembly Ball is certainly the most impossing part of the valuel edificies and best represents the Longue idea. It is planted between the formers was planted between the formers was and of the various establing increase connected with it roth as labely from and polici normal colorizones restaurant etc. On each set of the central half are large rooms reviewed our mannituse. There are not not connected connected in the central half are large rooms review of the Ass made publishing Some of them wall half from , not to footpeness others are smaller.

It must be remembered that this block of buildings a not to be used welcasvely by the League Ausembly but also by other conferences of the League and of the International Labour Organi atom

The central portion of the Assembly, Hall has room for your delightate of the various States Members with noe experts any scenarior. There are deligations and too League officials. There are called galleries with join to flow mants for official guests and for the public and others with scenarior you consider a first public and others with scenarior you consider a monotonic for about one. The Hall is one of the largest of its kand in the vould.

Two important problems were visibility and

acoustics. The speaker on the platform near the President's char must be clearly heard and seen from the centre of the building and from the various spilleres. It must also be possible to hear a member steakers from his place.

The ventilation of the Assembly Hall and committee rooms required an installation providing for a constant renewal of the nur in winter and in summer a healthy atmosphere and a regular temperature

The Council Ghamber

The two buildings for the Council and for the Library are placed symmetrically von either and of the Court of Honour Their form and external dimensions are similar. They are almost square in shape and have each a frontage of so metres.

The Comoi bushing contains a large ball in which bendes the Committener, cantitutes them selves and their assistants space is available for evo personates and so members of the spallor. Adjourning this large half the Comoil has the accusary rooms for its seek and that one of the defections. The lone from see to be used by the Pheer the munits virting, and communicate forcers, the'shore tallergish six

Th Library

The L brary facing the Co and bild og is designed for million volumes. It has the latest system of metallic shelves arranged in that ters. There will be special reading, and sindy rooms.

for las politics economics outil and health questions etc. and sweral others for the use of delegates a operts and those engaged in research

At pres nt the Library's stock of books increases yearly by 0 000 volumes

The Secretariat

The Secretarial building as in the shape of a for-whole with rades of unequal length. It faces in the opposite directions to the central court. Its total length is 66 meters its average width to metre, and its bright ay metres. It contains more than 400 offices of different sizes arranged life a large have

VI--NEW LEAGUE PUBLICATIONS

TRADE PRODUCTION AND STOCKS IN 1935

The February number of the Messiay Bullian of Status as of the Langue of Mentous summarises in its social part the annual assessment of world trade world production of mun steel and, coal and petroleum and world stocks of

primary comm dities during the period to 0-1935

The end takes of world inch in 1935 should for the first time 'smor long an increase (of about 1,2%) compared 1 ith the preceding year but it still amounted to only 34,7% of its 1970

value. The didine is Lingui a reflection of the drep in gold 3 less on north must be this price if those ever was much atternated in may and was followed in a small rule in the atter part of 1995.

The giant si of until task which by reg had if then to about $74\%_0$ of its final mine of interest diagran lightly in regional regarding to 5 it took by to $3\%_0$ and was some $4\%_0$ by the part has in rec

While world tride as a whole scowered only should, in 1935 of trad may one is of individual countries duclose important differences and discipent tradecises.

The poly table of infant increased in 1935

in of in Chile 15 in the US 1 135 in N n Zealand 157 in Australia 100 in the US 1 in Chile 158 in Australia 100 in the Union of South 160ca 96 in Smelen and Brill 85 in Includ 550 in Egypt and 50 in Zealand 150 in Egypt and 5 % in Australia 150 in Egypt and 5 % in Egypt and 5 %

In Canada Japas Indra USSR lago while C collection in Space America and Collection the increase of impacts amounted to less than 5° a but more than "...

The gold value of imports, descreted very left Vs. in "to Ure vid. vol. 3, all — not w Pat 's "valvas. The idealne immunited to 35-43", in Chara. Prigram Livronburg and Descrut's decreved in German by 6.6%; in the Innh Tree Stitt. by 70°, in Theoret by 9.5°, in the Marketinson Judies by 70°, in 16-100 by 9.5°, in the Marketinson by 70°, in 16-100 by 9.5°, in Marketinson Judies by 70°, in 16-100 by 9.5°, in Marketinson Judies by 70°, in 16-100 by 70°, in Marketinson by 70°, in 16-100 by 70°, in Marketinson by 70°, in Market

or syring much attentions in styring or syring much attention in styring attention in the Caran of South afra. In 19, Aligna 1976, Chan 1876, Linn 1876, L

The rold take of exports declared most harfy in Irane (14.5%) and m USSR (i. %). The declare in Reignan Lacendary was 1.5 Crust 7.4%, Brisl 6.1% New York of the Crust 7.4% of the Market of the Reignard No Irithad 5.5%, Span 4.5% In Sacket Livids Studies 10.5%, Rose of the Market Ma

Mere tred in terms of national corrector the value of trule has of approximately another movers is due to the fact that with some everpty sit exchange rise as thus of gold correlation. While it most opinions.

The wife is a figure to live and in evidence of the evidence o

tion of peirobasis was ton 3% larger than in se q World from ton of fig. from in 1035 was

17 % greater than in 1934 and 8, 50% greater than in 1937 it still represented bowever each, 744% of the output in 19 9

Harif freduction of a cel in 1955 was o % great than in 1934, 94 r° greater than w 193 and reached 81 5% of its 19 0 level

In 10.5 the productive of pay non increased most in Japon (4/1%) in Canada (50%) and in Cacchador-Max (5/5). The constricts however we relate the small producers. The output of the USA the world's largest producer increased by 31% that of the USA the SR by 0% Germans by 19% United Vançons by 2,5% Certains by 19% United Vançons by 2,5% of the SR by 2,5%

Heads in predictors to 2003 increased by 3c², and much ch - % of the output a 1909. Production increased most (computed with 10g) an Germany numbh by ,0°s, in the US v it rows by 10°s, and a Cumada and Mexico taken together (separate figures not available) by about 9°s. Production in Poland despiced by co.*

The only of good is build during the degrees on the stock in Few values flectuations than been exists more and reached the world as a whole by \$4°, and reached thereight at \$9 and reached the tenth \$6 st°, of the original to \$9 and reached the tenth \$6 st°, of the length of \$9 and reached the tubes of South Affants 4°, Germany \$5°, and Jupan \$5°, Output in Theor denograd by \$9°, and in Polyand \$9\$, \$15°.

Province a production increased in 1035 by \$5% Among the big producers the greatest increase took place in the USA \$5% and in Venezuela 68% Production in the USR dropped by 65% and in Rumman by 11% The econtail index of increase

on neither both led-oc "le end of my and the meddle of test Bechanted round an average come, 20%, above the Irvel of June 10 9 hrs subsequently shown a persition decrease. By the end of 19,5 the miles was only some 5% higher than in the meddle of 19 4

At the end of 1955 compared with 1951 stacks of cord serve, have by 1756 pertolem in 1958, me by 1958, capper 15 155 in 1958 and that 1953, and the 1953 and that 1953, and that 1953, and that 1953, and the 1954 of the 1954 of the 1954 of 1954. But there of all the 1954 of the 1954 of 1

VII-FORTHCOMING LEAGUE MEETINGS

March 1,th —Special Committee for the Reform of the Transit Organisation Geneva

of the Transit Organisation Geneva

Varch 4th —Permanent Central Opean Board
Geneva.

April 15th —Advisory Committee of Experts on Stavery Geneva

April _oth —Traffic in Women and Children
Committee Geneva

April _rth —Committee of Experts on Inter

national Loan Contracts Geneva

April 7th —Committee on the Composition of

the Council Geneva

April 7th —Child Welfare Commutter Geneva.

Armil oth —Financial Commuttee Geneva.

April oth -Health Committee Geneva

May 4th—Committee on the Allocation of Expenses Geneva May 4th —Prafting Committee of the Mi ed Contributer on Nutrition Geneva

May rith—Sub-Committee on Serures Sub-Committee of the Open Advisory Committee, Geneva

May 18th—Missor Committee on Traffic in Opium and other Dangerous Drugs (Eventy first Session) Geneva

May 27th —Permanent Mandates Comm sion Gene a

June ad -- Drafting Committee of the Mixed Committee on Nutration Ceneva.

June 4th -- Mixed Committee on Nutrition (Second Se non) Geneva

June 8th —Persianent Committee on Arts and Letters Budapest

June 18th —Fisral Committee Grocya

June ofh —Expert Committee on Economic

Cycles Geneva

PERMANENT COURT OF INTERNATIONAL JUSTICE*

1 WORK OF THE COURT

On February 118 the Court beld a provate arting inaugurating the job 128 year 1036 All judga, were present with the exception of M de Bustamante (Ceba) and M Aliamera (Spam) who were mable to attend for seasons of health

. STATUTE OF THE LOURT

On February 1st the Secretary-General of the I eague of Nations sent the following letter to the Registrar of the Court

In societies with the activities Martine by the Ancesting of the Longer of Richard Service and Springenizer spik 1995 regarding the erten value force of th Prets of of Spraphor spik 1995 recommang the r vance of the States of the Perm servic Good of Literational Joseph and in accordance with the report Jodquel by Concel of the Longer of Nations on this subject on Justiney 3nd 1936. I have the howear by order and in the across of the Concel of the Longer of Nations on the Single Order and in the across of the Concels is notify via that the Postonal came into Store on (Echnes) set 1945.

The Court placed this communication on record

3 RULES OF COURT

In consequence of the comme, into force of the Protocol of September 14th 19 9 conterning *This Chapter has been compiled on the basis of information furnished by the Registry of the Court the revision of the Statute the Lourt has undertaken a further evanuation of its Pulss with a view to adapting them to the provision of the revised Statute. This very is not set complete and will be continued in Murch

4 THE JOSH GEN & CONDUNY CASE
(S VITZERLAND-VUITGELAND) +

5 The Pajes Csary and Esterna y Case
(Hungapy-Yugoslavia) ‡

In accordance with Article 31 of the Statute of the Court the Lugoslav Government has appointed Dr Millowan Zentelstch President of the Administrative Court of Zegrab former

† Sec. afonthly Summary Vol. \VI. No. 1

pag 0 | f.Ser. Monthly Summan, Vol. 1VI 1:0 1 | page 0 present of the Convenient of the Exar and to make of the Ports, or Court of Unbritation to its Singal. In total judge in this case is the request of the sine Government the Court of Ports and in 1996. A print and and the Court of Indiana, and it is present that it is a first sine of the Ports in the Indiana Court of Ports in the Indiana Court of the Indiana Court

Const (Co w 126/ On 21 C C1 + TEChe Ch 2 E

In conveyence of the cummag into four of the numeliar is to the Situite of the Owert which the number of the Owert which the number of members of the Claimber for Simman: Thorodone is foremed from three is in the Goart or Enforcing that had been also as the Goart or Enforcing the had been also as the Court of the Co

Sir Cecil Hurst (United hangdom of Great Britum and Northern Ireland) President V Guerrero (Salvador)
Count Ro (woron-shr (Foland)
V. Fromageot (France)
V. An alotte (Halv)

St bititut merilers of the Chamber

Buon Rolin Jacquem 113 (Eclgium) Vi Aegule.co (Rumani¹)

The Court also filled the vacancies in the Chember for Labour cases and among the substitut members of the Chimber for Trunsit and Commonactions cases resulting from the resignation of Mr Wang Chung Hui (China) Tho following were electral

As member of the first mentioned of these Chambers

M Negulusco (Rumania)

M Negulesco being shrendy a sub-titute member of this Chamber JonPher van Eysings (Netherlands) was elected to succeed him in that caments

As member of the second Chumber mentioned

M Nagaora (Japan)

ANNEX I

ORGANISATIONS AND COMMISSIONS OF THE LEAGUE OF NATIONS 1

A-THE ASSEMBLY

(Con-tituted under the Covenant of the League of Nations (articles ,, and 1) consists of not more than thrue representatives of each State Member i

B-THE COUNCIL

(Constitutes under the Coverant of the League of Nations (Letions 2 and 4) consists of the rep esentatives of the Unit d Fungdom France Ital and the Umon of Sound Scoulest Republics the are permanent Members and the " of ten other States elected by the Assemble "

Memoership ir 1934-35

Tials. Argentin-Poland Australia. United Kingdom Portugal Chile Roumania Denmark Spam Turker Ecuador

Union of Soviet Socialist Pepublics France

C-THE SECRETARIAT (Constituted under the Conenant of the League of Nations (Articles - and 6) con ists of "a S cretary General and week vecretaries and staff as may be required 1

LIST OF MEMBERS OF COMMITTEES

I-PERMANENT COMMISSIONS SET UP UNDER THE COVENANT

1 PERMANENT MANDATES COMMISSION

Count DE PE HA GAPCIA (Portuguo,e) Marques 1 TRECDOLI (Chairs or) (Italian) MIC V DANS EVIG (Norvector) Rulam Rappunt (Extraordinary member) (St 185)

Lord Lacard (British)
M F P J MANCEPON (French)
M Pi me Opis (Belging) M N STARMORE (Japan e)
Ar C W H WEAVER E part to the Commission appointed by the International Labour Organi L PALAGIOS (Spanish)

2 PERMANENT ADVISORY COMMISSION FOR MILITARY, NAVAL AND AIR OURSTIONS (Constituted under Article o of the Courpant Consut of the military mural and air representatives of the Memburs of the Council)

II -COMMISSIONS OR BODIES NOMINATED ENTIRELY OR IN PART BY THE ASSEMBI Y

1 SUPERVISORY COMMISSION

Set up in accordance with Article 1 of the Regulations for the Financial Administration of the League adopted b the Third Assembly. The m mber are appoint don an individual capacity M C PARRA PUPEZ (Venezuelan) M J REVERBAUD (French) M Stefan Ong Fy (Chairman) (Larchoslovak) M C J H MEPO (Norwegum) Lord Hearton of Agna (India)

Substit de member

M G de Ottur (Hargarite)

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1 For the Comm sons and Committees of the International Labour Organization see the publications

of the International Labour Office 1900 VI No 9 page 3 rules for the election of the transcop priminent Memb 25 of the Consult and yol VIII No 10 page *13

4 Countries of the allocation of Exercise 14 may it ted under a resolution of the last Assembly)

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5 COMMISSION OF ENQUIRY FOR EUROLEAN UNION

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6 AD TOWN COMMITTEE SET UP BY THE SPICIAL ASSEMBLY COMMENTED IN VIRTUE OF ARTICLE 15 OF THE COMP ART AT THE REQUIST OF THE CHIMES GOVERNMENT

The representatives of the following countries from time.

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7 AD 18091 COMMITTEE SET UP BY THE ASSEMBLY TO FOLLOW THE DISPUTE DETWEEN BOLIVIA AND PARAGUAY

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IV-COMMISSIONS CONSISTING ENTIRELY OR IN PART OF MEMBERS APPOINTED IN THEIR INDIVIDUAL CAPACITY BY THE COUNCIL.

SECTION I -- COMMISSIONS OF AN ADVISORY CHARACTER AND ORGANISATIONS ATTACHED THERETO

r HEALTH COMMITTEE.

(Constituted as 19 o and o gamed in 19 " by the Ass mbly)

Managers appointed individually by the Loumnties of the Office international division publique Sir George Buchana.: CB M.D President Professor Ricardo Joses (Portuguese) of the Office international d hypere publique Dr Lasser (Fron h)

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(a) Of the members of the Health Formattee acting in their personal capacity
(b) Of the Chairman of the Committee of Management

M G Guinte (Braziban)

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In the case of such a distant country as Cluma at as not possible for one member to attend each sesson of the Health Committee beggs an alternate has been proposed. (Note approved by the Council on January 1 th 1034 [eventy eighth's stoon]

Correspond nis

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FIGUREST ABBLEOT CON DATA RECORD OF A SPECIAL OF CONTRACTS OF A LEGAL CO-General Develor te of Public Health Mensity of the Infector Rose Dr G Lavanes Malana Davason School of Hagane Ashens Dr E Markory Inspector of Holana attacked to the Bulganan He ith Service, Sona Dr B on Philanaco South African In titute I r Medical Re earth Jehann burg.

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Rebr. scr trug, lise In tern at event Labour Office.

M F MAUPETTE As estant Desertor

Representes g the International Institut of Int their 1 Co operation

M H BONNET Director

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Appointed by the Governing Bods of the In-titute with the approval of the Council of the League Same Member as the Eve uti e Committee under the chairmanship of the Chairman of the Governm, Body the two members of the Drucutive Committee who are not members of the Committee on Intellectual Co operation sat m an advisory capacity on the Director Committee

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(The Everytine Commutation is delegated by the Commutee on Intell canal Commutation in carry on the work of intellectual cooperation between the Committee seasons. It consists of the Chairmen of the Committee on Intellectual Cooperation and of the Generally, Body of the International Institute of Intellectual Co operation of two member of the Committee on Intellectual (o operation and two other per on elected by the Committee on Intellectual Co operation from outside its own member hap)

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M DERE NOLD Member of the Comm t a on Intellectual Continuence (One eat variant)

bir Frank Hears Hon Director of the Universities Bureau of the Briti & Empire Fellow of Unt eraty Callege London M Julya Care admirustrator General of the Bibliotherine Nationale Paris

(b) Permanert Committee on Arts and Letters (Con tituted under a res lation of the eleventh Assemble)

M Paul V Lapy (Cis must) Member of the Academic francais

Profe or Gilbert MURRA Retre as fat v. f fine Contra the os Enfelle. had To of trahou M DE RE COLD Profes or Bola Hapter Profe or at the Cous metapre at Budapest. Composur and Orcho tra

ondurter (Hungarian) M Aurel Caper Author and Dramatist (C scho lovals)

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M bal ador DE Manusaga fremer Professor of Spania Literature at Oxford Unit ereity Minister of State (Spanish) of Thoma Many Luther of remain

M U.o Operts Author and Journalist (Italian)

Protestor Ragnur Ostucine Archit et (Swedich)

M. R. Parisent Director des Beany arts in Italy. Member of the Italian Royal Academy (Italian). Il José Strazowsi i Professor of th Hiltory of Art at Vigina University (Austrea)

Mile H Vacases, O Authoriss Member of the Roumannan Academ (Roumannan)

(c) Advisory Comprettee for Leag to of Mattons Teach rg

(Und; a resistant alopted by the Cornel on Spiember and rog, and approved by the fourteenth strenshy the former Sub-Committee of Event, for the Instruction of Louth a replaced by the Adversory Committee for Lougue of Futures Teaching appointed by the International Committee on Intellectual Co-operation. The Eve name Committee of the Intellectual Co operation Organisation may also approint not more than five assessors for each lesson according to the nature of the que tool submitted to the Advisory Committee) Professor Gibert Murra

Month is of the Isterral and Courmittee on Ist beclus Co otto steen Member of th former Sub Committee of Exp r's for

the In ten how of Youth

Profesor | Castillejo Profe or 6 GALLA MESI Madane Dreasus Lad ex

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10 (a) GOVERNING BODY OF THE INTERNATIONAL EDUCATIONAL CINEMATOGRAPHIC Benzug

(Appointed under Council to obtains of S piember 19 3 March 1000 September 19 0 January and May 1931 and May 1935 Inqui Partures di Caldoli Bano in (4e' ng M Rodoho Laoris (Spanish)

Chairman) M Louis Lumiere (French) Vr I W Broyn (British) Mile Gabrielle Mistrat (Chihan) Count CARTON DE WIART (B lena) M George OFRESCU (Poumanian) Menn Focus of (French) M Ryward Onns : sat (Polish) M Naccodra NATH GASCULLE (India) Professor G DE REYNOLD (Swiss)

In an adul ory apacity The Secretary-Gene all of the League of Nations The Director of the International Labour Other The Director of the Intern trongl In thinte of Intellectual Co-operation The Pre-ident of the International Institute of Agriculture

(b) PERMANENT EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE (Appointed by the Governing Body or the Institute with the approval of the Council)
Marquis Pauling of Calbon Brook (Actor at Hean Forman)

Clurran) If DE RELYOLD Mr J W Bros v

The President of the International Institute of Agra ulture

Ser Cood Barrancton Hugst (British)

States General Ser Neill Maleness

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Mr D W REANE (United Lingdom)

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"Ir H L Min (American) (appointed by the Permanent Central Op 'm Board)

of the Law (French) (appointed by the Health Committee)
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Sweden Sustrerland Tuskey Uruguay , Netherlands. Losted States of America 1 Portugal kagoslavia

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The Intergational Labour Office

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Mile Su anne FERRIERE

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The President of the Governing Body of the Nan. on International Office for Refugees Con ultate a members nominated by the Governog Body of the International Labour Office

M.C. Curen M Z ZULAL SAL

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"I H REIMERS (Norwegern)

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Rigi Yur W P Byrucci (Italian)

Registr r to the Judg atta hed to the State 40 mt

M U Colorre (Italian) Debuts Recutrar

M Wolff (French)

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Ver S LESTER (In: h)

3 PRESIDENT OF THE MIXED COMMISSION FOR UPPER SILESIA (Appointed under Article 564 of the German Polish Concention on Upper Silesia of Yay 15th 192) "I CALO DER (Swiss)

- 4 PRESIDENT OF THE MIXED ARBITRAL TRIBUNAL POP UPPER SILESIA (Appointed under the Girman Polish Lonvention on Upper Sileua)
- M G LARCHEVERECA (Briman)
 - 5 TECHNICAL DELEGATE OF THE LEAGUE OF NATIONS IN CHINA

ANNEX II

THE PERMANENT COURT OF INTERNATIONAL JUSTICE

(Constituted under Article 14 of the Covenant of the League of Nations The Judges are elected by the Assembly and the Council for a p mod of nme year } Turkes

M At SHOTTI (Italian) M PROMAGEOT (French) Sir Cocil Hurst (British) M ALTAMIRA & CREVEA (Spanish)

M /an H air ga (Neth rlands) M Guerrero (Salvadorian) Re. trar M HAMMARSFJOLD (Swedut)

Baron Rolli Jaeglevyr s (Belgian) M. Harakazu Nagaofa (Japanese) Count Rostworowski (Polish) M DE BUSTANA (TE Y STRYEN (Cuban) M NECULESCO (Roumannan) M UFRUITS (Colombian) Deb do Regs var

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MONTHLY SUMMARY

LEAGUE OF NATIONS

VOL XVI No 3

M4RCH 1936

Extraordinary Session of the Council

Denunciation by Germany of the Locarno Treaty

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THE MONTHLY SUMMARY OF

LEAGUE OF NATIONS

VOL XVI, No 3

Макси, 1036

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All con numerations relating to the Monthly Summary should be addressed to the Information Section, Leavie of Nations, Geneva

I-SUMMARY OF THE MONTH

Mar.h, 1936

The denunriation by Germany of the Treaty of Locarno and the Itale-Ethopian coeffict s er- the cha f matters with which the League was occurred during the month of Planch

The Treaty of Locarno was a guaranter for the provisions of Articles 4 and 43 of the

Moutane of the Durectors Com. matte of the International

Mu cums Office

Ver ailks Titaty which provided for the demulstarisation of the German territory on the Left Bank of the Rhize and of the some on the Rult Bank stuated between the morand a has drawn fifty knownetze to the East. It was also therein pro-ided that the Treats could not

United Amedom of Great Dritain and Northern Ireland and Italy

out o to have effect otherwise than by a decision of the Council of the League which by a to o thirds majority

On March 7th b, a communication made to the ignatory Powers the Government of the Reach repudated the treaty. At the same time r's n'ml tary f recoints the demilitation of some

The Belgian and Fren h Governments name drittely referred to the Council the breakhes of the 'Lormalites and Locarno Treatie this committed and asived that in urgant meeting of the Council should be called

In view of the conventions that were procoding between the Locarno Power the Co-not then decided to retires from action for the moment and to meet again at Centya a soon as arcumstances showed that it was desirable for the matter to be further considered.

As regards the dapute between Ethiopia and Italy the Committee of Eighteen never at the respect of the Committee of Eypters, restructed to follow the application of sanctions and that of the Technical Committee dealing with the question of an embarge on petrol and petrol den views. The tro Committees made a further study of certain aspects of thisu problems

The Committee of Thirteen met on March and and sent an urgent appeal to both beligerent for the numediate opening of negotiations in the frame ork of the League of Nations and in the sparet of the Covenant with a view to the prompt cessation of he falthes and the definitive restoration of peace. The Ethiopian Government announced that it accepted the opening of negotiations under the conditions laid down by the Commettee The Italian Government agreed in principle to the opening of negotiations con cerning the settlement of the dispute. The Commutice of Thirteen met again in London on March "3rd and r quested its Chairman W de Madariaga assisted by the Secretary General to get into touch with the two parties and tal c such steps a might be called for m order that the Committee might be able to attain the end used at in it appeal

The Council paid a tribute to if Venizzles a ho has recently died referring to the promisest part played by him in international affairs, and to his co-operation with the Council of the League of Nations

The new Legal Ad near of the League of Nations Secretariat M. Pode in Costa has taken up has duties

During the month the following Committees also say. The Council Committee on Technical Co operation between the League and China the Permanent Central Opum Board that Spread Committee for the Reform of the Transit Organization and the Directors Committee of the International Museums Office.

II-POLITICAL QUESTIONS

I TREATY OF MOTUAL GUARINTEE RETWICE GERMANI BELGIUN FRANCE GYPAT BRITAIN A DÍTAL DO LEAT LOLARI O ON OCTOBER INCH 19 5

Constantation from the French ara B lysan Graerune it

On Planch 8th the Governments of France and Belgium out the Secretary General respectively the following telegrams

Fr nch Gorarnmest

Do tritele I of the Treaty negotiated at Locarco to which Belgum France the Britch Empire and Italy are parties with Germany Germ on conferned into after his intention to obstruc the stipulations of Articles 42 and 4* of the Treaty of Versailles which provide for the demilifant atom of the German territory on the Lift bank of the Rhine and on the right bank of the some subsated between that river and ... has drawn fifty kilom tres to the east

In various of Article 8 of the Treaty of Locarno that Treaty caused or are to have effect otherwise than by a d cross of the Council of the Locarno of Nations voting b, a two thirds majority

Notath.t. ading these explicit provinces the Government of the Reich by a communication and yesterda to their reconstitutes in Berlin of the anguatory Powers has just repudiated this Treaty by a unitated set

this Treaty by a undateral set forcever in reply to a question put by the French Ambassado when this notification was made to him the Meuste for Foreign Affairs of the Ruch ampunced that the German Govern m at p ope of to end small lists because mine the demilitarised was a subolical act

In fact the appearance of cound rable military from a shrundy reported in everal localities of the one. The formum Government has thus expressly

The Fermin Government his time expressly related Arterl 43 of the Today of Ver all a and Arterle t of the Today of Locarno

Con equality in conferenty with Article 4 of the list named Treaty the Preach Government has the honour to see, the Lounci of the League of Nations of the wealabout Blue committed

In view of the urgence of the matter I should be objected it was would take all no resary mentures for the Coup it to nect as con as possible.

Bil in Granifich

The Continues and the Continues of the March, Although The Continues of the 10th Political Government at the Continues Government and pass after that the lower ownship of the Continues of Articles and go of the Treats of the Continues of Articles and go of the Treats of the Continues of the Con

In response to these communications the President of the Council Mr Bruce represen tative of australia after consulting his colleagues summoned that had to me tim extra ordinary session at Genera on Friday March 13th But on March 10th the rapre sentatives of Bolgium France Great Butum and Italy the with German ten signatures of the Lucarno Treats, asked that owing to the errorm tane a the Louncel session might be held in London It was decided to do so and the council met at St. James a Palace which had been grace nealy placed at its disposal by His Majesty the Rung of the United hangdon of Great Britain and Vorthers Ireland on Saturday March 24th

In vectonice with Article 4 presignaph 5 of the Covening the sepres state e of Belgium took his seat at the Council table

The question arose of the purincipation of the German Government in the Council deliberations. On March of the Scretary General had forwarded be that Government the French Governments commentation adding that

Should the German Covernment in Fentracting Part to the Treaty as atoms of above with to the part in the examination of this question by the egamed I should be grateful if you would inform me

On March 14th the Council de ided to savite the German Government as a Contracting Party to the Locamo Treat; to take part in the evummation of the communication from the French and Belgian Governments

On afarch 19th the Government of the Rei h
replied that it was in practiple prepared to
acc pt the Council's minister. The oriminates
tion added

It assesses in this connection that it is a pure visitive will take part on equal terms with the representatives of the Post in pages sted on the Council in the discretions and distinct of the Council in fished the only god if you yould confirm the assessables.

The German Government must furth r dray aftention to the following fundamental consideratron. The Ge man Go errom at a action which has been the occurren of the mamousna of the Council by the Delgran and French Go eruments due not conset mer by an the restaustion of berrow s ere guty in the Rhardand one but is bound up do with emprehen ive concrete proposale to give a new assurance of prace in Durope The German Consenment regard the political action t buch at his taken as a whole the exempenent parts of a fach cannot be separated. from one a tother For this reason the German Government can partition in the Council's proceedings only if it is a sur d that the Povers cont rood are prepared & enter into relations forthwith in regard to the German proposal The German Governmen at well a 1th the object place stall in bouch with His Major's a Go orn. mont in the Unit d I sundors under whos presidency the Powers opposited in the Rhine Pact of Locurses are sort tog their for discussion ne London

On March 16th the Cuncil metro ted the Sourctary General to send the following telegram in septy

Germany will participat: In the examination by the Counsel the question intention by the Counsel the question intention by the Rebrus and Florads to even into on the name that have a substantial to the participation of the rebres as that of German—but is sufficient to the creament to work of the three Paramont beautiful participation, ensurance, in the counsel of the participation of the paramont beautiful to give the German Government the designation of the three paramonts of the three paramones when the designation of the three paramones when the time of the paramones when the time of the paramones when the time of the paramones when the common time the paramones when the time of the paramones when the pa

On Bir h 19th the Oreman Government acknowledged with final, at he up to that tolorum and tabel that as from Thur In-Birch 19th at world be represented on the Connoil by Vanhassador our Bubberries 1-he void nach Lendon on Wether day the 18th Pending the decount of the German Govern ment as to its nepresentation on the Connoil the latter both, heard attacents from th

Prench and B Igness deboates after which

*The again! Let which was in Garman contained at this poset the word which Sumsofficial beginnes from Birthe stated that this word had the manage of its soon as possible.

a the exchange of communications with Berlin was prolonged and the Government of the Rich did not deare to be represented even by an observer before the arrival of W was Ribbertop the other Members of the Council to turn stated their versa.

On Harch 14th M. Flandin representative of France declared that in decounting the breach of Articles a and 8 of the Locarno Treaty France had not so much exercised a right as performed a duty. The Treaty in question authorised her to take strong and decisive measure's forth with. She had refrained from doing so thus giving expression in its fullest sen e to her respect for international law. In virtue of Article 4 of the Locamo Treaty France asked the Founcil to establish the fact of a breach of the Treaty and to momental such ateos as mucht be considered designable She was confident in the readiness of the marantor Powers to perform the duties desoluing on them as a result of that finding and resolved to place at the League's disposal all

her forces both material and moral M Flandin reminded the Louncil that in justification of her action. Germany had marked the approval by the French Chamber of Depoties of the Franco Sound Pact reparding which there had been an exchange of notes in Hay and June 1924 brtween the Government of the Reich Trance and the Go erans ets guaran tors of the Locarno Treaty. If it had not been convinced by the light argument contained in the notes of the other Governments, the Reich might have submitted the question of the computability of the Tranco-Somet Pact with the Treats of Locarno to arbstration M Floredyn had publicly declared and he desired to repeat tins declaration that Transc would accept a decision of the Permanent Court of Inter national Justice at The Hague The German Government had preferred to aspudante a Tre t, which Chancellor Hitler had repeatedly recognised to lave been freely as read to

Bredes the repudations of the Location Transit the Consider most device that there had been a violation of Article 43 of the Enrily of Vermaline's high violation Article 42 of the Enrily of Vermaline's high violation Article 42 of the Sea and Belgium with the ast estimate, provided for in the Transit. Frames in globs and the guerna openion of the interest following the Sea and position of the interest of peace road of the very acceptance of the Language of their in The product of the first accept in the interest production of undertail ages freely accepted could not be a pun Europea a publical stocker computable. with the existence, of the League and with the include of collective centry. On April 17th, 1930, the Council had re-agained that Members must oppose by all appropriate means the repudiation of undertakings affecting the secondry of the intions of Europe and the insurfections of practs.

The French representative modeled by assign the Council to Active that a breach of Article 43 of the Treaty at Verralde had been commented by Germany, and to request the Societary General to notify the Power spea tense of the Locarno Treaty. This notification, and the societary of the Locarno Treaty. This notification, and earlier the guestation Governments to dunkarge their obligations of ansatiance and the Council would have to consulter have to could support dark tyclon. by recommendation addressed to the Momber. of the Locardon would have the council are the societation of the Momber. of the Locardon would have the council are the societation of the Momber. of the Locardon would have been considered to the Momber. of the Locardon.

The Belgian representative M van Zeeland pointed out that no country was more afferted by the remultizangation of the Rhineland and by the undateral renunciation of the Treaty of Locamo than Belevum. The domittaniation of the abo e terntory constituted one of the essential elements of Relevants accurrity and the Treats of Locarno was with the Covenant, the war, foundation of her interpational status We remosely so ld be levied azums. Belgium with whom the Franco-Sovert Pact had nothing to do The Locarno Tranto more than any other international instrument combined all the characteristics of inviolability. The obligations rights and advantages of this Treaty were placed as regards the guaranter Powers on the basis of recaprocity. He desired to say that in his country 5 view the Locarno Part with the obligations and as arranged it suvolved for the sign dones was the in bein. He had resolved to remain strictly on the plane of reason and intended that his country should fully con tribute to the efforts at reconstruction. Belgium would play her part to the full in the future as in the past where any collective international effort was concerned

M van Zeeland concluded by ashing the Council to take note that a breach of Articl 44 and 35 of the Treaty of Versailles had been committed and at once to notify the Powers signatures of the Locarno Treaty and in particular the guarantee Powers

On March 16th the representative of France in the name of the French and Belgian Govern ments handed in the following resolution

The Council of the League of 2 atoms
On the application of Belgium and Plance
made to at on March 5th race

Finds that the German Government has committed a breach of Article 43 of the Treaty of Versailles by causing on March /th 1036 multitary focus to enter and establish fluoristives in the densitian of on referred to an Article 4 and the following articles of that Treat; and in the Treaty of Lo anno

Instructs the bounctary General in application of Arbein 4 paragraph of the Treaty of Location to notify this finding of the Council vithout d by to the Powers separationes of that Treat

The Council considered this draft resolution on March 17th 18th and 19th

of Botts bras the Terbian representations of the Seath that in vart or the stapinations of the Locamo Dart the Gozzola ship was to as a substrator. Each that the other robes to play that of mediater and of guarantee orange Mediates would be under robes to strengthe Mediates to compare the strength of the that Cornell, and p on unfailtness to Proce, and Belguan in connotions with the drash productor arbitracted But i has the document had been intoin the Council other years to great it, auditore, and supports the Inguarantees in accordance with the print and latter of the Co-council or the strength of the print and latter of the Co-council or the strength of the print and latter of the Co-council or the strength of the council or the strength of the council or the cou

M Litymof repre entative of the USSR said that although his country was not .. parls to the Versaulics and Locarno Taxaties it desurd to express its indignation at a violation of international obligations and to declare in favour of the most effective measures to avert similar infringements in the fature. A Lengue of Nations that did not take concrets measures to uplield international energements could not be talen serious! The operation below the Council v as remarkably amole for there was not only a substantial animpresent of a treaty but the ignoring of a class e in a treaty providing a method of scithor discutes that mucht arise. The German Government's asserting that the Franco So a t Pact a purely defensate instru ment was incompatible with the Treaty of Lecarno could not be upheld That Treaty give Iriace as an, other Member of the I eague the right to come to the assistance of the Soviet Union should the latter be the value of an attack by Germany especially as the absence of a common frontier Letween Germany and the Sove-t Union enabled an ugoustakable dennition of the agressor to be given. The Reich further de land that the denshtan sation of the Riungland 1 as contrary to the principle at the country of status. But the remultarisation of that femiliary by a und sternliact would not malle for the syare of Larone for if Germany desired to carry out that remulations at the Leasur she had in view the setting up of the heremony of Germany over the whole European continent No country was a threat to Germany and there was no idea of encircling the Reich

It was time that the Comun Government and automated plan to every the better agreement of pee e. In while it has part of non aggression of pee. In while it has part of non aggression on the Week offered by the Beech to Timer was Billiams and offered by the related to Limer and Billiams and on agreement which Chancellor Halles offered to age vation when Chancellor Halles offered to age vation when the Chancellor Power would restrict the possible for a war to be benieded and would not proceed the courts of the aggreence.

As regards the return of Germany to the League this would be welcomed by the U S S R as soon a it was convenced that the Reich accepted the sandamental principles on watch the League was based as particular the observance of international treaties and tho inviolability of existing frontiers. The Soviet Union de tred the maintenan of peacothrough out the vilore world as much as an other But whalst favourable to inter commerc national appeared it is a brasist it gotiations proceeding on a base that would dustroy the League After emphasising the nucessity for giving setisfaction to the complaint made by France and Pelgum M Litviness pronounced himself reads to take part in all massures that might be proposed by the Locarno Povers and be acceptable to the other Member of the Connect

M Edwards the Chilers representative said that German, a withdrawel from the Loagne had thrown the legal system of Locarno out of year Chile was not bound by the Treaties of Versailles or Locarno but shi did not forget that any brearts of a treaty impended the peare of the world and was a matter of concern to the Members of the Leggue H the violation of Locumo was duly estable h d his country and fold without histation its dubes as ... Member of the Council The breach of article 43 of the Treaty of Versailles was not disputed by Germany who densed that he had wolated Locarno asserting that France had first infringed that Treaty by signing the Franco Soviet Pict As regards Belgion a position the Reich added that the Treaty of Locarno having lated was n) longer valid with regard to Belgium In thes encounstances Chile considered that b force giving a decision the Council should ask the Permanent Court of International Justice for an advisory opinion If the Courcel did not share that view he would ub tain from voting on the breach of the Treaty of Locarno

Mr Eden the representative of the Unit d

langdom and that a patent and mountestable. breach of the Treaty of Locarno had been committed. The Council Joseph motify the finding to the Pot era signatory of Locarna But this was far from being the Council's only function. It must preserve place and establish good understanding amongst the numbers of Lurope The question cancern d all countries that desired the reign of peace haved on his amongst nations The German Government asserted that its aim was peace and the restora tion of confidence. But that depended on brief in the sanctity of treatic. For that mason His Assissiv's Government had represented to the German Government that the latter bould this such action in the demilitarised one as vould restore contrience. The breach howe er did not care, with it any threat of hostilities nor tavely, immediate action. Mr 1.4m agreed 1 ith M van Zeeland that international life must b reconstructed on the basis of nowated undertakents. The Council's duty was to examine the situation in all its app ets and thus about in the future the horrors of var. The United Amedom Government was prepared to contabut to the necessary work of n. on thu bon especially as regards the organs vison of seconds

m Western Europe M Grands (ftal.) said that the four suggestories with Germany of the Lovarno Tresty had had to recognise that a breach of Article 42 of the Treaty of Versailles had been committed. Italy vas fully conscious of her response theses under that Treaty and sould regreen true to ber obligation. But the States v lisch had adopted certain measures in coune from with the Italy Pitnoprin dispute could not exp of Italy to apply measures which a ould be incompatible with the position in which she had been placed A weakening of the colitical bases of the Treaty of Locarno had resulted from the decisions til in regard to Italy at Gen in and the peare of Europe had been placed at the maney of a colonial dispute. Experience had shown that in Earspe there via one single problem of peace and co-operation For twenty years Halv had given los il support to the cause of Europ an stability But all that had been forgetten. She was fully conscious of her task in the establishment of security and reconstruction in Europe but that reven truction must be frunded on the comprehension of reciprocal ne de and on a more unified conception of the rights and dishes of our cirils tio

M Bock (Poland) said that the entry of German military effects or into the diministration one was a fart i hack nobody disputed and v high the Council must place on neared. The Laams agreements were not sympth-teath, received by Polvati for whit they provided subgreath, for the publical statistic of the Blane the grave fire impressors that the county of Datente Dancy, we being left on a more purcassors feating. It had how ever been possible to manufact the Transor Polvat alliance be memograting at me the governd switzen the 1994, agreement the Identities of the 1994 agreement the Identities of January 1994, the camble of throus harm glassary 1994, the camble of throus harm glassary 1994, the camble of throus harm glassary 1994, the countries the stamp of stratad respect to be elablated believe those, two wordness.

As expands the South Union the agreements between Pelend and thri country eyes of Pelend's sender to mention relations of fixed sings with the U.S.F. N. The dock dearned used in condumen that he was gratified that the Council laid been reviewed in London in the Assemble of the Council and with a sense of realists. He concluded be as ering that the intervise of any country whatever is in genotence could be from the subject of infrenational nevelations without that country's protocopied on the country's protocopied on the contraction of the country's protocopied on the country's protocopie

M Barcan (Spren) said that as regards the for as there could be no doubt. German forces and entered the area defined in Article 4 of the Versailles Treats Even of the Council accepted the German thous of the incompati hilsty of the Treat of Locarno with the Prince howset Pact the former Treaty was briding on the contracting parties to long as the arbi trabon procedure pro aded for settling disputes bets cen them had not been utilised. Spain fult that the lack of confidence in international stiations would not be diminished by giving free rem to the system of facts accomple The progres of collective accumity depended upon that of international co-operation and on the cluse commution between pacts of successive and disarmament. He associated himself with the France Belgian resolution

M Puzz Gumaza (Argentine) emphreserd that Treaties could not be demounced undator alls, and suppo ted the Franco B Ignan proposed resolution

M Namé (Donnail) doctor durit de ride of along th Harp Court for an advancy operan on the dispite seemed to han an intention one the dispite seemed to han an intention one. But the private product of it be forecartly to it. He would therefore vote for the Transac Brigan rendetion. The world has never to refer to the despitation would have not refer to the despitation would be used by the provint trend of international printing such as the product of the production with positional group. However distorts it to transactions may be appear among the institute of the proceedants may be appear among the institute of the procession of the proper among the institute of the procession of the procession of the proper among the institute of the procession of the proces

on whom the fate of manked depended at was more necessary than ever

M Triplescy (Rumania) and that the request, of France and Belgium is re a matter of the utmost conten to the Little Extents. The. could not be indifferent to French - curaty since it formed mark or their uses wounds Murcover a undateral regulation of treature must Lad to international consequence. Other wise there would be an end of the Learne and the vorld would be you med by the law of force instead of the force of law. The State. of the Little Entente arread that the security plan proposed he the German Government should be discursed after the question raised by France and Belgium had been satisfactorily sottled. The a tion of the Real had not in an way affe ted the validity of the Locarna Treaty which on the contrary h d only at that moment come effects el, anto opuration Provided the French and Belgian requist was given a solution recognising the rights of the apply ants an understanding between all the Powers concerned and Garnam with a vew to the establishment of a lasting peace one and indivisible in all parts of Durope would be welcomed by the Lattle Patents

M Mondroro (Percupal) declared New Germaner and ormans? It is live of 1 as the "I" had be of "I" had be of "I" had all of sections and of the Locaron Entry. Welford request for live and has a publisher to thereties surplus control protest or any possible. But the Commal must do monthing more than produce the breach is smoothing that the produce of the breach is smoothing that the produce of the breach is set section. Section 1 and 1 all of the produce of the breach is set section. The control well all of the produce of the produce of the produce of the produce of pr

At the morning meeting on Thursday March 10th M von Ribbentron (Germany) after profes ing the hope that this first i sump tion of relations between his constry and the Leacue medit mark a turning point in the hi tory of Europ vent on to say that when the Treaty of Locarno was concluded certain difficulties had arisen from the fact that treative of alliance already existed between France and Poland and Franc and Cechosloval in a high did not seem to fit into the framework of the arrangements destroed to provide for peace in the W t Lucarne imposed on Germany undatural Lurden which were how over accepted by the National Sounlist Govern ment in the hope that the other partie to Locarno vould telfil their obligation with lovalty But in 1935 France, and afterwards Catche lovalus concluded substary allumers with the USSR France and the USSR.

mulading their colonial terratories controlled .75 million prople These to countries were making themselves inde s in their own cause m that the yould dend, for them, ele who as the usersor and could thus in ort to war against Germany at thir own discretion Both ferally and politically such an acressor to was not communible with Locarno. In any dispute that might arise between Germany and a neutral State Trance would have the right to intervene as she thou lit fit. By thus e tending the interpretation botherto amon to the Locarno Part Transe was destroyene its original meaning and the Fran o Sovi t alliance vas disturbine the equilibrium of Europe Since he had come into power the Graman Changellor had on wrietal occasions held out a hand to France and made the vorld a number of offers of absolute or partial disarmanicat Wh n the French Chambe mitted the Tranco Sourt Pact the Chancellor drew the only por sble consequences there establish ment of the Reach's fell as erments over the while of German territing. The German Government therefore reported as unjust the reproach of unifateral breach of the Locarno Treaty which in point of fact by the action taken by the other parties had ceased to e 1st It was true the French Go ernment had declared that German, a duty was to bring the question of the sympatibility of the Franco Soviet Pact with Locamo before an international tribunal. But beside its purely legal arpouts the problem had others of great polytical respectant a and a solution spaid not be expected of a purely such and body. If a Great Purser like France had the right to enter into multary alliances of such vast outrat without considering evisting trusting Germany placed the next to an are the protocion of her territors by restoring her nights of overements within her on a boundaries

Non that equality of rights and been recentled German people hereferth durs & too operate to the best of its ability. It is builded as a state of the period of the people of the people

M von Ribbentrop en led by expr. sing the frop that the Council would appreciat the importance of the lectorical decision it is as call dispose to take in order to pave the vay for a better foture in Europe.

At the meeting held in the afternoon of Nach 19th Mr Bruce spealing as represen tati e of Instralia said that he would vote for the resolution submitted by France and Belgann But the Council had a furthe duty under article, of the Locarno Treats which stipulates that that Treats does not restrict the duty of the I eague to talk whatever action may be douged wise and effected to safeguard the peace of the vorid. The system v linch the nations had endersoured to create smer the end of the World War was based on the scrupu. lous ob crance of treaties and on the fact that on Power could free stself from the oblica tions it had undertaken by unifriend action He was not nithout hope that a measure of co-operation beti orn all the Powers concerned would be forthcoming whereby a satisfactory colution could be found. In the hight of the expenence of the years since the War it was necessary that the choic matem of seterrational co-operation should be a varued.

The Council than voted by roll call on the resolution submitted by France and Belgium All the Members voted for the re olution a scent. the Chifean repre entative who abstained and Germany who voted against *

The President declured that the resolution we carried unemmously the negative upte of one of the guaranter Pewers under the Treats of Locumo not being counted in deter mining unanimity

V von Ribbentrop then made a formal protect against the Council resolution referring to his derivation that it was not Germans that had broken the Treaty of Locarno but France by concluding a military alliance with the Union of Soviet Sorphist Republics The Cennan Goi i minent and nation were convinced that the commule replaced would not be ratified by history

"I Trindin (Trince) after pointing out that und firsternational law no one had the right to take the fu into his own lands, again dellared that Prince vas reads of the German Covernment so desired to have the dispute which the German representative had once arun rased settled by the Permanent Court. of International Justice

While the Council was in exame the rep e entitives of the agritones of the Lecimo Treats other than Germany Ind been come lenny. the stustion in London On Varch 19th the representative of Bellium France United lyngdom and littly spreed on a number of

The r p electritise of Foundar was not present at the meeting

proposals which after being submitted to their aspective governments were communi cated by the Braish Government for information to the Council on March Loth These proposals are given as a supplement to this issue of the Monthly Summary

But on March rath the Council observed that no definite application requiring immediate action was before it Accordingly, after thanking th Unsted Bangdom Go erroment for it. com monacataon at decided that action on its part should be suspended for the moment owing to the conversations that were then taking place The Council invited the Governments of the Member of the Lengue that we e-gratories of the Locarno Treats to keep it inform d of the progress of these conversations and decided to meet again at Green a as soon as circum traves should that it was desirable for the matter to be further considered

DISPUTE BETWEE ETHIOMA OF D ITAL

(a) Commuttee of Eights n

The Committee of Lighteen mot under the chammanship of 21, de 3 as oncello (Portugal) on Warch ad to receive the second report of the Committee of Experts instructed to follow the application of sanctions and to mye further consideration to the possibility of applying Proposal IVA tembergo on con ignments to Italy of petrol um onal pig iron and steell

I -The Committee of Experts on the Applica tion of Sanctions in its second report + dealt with three subjects (1) the application of the Co-ordination Committee a proposals by the mumbers of the Committee () the proparation and dispatch of a nucstiminaire on statistics of ind with Italy (3) the po sible increase of the nere ntage of additional value that innot have been required by goods or Italian onlin a. the result of their transformation in another country in order that they may cease to be dressed Italian goods the present proportion 15 25° a

The Committee of Eighteen agreed with the Commettee of Evperts that the application of the Co-orderation Committees proposals by the members of that Committee was on the chole proceeding sales actorily. But there a cre certain g ps raid the Committee considered what measures hould be tal on to remed, these such as the application of sanctions in certain colonial territories and negotiations with a vi ii to their application in Morocco where the situation is .omes.hat exceptional

Se Wonthly Semming Vol VVI and PART 46

Proposals were at the same absorbed to the Committee Englaters by the French olds, gain M. Flanche to clear up certum possits as reports the application of Proposal III. repolstures of respect of Britain position. These proposals rathed to (c) the additional value acquired by Italian pools using on the stress formation in their countries (j) ortificate, of ongs. (j) contracts on which parameter has been mote in advisor, and the stress of the parameter has been mote in advisor.

II—4s regards the apphalms of Proposition Vol. assessinguise, related salely, to principal and patholous products. The Committee of Eighteen took, note of the Euperise proof on the radie on and transport of patholous 3 and after propag a tribute to their work at requested them to meet again and decide were the revised whereby a residuar, on the report and transport of paradoism and patholous products to for paradoism and patholous products the should be applied if work an enhange were armeen store.

III—cutam postum the supers of the Deper Commits, on the regulation of uncords and to be further estimated by the a ports with M. Vertaman (Section) at diversion is the Committee of Digitizen tools a decision in regard to them. This way is on the sum of (a) Particle committee from Constructed a to measures taken by them to early surfaces (1) and Paradice suprosals regulated to import Italian goods is greations to to import Italian goods is greations of a direct supply. The Depart Committee obeverations on these states and the substitute of the paradical supplies that the protained supplies the supplies that the supplies of the direct supply. The Depart Committee of obeverations on these states and the supplies of the low of the supplies o

IV—The Expert Communities on the Traide in and Transport of Petroleon also not under the charmandary of M Gazer [Metrol to consider the neithful of 1970] ray enhanced from model to be about the expert out transport of petroleon and petroleon products to Italy 1 her Committee consolvand the measures that scanned likely to be smot effective at endancy such as enhanced. The hill this such measures to red free factors are off the observed of the same contraction of the contraction of the

(1) The extension of Proposit IV (embrings on the coordinated commodities to Italy) to patroleum products and their principal substitutes

[] a probabition on the direct or index, it transfer of tankers rejettered in one of the partropating State, to the libbian dag and on thereity, into ports of Italia or Italian possessions (have in certain pecified cases)

Before any decision was reached on this embargo V Flandin the French representative pointed out that the worl of the Committee of Bightom hall sk ma liven constitued to be fortular misself to that of the Committee of Theorem Task latter Committee at its live count I had soot that it was determined an implicat or opportunity of festivations and handroming a withfusinest of the fulls Chinosom to constitution of the graness of these man constitutions and generated between layers of the Covernet. It Finades thought it would be opportune to a k tha Committee, of Tarrices to make a fixed until the season of the Covernet and the season of the Covernet and the season of the Covernet and the covernet count of the Covernet and the Covernet of the Covernet and the Covernet of the Cove

We Eden (United Jangshee) agreed that a new alteringt should be made by the Committee of Tharteen for the inseptement of horithmes values the framework of the Commant was automated that the Commant was far number to the involvation of an embarge on petroleum. No Members of one Leaves and model to show in the grownty highestics of such a senation in the grownty highestics of such a senation in the committee of the Leaves and ready to share the control of the committee of the cause that the anity of the control of the committee of the cause that the account of relations were also majored to act

(b) Constructed of Thursteen

M Flanders proposal was supported by M Komarwich (Poland) and M Lone Olivan (Span) and westing of the Committee of Turricen was held on Nurch 3rd under the charman hap or the fast membraned

The Committee of Therican after considering the possions decoded to address to both in ligorests on unject appeal for the immediate opening of expositions in the framework of the Longes of Nations and in the spirit of this revenant with a vect to the prompt consistion of hostitutes and the denotitie revication of peace?

On March 5th the Empreer of Ethiops have Swanser unmounted that he aspend to the opening of negotitimes subject to the provisions of the Cosean the bear projected the nobed that the Committe of Therems proposal is as much—and that the stop unition will be conducted in the spent of the Cos. Institute and in the finitime end of the forms of Mations.

On each \$60 to 1000m Government or response to the speed which has been addressed to it it agrees in pain je's to the open of the "open and "op is the open and "op is the open and "op is the open and the Table Thougam confact. The Committee of Table to water of the "op is the opin of the Table to take note of their regions on the "orbit Table to take note of their regions of the "orbit Table to take note of their regions provided by German's regeletation of the Tready of Lacators in extraordinary See and the Council is a summercial in Local's and of the Council is a summercial in Local's and

^{*}Se Wonthly Summary Vol VVI No pag 45

[†] See Monthly Summary Vol VVI so 1 page

the Committee of Thirteen wet in that expital on March and under the changementary of March Malacages (South

The Lummith. of Tharten decaded to request in claimans assisted to the Servicity. General open than tools with the to particular of the such steps when the called for an overly that the familiate may be while such steps as the called for an overly that the familiate may be while one part set tagether with within the faminents of the Lie good of the

It the error meching the Committee of Thirtican noted that evental of the committees times recreated from the Italian or Philospose Go creat int continued charges of the working of international international proceedings of the people, treatment or a context detail and practice or the mental is obtained and in practice or the mental is obtained and of the Italian of the Italian of the Italian of the Italian of of the Italian of Ita

A regards the violation of the Conventions

concluded at Geour a under the auspeces of the 1 ed. Come the Cennutries suited that the 1 his no community, that denoming reluzes of the Red Cross seen and various strooms on Narth Arth 1 the stated that this vice lesses reported to the International Committee of the hed Cross for necessary without The time conventions applied to the Nonhanderstowns of Red Cross ambulances reported by the Thismone Government.

The man, " "The hourd in draw the retertion of the Hulyun Government to the Ethopyun Government & Government to the Ethopyun Government & Government to the the Hulyun the Hullon army of mythods of variare above embranced as possibiled by engagements embrand as possibiled by engagements embrand and overham tile. Leugue moder the Protovol of June 17th 10 , to shalt the Hullium and Ethopsen Government are written

The Commetry therever one as the Italian Concernment for any observations at might desire to make in regard to the Ethiopian Concernment scharge as to the u.o. by the Italian army of asphyrotting potentials of significant strengthers.

III - ITCHNICAI ORGANISATIONS

I TECH MAL CO OPERATION I JTH C P &

The Courtel Committee on Technical Cooperation between the League and them metin C never from March, and to 5th to consider the programme of view for 1050.

The Commit is the set by in 1933 to advantis counted on que tones concerning, they are of conjustion to be not the Astronal Economic Council of their and the I agrees technical or in across The cooperation had been undertaken at the propers of the Chiese-Government to afford the Industrial for the Council of the Chiese Council of the Chiese for the Council of the Chiese Council of the Chiese for the Council of the Chiese Council of the Chiese for the Council of the Chiese Council of the Chiese for the Chiese Chiese Chiese Chiese for the Chiese Chiese Chiese Chiese Chiese Chiese for the Chiese Chiese Chiese Chiese Chiese for the Chiese Chiese Chiese Chiese Chiese Chiese Chiese for the Chiese Chiese Chiese Chiese Chiese Chiese Chiese for the Chiese Chiese Chiese Chiese Chiese Chiese Chiese for the Chiese Chiese Chiese Chiese Chiese Chiese Chiese for the Chiese Chiese Chiese Chiese Chiese Chiese Chiese for the Chiese Chiese Chiese Chiese Chiese Chiese Chiese Chiese Chiese for the Chiese Chiese Chiese Chiese Chiese Chiese Chiese Chiese Chiese for the Chiese Chies

The Committee was presided over by the Pricial tof the Council the progression of warehing and modeleds as preside representations of the following countries Limited Surgelow Chain Pearmal Prince High National Software The United States have an anoTotal observer.

Durin its recent e son the Committee is word the position and considered the work

to be done in 1936.

It is propered that the economics hould continue in its pressor form. The "nailing administrative funder has been in antinued."

tencalture has has been of primary

Incidence of the rea, only of the preparition. The problems arrange out of the speculatory per saling in the country. Interpretable, and the preparation per saling in the country, have recovered close of these concers; the 'special Decounter Color of these concers; the 'special Decounter Color of these concers; the 'special time is en an another have grown modely in recent; y in The Clause. " On account in Young to consider the true that's and of the nexts in for economists of their which was also provided as a briefly enabled a special regulation of a further enabled a special regulation in these matters in Co/lon and concerning the proposition of the present in these matters in Co/lon and concerning consistency of the present proposition of the present proposition

Another expect is at R. Mart who has been in Chart series the action of 133 and the was engaged the mesh the groot officer of the I rague & Leonamic Organisation, it the request of the thurse Government, they action as a technical and user to the National Teconomic Council on all series and the Chartest and the

The National Economic Council has frequently called upon the Lague's Communications and Transit Organistics. I low representatives has the envised on mod questions and mer regulation and migration their work of coordination has been of coordination has been of coordination has been of coordination.

In 1931 at the Chance Coverment steeperst the Transt Organisation applied to certain specially qualified experts to study various questions of capital importance for the country. Four of these experts after a prelammary IR estigation of the problems submitted to flori went to thing where this natural from December 1934 to spring of 1932 and vere able to obtain the data essential for the technical enquiries they yere to undirtake. With the aid of a fifth expert, who had already been as ocsated in the preliminary work they prepared a report basid on the individual drafts submitted by the experts speciall as sened to the following problems Yellow Riverwater conservance in Sheasi impention in Survey-irrestion and flood prevention on the Fen Ho in Shansi-improvement of the Hsmoching Ho-Northern chinese Waterway the Auane Tion reservoir on the Year Time Ho (Hopes)--- emprovement works on the Ham En ar -The Yang Tso Krang-Road communications in China

of Bourdre (Netherlands) who has been in China ain o the beginning of 193 as at the service of the National Economic Council as an e-pert on vater problems in particular an connection with river respection.

Following on lat , ears mission seat to China the Charman of the Communications and Transit Committee appointed one of its exp rts M Coursen Chief Ferrencer of the French Ponts et Cha ses a Department and Director of Public Works in Madagastar to go to thing as zerre ontains of the Transit Lonmattee with the National Economic Council and to see to the co-ordination and effective application of the suggestions made by the experts I. Coursin left Europe in November 1935 Has period of duty will end on October rath 19.6 The Lat few months he will round in Europe to enable him to submit to the Clarman of the Transi Carm to her cause and uggestions as regard further to operation between the Organisation and the Chinese Government

The cooperation of the Hallis Organisation—to be followed later by that of the other technical copy maximum—ass first asked for by the Channes Gwernmant at the read of 18 yays. This is resulted in a number of practical values of the Opt in Comp and New London Risk resulted in a number of practical values must be the Nasimon Cental authorities in band with them from 18 yays to the end of 19 ya report the order of the Health Organisation. The Borrer who gave his cut is a coperation throughout that privat to the Channe. Health Montagnation is schammal order.

Dr. A. Stampar, Bonneruy Director of Poblos
H. alls in Augustiava and a fermar member of
the Livence B. Edith. Committee in a "shoplaced at the disposal of the National Loconome
common and the Habilith Administration of
Cheru in Systember 193, in accordance with
the eer plan accordance in the matter of
renal in obstruction.

At that time the E currie Council had decaded to concentrate six general recrustive to the control of the council of agreeditural di trees and epocation of agreeditural di trees and epocation of agreeditural distress and epocation of the minimum dances at money homes being and animal, the a provider in the methy of the minimum dances are more proposed animal, the appropriate a minimum data and the council of the council of the sixtee from the council of the sixtee from the council of the sixtee from the council of the council of the council of the sixtee from the council of the counci

At the reque t of its Canses member the frama Committee of the Founcil cacebod to extend the plan or reduced or operation in a reduced to the Lances become Bosonia Bosonia Consonia State of the reduced selected protein reporting a to trapper for the own synthetic point incomment of all of of the handling or problems of reconstruction administration for construction administration flower continues. It therefore demand to send selected speculiate should be about the plant of cooperations with the Lances These speculates of the think of the Secretarias technical organizations to obtain represented and might into diministration and proconditionation with the confirmation of protection with on their continues.

Then with ranks at temporary moments in the contraint for the purpose and will be given the facilitate they require beth at Gerry as the appendie of information on this matter is available in the Labors of the Sect and also in the other countries that they may visit after generalized a Sect period in Genera that the property missions to other countries model as plan to be drawn up by, the Sectalistics.

. REFORM OF THE TRAVSIT OPGA-USATIO

The Special Committee for the Reform of the Trainst Organization met at Genera from Murch 4th to 7th M V Kirbs Chairman of the Advisory and Technical Committee on Communications and Trainst presided

^{*} See Monthly Summary Vol VIV No In

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Last Januar, the Council used the Comnumeration and Truest Commuter to submit nex draft rules of po-close to be based on the recomm indusions of the Spound Commuter on the ioristicution and Working of League Commuters

In execution of the Commissions and Trunt Chairman of the Commissions and Trunt Committee abod a special remarker can also dis Committee abod a special remarker can also dis Committee abod a special remarker can also feel for the Chairman of the Santons per mantal committees and the members of its santons per mantal committees and the members of its

Permanent Legal Committee to prepare the rules in one-storu

The Special Committee had a preliminary discussion and will meet again before the Gouncil's next se sum and submit final conclessors to that body

The following rituaded the moving M. V. have Charmon (Lochosloval) M. A. de Cresco (Diregion of) M. R. Hirold (Suns) M. J. Hossie (Belesan) M. Kené-Mayer (Tronds) M. V. Moderon. (Poli h) M. G. Nutri. (Netter hands) M. V. Moderon. (Poli h) M. G. Nutri. (Netter hands) M. V. Mordov g. (Firmanh). Court I. Polia. Creedii. (Hirlan). Al. I. Sobolitch. (Augo sim).

IV-SOCIAL AND HUMANITARIAN QUESTIONS

TRAITIC I ONUM MEETI G OF THE PER-NA ENT CENTRAL CRIMM BOARD

The Permanent Central Opens Board held its twonts with a suon in Genesa from Worth ith to 31st under the charmaniship of Mr 1 is 1 yell (Buts h)

The Bord re-flected Wr. Lauli and Mr. Mrs, as Chumman and we Chamman fee like council cover. It appointed in Mrs. wit regree station on the Supervisor. Body which under the logil Launthon Conscious establishes the estimates of the drugs required by the various cruning for medicinal grapous.

The Board than extrained size the expansive behavior import and a port tableaut in the 15th of the ord new or a set one is some content of a training the ord training the training and of the size in which no action had set been lesseded.

In examining the Secretary's Progress Report the Beard noted with itself-time that the Union of Soviet Socials Republished acceptaturated the Opera Consistance and size of the describition of in around the number of reinfections of their Consentions.

The Bernd as informed that the competent authorities of the lint material Zone at Tanger had not undertaken to end quarteds import and export at that a.

The Leard considered the correspondence.

exchanged with the Personan Government concerning the latter's imbility to approximation modulation of erea branes. In other 12 Personances, yet him framents outside of the control of curie exercise. Attention 128 pixels to the modesity, for

antitr the tetral form not in me

lessing regard to the complicated process of extracting morphine from clude option and the practical impossibility of produces femishing exact figures before the process was finished

The Board evaposed certain discrepancies in the statistical estima of this open exported from T key to Jiya was for tone of the coplainations given by the Turksh authorities it noted the supplementary information for maked in its Japane e member.

The explanations received from the Siedish French and Balgirian Governments concerning this manufacture of drags in excess of the assistance for roas were also considered.

In its report to the Council the Board draws netention to the danger arising from the fact that more opium is gro as in the world than can beginnately be consumed

The mopre also deals with the munn r in inch Ge cruments have findfled their obligations under the 1931 Connection as rightle mannfacture imports consumption, and on tension of drugs. It concludes that less drugs were in mandature in 1031 than were needed to most the world a requirements, and that the stands in hand at the onl of the year were not undedly large.

It also shows that the consumption of drags maintal chared from both opinin and occal by a has now folken for below the world requirements for these drags a estimated by the 1 maintains a conference in eagr

The stocks of the samous d ug 1 till at the end of the year 2034 throughout the world amount to about one years consumption a high the Board does not think a cosuse

Peul of with survives the Board states that suthough there is much smuggling in option and Indian bemp the Government authorities soum to be able to deal with this magest of the inlect traffic. This same extend by said of the sampling of manufactured drives. It considers by pointing our that the large number of dring addition in the United States and Cunada where the control of manufacture is extremely strice with a superior of the property by two of Fighters with a flact traffic is not sufferently effective. This truffic is not fortered by authorised but by claude time factories which must be producing many toos of drugs annually

The following attended the session: If L \ 1 yall (British) Sir Ard Chatterjee (Indr.) \(\text{WF H the L Max (Ahmeran) Professor Tiffeneau (Fresub) Professor Ferrari dall-Sp de grephann, Prof stor Callavrevi (It.Lav) \(\text{MO D Milcover (Lugesta) and M Insama (Jupan 8)

V -- INTELLECTUAL OD OPERATION AND INTERNATIONAL SUREAUX

MEETING OF THE DIRECTORS COMMISSER OF THE INTERNATIONAL MUSEUMS OFFICE

The Directors Committee of the International Masamis Office met on March oth and 1rt m Pans Sir Ene Miclagan Director of the Victoria and Albert Mus am London view in the chair

A report from M Foundmake Security Comment of the Office on the warest branches of its activity was laid below the Commettee Office and the protection of its activity are laid below the Commettee of the protection of intensal artests and historian propert. The Security Geoma's visual transied to praper with a year to general acceptance and reflect of intensical regulations of arterior of intensical regulations of arterior of intensical visual properties of the contraction of the part to the develor to prevents were's of art halfe making than below to be impact to the public because of exhibitors.

The Committee astumously "good that repulsions for international enhances would repulsion for international enhances which provide overset that model does not for sale underthingue; as notes that model compensate for the form outlay thes. Into pleat The questions of the assisty of establishme beaftings of compensation to miss must leading those writes of compensation to miss must leading those writes of "of "nd of" it mad us" had be d'us n't mad us in the proposed agreement.

The Committee also discussed the action to be taken to follow up the Madind Conference which dealt with the architecture and arrungo ment of art museums. Similar conference are not natural consequence of the first will consider the social and educational role of the museum.

The Committee set up a member of international dealing committees for preparing lists of the following collections: Greek and Gree-Roman intiguities: By parties art collections and choices prior to Collembra. Local integration: The Fastern of International Internation of comes. The first serie of levit puring in monetary of manuscript of manufactures. The Design prepared by the Stores Giffee.

The Office has agreed to make an requiry unto the enting procluse in different constructions as regards the trade in works of art (public also import and expert customs locatione enumentations to experts etc.) The purpose of this investigation will be to determin the possits on which international action by the Office major be useful.

The following attended the meeting for the United Ringdom. See Ern. Micklagan Director of the Vertons and Abert Mowern. Describe of the Vertons and Abert Mowern. Describe of the Pendon Moments for Austra Perchasor A Six Director General of the Veneza Me user in Hilland Describe Tilbland Til

represented by its Director M. Henry Boan t. Mr. Herbert E. Winlock, Director of the New York Metropolitics Museum and M. F. Sing Director of the Tokin Imperial Muleum were anable to attend the meeting.

VI-LEGAL AND CONSTITUTIONAL QUESTIONS

INTERVATIONAL ENGINEERS IN

Re as alone of Treats

The treation and international engagements

registered by the Secretariat of the League during March include

The International Convention in regard to War Graves signed at Berlin December oth

1930 a lart came into force on the same date pare her by the United Fred ri

A Treate of Concelentern Indical Settlement and Arbitration between Bulgaria and Spain (Sofia June oth 1951) pre-soted by Spain

A second adds sonal Protocol to the Convention of Commerc and Navigation of March and to 7 is to con Finland and C schoolorskin (Prixic January asth 1036) presented by Finland

in Fr.h of a of Note, but on Sprin and the Irab Fre State constituting a commercial authorized (Yadin'i April a and 4th 1934) yearled to Sprin

1 Commercial Agreement between Sweden and Tulley (Inhara February, 7th 1936) perceived in Sueden

A Charing Agricment to been Sweden und Furle, (Aphara Februar 7th 1936) per aird on a season

An Agreement between Great Britain and Northern Ireland and Turkey respecting trade and promine (Anhara June 1th 1935) perented by the United Kingdom.

A Convention of Commerce and Navigation between Spain and Trace Mainel December it rated pre-ented by Spain

In Lecturage of Notes both cen Spain and Notational constituting an acresiment prolifing the tind in ad an altitor and exhibition of films dispringing other of the Parties (d. mager. Notember 6th 1935) preented by Spain.

In Exchange of Not's behieve beautiful of the translations titting in accrement registrating the problem on the trade in and creatable pregistration and reliability to think disparaginal of the Parties or the other Hispano American counters (Guittenals - Vagust agith 1915) pre-paid to Spain

in the present to separate the real Balguma and for talking re-unding the application to the Belgian congo and to the ferrations of Rusanda Linada of the ferrations of Rusanda Linada of the Congo and to the ferrations of Rusanda Linada of the ferrations of Rusanda Sanda Joseph Sanda Rusanda Sanda Sa

in Additional Contention between Belgrant and Handhart retaining the application to the Leberra Conco and to it a treaton seef Russial Lincoln of the extendion treats of april 19th 19th (Coulomb June 17th 19th) presented by Bilgian

In Fachs tax of Note is to cen the Argentine and Same arganized the addition of to million

to the comes enumerated in Article II of the extradition trenty concluded bytacin the two countries on May 7th 1881 presented by Spann

Convention of Extradition and Judicial Assistance in Command Matters between E toma and Hingary (T.J) are long t (9th 1193) area and in E.tom.

A Convention between thempore and Italy, regarding the development of Hungarian traffic in transit through the port of Flume (Rome hovember 18th 1914) presented by Hungary

A Consention between Denmark and Suiden for common supervision to prevent the smag glasg of recommon transfer (Stockholm October 1801 1935) presented by Denmark

in Exchange of Notes between Germany and Spain to relating an agreement extending the slope of the additional protocol of February oils 1931 regarding the estable hunter and operation of regular are lines (Madrid December 4th and 11th 1931) presented by Spain

an Exchange of Notes both on German and Spane constituing an agreement regarding the establishment and operation of regulurations. Clad of December 28th 034 and January 4th 1945 pres atted by Spane.

An Exchange of Notes but seen Great Britan and Northern Ireland and Portugal constituting a agreem at regulate, the operation of an services over Brita h and 1 ortuguese territories ma Mrea (Larlon October 1th 1933) presented by the United Norseland.

A Payments Agreement between Bulyana and Spain (Soin Assember 10th 1034) presented by Spain

A Pryments Agreement bets can Greet Britain and Forthern Ireland and Spain (Madrid January 6th 1936) presented by both Governments

An Exchange of Notes both on the United States of America and B lemm constituting in agreement for the prevention of double tion on prount securing from the husine 5 of shipping meither country (Brussah January 18th 18th 18th pre-eyed to Bel. in

VII -- INTERNAL ADMINISTRATION

U I THE T OF A LOT ALSE P

The Second Central informed the Council is the right to provide the departure of the 10 MeV. The past of the 10 MeV. The past of the 10 MeV. The past of the 10 MeV. The 10 Me

M Polk to Co to took up his diffice or March 30th 1930

M. Podesta Co (n. n. tem in Bueno. Aircs in 1885

He was Peneman and Gold steadilist of the Fuents of Law at Penema land (1917) at 1 that Profe or of I able international Law

in the University of Biscon starts (1921). Depletated Infect of La Natura Begins Arto (12 C). Depits Deligate to the American Gomed of Jun'ts which met at Rio de Biscon to indicate the seasondersed of statements (so indicate) and assession to the Argonization of the Proposition of the Harrows The American Confession of the Harrows The American Confession (18 M Proposition American Confession (18 M Proposition Confession (18 M Proposition Confession of Commission and Arbitration (19 M Problems on International Commission Law of Between Confession (19 M Problems on International Commission Law of Between Confession (19 M Problems on International Commission Law of Between Confession (19 M Problems on International Commission Confession Confession (19 M Problems on International Commission Confession (19 M Problems on International Commission Confession Confession (19 M Problems on International Commission Confession Confess

(1931) head of the Foliana Decision at the Finish. For Fosicy, durat (1953). Expl Advance to the Agons durat (1953). Expl Advance to the Agons to th

VIII -- NEW LEAGUE PUBLICATIONS

MONTHLY BULLETT: OF STATESTICS.

The March number of the Moulds) Bulletin of Shintine of the Large of Valueur gives in addition to the recurrent tables information on World Tride. Trade of Important Countries commodity Prices and Building Activity

The pel vasue of architects on count and, in the hat quarter of 1937. In an it was 6-1%, higher than in the contagnating quarter of 1031. This me is purify dur to an increase in gold prices phont 3-1% the instead in the seasons being about 5-1%. The grather of trute demnit the hist quarter of a long rached \$1.2% of the level in 19-9. Ean in the highest higher seconded sums the end of 1031.

Who of '4, g, M' will of the Of Laboratory in the sense is seenal declare in January 1956 it in weightless remained about 0% higher than in January 1955. The dealter from De mode '0 January 1957. The dealter from omenhat less accommanded they than in previous years when the corresponding declare was 6.4% in 1993 and 8.7 (in 1994).

The great of implicate for a custodish, as from of gold aboved on the wind a fining it indexy during the second half of rig Fixe of food-right, with a test belief or now wheth rise constitutibly that of the armond moneroust. Treates such as seed and instead, with laws reminised to rise cotting roots the the CSL can review great as no rise during the last consistent of right of right of the the last consists of right of right of right of the reminised with the constitution of the great of finite v of d pulp and artificial safe remined that its

Coal stol and tin pre-s maintained their held while p trolum rose sharply and opport continued its pre-moss upward movement. After a sharp ray lend pro-s declared during the last quarter of 10.5 and those of make a maker more ment.

I demon from the territor of b king p musts the munedate prospects of the building industry are better than they year a year ago in the majority of countries for which particulars ar a mileb! These statistics for the s und half of 1935 empared with the second half of 1954 show the following moreast for all classes of building taken together USA o, commare of America and Nov Zealand about 50% Belgum 36% Canada 31% South Mints United Kanedom and Polynd about 50, Finland 13% Argentine I % Calabratus 3% Ga the othe hand a dechae appears in Chie 10, Hun, ary 5% Sweden and France 1,% Netherlands 23% and Stat tfand 44%

Compared with re-g haiding activity in 1935 as a whole was puticularly more of in the Umbed Kangdom. Norway St eden and Chile

The motion of a flowine 4 x 4 y for the bit option of sight bow at minuse over the corresponding spaces of the pre-claim year, an all continues for which there figures as a sight of the content for which there figures as the Contents (ref. 2). One folio Bollyum and Germany (ref. 2) excludibly The Germany (ref. 2) one folio Bollyum and (ref. 2). As this fixy3 Histogry (rf. 2) Topion America and the Content A English Parket (ref. 2). Demand (rf. 2) English (rf. 2). Thrus and the Peth throst Sphort 2. Trans and the Peth throst Sphort 2.

Industrial productors in 1951; when the value grainer though the a surjean extent than me away in the USSR lyps of the Green Demant Finded Demant Seed on Newton and the United Langelon On the other best of the 1951 of the 1952 of the

IN -FORTHCOMING LEAGUE MEETINGS

- ipril 15th idir in Committee of Experts on Statery Genera
- tpnl of h-Troffic in Western and Children
- April 7th -Committee of Experts on International Loan Contract Ganesa
- ipal 7th -Committee on the Composition of
- April 7th —Child Welfur. Committee Geneva
- April oth -Health Committee G neva
- \mathcal oth -Greening Body of the Name of
- International Office for residences General
- May 4th -Committee on the 'Box tion of Lymenses G neva
- Vas 4th -Drafting Committee of the Vived Committee on Autration Geneva
- Vi, 11th -q nd (Ordinary) Session of the
- 16 11th -Nib Committee on Six ures Sub-Lemmittee of the Opium Advisory Committee Gene a
- 'Ing 18th Idia are Committee on Traffic in Op um and other Pangerons Drugs List Sexon Geneva
- day ,th —Permanent Mandates Commusion Genera

- June ad -- Drafting Committee of the Mixed Committee on Nutrition General
 - June 1th -- Virol Committee on Autotion (Second Session) Genera
 - June 9th —Conference for the Suppression of the Block Trustic in Dangerous Drug General
 - June 8th -- P manent Committee on Arts and Letters Bulapest
 - June 15th -Bureru of the Health Committee
 - June 18th Fiscal Committee Geneva
 - June ath -- Expert Committee on Funname Cycles Geneva
 - July 2nd —Inter Governm nial Conference to natablish the Legal Status of Refugees from German, Genera
 - July 3rd-4th -Committee of Representatives of Scientific Unions Geneva
 - July 6th 7th -- Cometé d'Entente de Grandes
 As constigues internationales General
 - July 8th-9th 1.1 wery Committee on league of Nations Teaching Geneva
 - July 10th-11th-I vecutive Committee of the Committee on Intellectual Co-operation and Director's Committee of the Organisa tion General
 - July 13th 18th —18th Penara Session of the International Committee on Inici schill Lo operation General

PERMANENT COURT OF INTERNATIONAL JUSTICE '

1 REVISIO : OF THE POLES

The Caret has not completed the measure of its Rusia whach it had undertaken more of the Rusia which is that undertaken more of the rusia with the measurement of the rusia with the amendment of the Rusia was adopted by the Caret of the Rusia was adopted by the Caret of the Rusia was adopted by the Caret of March 11 and 12 and 12

2 THE LOSINOEF & CO CASE (SWITTERLAND—YUGOSLAVIA) †

At the request of the Yego, as Government the Court on Manch and royo made an Order eventioning until March 27th Agail soft and Agani 4th, 1936 the respective time limits originally fixed for the prescribinous of the Counter Memoral by the Yegotla Government the Reighly by the Su is Government and the Reighly to the Su in Government the Reighland of the Theories Government

On March 17th 1926 to Nagolia Covernment through tilt agent before it. Covert bedged a gredematur Ope time proving the Court to destine that it has so paradiction deat with the days reducted by the Street Covernment under Article 50 of the Street and Elemented by Godfare that the Application of the Street Covernment cannot be enter tamed because the valueal pracedes placed at the diagonal of the Street Covernment cannot be entertained because the valueal pracedes placed at the diagonal of the Street Covernment and the diagonal of the Street Covernment Cov

Bi an Order made on starsh a 20th the President of the Court has need 4;ni 4th 1956 as the date of expry o the stans limit within which the Swis Government may present a written statement of its observations and submissions in regard to the objection of the Yugo law Government

7 THE PAIRS CHARY AND ESTERBATE CASE (HUNDARY—) DOD LAMA) †

The Ymgoslav Government has appointed as its Agent in this case—in tend of the Yugodax

* This Chapter has been compiled on the brain of information furnish if by the Rigistry of the

Minister in London-M Slavko Storkovitch Agent General for the Yugos av Government before the Mixed Arctical Tribunals set up under the Peace Treaties

On almost also that is to say before, the date of corpusy of the tend lumbt allor of for the pre-nations of the Counter Memoral the Propular Concernment first with the Recut-Hamontol of the Vogestaw Comment central Counter Hamontol of the Vegestaw Comment common promage the document reducting the objection lodged with the Permanent Court of Inter-national Jo too, in the case brought by the Hampstran Corevinneth appealment from Judg metals here 142 749 and 270 restored by the Lampstran Corevinneth appealment they have been presented by the Counter of the C

By an Order made on March 10th the Court used April 3rd 1020 as the date of exper of the time hant within which the Hungarian Go eminent may project a written statement of its observations and submissions 11 regard to the objection of the Yugo lay Government

4 THE CAR CO CERNING PROSPRATES IN MOROCO (IZALY—FRA. CP)

On March 30th 1940 the Court received from the Italian Government on Application mstatuting p occedings against the French Government The Application relies on the declarations by Italy and France according to th Optional Clause of Article 36 paragraph o of the Court's Statute. It relates to a dispute which has art on both end the two Governm ats as a result of measures taken in connection with the discovery and working of phosphates in Marocua by the Administration of Morocuo im particular the Mines Department) or by the Fren h authorates in Morocco and by the Panch Covernment in its capacity as holder of the Protectorate over Morocon According to the Application these measure, are mean sistent with the international obligations of Moroopo and of France under the General Act of Algeorus of April , th 1905 and the Franco German Treaty of Nov mber 4th 1911 to which the Italian Government has arceded alternatively at is contended that they are inconsitint with the international obligation of Moroc.o and France to respect the vested rights of an Italian campany

The Hahan Governments Application was at once communicated by the Registry to the Franch Government it will all of form the subject of the other communications prescribed by the biartie and Rules of to *

Court.
† See Honthly Summary Vel VVI 260

The It. In Covernment has appended as its in it in it. Our M. Ruffalls Morlagia. Countly of S. to and high divisor to the Roull Ministry for I origin affirms.

5 PROTOCOL OF 19 O CONCERNI & THE COLUMN & STATUTE PROTOCOL OF 19 9 CONCERNI &

THE ABUT ON OF THE DAILED STATES OF

The permanent Debyste of Tarkey recredited to the firme of Nations, igned on behalf of his Conforment on March 1 the 1946 The Potecol of Signature contenting that

State of the Perman at Court of International Justice (Genera De miber 16th 1930) and The Pro 1001 rel ting to the sace out of the land States of America to the Protocol of States of the State of the Fernancian Court of lat in Lural Justice (Genera Sight materials).

The Permanent Delegate of Turker signed at the same time the Optional Clause provided in the Protocol of Signature of the Statute of the Court and made the following declaration

Ten ditton

On behalf of the Turkoh Republic. I recognise as companion: so fulls and values type agreement perfection to an "flowbe of the Lapse of Autona of Sit Perc Plang He. The Autonomous Plang He. The Autonomous Plang He. The Plang H

SUPPLEMENT

Tive of Proposals dijun up by the Refer Sentances of Ecegum Tranci. United Aingdom of Great Britaid and Northebra Irliand up bysey

The representative of Belgium Fruice the United Aumelon of Graat Bratism and Northern Frieland and of Haly having met to evanime the situation created by the communication, addressed to their re-portive Governments by the Germ in Government of March Afri 1046

1

Take note of the first restricted as hematical to the Coursel of the Longue of Nations in the name of Behaum and Frure by which the fact of the breach by Germany of Article 43 of the Treaty of Versaulies has been established with a very to going notice thereof to the Powers Sanatones of the Treaty of Longue.

They further take note of the support given to this draft revolution by the Governments of the United Fungdom and Italy

Where.s

(i) Scrupulous respect for all treaty obligations is a fundamental principle of international life and an electric condition of the maintenance of peace.

() It is an assemial principle of the last of nations that no Power can liberate start from the engagement at at a Treaty nor modify the significant, thereof except with the consent of the oth recommender Parties.

(4) The breach of Structe 45 of the Treaty of Versalites and the emisteral action taken by the German Government in violation of the Treaty of Tocarno without secures to the precedure, but down by the Treaty of Lotarno for the settlement of disputes, conflict with these punchales.

Consider that

r By this undistrial action the German Government confers upon it cli no legal rights This undistrial action by introducing a

not disturbing element into the informational situation must n cesserily appear to be a threat to European se unity

111

Declare that nothing that I as happined before or since the sud breach of the Treaty of Locamo can be considered as briving fixed the Signatures of that Treety fixes any of their obligations or guarantee and that the latter subest in their entirety Undertake forthwith to unitruct their General Staffs to enter into contact with a view to arranging the bulincal conditions in which the obligations such are building upon them should be curried out in case of unprovoled aggression

breide to swite the German Gasemment to his plotters the Permane-Goort of international Jestico alt Tile Hrape the argument valch it chains to dress from the incompribility here the processors and the state of Matual &s is now send the Frenty of Learning and to moderathy to accept as find the document of the said Crust without progulate to the operation of yurapraph 2 (1 deliver

The French Go enument declare that it has already agreed that the suid Court hould be seared of the question stated above

V

Double in the name of their Governments jointly to most, the German Government to sub-crite to the following programal arrangements which shall remain valid until the conclusion of the negotiations inferred to in paramaph 7 believe

(i) All despatch of troops or war material into the conc defined by Article 4 of the first, of Versulles will be immediately war pended as consequence the forces statement there will not even d battaloose and

there will not vote d battaines and batteries of artillers (m. at her, the official ingure gawa by the German Government) () The paramittary force (5 A SS Labout Corps und other organisational states of

in the aid one will be 'tricily maintained as the, were before March yth rogd in particular they shall me or case be formed not large, unto large, unto are serve duretly or indurelly for the rendorcement of troop

1) No 1 orde, of forthictation or preservation

(3) No 1 ork, of fertiletation of preparation of grounds orks shall be proceeded with in the said zon. No Linding ground will be laid out equipped or improved there.

The Government's of France and of Billium undertak sensitrity to su pead during the period any de-patch of troops into the ones adjoining the france between their countries and Germans.

VΙ

Decide to take for the same period all the necessary measures with a vicin to

 (i) Liviate an international force including detachments from the armies of the guarantor 0.1

Power to be statemed with the amounted of all the Governmeth concerned on a concontained between the Belgian Gorman and Finance German frontiers on one with and on the other a line stateful in the cast of the suff irrespect and foreign guess at a distance of approximately to only assessive this work being militarly is reveal for exceptions by the and international force.

(a) Six up an informational commission to duty it shall be to superior. Be curroung out of the Obligations undertaken by the Process that, have formed the horse mentional fact, as rell as by Belgium France and Germany for the combinal exception of Farm cranks V and V (1) the horse

VII.

Triging note of the proposals made by Germany in the membrandum communicated 4, there at M checks

Double as far as they are contrained to propose to the Gramme Government if that Government is that Government explicitly also as possible in relations addressed to it in particular on the preceding personally that it should take part in negotias thous lands would be based in particular on the following contractions.

- (1) Examination of the proposal. Not o to 5 made by Germany in the memorandum of Marsh 7tn
- () Research of the State of the Rheeland (3) Drawing up of metual agreemance pacts
- (a) Drawing up of metual accessione pacts on an to fill the agention of the Treaty of Lo arise and accessions the Four Puwers represented in Loadon the remissionment of their authorization for all accessions believe the content of their authorization for all accessions.

select in Loaden the renders sent of their - arch protect for via mental on their body, the object of the Person Person. The United Jungdon and Pelmin Ferson. The United Jungdon and Lindy or say of them with sealable per most to course prompt solution by the speatrers. In or of the days it is to channel armorate for the propunits of only mental sent in the course of the objection of the propunits of only mental sent in the object of the propunits of only mental sent in the object of the propunits of only mental sent in the object of the propunits of only mental sent of the object of the propulation of the object of the objec

Further the four Power dular that the, have agreed to press in the course of the nego tations for the adoption of provisions intended to problets or to limit the sub-equant a tablish ment of fertilizations in a one to be determined.

VID

Considering that the maintrance of processed the organisation of collective rount; can only be assured by the respect for treatment of the limitation of armitments that the restablishment of Communic relations between the

nations on a health, basis is equally processing to the process of reconstruction Declars the used as that's ---

To support the infroduction at the Council of the League of Nation of re clubers proposing to savide and the nations concerned to an wise sate as I and nor wis a L vold 1 yau freeder a nation of

- r Agreements or ameng on a precis and
 effective basis the system of collective security
 and paying attashon to the definition of the
 condition nawbish article XVI of the Personal
 of the Person of Valuats through to ambied
- Agreements tending to assure the effective liquidation of armaments
- 3 International uncorrected baving as the object the extrusion of communic relations and the origins about of commerce between the international parameters.
- materias

 4. The proposals 6 and 7 made by the German

 Government in their nestorendum of Starch

 7th as well a the sugge those made subs

 Operating in court in Austra and Carchalasalus

IX

Recalling that under Article, of the Treats of Joanne the oblightness devolving upon their especture Governments do not restirt the dust of the League of Nation to take winaseer action may be doesned in an effectual to sufage if the process of the Company Reference in the amplitude of the Company

reversing to the neutronic at an Communic of the Jonger of Nalam of the 17th April 10th, recarding the Crams to be adopted by the members of the Langu of Nations in the event of the membersal Republishme to under taking one raming the Adoutty of progless and the membersary of peace in Europe

Decrile -

I To mostly the Council of the Longue of

schort - 5s to be let let let let let

of the unsideral action talen by Cormany
action land appears a danger for European
security and a threat by page

Consentanth to propose the annexed resolutions to the Council of the League of Autions at being understood that the German Government would be entitled to pre-rat its observations on the subject

DRINT RESOLUTION TO BE PRESENTED TO THE COUNCIL OF THE LEPGUE OF VATIONS

F The Louncel

Recalling that it has itself on several creasions recognized as fire also the Assembly the importance of the Treaties of Lourne from the point of one of the maintenance of peace and security.

Considerant that

- I Scrapulae respect for all trenty obligations: a fundamental principle of international life and an exceptial condition of the main tenance of peace
- It is an essential grouple of the law of nations that no Power can blerate study from the engagements of a Trusty nor modify the stipulations thereof unless with the consent of the other contracting parties.
- 5 The breach of Article 4,5 of the Treaty of Versullies and the undistant attent takes and the German Communion in volution of the Treaty of Locarno without recent a to the procedure. laid dot a by the Treat, of Locarno for the settl mont of disputes conflicts with these proughles.
- ? By this unilaberal action the German Government confers upon it sit no legal rights

This unlateral action by introducing a new disturbing element into the international ituation must increasinly appear to be a threat to Daropian reunity.

Entrust a committee composit of with the task of making processes to it is the regard to the processal measures to be recommended to the members of the League of Nations

II Considering —

This the Gentals, Government has shound that the Pranco Sover Part of Mettud Asset that the Pranco Sover Part of Mettud Asset same as amonountable with the Treaty of Locarry and that in consequence of this ancompetibility that Government was usefued not only in Genomount for said Teach, but also no into during its troops into the Genillarined zone.

That there thus arises a jumilional question which might to u-fully taken before the Permanent Court of International Justice of the international Justice if the internated Pot or went to dusing thesis level read to comply with the duration of the Court as the French Go unminest for it purt has already agreed to do

read\ agreed to The Courcil --

Invites the Ge-man Generalment to mobile the Permanent Court of International Jie free of the question thus didn d and m the road ditions indicated above and to request it to give its demons as soon as possible at being understood that the pair will at coore comply voids the relieng of the Court.

III Considerat -

That the unlaberal action of Germany has necessarily upp ared to be a first to I propose pear and first in consquence it ought a though projudice to the application of Arts I.s.I and IV of the Lizamo I rest; to long about on the

part of the memb r of the League of Nations by application of and in accordance with the terms of Article 11 of the Covenant the aloption of any action that may be desired sizand effectual to afterwind the neare of nation

The Connail takes note -

- 1 Of the deviantion drawn up in the name of Belgium France the United East, form and Highy is regard the maintenance in force for the e Poters of the rights and obligations resulting from the Treaty of Lourne
- Of the Communications made to it by the Go eraments of Bolgrom France the United Limedom and Hady on the subject of the measures contemplated in respect or the attention or acted by the volation of the condefined in Article 4 of the Treaty of Versailles

JETTERS TO BE ADDRESSED BY THE REFRE SENTATIVES OF THE USHTED KINGDON A D ITALY TO THE REPRESENTATIVES OF BELGIUM AND FRANCE

At the moment when the regre estation of Polyman I'mnoe Great Bertain and Hall, have just decided as provided in to this arrangement the common lim of conducts of their reportion decomments. I am admits of their reportion decomments if the international form of ciscolations attempted in the just orangement bould fast like adjusted arrangement bould fast like adjusted Government at the United Employme.

r (s) Wal at one consider in consultation with your Government and the Frank Govern Bel num.

m at the steps to be taken to inset the new situation thus created

- (b) Will namediatel come to the a parameter of your Government in accordance with the family of I occurs in resp of of any measures that he half be possibly decided upon
 - (c) Vall in return for respicial invariants from your Government take in consultation with your Government all proving moustures in the property of the purpose of enument the recently of your country against majorovided aggression.
- (c) Will for the purpose establish or continue the conta t bett east the General Strifts of our two commitme-contemptated as paragraph III () of the said arrangement
- 2 And furthermore will subsequently, endersour at the Cosmal of the Drague of Nations to accure th formulation by the latter of all useful recommendations for the main tenance of peace and the respect for international lan.

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OF THE

LEAGUE OF NATIONS

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APRIL 1930

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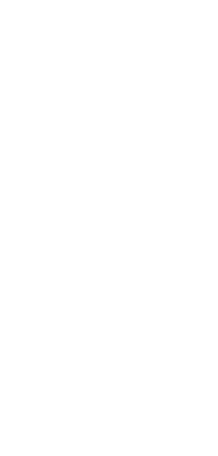
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THE MONTHLY SUMMARY OF THE LEAGUE OF NATIONS

Vol XVI, No 4

APRIL, 1936

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I—SUMMARY OF THE WONTH

April, 1936

During April the Lesgue endeavoured to put an end to hostilities and re-establish peace in Africa.

In _corridate with the instructions given thin by the Committee of Thirteen M de Madanage and the Se retary General got into touch with the Italian and Ethiopian delegations

The Inlam deligation seminosed that its Gostmannt agreed to an immediate opening of neglectary for prediminance of process which reportation, most take accessed to the contage take of alliants openinose. The only method stated to that reaction us as not be used to that the direct registations which might be place at Outley. The halian delivation used consider any means of enabling the Committee of There is to be level adversed of the needs here. It expressed the hope that the outlement of the first inflation operations after one eartier participation with the Larges in our contens to the three-man delivations.

control with the general sections. The Billinguan deligible stated that it has been good to handlessed to its aggressor the Italian Government we in reality tours gas year for a barroan whereby littly void grow her apport in a Disease and for the Linguis a inflation of seasons and for the Linguis and fillinguis in the section of seasons and for the Linguis and fillinguism in the section of the tensor of the section and for the Linguism confidence of the fillinguism of the comments of the comment and a late the Italian Government had not be the Linguism of the Covernal to regulate without the filling colorance and in the point of the Covernal colorance that the tens had come to apply to "An agents all this not uses provided for by Article of of the Co enact."

In the 5° circum traces the Committee was obliged to abandon all hope of a prompt cessation of hostilities

Th Creacl meeting in extras dumy estimated the two parties to the Just and the checkwards of its limiters as m₁₀, mile the effectivenes of its limiters as m₁₀, mile the statutes that extract the surprise of the species of the properties of period. It represents the species of the transfer of Planter and Market the effects of complaints make the observable of Thurston land at we colled under the Thurston of Thurston land at we colled under the Thurston of Thurston land the conducted to the continues to when the third has well as continuency to the continue to the third hardward of the contract of the third there were the continued to the contract and the con

surfment of her dispute with Ethopas that pand which the Longue vas catalted to expert from one of its original Nembers and a per mineral Member of the Council 15 further recolled time titing—and Ethingar we bound my the Protocol of 10 5 on the use of povon gus and by the Conventions regarding the conduct of war.

a supreme appeal that she should bring to the

The Committee of Experts instructed to follow the application of sunctions noted the data available concurring the trade of varies ownthes with link. These were complete in a document prepared with a view to enabling the Jermbons of the Lengue to insertion v jr their or not the med uses taken in application of Article 6 view results effective.

The Terfash Government fervareded to the 3r tary General the text of a rote additional to the Powers Superiors of the Convention for the Powers Superiors of the Convention printing to the regime of the Strain I. In Note the Turfash forcements present out that the provisions of the Strains Convention per scrabbing the general quantales of the First schild hopeter uncertain and unsported First and hopeter uncertain and unsported and to largest sentend Turfus pagaint estimal charger. She therefore doctored here? I see to seek made neglectations with a new feet to conference on the properties of the regulation of the Strain.

The Commuttee instructed to study the questions on the composition of the Control decided to propose that the Control should provisionally, for a period of three years create two feetlier sees permanent seats to the Control of warm does yould provide representations for the non-grouped European States and the other best intributed to Asset and the other best and the other best

The Ad May Comm son for the Protestine and Welfare of Children and Young People sense sed the work door, during the past year and does its programme for the future

The Commuttee of Experts on Slavery programs at report to the Council which deals with the Slavery Convention of 1916 with law reading the "are trade captured laws etc.

The Governing Endy of the Naus a International Refugee Office dealt with questions oncerning Russian refugees in Turkes, the settlement of Armenian refugees in Erwan S.ar refugees in France and the settlement of Armenian refugees in Syria

The Evecutive Committee of the Inter

intional Committee on Intellectual Co-opera tion does up the programme of its future v oriwhich such des conversations. I agost of Nations teaching the protection of national lustomal and article property suthors tights and unemployment among int liselinal workers.

II -POLITICAL QUESTIONS

1 Pidpute between Ethiopia a. is abady

(a) The Disput b fore the Council

It will be remembered that the Committee

of Thereton is it in revieng in London on Muschryul's requested its Channal M. 6. Midstrange (Spun), asserted by this Secretary General to get into toxell with the two parties and to tack such rings at many be, caused for in order that the Commutter may be able as soon as possible to long the in a partie to picker and within the fines- ord, of the Langue of Photonand mit segared the Growness to being about the prompt constition of hostilities said the final intentional of land intentional of land intentional of land final intentional of land intentional of land intentional of land final intentional of land intentional of land intentional of land

The Committee further instructed as Courment to oil the statution of the Halanc Government to overain allegations made by the Ethogean Government regarding the use 'b Halanc may of suphysating possions or sunder gass contany to the understand in entered into under the anaptese of the Langue of Nations and registered in the Protocol of June 17th 10x1 to which the Halanc and the Dibergan Go comments us, parties

In accordance with the instructions given them by the Committee the Proud at and the Secretary General got into touch with the Ethiopian delegation and also with the Italian Go eriment

Fit representative, a Ethiopse and the abwas at the Chummus disposal bet that bedesired an assurance that Italy intended to preparate within the framework of the Covenant in accordance with the appeal made to the belignments by the Committee of Thurisen on March 3rd.

On the other hand the Inflam Government on being mixed to seed to Geneva a delegation whom M. de Madviraga might meet afacted on April and flat it vis pract to do do so immedia at h. of Early, (April 18) had it consultand that a first overlange, of ideas of a general character might take place with the hard of the Italian Government in Fonce where. M. de Madaraga would be welcome

QUESTIONS

As reprofe the Ethiopian Government's statements concurring the use of asphrysching possioners or sender gases the Italians Overnment report on long just After makings or years ratios regarding the competence of the Committee of Thiories to deal whether the Dichopian Governments attention had been driven to the Taken Government's adjustment of the Taken Government's adjustment with the Taken Government's adjustment with a final five final five properties of the Victorian properties and the victorian processing on previous and monomitation than control and combitation than control and the country.

The Committee of Thirte n met at Geneva on April 8th and oth and decided that the conversations between the Chairman assisted b, the Secretary General and the two parties should began again in Geneva after Easter The Ethiopian delogation vas already in that city The Italian Government was informed that the Committee regarded it as of the highest amportance that contact between the Charman and the delegate whom that Govern ment was prepared to send should tale place immediately after Easter. As to the invitation that 'I de Madanaga had received to go to Rome the Committee thought that it was undearable to come to any decision until after the conversations that were to take place it Geneva

As regards the communications sent in the Chloropian and Halian Coverments on the subject of benefits of infirmational engage ments concerning the conduct of var the Commative, address 4th to both Governments an argust appeal to take all measures recessing to prevent any failure to observe the said Comvictions of the numerales of infurnational law

Before the Committee met again (April 16th to 18th) the Chairman and the Secretary General had a series of oon ersations with the Ethionian and Halian dehections

The farmer del gation and that Ethiopix an entagged in a war which had been forced upon har and was being conducted under conductions of atroctiv which around among the Ethiopian propte a feeling of stripefaction and thing also recold and narrot to mechanic with

^{*}Sec Monthly Summary, Vol. XVI. No. 3 page 84

too

Italy direct. She would only acgourte within the framey ork of the Covenant se, with the ochyr assistance of the League of Nations In the way of the Ethiopian Government the question of procedure (conversations between the Channan assisted by the Secretary General and each delegation or summoning of both delegations at the same time) was a recordary one. The earning pount was to compel the Government at Rome to a t forth clearly and openly what "ere its warlike aims Not mere than one hour conversation between the Chamman of the Committee of Theren the Secretary General the Ethiopium dislegation and the r-pre entatives of the Italian Govern no nt would be resured to show without fear of contradiction that the acquiration could not be carried out in the count of the Covenant The Ethiopian Go erament had stated as far back as September 1925 that it accepted the regrestions or the Committee of Five as a bosse of negotiation under outlain se ervations. The Ethiopian delegation energetically refused to lend itself to any delatory procedure. It extractly requested that the Commetter of Thirteen should take note of the refusal or the silenc of the Itahan Government and that the Committee of Eight is head the call it upon to deude

The Italian delegation appounded that its Government d truitely agreed to an assumediate opening of neconations with a view to the cestation of hostilities. The crassition might be the outcome of the sumature either of an armistics or of preliminaries of peace. An armstice could only be negotiated bets e.a. military commanders and as its main object would be to ensure the safety of the armes during the suspension the guarantee insisted on would doubtless ever d the scope of the demands in connection with prelemmanes of peace. The Italian delegation was therefore in favour of an immediate op-ning of negotiations for preliminaries of peace which negotiations could not be based on any satuation other than that actually existing after sex months of nuhtary op rations. In taking its stand on the ground of conclusion the Committee of Thirteen no doubt acreed that there was a de facto situation. The Italian delegation did not ask the Committee to recognise that situa tion, but merely not to ignoral if The cells method suited to that sturtion was the method of direct accounties. The Italian delegation would consider un means of enabling the Committee of Thirteen to be kept informed of these negotiation of which the sense mucht. be red at Out'ry. It hoped that the concume

of the necessatems would enable the Italian Government to resume active participation with the League of Nations in consumer with the general situation. The information thus obtained as to the attitude of the Italian Government was con-

veyed to the Ethiopian delegation which selying on the actual terms of the appeal that had been addressed to it by the Council rejected Italy's proposals and assyrted that in asking that the Ethiopian people be aban doned to its aggres or the Italian Government was an graduly springly filang its price for a burgam whereb, Italy would give her support m a European dispute in return for the removal of sanctions and for the League of Nations indifference to the Italian ageres ion. The Ethiopian Government therefore asked the Commuttee to find that the Italian Government had not agreed to negotiate within the frame work of the League of Nations and in the spent of the Covenant and that the time had therefore come to apply to the aggressor all the sanctions provided for by article 16 of the

In a further conversabon with the Churman and the Scenetzry General the Italian delys then noted dear they as a regard the main of easibing the Committee of Tharten to begin informed of the direct reportations and amounted that it ages of that the Committee whole be legal absent of the progens of the conversation. The Committee whole from the disposal of the two delegations to filled may co-operated to by might thank dentally it would also of course, report to the Course who agreement what reached

Coverant

On recovery this additional information the Ethiospan delegation chilared that it did not we that an authoritarial change had been made in the congoal Rubbas proposal. It therefore measurabaned is full the turnst of its previous declarations. It was ready to suppliest matted the state within the former-out of the Leigne of Nebrous and as the upsat of the Covenant and the temporated the Comments and the Boson-Government and not agreed of Matterns and in the sport of the Covenant and the temporate which the framework of the Proposition of Allishe previous of Anticle for the Covenant might be to Reasy of Anticle for the Covenant might be to Reasy of Anticle for the Covenant might be to Reasy of Anticle for the Covenant might be to Reasy of Anticle for the Covenant might be to Reasy of Anticle for the Covenant might be to Reasy of Anticle for the Covenant might be to Reasy of Anticle for the Covenant might be to Reasy of Anticle for the Covenant might be to Reasy of Anticle for the Covenant might be to Reasy of Anticle for the Covenant might be to Reasy of Anticle for the Covenant might be to Reasy of Anticle for the Covenant might be to Reasy of Anticle for the Covenant might be to Reasy of Anticle for the Covenant might be to Reasy of Anticle for the Covenant might be to Reasy of the Covenant might be the Covenant might be

On come during the infination is a whol at its mecture on April 17th the Committee was obliged to find that the mission of obtaining information which it had entries do to Chauman assisted by the Scretary-General

must be regarded as fulfilled. It also noted that although the appeal it had addressed on March ard to the Ethiopian and Italian Govern ments had received replies visich offered hours of a prompt countries of hostilities such hours must for the moment be abandoned

The Committee therefore decided to neart to the Conneil

On April 18th the Committee down up a report in which it declared that the saturation remained what it had been on lanuary gord at the moment of the Committee's are mas report to the Council, which ended as follows

When on December roth your the Commel in tracted the Committee to examine the Hautien as a whole it had mirrantly in view the necessity of putting an end to the war a gu stice a luck has been the constant arror cupation of the Members of the League auto last October In egondates v ifn their international undertakings they have concerted economic and from all measures being unimated by an carnest desire to re-retablish a just peace as pe duly as possible They has a always he is resolved to neglect no opportunity of familitating and hastening the sattlement of the dispute through an agreement between the Parties within the framework of the Covenant The Committe of Thurteen for its part declared that if so h an opportunity had existed to-day it would have at once submitted succe tions to the Council It will not fail to do or at led to a fine at the state ton At present it can only decide to watch the ntuntion carefully in accordance with the mandat which it received from the Council on December 10th

After this declaration the report went on to deal with the elleged violations by the beliggrents of the principles of sistemational lay and mornisty. The Italian and Ethiopian Governments had replied on April 11th to the Commuttee of Thertean's appeal of April oth The former Government declared that the observance of the less of war was a constant rule of the Italian army but such ob ervance must be bilateral. The Italian mulitary authors ties could not do otherwise then runish every inhuman atrocity committed by the adversary in contempt of the practicles of law and morality The Ethiorian Government stated that it had trictly conformed to the international agreements regulating the conduct of wurfare. Describe fiserant and systematic acts of violation on the part of Italy Ethiopia. had refrained from all measures of reonsal. It was possible however that in isolated cases individuals had reacted against the inhuman methods employed by the Itabans. The Ethiopian Government had taken all step to impose se ere punishment for any such lapses

Having received these ruplies and having

talen the adarce of a Committee of Jurists the Committee of Therteen considered that the Council and the Committee of Tharteen being seized of the dispute in all its aspects possetured in virtue of their g neral commetence the pover to undertake enquiries on the basis of documentary material auto the application of Conventious concerning the conduct of war

Accordingly the Committee asked the Comzuitize of Turists to analyse the documents concerning the conduct of the use that had been submitted to the Secretary General up to April 16th . The dominent thus drawn up enumerated successively the charges made armust Ethionia and the Ethiopian replies and those formulated agreest Italy with the replie of that country. It was doly commirarcated to the Ethnogram and Italian Govern ment. In the covering letter to the Italian Government the Chairman of the Committie of Theriven emphasised that the Committee of Thereon thought fit to call that Government a attention to the Ethiopian Go eroment's alle gations of the use of asphy unting possenous or similar mass by the Italian army because it had ob cryed that the Italian Government although it had furnished detail reparding the bombardment of ambulance had not given any as to the allegations of the use of asphy dating pot onous or similar gas, s con trary to the Protocol of 1935 The Committee thought it proper to give the Italian Govern ment an opportunity of stating whether the facts alleged by Ethnopia were correct. Th Italian Government's observation that the Italian melitary authorities could not do other wase than peauli every inhuman atronit, over matted by the adversary could not in the Committees were justify the use of asphyxint ing possenous or similar gases

With the dof the souly of to me to for arded to them the two Governments would be able to supply any information or observations that aught enable the Committee to complete this work and to douds on such further steps as might seem appropriate

that the tro Governments engaged in the confirt had expressed a desire that it should institute an ecourt into the allegations made by both sides con-cerning violations of the Geneva Convention of had got sale touch with them to that cod and that

[•] In order to complete the information at its depo.al as regards the violation of international conjections relating to the conduct of war the Committee of Thefeen requested the International Red Cross Committee to communicat to it any information ensurating from its officers in per-ticular the report farmistic I by Dr. Junod in March or from importal persons such as the Red Cross doctors in lathropic especiall, the communication from the ductors of the Sir Jish ambulance The International Red Grass Committ e replied

On April oth the Council met under the previdency of Mr Bruse (Australia) and after di ciding to pince the question of the Italia Like park day to so its agards * one-sidential the Report of th Lommittee of Thritteen

Born Alex (State) ofter engineering the proofs of enot all erson to the Legene by the Italian Government emphasion that that Comments had not refused to domine It had no doubt recommended that depert nevates tions hould take place between the narries who navid undertake at each decrease trees to supply reformation to the Learne But such a movednic could not be regarded as anywhene a resultion of the tramer ork of the Teaune and the nint of the Covenant Moreomer the conclusions reached during the direct peretiations a cold have been laid before the 1 ague. For from perectang the framework and sourt of the Lovenant the Italian Go emment claimed a it had al a done in October our that the Constant 25 2 tabole hould be applied in all its princips and in accordance not merely with its letter but with its mint. The Co enter could mean nothers wourt from a livery realisation of history which was the dynamic fun tion of human civilisation. More over the proposal for negotiation outside Geneva bet in new relief formers and not use

trary to the Covenant or to international practice

A . wersels the Yeakan eveneral that hosts mist amount of the second of the ne professionary were concluded Baron Album doclar if that they are alle, the allier mobile perhaps he disputed. But if an assessing a ore to infersence between the county on of posce proluminances at would be amountant that such remisti e should cive the Italian army the necessary engrantes against the day on of a further mobilesation and re-armament in Efficient which customere would involve the occupation of all mobilisation centres including the capital and the frontier posts through which arms yere supplied that is to say in practice the occupation of the whole of Ethopean territory

The Italian representative concluded that the proposals as reards procedure submitted by his Government afforded the most approprists means of concurring and there was nothing in them that was not in coordinace with international practice and with the Cove nant. He added that the Italian Government had refranced from putting forward condition for a descussion on oth r subjects a lating to ensestaces or errors committed to its presuden The responsibility for any ultimate failure in the procedure for conglistion could in no way be last at the door of Italy Messager the declaration made to the Chairman of the Committee of Therizen and the Secretary General in the Pthiomian representative before the Itshan representative reached Gutova clearly showed that the Ethiopian delegation had come to Geneva with a fixed distermination not to merolists

A regard that must of the report which conversed the conduct of operations in Ethiopia Buron Alona renewed his Government a reser vatuum con erung the jurisdiction of the Committee of Thurteen which on Petember 10th had been sastructed marely to examine the estuation as a whole with a vice to a settle ment by concubation. In M. de Madariaga s letter to the Italian Government the Commettee of Therteen had decided a very delicate legel question namely the score of the Protocol of 10 s in a high there a as nothing to mobilet the everise of the night of reprisals for atrocaties such as those of which Italian soldier had been victims. The Italian representative could not accept either the principle or the sub-tance of such a judgment and desired to make on that point the most explicit re-creations

until a positive result had been resched it was unable to hand o en its documentary material for the purposes of another sequery bearing partly on the same frets. The Committee added that the neutrity with hit was bound to observe made it me start for it to exercise way friend discretion.

The Committee of Thirlers whole regretting the neutro-attitude adopted by the International Red Coes Committee every at the surgesse that restrictly should have been swooded as a trainer for the linear to committee the midmatten to an enganulated information to an enganulated was actuage to behalf of the Council of the Legice

The International Fod Corm Committee in a interior continuous money with an air size the color is is beneaterann with the size of the color is is beneaterann with the size of the is to be a realist internal air who electrocities is to be a realist internal air who electrocities is to be a realist internal air who are internal air color air color air color air is to be a realist internal air color and "to recen usy complaint of alloyd minageneous of the international Concessors and in paperal to study. Il quistient the examination of which by a professibly material body in careful.

The letter visit on to sp., sh. also the dails of the Letters beaution Committee to up hold the instigers fundamental principles of the included indicated a properties of the fundamental principles problem indigates was comen and important by collected indicated by the committee of the fundamental properties of the state of t

⁶ It will be remimbered that the only lices at the more ato the agondard the Council a Extraordinary, Serup that was corn red in Watch and had not been declared closed was the France-Bergum requested concernance. It violation and deman vition of the Locard Tirath of Mattail Councilies.

M Wolde Mariam (Ethiopia) declared that upder instructions from Addis Ahaba the Ethiopian delegation fully maintained its two vious view. The delegation had made engretic newtests against the continual delay in furnish ing the assistance to which in wirther of the Covenant every victim of unpuritified aggression was entitled. It had shown that a formulable procedent was about to be established and asked the League to find that the Italian Government had given an neo-ptance in prin ciple only in order to gain time to portpone the application of the prinches sanction and of all other sanctions and listly to endeavour to conclude a burgain relating to its appoint in a Furopean dispute. But when the Italian Government had been placed in the position of having to reply frankly to the Connects appeal it showed that it had never had any intention of putting an end to its aggression or of negotiating within the framework of the League and in the spirit of the Covenant

The Ethiogist Government therefore asked that the Council should draw the mix nees from that fart and that the Largue should apply in their estimate, the provinces of Actule to of the Coven at in order to preclude any possibility of the triumph of the aggressor

Beron Alous (Italy) groke again and doduced that he rejected in the most definite way the inmustice made by the Ethiopian delegate to the effect that the Italian Government was andeavouring to drive ... bargain for its support in a European dispute. He repeated that it the orneshation procedure failed it would not Le as the rest of a d - own b th dave gences of spens s are manufasted but because of the presumes determination of the Ethiopian delegation. The future of consultation was retarding Hausen couraboration in the work of European parafication which was to follow on the artifement of a conflict which should never have been lept vathen its strictly colonial limits Mr Eden (United Lingdom) said that no

one and he improof that the alternet when containing had find Those controls when containing had find Those controls when the Bestell kaughten had denied in the Thomas and the State of the State trees under stretch as at the Constant had so and beam. After a set the Constant of the acted beam. After format the pre-wast had so at the Constant to the respectability of the supporting the could find to any unifmitted that the set of the Constant could so so with unposting the could find to any unifture the Constant could so so with unposting the could find to any unifture that the constant could not be the find that the set of the first the Unifture of the could be set to the first the first the the fill and with appeared to continue to the the fill and with appeared to continue to play it, in the enferement of featural and controlled with a state of the Ce result. The United Region was consequent the Sain. I which had valuated the Ce result. The United Region was consequent of its non uneversality and of the reed for its most uneversality and of the reed for its control to the collection fits to discuss these the representations are considered been extent representage a congruence. The United Region Go control considered beautiful that it fact the creeding and faranche which will be a present the control that at fact the creeding to could be measured at the sales ready to could be associated with its follows endowed of the Legge the unpostulate of any further excesses and franchis

sanchons After protesting against the use of roson gas by the Italian army although Italy 128 a agnatory of the 19°5 Protocol and asking the Council to recall to all Mambers of the League signatoner of that Protocol the obligations they had thereby undertaken the United Kinedom representative insisted upon the vital importance of the de elopment of the pres nt disput, on the Leagues future. The United Kingdom Guy comment maintained its confidence in the I carrie as the best instrument at tresent available to manked for the preser ation of peace. His Government was prepared to act in accordance with that policy now and in the fature to the extent that other nations were and no further If the League's authority were so shaken that its future utility, so an instrument for the preservation of peace a cre pla ed in doubt each State would have to consid r the cole w which it would he it's duty to pursue

M Paul Boroous (France) said that deep to the failure of attempts at commission they must not crase to continue their efforts. He associated himself with my reasortion of principle tending to restrict the evils of a ar the ther such principles were expressed in inter national convention or formed part of ele mentary interactional law. But he added war could not be framerused at must be aboli led Governments Members of the Learny had the means of drung so provided that they took the disason at once to ethor and everywhere Prace was propusary in Ethnorea in ord r that they mucht face the threats with which Europe was confronted It was essential that the position of a great country m ats relations with the League should be tilled an order that that country might participate in the work of European reconstruction Respect for the Covenant most also be restored a crys here and always. Collective security v as a guarantee for all and the French representative had not lost hope in the realisa

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tion of via o le of European reconstruction. He could not find to see the dark clouds that in almost e cay quarter lung over the world but he va obliged to brung he thoughts back to that prior of the world in which frames had nonce direct re-probability and a more members of merchant or grower, we will write their the region of ha would be required by the first of fare.

M Potentian (USSR) and that the diffi cultic with which the Committee of Thirteen was confronted had their origin in the ab ence of the se ex are certitude that all Members of the League would adopt the same united stintude towards any negre non whether already perpetrated or in progression. The expensesses of recert months had been ht disappointment to supporters of the Leurue by sho cane that there in within that body a irridence to treat the agrewor with all the more indulgrace in proportion as he in more arrogant. The Soviet representative trusted has user that the united efforts of all supporters of collective arcomby would lead not only to agreement between the pr ent beligerents but would put an end to violation of iliteractional undertakeness and to all aggre, ion whether committed or in course of preparation

Who ever the (Robas) englass and that are yet of the future of the Committee of the International Conference on Conference o

Vi Jun Gann is (Vegendre) after referring of to the instituted formation of the Trindy of Johnson west on to ask that the Yembe is tolted egges by Indianal that it was the top the Pedegran despute. The Arguntees could not on a color a proposed of sandresses when heralities are first as product but her country and that a vi Jahn would be the adversariation of the cycletted in pre-set corean factors from a confidence of sandrous. They must have a very subject to the country of the comcelled the confidence in the efforts at complication with the must be curred on with preserve or the country of the com-

If de l'assembles (Pritural) said that his courte, l'ad merce, fullilled trietli the debes incuralent uponituader (L. Co. et ... 4 and C at it would perci t in that course. The Ports goes. Covernment had 1 goed the 10 5 Agreement and formally condemned the use of asphyraming positions or other gives in war whatever the reasons alleged for their employment.

M Borbing (Denmark) emphasised the fact that even if peace should be resided without the compact participation the League could not decline all responsibility for the conditions of such a purce. The Dennik Government was ready to resistant the evising sanctions and noted to take into consideration any proposal made by the Committee of Lighteen, ith regard to econough and famoust succious to

M intonside (Rumana) and that his Go enument a only continue to respect the principles of the Conceant. It had not remounded the hope that in spite of the active multi-definition to parties to the conflict might set find the way to a just page.

If Sudd Dr. az (Turlet) condemned the u.e.
of inhuman methods contrary to the should,
tions of international conventions relating to
the conduct of war is no matter views conflict
and two no matter views.

M. G. rea. Oldina ("hale) thought that it was described that negotiations should be conducted within the femines of old the Lange multiproof, its organs but added that this idea did not be exhaust mean that n smaller result could not be exhaused by direct negotiations under the wayness of this Lange. All model leading to mean should be meant upon the manus op in

M Zaklumbide (Eccador) and that they must persever to the end along the road of consultation. His Government had accordingly decided to open the 'tay to containation by eliminating for its part what seemed to be one of the other dottables that prevented one of the other form agreement on expensions.

M de Madanaga (Spun) thought they must see that the situation under consideration was abnormal in relation to the Co enant. After declarang a few months ago that Italy s action was contrary to the Covenant the Council had made an effort to reach a settlement on the comeschat allogical and difficult footing of a conciliation between an aggressor and his victim. The League had reached this position after a long and extremely faulty application of the Concram. Art Jo S v part six had meyer been applied and Article 11 had not been applied in time "Icanahil the Covenant was not universal. But it had enabled an effects e moral authority to be exercised even n le presert d'apaire. V d'Andorriga con cluded that it was a gent that the setUrment

of the Inda-Chrispian dispole divided by marked by the convergence of good will and in particular good will from Bady 13 salved that the concrete proposals which Bady, as a salved of Timeron should come be mad pubble on our term should come be mad pubble on our term should come be mad pubble on control that the variety of the Jeepse. The statution of Turope, called for subdantly bad it meant by a solid bady by the state to a collectify based on the I meant by a solid bady bad it meant by a collectific or subdantly bad.

The President spealing as representative of Australia said that descrip the farlure of conchieten their afferts must be continued. The effect of the sanctions serpted by the League had not been sufficient to achieve their object owing to the League's non universality But the pressure must go on The real energy of the collective system would lead to an atmosphere throughout the world of despur as to the future. Experience he i shows that it was imperative to re examine the a hole of the collective system a home westerness were very great The opportunity for such a recon "der tion a ould suon present stacif for proposals had been made in particular by the Trench Government on this subject. The President ended by asking that the Council in its turn should remaid all nations of the obligations they had undertaken with retard to the mensue that the u e of passanon ga-es constituted for civilestion

He then submitted to the Council a draft resolution which he had prepared in collaboration with the Spani h representative Chauman of the Committee of Thirtean

This resolution ran as follows

The Council

Takes note of the Report of the Committees of There a

Approves and sense is the appeal addressed by the Committee to the two parties for the prompt or salous of he high a mad the restoration of percent in the framework of the League of Nationa and in the appeal of the Covenant,

Notes that on March 4th (6) Ethionian to entiment in Epils to the approal agreed to the opening of enjotations subject to the privation of the Convents being respected. It model that the Committee of Thereians proposed is made and that the registrations would be consisted in the spart of the Convents and in the Intervence of th. Longe of Val. 1.3.

Likers: note that on March 8th the Ifahan Government in reply to this appeal agreed in p moral to the opening of negotiations concerning the ettiken at of the conflict

Regrets that the information obtained by the Churman of the Communities of Thattern and the Serniars General slows that the officer at one clusters made by the Communities of Thirthen made by the Communities of Thirthen in accordance with its appeal to the two patters have not succeeded.

Regrets that on the o naturetins as it has not be a promble to bring shoot the creation of loothings and that the war is continuously of conditions which has a been deeleded to be contrary to the Concents and which in the the extra to the Concents and which in the the extra toon of the abig hors but upon the Monthern of the Langee in such a care by the Concent.

Addresses to Hally a supreme appeal that, in wise of pres at encountances which call for the cooperation of Life in artisms he should have to the ettlement of her depole of his Tribapy that spunt which the Longue of history a cuttled to cap of from one- of its on, and in micro and a percentage the state of the Council

Recalls that finly and Lithsipps at bound by the Priscoil of Jime. It is good the use of sphroating possions are ordering at an by the Conventions regarding the complex of run to which the ote 2 States are parts and emphasis when importance which has been ration if to these instruments by all the contracting States.

The Stalian representative voted again t the resolution

The representative of Louidar said that halo approving the resolution as a vhole his Government manifactiff the drugger if had taken with regard to santients assumed Italy, from the moment that that owners, had do clasted it of ready to performs if it place.

The Etingpian representative no eq with regret that the draft resolution did not make it sufficiently clear that the Italian Government had for seven months been conducting a var of externancion against a nation whose only erame cas that it a an defending not morely its political evaluations but the very lives of its sar oder rowings ar fengus traduled violating all the treaties that he had signed and in particular the Convention of 1025 He yandered whether the Coun il would be atis fied with addressing a factor or platour appeal to the Italian Government for its utiliaboration in the maintenance of place. Was this the effective assistance which States Membris undertook to give while they agned Article 16 of the Coremant? Would the League box to the accompanied fact because it had been accomplished by a powerful State and the viction van molated? The Evanopian dele extron was consumed that the Council was about to create a presed at stoot dangerous to security an anternational relations to the lasting maintenance of peace and respert for international undertaking

The President after taking note of the ne, a tive opinion of the Italian representate a and there evention of the representate of Evandor declared the resolution adopted by the Council a both then don't do adopted ofter instructing the Scantiary General to forc and the Minnets of the Meeting to the Members of the Legam 106

(b) Appl atton of San tales

The President of the Committee on the Committee of the Concents M feet to see sucher Astralis #6 of the Concent M feet to seem the Committee of Englishes by Jetter on Again arts that after consideration on the political narrow has as he had transled Mannelmann that the presist amount was napreparate for a northing of the Committee of Englishes. He proposed the considerate that the matter at a discount for that of the next sense of the Committee of the Committee

He further dev. attention to the fact that has listed figure with reletizate for total with likely shown if the the first figure with the high shown if the discussion which have been chain or monotines on which has been clear many the proposals of the Coordination Committee were becoming progressively apparent and adult following disputs in the minute and experts of the thirty constitutes for a who information of the thirty constitutes for a whole information of the thirty constitutes for a whole in the constitutes not applying Proposal III.

Imports from Italy and Italian Colonies into 30 countries * 1934-35 1005-36

	1934~35	1015-36
In old US	gold dollars (occ s	omittud)
you cmpct.	I5 I 0	17 025 5
Dexmber	259pr 8	11 701
January	1, 893 3	6 516 1
Tebruary	14 -1	5 860 6
	Exports from into Italy	

into Italy and Italia Colonies

	193-35	1935-36	
In old US	gold dollars (ooe a ematted)		
ትosember	18 961⊷	~11ر 18	
December	19 853 1	13643	
January	16 451 5	97694	
ໂພດທາ	0 231 9	1000 8	

Me ting of the Con it i let of Experts

The Commutee of Experts instructed to f dow the application of incase on under article 16 of the Covenant met on April 21st under the charmon hap of M. We finns

The Committee considered the information received from Go entiments may its list yet som as to the Presistance on home trivials measures taken by them an application of lametimes. There were to enty-one communications in completion of the information already obtained The details available occurring the brake of wrong construct in Body were the studied. These were taken from a document represent with a re a to it to brag a centimed (about or out the measures taken under druck to see exally selfective. Some succious had been applied the Boda Government has considered by the second publishing contains taketons. An att myt had hen made to fall the pup the created by a membring the figures of Italian trade rock with the second from other constitution.

The Charman of the Committee of Experts commented as follows on this document

- (i) Owing to the time required for legislation to be passed and the exceptions allowed under the various proposals of the Co-ordination Committee Proposal III did not become effective until about the New Year
- () In January 1036 Halian exports fell off by meanly one half (46 per cent) and Halian susports by nell o er one third (39 per cent) as compared with January 1035
- (4) The figures so is a svalable for Tebrary show the progressive effect of sanctions. I quote the following figure, for Italian exports to theiry countries.

November 1935 1, 03 million gold dollars
December 1935 11 /
Januar, 1936 6 5 7
February, 1930 5 86

- These agures include imports into countries which do not apply Proposal III
- (a) If we elemente the the experts from Haby to the e countries which do apply that proposal hast, become respirable. When in Juneary they still amounted to over 16 per cent of the experts in Jenuary, 1935, in Febru ary they had fallen to some u per cent of the experts of a year upo.
 - (s) It is e-senimal to remember that the figures are the statistics of the countries from which information is available to that Italian conorts are shown as unports of those countries and Italian imports as exports of those countries This is particularly important in estimating the Italian trade bulunce. The value indicated by the other countries as imports from Ital, is higher than the price Italy obtains for her experts for that value includes the costs of transport asserance and other to is which fall on those exports in fact the difference bits een fob and cif Samilarly Italy has to pay more to heramport than is indicated by the state ties of the expertence countries. These differences are worth, estimated on in average of 10 per cent of the value of the rood. If this adjust

The firm on prices in the first column refer to impect 1 to these condition from Hale and there to express it tolan expert. The figures in the se and out in refer to experts of these countries to Hale a dath three represent Halina imports.

ment is made throughout to the figures before you. Italy a unfavourable balance is consider ably uncreased.

You will have noticed that the Italian gold caports during recent months greatly exceed the apparent unfavourable trade belience. The reason I have just advanced may in part explain these heavy gold lesses

(6) It has loom stated in the Tinion person that the gold badings of the Tanks of Banja were reforced by 900 million gold line corresponding to 478 million gold dollars between October such and this cold d'155. The region, to the questionness, above that desirge a sensvised stateur person annuelly during Vovember and December 1555 gold import from 1849 to work the contract of the contract of the cold and December 1555 gold import from 1849 to manuface to 370 million gold line to million gold dollars) seen, regathered by the countries for which is a base sufferended to contrine for which is a base sufferended.

(7) The export of gold continued in January with what would appear to be increasing rapointy. In that month the total met imports of gold from Italy by the countries given amounted to 517 5 million gold Lare (27 million gold dollar).

Gold imports amounting to 315 million gold Lare (16.633 million gold dollars) in February have already bean reported to General Information from a number of countries is still lacking

For March no replies are as yet a subble but eccording to press reports ... 60 million gold Lin. equaling 13 7 million gold collect were exported in one single consignment drains that month from Italy to Senterland.

This incomplete information seems to show that during the first three menths of 1890 High has experted gold amounting to at least rop militon gold lime (p₁) militon gold obline. The gold and for gas ancies reason of the Bank of linky on Ottsher sorth 1993, amounted to 4,305 militon gold Line (7 r. million gold dollarly. The Bank has thorefore, to dule be it enough one half of the original amount. What amount or gold mild foreign naise, the Govern ment has been able to collect does steadily sure Otober's not himm.

2 TREATY OF MUTUAL GUARANTEE BETWEET GERMANY BELGIUM FRANCE, GREAT BRITAD AND FYALY, DON'T AT LOCHEM ON OCTOBER IDIE, 19 5

On April 10th the representatives of the Fowers signationes of the Locarmo Treaty of Mutual Guarantee, other than Germany namely Belgium, France, United Kingdom and Haby met at the Socretarial of the Logue in Geneva This deaded serv mas, to fevrant to the Larger for curried twis a poste plan pre gred by the French Gowmannst and to a k the Gor emment of the Stack to agree that a Augmonatumed matterly by that Gor emment on March jury thoused also be submitted to the Common of the Largers if was understood that the representant on of the Lorento superior Power would meet again at Gore a sait the time of the next orders as the time of the next orders as senses of the Cornel

3 CONVEYTOW RELATING TO THE REGIME OF THE STEPLIS

pinced at Lausanne on July 24th, 2923). The Terforth Minuber for Percept Affairs M R 4rs be a commensation of April 10th forwarded to the Secritary General of the Laugue the text of a note addressed by the Covernment of the Terbolk Republic to the Brito 1 Belgarsa Prenth Good, Italian Japanose Romannan USSR and Yugotlav Governments

The Turkish Government pointed out in this note that when in ro-4 Turkey agreed at Lausanne to sign the Stracts Convention pre arbing freedom of transit and demilitari a tion Europe was progres ing towards dis armament and the organisation of Europe was to be based on principles of law embodied in international encarements Land naval and air forces were much less formidable and were showing a tendency towards decrease. When Turkey agued the restrictive danses of the Stracts Convention h had the assurance under Article 19 t luch added to the guarantee afforded by Article 10 of the Co ecant of the League an undertaking that the signatories and in any case the four Great Powers conjointly undertook by the means to be detriced by the Council of the League the defence of the Straitof thrustened

To Article 18 of the Convention the signatures attained such importance that they solemnly affirmed that the gravantee of security was much solubly bound up with the body of claus.5 regarding the demotrarisation and freedom of transit

During this change of conditions the only guarantee intended to guard against the insecurity of the Straits had disappeared and Tarket found I erself ermosted to dangers at her me it vulnerable point

The postural tables and made court both to provide the "before or matter as tool" in coroning nice operations and that it do not declared weak likely, in most cases to as the school of contractational ordine to be for it was for the reson that Turkeys countries and the school of the school of the graphy of the Status. Care careful medicans and lated with the principation of the four Great Part is critical to him calculated to an untitude of careful for liter found for the school of the school of the four Great Part is critical to him the control for liter thermical in alongs of careful for liter thermical in alongs of careful for liter thermical in alongs of the school of

Circumstance independent of the will of the Laurant signation is abid randered inspertive cities which yet driven up an Higod faith and as the laar it stake is the very custame of Turley, the Turkas Government may be led to adopt the minute dictated by the channel conditions.

Holding that the promasors of Virtle 26 of its Sensit form state to June 200 and its Sensit form state to June 200 and its Sensit form state to June 200 and its Tabulah General to Get the four form? For an advancement of the State Sensitive and supported to the State Sensitive Sensitiv

III—LEGAL AND CONSTITUTIONAL QUESTIONS

1 CO INCHITION OF THE COU CIL *

the Committee appointed to study the question of the composition of the Count if met in Circus in small casion on asset 17th and 5th under the charmneship of M. Pocco [finh)

The Committee had to duth with the question of meeting it without a first representation on the council of lembars of the league root be enough to ore of the group which individually counce with representation and with the question of the testing solution of the man and the question of the testing solution of the man and the council which is the control of the council of the cou

T) number of ron perminent cals on the control with resulted from the resolutions of paid by the Cont. if and the its entity in it is in the fore that date two fixes been

By a letter of April 1, the United Lingdom Go exament communicated to the Secretary General of the Leagur the text of its replicto the Turkels Government

While sear ag its commants for the time bang on the set hance of the Trackel note the untiled hangions for emment inequite the Trackels Government was fully entitled to soltent that roped of the Index greated was variously proved of the Index greated was Government to the groundly that intenditional trackels of the Index greated to force cannot be modified by undistent action. It had be reading to discharquestion at such time, and in such manner as man be found occurrent to the concerns of

1 DELIMITATION OF THE FPO THEF BIT VEC THE DO B ICAN REPUBLIC A D THE RE 5 BRIC OF FACT

On April 14th the Secretary of Stitle for Foreum Allians of the Dominions. Republic addressed a religions to the Secretary General of the League informing him that the Press dents of the Dominions. Republic and of the Republic of Hinth half erchanged instruments or statisticates of the Final Protocol of the Frontar Agreement guitting a definite end to the finishest depole between the two contriburies office that the transport of the conception of the Contribution of the Contribution of the control Adminished on the regund

The Secretary General acknowledged recept of the telegram and paid a tribute to the pacific spant of the tr o nations

held by the so-called can permanent Members of the Council Scout and Polani and the remaining seven have been occupied by States belonging to five groups numers three rate by Latin American States one by a Liftle Entrate State our by a State of the group of ex neutrals one by a British Dominion and the remaining scat live to Asiatic State. As a result the non-grouped States were not in practice able to a ture ele tion to the founcil A temporary remedy was lound in 1933 in the ereation for three years only of a tenth non permanent seat to wanch one of the ron grouped States Portugal was elected This means e left open the question whether a final solution should be sought in a modifica tion of the system by a high each group and entitled to one or mo e seats or in a permanent ancrease on the rare of the Council The rat m que tion ceaux to cast in September 1936

From 19 6 to 1034, Asia was represent d

on the Council by a personnent Hember Spannel and by Chine on the Time In Tray (So Home) and what the despitable for sectors a disfunction of re elegibidity and was third disputable for electron will Trainly view electron to the Council In 1935 Spanne account to be a Wember of the Leeper La came, personnel of their extent the questions of the representation of Asia was raised by a communication of Asia was raised by a communication of Hay 1 x 1 1935 sadder self to the Council by the Chinese Government. As in the case of the son proposal States auditatival region antistum deadled by given can be an amounter in the same of the Council or a change in the group system.

In its report to the Council the Committee recognized that the objections which in 1055 stood in the way of a definitive solution of the question still exist and had even become more acute. It was of the council that it was un destrable to attempt at present permanent change, in the composition or mode of election of the Council Accordingly the Committee sought for the two specific problems a provisional solution which would involve the least mundate thange in the fant gap and leave the maximum frusion of action in the lature to th Council and the Asembly On the other hand the Committee felt that a definitive solution of the problems connected with the composition of the Council could not be no t ponel longer than is no exam. It recom mended a provisional obstica on the under standing that as snot as circumstances primit the subject would be talled up with a view to a fin.1 settlement

The Committing opes dithat to a limited period commencing with the elections of 1036 the number of non-permanent seats (buch would otherwi a once more fall to nine) should be railed to eleven by appropriate resolutions of the Council and the Assembly acting under Article 4 paragraph a of the to count Of the two easts which sould thus I created the Committee considered that one might provid representation for the son grouped European State and that the Assembly might consider the other as attributed to A in The Committee was favourably impressed by the apple cation of China for a-presentation on the Council at an early date and thought that meuns should be found for acceding to her request.

As regards the period for which the true porary seats hould be created the impority of the members of the Committee fivored a period of three years with his the normal term of membership of the Council. It was understood however that the existence of these

scale should in no way be recarded as an obstacle to a subsence for the recognisation of the Council should it the desain before the end of that period. The manority advocated is one year period on the greand that it is not give a ground refuders of writer to the Courcil and the As washy in dealing with the question of the council it in evil, that

The Committee further proposed that it be provided that the State occuprate either of the to a seak would not be packeded by the rule regarding re-highlighty from being re-elected to the cumonal at the circ occurs tenure or the occut even videout scraring a d claration of re-displicitly.

This serious was visteded by M. Ster.
Genzer (Fugersher) M. S. Thing) (America) Viscoust Coal (Wender Longton). Dr. Rodfell.
(Gandal) M. Quo Tan Cin (Julia). M. Torodor,
Grand M. R. Pilland, (Franc. et al. Edition.
(Irm) M. Pedinuss. (Laten). M. Torodor,
Grent M. Somarra, Roband. J. Antient.
(Edward, M. Sterland, M. Scholl.
(Edward, M. Sterland, M. Scholl, M. S

2 Istrampatorman E rarent 13 Residents is of Ts of es

Among the treaties and informational engage ment registered by the nountainat of the I aged during April the following may be noted

The protocol reorganing the competence of the Fermanent Court of International Justice to interpret the Hague Convention on Privite International Law (The Hague Mar h ,th 1931) presented by the Netherland

The treaty on the grot amon of artistic and ocientific institutions and history monuticuts (Washington Agril 15th 1935) pre cited by the United States

A Convention between Instruct and Finland regarding the printic titlement of disputes

June 7th 1930 pc... ated by Denmili-A trusts of matual is atance between France and the Union of Soviet Socialist Republies (Puris day and 1935) presented by the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics

A treaty of arbitrative judicial sittlement and conclusion between horse and Venuela (The Higne May 13th 1034) provinted

by Norun;

A treat, of commerc and navigation between
Spain and the Netherlands (Madrid June 10th
1034) presented by the Netherlands

A commercial agreement between Insuce and the Union of beviet Socialist Republics (P as Jinuary 11th 1934), presided by the Limon of Sovi t Socialist Popublics

\ commercial ages ment is treen the Hasted States of \merca and Handuras (Teguagelpa December 18th 1935) presented by the Lauted States

In each ange of "the halm on Frus e and Sweden constituting a commercial agreement (Purs Junuar) 18th 1939 presented by Sweden

In agreement between Czether-Kwalka und the Union of Sourt Soundest Republics for the exchange of parcel by purcel post (Moycox June 8th 2035) presented by C echoslovakan

A case of Bruncal convolves and agree month between (formans and foreby loradas pre-noted by Rumans and relating to debts and dams in forcer Aution Henguina crossus units interested by the familier the responsibility of the composition of the composition of the composition of the composition of the Alan Shann salt manes etc.

An evelrange of notes concerning the execution of letters righton between the United States of America and the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics (Mosrow November 2 nd 1984) provided by both Governments

Exchanges of notes between Austrn and the Vaturan Cats State and Austrn and afourto regarding the recommend abolition of pateport visits presented by Austrna

An agreement between Germany and Sweden concerning the settlement of the interest on the Swedish certificates of the Dawes Young and Namuer Lorent (Brills Javaury 21st 1936) presented by Sweden.

An agreement between Germany and Sweden concerning the application of the German transfer menatorism to Sweden transfer menatorism to Sweden Jamura 31 t 1930) presented by Sweden

A convention between Sprain and Costa Rion for the settlement of the difficulties resulting from the maintain starthened of persons per onsing Sprain h nationality occording to Sprainth law, and the notionality of Costa Rion Moreo-rist requirements of the law of the inter-country (Son Joé de Costa Rion Moreo-rist requirements by Spoan

IV -THE REDUCTION OF ARMAMENTS

Work or the Lo do NA AL COMPETE OF 1936

The London havid Conference, minimoned under vice N-III of the Washington haval move of a sixtuarder set of the Secretary of the Secretary Secretard the text of the Treats negative with "Deviced" Set "se "" a "" 2 klaund "Deviced" set of America Me Commence that the United States of America Me Commence that Secretary Count's Traver the United Surgician India and be Zegitard by Zegitard Secretary Secretary

If Din stabel in his one one have, he had all and his position that the first had not been a stable in the confirme that the first had in due come common in the stable in the his side in the his side in his sid

The Strater G overlib ... on Argini a co. Initial to the Tender to the Tender and the Discourant of the Discourant of the Discourant of the State Members of the State Members of the State Members of the State Windows and the State Members of the Jacque when amounted frompic has agreed only observations through the web at collect on the text to the United Inagloon Government which would fairus him, embertions at might be in the power to give.

Mr. Eden a letter the stated that has Govern meet a shall tummatenthe that text to fur. Government of Status to 17 where of the Langue and acould consider any observations the letter maje bins, to offer and sould transment to the Signator, Powers all observations arece of from the Governments of State to which the Transia had been communited

In addition to the fert of the Truly copies of the falls and documents a are forwarded to the Secretary General

(a) Technical reports on Orchitative Limita from on Advance Notification and the Furhames of Information and on dumi

ten and polant of combinet or at (A) The Report of the Druftine Committee

(c) The simular of the Plenary Secrems of the Conference

V-SOCIAL AND HUMANITARIAN QUESTIONS

I PROIECTION AND WELFARE OF CHILDRE !

AND YOUNG PROPER The Advisors, Commission for the Profestion

and Welfare of Children and Young People. which consists of the Committee on the Traffic in Women and Children and the Child Welfare Committee met at Geneva from Annil oth to May and under the chairmanship of Dr. Estrof Hem (Decomark)

(a) Avertue of the Committee on the Traffic in Women are Ghildren

The Commettee on the Traffic in Women and Children mat at Geneva from Anni oth to 7th Dr Estrid Hem (Denmark) was in the Chair

Ratification of Cor. er from

The Committee approved the Secretariaties Report on the work done since its last ses ion. It was informed that the following States had ratified or acceded to Conventions concluded under the auspace of the League

Nicarurus fro r Convention for the Sun pression of the Traffic to Women and Chikiren) Australia Estoria USSR (19 3 Convention for the Suppres up of the Carculation of and Traffic in Obscene Publications) Umon of South Africa Carcheslovalon Hungary Japan Latvra Netherlands (Netherlands Indias Surr nam and Curacao) Nicaragua Morney Ru manta (1943 Convention for the Suppression of the Traffic in Women of full type)

Rupo is by I obusium Organisations

The reports of the Voluntary Organisations which were duly examined by the Committee show that these organisations carned on their task in 1934 viffs their normstomed zeal. Most of these organisations have collaborated in th study of measures for the rehabilitation of prostitutes

The Committee considered the purt to be played by yomen police in the work and specially referred to the increasing carployment of women in police forces in many countries It also dealt with the problems arising from the development of means of transport and the cons quent changes as manners and customs It was felt that this question had not yet been evanued from the stundpunt of its social consequences or of the danger of the spread of venereal di case The Commuttee emphasised the prossity of adapting the existing means for the protection of the community to the present situation

Esa are urto Rehainhia son of Adult Prostalu es

The Commutter recen d a report from the Secretary General of the Tevash Association for the Protection of Girls Warmen and Children on the rehabilitation of women prostitutes of full are. This report which yas approved by the Committee forms the second stage in the enquiry into measures of rehabilitation under taken by the Committee on the Traffic in Women and Children. Valuable contributions to the dicultion of this report were made by Dr Cavaillou Secretary Ceneral of the Union s s'ernaitonel contre le pér i sénéren and b. Dr Kemp of the University Institute Copen hagen who vere a ked to attend for the purpose

In examining that part of the report relating to the an'acden's of prestrict the Committee and much affention to difficulty a anome out of domestic service and thought that the organisation of such service should be more developed and protective lengtation extended especially to regards the employment of mano a Due note was taken of the conventions and recommendations of the International Labour Office as regards the age of admission to domestic service and the supervi on of ron try offices for preants. The Committing observed that many women were in an to adopt prostitution after he me had an illerationate child that many had left school before the normal are and were suched to change their occupation in quently or had left home were young and that this was generally more w mous f om the moral than from the mazerial point of view

The question regarding the mental condition or the majority of these women give rise to a long discussion as to the aucussit, for the psy chratneal examination of pro titutes and as to the describility of such examinations at an early age in order to ensure that the freble minded and in any night receive attention that would reads in saving certain groups from prostitution,

The Comunities decided that the investiga tion made by it into some . 500 ca...s should be followed by a further examination of the information dreads recoved.

As regards the cut row how of social crosces in the invinent of veneral disease the Commetter observed that such a method offered a new held for so rai rehabilitation work and had aliently been very successful in countries where it had been tried. These countries however, were few m number. The Committee therefore d-sared to draw the attention of Governments to the queries on so a to lend the electrical that maket in can be a foreigned for the treat sect of emeral discale to engage such across and that other capacity might be controlled to discale them.

It was emphased that recomes should be but to each a court may alone a growth of all matter one of the court may be comedited in the court of the co

In the Columntee sies no woman should be plued on the list of prestrictes until attempts by the secolar science errors to chabilitate but had face.

The part to be placed by pubble authorities and volunitry appreciation and also considered by the Community. The discussion showed that an Die part offered between all the efforts of volunitry appreciations but not been sufficiently, one hand die.

The Lorini tie pential on the objected in the vivid reinfulfit time in particular the charter of autencies the regul hor system and the high curaines of teo titules

The Committee of a disk into present the second color of the many that the principal factors conficient to posturation are manifered early in youth and that the pariod of createst damper is time that the pariod of createst damper is time that the pariod of createst damper.

nt, In its opinion the choices of success of any directly it rehabilitation were moon party freede if the vark was begin early

An enthermal of employed for relability entropy and the manager of the contract of the manager of the contract of the contract

Experts studied during the year the law in force or in preparation dealing with the exploita-

On the Lear of the materal collected it of Sub-Formulated proposed a draft international concention. Articles a and a of this Convention rend, a follows.

Arti le x—The High Contracting Parties agree to punish any person vilo b, any menna wil tower marks enlices or leads at ny a person of eath er sea for the purpose of exploiting monoralist.

Arted n—The High Contracting Parties agree to pune h to the fullest extent computable with their national las any person the exploits immership of the be using a betting or facilitating the prostitution of third parties, or by deriving any material noult thereform.

or by deriving any material profit therefrom.

The unyout of the members of the Conmattee on Truffe in Women and Children considered that it could not postpone any longer
the farming of on international convention of
a tight that is had if it are a design of
the second teams.

The Committee unanimously completed it describle to solve the problem in such a way is to enable as many countries in possible to become parties to a convenient

Wite a dicession which entired ideleter round Arterla — the Commuter decided to round a tratta — the Commuter decided to the whole to the full the vector can pathlibe with their national is a und definite the most to focus the Construction on the alloh towards promple. It may reflects thought at measurem to present that constitutes in which presentation is subject to continue to make a presentation in the constitution is suffered to continue to the constitution in the constitution of the constitution

The Committee therefore requested it of Council to submit the draft Convention draws up by the Sub-Committee to Governments Members and non-members of the League of Authors to serve as a bass for Indy

Conference of Central Inthornhes in Fastern
Gonnleies

The Committee v s info med of the progress in the pregration for the Conference of Central Authorities in Eastern Countries to take place at handoons (Invalual Lennary, 193).

The following countries have alicidy in removed that they all take part in this Conference United him down Clidia France

layers the Netherlands Portugal and Some The United States Government had ongon ally correled the invitation but has now sudemed the ScreenveGencral that owing to the in sugaration of the Government of the Common wealth of the Philippines the situation has changed and that it can only be represented by an observer.

The Frend nt of the Philippine Common veilth intermed the Unit of Status Government that traffic in women is Drahalden and subject to legal p nalty and that the deportation of foreign presistates has practically school the problem in that terrators he therefore did not propose to send a delegation.

Alghanistan and Iran have not et announced their intentions

On the other hand the Governments of Iraq and India have informed the Secretary General that they will not be able to participate in the Conference

The provisional agenda covers the following

Founds

Closer collaboration and water evchange of information between the authoratics responsible.

for the measures tak n to prevent traffic in a omen in the East Control of magnation so as to prevent traffic

in women and children
floatr collaboration both e-m authorities
and private organisations in this part of the

world

Employment of a larger number of women officials on the staff of authorities responsible for the welfare of somen and children in the Past.

Possibility of abelishing licensed houses in the East

'Position of women refugers of Russian errors in the Far East who are in danger of bronsing victors of the traffic

The Chrase Government has replace that the time Control of Hightims would go be and the scope of the Conference and decide he control. Neitherlands was Same Governments at red that they load so chee for The United States Government above his represented by an ob-ray of woold out to comment on the agenda but it for violed control of the special control of the specia

During the discussion in the Committee on the Traffic in Women and Children an agree ment was reached as to the vitnous items on the agenda. The Chinese delayate soud that if the Conference men!, discussed measures for the protection of magnin's against the danger of the traffic his Go eramine would be read, to abanden its objection to the placing of megration on the agend. The United Kingdian delegate informed the Commuttee, that the Go enument. of Hong king and of the Stratts Schlements did not used for any indication or cluwer.

The representance of the International Labour Organization—which has in the protdealt with problems of the control and organizations of more host—which that the them ships a tens' on the regional aboud the interest to the protections and assistance to be afforded to vomes and children against the n' of the traffic as connected with imparton.

The last stem on the agenda the position of women of Rause engin in the Tre European or faller studied. The Committee tool note of the evolution is when the rogs _assembly, witheread the Secretary-General for relatively to source the secretary General for faller Legistee and the secretary for the Legistee and represented the Council to make Legistee and represented the Council to make the process selected the retourning and on refusion feelings to design the position of these sourproveded that no financial charge, upon the Legistee should be the process of these sourproveded that no financial charge, upon the Legistee should be the process of the second

The Committee was informed of the voluntary off vote mude to score. Junds I existed, the difficulties medical at a time when so many associations had to meet more summediate claims and devided that an indigent toleconditions for the approximent by the Serve tariat of an agent was that ufficient funds should be collected.

The Committee died d to make up a last of voluntary organizations who might be invited to participate in the conference. Government yers asked to make suggestions to the purpose

Summers as a Annual Reforts

The Committee obser of that twenty seven countries had a nt m reports thus year on the Traffic an Women and I haldron and furth r that Sveden which as not a party to the ring Convention for the Suppression of the Traffic an Women of full Ace has made a report on obserue withdration

The United Augitom del vir informed the Committee of what had been done to put an end to the "Wa Tau 19 them and said that the Colonal Scoretars, had mixtured a seem misson to require used the thole quantities of the said also state the protection of the committee of the committee with current in these terminal to the said the state of transferring voerse and relations for 1 'make committee on mirrang, or adoption or 11 smaller committee on mirrang, or adoption or 11 smaller committee on the said committee of the said comm

114

The following attended the Committees

General D' a's Dr L trd Hera (hairman) (Denmark) More ! Hi in Nice (1 crean) (Spun) Vi A len oot (United Saite of America) Count Curton d Warut (Belginn) 11 I lius technical expert. Mr. S W Harns and Yasa J I Varil cubstatute del vote (United Lingdom) Mes C Whitton (Canada) I. E Gayardo (Clair) M Reg. mult and "I Bourgous substitute delegate (Leaner) Sir Abdal (Jashir (India) Combr-Lyo Louis mibilds and Pancess Gustimore Bandini deputy delegate (Italy) M h Justin (Innati) M. Cholzlo and Ame Wortowicz Grabus a substitute delegate (Poland) Prefesior Pells (Sumanus) M N T Seyron (Turle) M Benavid... (Uruguay)

4 are Non-Avail de Stante Cou-Vennes Internit end Organisations Mile Lawelle Piternit end Union of Collow-Wances I require Mile had fe har. Intertion of I cell russ for the Protocons of Ci is '15' S Colora Jan's Association for the Protocons of Gail's Vennes and Children More of International England at some of inmentings by hill primy Johnstoneton Children More of Control for the Protocons of Some Gails 'US Symplan International Portion for the Suppres on of In-Takes Women and Children Pump Rechied Coss dy (in a personal my 1985).

Link: Of it Value Thebert Inter national Labour Office

Dr. henny of the University Institute Copes larger and Dr. Charaller. Secretars General of the Lines is realized seens in fight strategies acts invited to be placed as separate at the discussion on the question of include fathers.

(b) P I of the Civil Welfare Community. The Class Welfare Communities meet at General from April 7th to Main and under the classe main ship of Dr. Estrad Henry (Dennish).

The formative feels with problem of plant children in freeless, with the recent to all special of the curvator of the consistency of the collisions of which the problem of which the collisions are all different feels the following feel to be of the collisions of the feel with the interview of the two discussions of the collisions of t

satem of phone deliding in faster homes pair as then are maked, diffuser conditions of the neverous countries. Promitted that the tests of this problem could not be comed to the single and home last limited aspect which we first first first first first consideration namely that of the problem is not similar consideration that of single difficult on and children and may offer any other in the Committee decided to struly the problem in all list suppose and spread on the following promptly.

(b) Frame of children in finite house constitutes a valuable means of providing a normal sequence of home and community lik. for children has one a parents tree unable to core for them accentables the method should only be applied when it is clearly above to be necessary, as the interest of the child and of the community.

(b) Child obscur, or it as abould make provision for the complete study of the child they are placen and of the environment from which he has come is well as of the home in which he is to be placed.

[4] Suf russes by one plant work it should

(a) Sufficience by conformation of relocation to the child in his forter home and care should be three to afford him the fellest opportunity for healthy development and for ound education and an edequate training to carning a hyper

The Committee considered that the west besided be continued with a prevention in fairther detail of the restancian and of the information varieties and of the information varieties. Parking to methods of administrations and precises. But an speed that if inconvey it in a review of experts in whome continues might be stilled upon, and it was decailed to set up to be stilled upon, and it was decailed to set up to be sufficient in prepare the cut states of the engage compound a follow by Volume J. T laylor unprotessor reporteding, the Save life following the following of the 15-X and dis S. C. Whitton delicated of the 15-X and dis S. C. Whitton delicated County.

Revenue of period factories for living Pople—When in any the child Vengin tree to terminal, decided to sind, from the total members were moved to collect and members from the counters that project on the first the counters that project on the comman the frequency of the deliver of members of the counters that the trip of film which speed to children the period period film of the counters and period period film of the counters and counters are medial events of counters and period period for the living counters and period period for the living counters and period period for the living counters and period period period of the medial period period

After talk no the 1 diamation the Critical

mattee considered that the question was one of informational importance from the point of view of the welfare of voang people and deserved closer examination. It therefore devided to extend the scope of its enquiry to include all State Members of the Enquire

Up to the present thirty Governments and various international organizations have replied to the nevitation sent them.

Many of the a rights were not root of an time to admit of careful commission but the Committee was neverthele a salts to design a number of interesting pasts. In this design cannot at an accepted by two experts for A C Consecre formerly Devoted of Dissection for Orders dwo appreciated the Direct Dissection of Orders dwo appreciated the Direct Dissection of Patient and Mr Légie Dale Accession Professor Breuge of Editors and Alexandria Otto State University who attended as a representative of the Payar. Fund of New York.

(a) Corea a Performent a to whole Childrer as if delicitate over definited after of who are not better than the control of the part confirms the impression parents of page people. No revolution, which is of point people to he revolution and severate on the young will be bound with the confirmation and the problem method to the highest in the public matters and any scheme for safet parting the internal and any scheme for safet parting the internal to dy jouing people must clarify relate presenting to such

(b) Generally peaking the majority of countries admit young people to cincinas so long as the ideas to be shown are passed by ome competent authority a wetable for them. The age of adminion is wealth frod at 16, but it varies between twelve and eighters years.

performances

In one combine, children midder the age of the or are are refused administrate to the cinema. There are a few whe e admission in reduced altogether to three under where or neventeen. Elsew here where certain filts are passed as suitable only for adults the responsibility as in the passed of the country of the passed of the country of the country of the passed of the country of the passed of

(c) Fabra orbită 3 ptun to Claffora—The information furmabled (o the Consustitee au vresult of special conguera aumong chifare in different concluses show od that generally spealing chifdren lake best theor films which are full of like and movement. The films must be sented to the age of the child and mustrepresent it work of like v kuch are within his knot 1-dge or mangination.

The Committee was particularly impressed b, the children's preference and desire for films of real Ms. and of other peoples and other country. Information form hed from several countries showed that children distilks artificial films and those which are inconsistent with the facts of linkny the, Jean at school of a furnifying matter

The Committee would like to see more films with strong story values action and excitement, set against a breignound of everyday life partly known to children

(i) Spead Priprim or — University of two fifteen to eighteen wear, would object to two fifteen to eighteen wear, would object the level of relative them with film, between the control of relative of a load age there is much to be said for speed performance. The public cannot either to supply the type of after which apprais to younger fulfaris and if they are governed to the latter of the public cannot. That they not all speed performances they will be table they not all speed performances they will be the life, by the trained to the public cannot. That they proved as speed performances they will be compared fulfaris marked to the public cannot fine life, log for the relative to the public cannot require the control of the provides of the control of the control of the public cannot be controlled to the controlled the con

on G need Observat or —The Chald Welfare Commerce believes that having report to the celtural and own influence of the film on children and shed in the first that influence has all selections and adult outs and to the fart that influence has its strangest report in the public comm. The greatest need in that steps should be talken to gual young people in that approaches of the him as on int. Jowlang would be more filely, to make the handed we talk the public take that to cellurate in the range generation a chairs to use really good films of very vanity by agrid deal can be done in visually bring fines by the shools in us earlicenters, transfer that make the commerce of market for the contraction of the contr

To enable education authorities to encourage the teaching of film appreciation information is required a to the character and quality of the films produced. This information is already available in curtain countries. The British Film Institute assues each month a belletin which gives an outline of the story of the film and assesses ats technical qualities. It indicates whether the film is suitable for adults only for adults and adule costs o er sixtem for family authenous or specially suitable for children under st. teen. A similar survice ha been provided in Canada by the Canadian Welfare Council which publishes each month a description of current films. In the United State the teaching of film discrimination has been included in the official schedule of studies of seven States and over 5 000 teachers or admin trains of schools receive a bulletin dealing with the subject,

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the replaced the Secretarist in constitution that its reprosteur to recent the wholl of a review and addition! I make all and to obtain such addition!

The constitution of the secretarist configuration of the second of the sec

Pict of Long Of 22 s at a Carifrer an We at Day or -The Computer at it session in this it is to place a gineral study of the r ablem et ne ferted jed dalanguat c'ulden milli gurla of the 193, armon in miler to i the the Committee to discuss this got tion Vadara Waytakic Gerbanka substitute Polity il briate was equested to prepare a plan of a ord and in it before the Committee nt it ight caree in this pla Vindar We to reaGrates to proposes that the Comnut or should expre suits a to on the methods of tientin of emog children and of the c a ser ob eef bloods to test four a gardi levent an orthin number of principles. The plan to be ubirittel to the Committee in 1937 vill condinct take the form of a general toda of the principle arphicable in dishing with in ketal and delegant mass, and sill talk account of the fact is certained and of the conclusion received by the Committee of I cluse some The phan of this tuels has te n dra n up by the responsible for goldance

The Commence destable to the per a subcount compared of Vice Well adoption of the California Management of the California Management of the Lebrary distinguishment of the reporters time Wester (c.-Cruba 1) a

is member of the Chill Weller. Community were required to about the robinst it is to the plant of voil to the Secrement I have been and the Secrement I have been in the Secrement I have been in the Secrement I have been in the secrement of the Secrement I have been a secrement of the Secrement I have been secrement to the secrement in the secrement is the secrement in the secre

help of the last of its with the CFM.

Promoter

I from the state of Green entitle for the little of the state of of th

which me of interest to old hid owing and pointed out the hir was essential that a disturbing about be made between films for the public on quarril and films a luch were artificfor soming people.

~ International Labor Offic -The Lauson Officer with the International Labour Office stated as his report that in June 1935 the Intern troud Labour Conf rence di cus oil the following questions in connection with the effert of the economic depre sion and unemploy ment among young persons school leaving nge age for admission to employment general and ascational education recreation for the some unemplosed spoul employment centres special public works for young norm played persons placing and the development of opportunities for normal employment. The report seforms the Committee of the most important deci sons tallen on lliere subjects The Lawson Office mentioned certain items discussed at a special segronal conference of the International L bour Organisation held in Systems on the mystation of the Go emment of Chile in January 1936 more expre lls a ecroletion for raying the minimum age of employment The Conference also proposed the comput or, medical examination of children and sounce persons as a condition for entenne in luster I employment it adopted a resolution reg rding the e-tal lishment of holids, camps for a orling children and expressed a desire for a better organisation of rural education

The Child Welfare Committee recommended that the International Labour Office should continue its work for

(a) The rusing of the age of admis on of children to industrial employment resent being had to the parallel rusing of the school know, age the importance of which both from the stand point of unemployment and of child matther was fully recognised.

(f) The stad of the querion of memploy ment among your, incliningly which had been desired at the last enter and accordcapital importance.

3 TH. Biold Ogras show—The largest colors with the Bio Organs to possible and as his report that an converter with the Organs where we have been as the first of the covere does not not picke bettlik the primary converse as the first of the over-possible or proposition proposition and all of the theory and and all or production proposition and all of the Tambles shows a correctly to the cover polyment He man and the Polyment of the Community of

affecting the health of the individual. Fin My he gave a laref ammary of the results of the vast enquiry made by the Organisation into the treatment of syphilis.

F stars W osh of the Commutates

On the proposal of the Rumanan delegate the Commuter de ided to place the qu ton of ill treated children on the agenda of the next session.

It also decided in future to direct its attention mainly to said normal dishlers. Up to the present as the rapportion posited out at the 10.5 Assembly ats work has been charily concerned with absormal children.

The Committee considered that the problem of order-ting normal dulifers to w of all problems that to be's an attenuating organic too has the Cold Whites Committee should rightly do on its olar's attention. Even though the officeral steam of geographical reflectance state? In the formal challenge leve differ these differences are not nearly to great as the smallarities to be found in every country.

The most effective means of protering normal children would appear to the Commutee to be the proterion afforded by the family which to day is regarded as the sound unit par excellence

The Committe is anaioust not merch to engage in theoretical documents better fined practical solutions. One of there weeks appear to be to study think welfare expressiones and their granties and proordine vide a set to determining their relate a supportance and the different welfare grant of the study of the growth of child welfare work as rural districts.

Bed in vivo of the forthcoming is organized to of Largue Commissions the Commission growth that the general laser and methods of procedure rather than the solutions of the queen is about the closest and of its meet common and to septem if Sopuelo dely, who of these enterpretions and sort of the common and the support of Sopuelo dely, who can be about the common down of the common of the support of the common of the support of the common of the support of the common of the c

The following attended the meeting

Goterstart D.V., also Dr. Estrol Hem (Charver) Denvarie Man Nation Histor (Hear (Note Charman) by un Men B. Lerboot Unsted States H.C. Conet Carten de Wart Brigare M. I Man technical expert Mr. S. W. Harms. Lerbel Kangdom Miss. J. I Wall substitute delegate, Mis. C. Waitton Canada M. E.

Gajanfo Chile H.D. M. Regaudt France
II Bourges substitute delegate Mile Chapital
tokuncal advare Sir adsid Onlir India
Count Ugo Cort Susbalda Haly Pracess
Gentinaum Bundeh depety delegate M. S.
Kucha Jaras H.E. M. Chodilo Poland
Mine Woyfower Grabunka ubstitute d.le
gate M. Lentower Remains M. N. T.
Seymen Turkey, H.E. M. Resa ube Lraguay

segment intendy it is 30 liters after trigging of all sees in Mile Birman. International Februation of Irrida. Unions (Am tending) Mile Goldman International Americania of International Chain Williams of Lindhe Womens Langus in Chain Welling Mile Gourd International Women Language of Mile Gourd International Women of Committee o

List or Officers Mr G A Johnston Inter mittonal Labour Office Dr Rem Sand and Prof J Parest Health Organisation

" SLAVET1

Meeting of the Adm on Committee of Ext r's

The Advancy Committee of Departs on Shavey met in General in eventreliment season from april 1-5th to 1-5th as a result of a Commit resolution of May 1-105, later approved by the Assembly. The Via Charman V Marchand Governor of Column very communities of the Tranch Republic in the Lumerrons trended

M Marchaed gaid a tribute to the memory of the late Chauman V Albrecht Gold Herailed the cusment creuses rendered by a Gold in a 1 mg catest de outed to ordered questions and eferted especially to 7 m c. k memor 10 m, on various League Committee on comed with the shottom of slavery

In accordance with the resolution of the Assembly of vegrand with though of proceeding approved by the Conson in January 1354 the Commution of Experts element do unreads relating to law up year in by various Governments as well as memoranda submitted by its own membras

The report win h wall be submitted to the Council at its May beause deals with after with the following subjects the Slavery Convention of 19 6 six e raiding the slave trade and captured slaves born slave and other cools trons such as offer slaver; perificion, etc.

The Commutter also examined its rules of providing in the light of the general rules for League Committees adopted by the Council on January 2,th 1936

In addition to M Marchand the members present at this session were M Jess d Amenada. Colonial Adva.er to the Porturnese Ministry of Foreign Affairs Sir Grorge Maxwell late. Chief Se retary to the Government Federated Malay States M Nevi ell de Walde H.ad of the Department for Juridical Ocestions and for the League of Nations Affricant the Vether land Ministry for the Colonies or President of the Lorelativ As early of the Netherland l'ime Label Oyar, abai de Palentsa Spanish delegate to the International Labour Conference and to the Assembly of the League of Nations M Moreno Director in the Italian Mins try of the Colonies The late Chalences, M Gohr was replaced by M Louwers Colonial Advi er to the Mansiry of Torogn Affairs of Belgium and Sceretary General of the Inter national Colonial histibute who has been appointed by the touncil for the remainder of the term of other or the deveated member

, Rarusins

Meeting of the Generality Body of the Manuel International Office for Refugees

The Governing End of the Nanses Inter national Other for Refugues hell its thrittenth resson in Genwa Ayril. An under the Freu donn of Judge Michael Hannen who was nivited by the Countl of the League let. Januars to replace Profesion Wimer decased

The agenda uncluded questions minima to Ruman network in Turkey, the nettlement of Americans in Erosas the problems of rediger from the soar at present in Timos the americans now in Joses for the write ment of the American network in Turkey openion of the eroplasm of refugees and the results of the men care taken with a lower to introducing a uniform type of Namena pissport for reference.

The Office has been dealing for enter time with the peptite of Esseau Rulgeren Wirks, who were in a difficult posterior owner to the explosions of a lan, probleting the Fills was of ortime callings to foreigners. Hands is or protect efforts made on time behalf for problem to approaching a efficiency. The explosion of the explosion is approaching a efficiency of the protect of the greater than shown complete size (server by a guestum, rathershice top 1 - represent or the greater part of the perpension or conflicted that the Office, undertake for a contribute that the Office, undertake on a contribute that the Office of the resist of trapes of the proposed or the greater part of the profession for most greater of the foreign of the most greater of the foreign of the ortima Govern most it most of the foreigner whom it was

meaning to examine to that three is not readered as deter consistence of that three is not reading to prevent the internal intered (those authorized to remean in Turkley The Office immediately made the interesting feature.) provision and it may not be begund that this proof in of Essensa religious in Turkley (ill soon be finally wealth).

The Governing Rody via gratified to lear the statement of the Proofinet flast is further events of about 5 to Amenium refigures to Bank Vantullis on Via 19th 6 Sorties Amenium. The eventstate of the refresh Amenium Line eventstate of the refresh he become one-of-the Cortect of the with the Provint Government and the Amenium organizations concerned. The Prentil Govern meet an addition to print in Description and the Province of the Prentil Covern meet an addition to print in Description support has much a considerable function out the Prentil Covernment of the Prentil Covernment of the theory of the Prentil Covernment of the Prentil Co

The same Government it was reported as considering the possibility of advantage the Odice issues to enable it to evaluate about loo families of Star refugees from France to South America. There are 3 coo of those persons viao for the most part are in difficult continuations.

The Governing Pod tool ooks of the cannot arrangements made for a satisfactory still, meet of the problem of Armenan ratiger in Synn. It is all be remembered that the Gibo has vected at a facily eshibilism more than 30-000 religies in first country by making them. Life me's deviance of that it for the purchase of land or for the building of locate.

It was faither doud d to issue an appeal on behalf of the last 600 families of indigent Aminousis refugees and in hotments at Dayroot and Alegho the etil ment could be carried out if a sum of 90 000 Stras france were avail about the sum of 90 000 Stras france were avail about the works, would then be family solves.

The Coverning Birth approx et of the writing up of three who examines of the Joint Committee of the Other to deal with the logal magars of ortize questions who employ required for ormans constitutes and with the indication of final which or expensity required it has consensed such as land as very context officer on the attraction of a large number of refugees and appeals for final on their habilit have that consultantly accessed on the other hand and the consultant accessed to the other hand problems as he so those of the other hand problems has been those of the region may be upon the consultant the provided and the transport forms from the call of other three dates of the tree of these firms of them the sale of the tree of the reserved forms from the sale of

Nanson stamps and the surcharged stamps which the Norwegian and French Governments have been good enough to authorse. The Non egan surcharge! stamp produced about on one Sass frames during the fir + thie months of its usine

The Governing Endy also appresed the financial report on the year 1955 the 1937 special budget for Car refugets and the general budget for 1937 which, aport from any subsequent modifications outlines a otherno for the maintenance of the office present

representation abread during next year Mile S Fernère was clem d a member of the Gaverning Body to replace Mr D | Swift who had resigned and all B de Rong was appointed to replace Pille Ferrie ... a sub stifute memb +

The meeting was attended by Michael Hansson (Norwegien) Chairman 11 C Antoniada (Rumanian) Vice Chairman Mile S Ferreiro (Swiss) Senator A François (Bel gian] (replacing Senator G Ciraolo) No W A MacLenze (Enteh) (replacing Mr L B Golden) at N Monatelsion (Eulganan) (replac mg M R Raphacel M I Pachalom (Armenum) M P de keifye (French) b' | Rubinstein (Russ am refuge) Dr I Soul habitch (1 ugo slav) Mile A Hallsten hallse (replacing M] Avenoh al G Thelm (replacing Mr H B Butler) and Mr C A Egmond and M V Teagraff substitute members

VI -INTELLECTUAL CO OPERATION

I MEETING OF THE EXPOUNT TO COMPUTED OF THE INTERNATIONAL COMMUTELE

The Executive Communities of the Inter national Committee on Intellictual Co-operation met in Paris on April 6th and 7th Professor Gilbert Murray was in the choir The Committee received information as to the work of the Intellectual Co-operation Organisation and dres up its future programme

I Con to aftens

Debuls were given of the preparations for the 'conversation on The Part played by the Humanetics in the Truning of the Present day Man " to be held in June at Budape.t The following will be the different noints in the discussion "What is meant by the Humanshes and Humanism the nobon of the individual in Greco Roman civilisation the historical rise of the classics. For far do the conceptions still exist? the classics and the apprarance of new sites what centra butions are made to a man's framing by modern and contemporary lifes, turn the study of forests languages and confisations screece and the scientific metaod industrial civilisa tien Possibility of defining contemporary humansm Information was all o furnished to the Com-

mattee as to the conversation to be organised by the Argentine Fea Club and to be held in Buenes have next September under the unpices of the Argentine Government and the Intellectual Co-operation Organisation The subjet : " be The " he' as bein en Dino pean and American Culture

J. Leeger of Nations Teach ng

The Committee approved the agenda for the next session of the Ad astry Committee for League of Nations Tea hone this relates to the teaching of history and geography and of modern languages the publication of a volume on the League of Nations relations with the permanent Conference of Higher International Studies atudy tours of educa tional experts, etc.

3 "L' Jist' isi Cont atoste 4 " s On the question of the plenery meeting of national Intellectual Co-operation Committees to be held in Paris in 1927 during the coming international echibetion of factorical arts in modern life the Committee dended to invite the representatives of the national Committees of B lgaum Fathonia and the Irish Free State to the session of the International Committee on Intelluctual Co-operation to be held in July 19,6

A Selevity & Overston...

The Committee v as informed or the negotia tions now in progress with the Council of Scientific Umons with a view to establishing oupwater by a that body and the Intel Lettral Cooperation Organication Pending the conclusion of an agreement at disided to summon next July a Commettee of Scientific Experts to draw up a pian or work which sould enable the Intell ctual Co greration Committee to continue its scientific activities This commutter might risp suggest a subject of a scientific nature estable for a 'con versation?

5 Prof cises of National Historical and Ar's the Day of

The replie that have so far been received from Governments on the deaft Convention for the Protection of National Artistic Property were noted and the Concentive decided to ask the Council to summon a conference on that subject next September before or after the meeting of the League A sembly

It is as also informed of the steps infer by the Institute to scure in international agreement for the average e of overlapping in international art whicheas

6 L'nri and Lists und Guest cas

where recovering information on the present and per from an experient the Latine American and the Japanew collections of bleams, works publiable under the surprise of the Institute of the Betteri Co operation the Committee of with the elimographical and absternal colletion on the couptes of themse are abstance. It was acreed that a detailed plan should be prepared to relation collect from the and should passed for the way of the best of the relation of the state of things. The Committee mixtured to In white of Bettellettal Co-operation to all, certain Justiceans to suggestions as to a propurance.

7 Authors Ruget.

The Committee took note of the important progress made to ards the preparation of a universal statute of outloors melts by bringing into harmony the Berne Committee and the Lan American Longithous of Hanana

8 Internat ourl Rel toon

As regard the 5 in the shelp of international relations and the local masses the Director of the Institute runnided the Committee of the densities taken by the Secons is Committee of the Perminent Conference of Higher International Studies at the see son bit January well stated that the full Conference would meet next May in Medical In addition to tacked object his here is 4 of

methods for the progressor, a tilement of extrain international problems the agenda includes of ususurs on the organisations and cut it; of the various bodiz represented at the Conference and on the feathing of international relations in universities.

9 Uniniployment amor, Iriellectual Worters

The Committee nat informed of wind in being done throw the little and Committee Organization to remove the might general range intellectual weakers and in particular to access intellectual weakers and in particular to access in a large of the citing up of immunity. We profess spall information centres in centres State the pump of their is with radia to the remote reference was removed for extra the condition of the manual before remote is the on the manual before remote is the on the manual before remote is the condition of the manual before remote in the condition of the manual before remote in the condition of the manual before remote in the condition of the manual conditions.

sidered the possibility of encouraging—in cooperations with the International I abour Office the establishment and storium of similar information contries in most countries

To a excuse this insension ment amongs, and while final vertex the New the Committee an exposen to a request from the Intellectual Workers Advervy Committee considered the minus of adapting secondary denoters to pre-medical ments and conditions. It instituted in Established 10 expension to make an common from earlieful organishment and experts with a serve to branging out the various superior of the problem and to reckury appropriate remains.

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The Committee solved that the Council of
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by the Lacque Anamiby last Syptember 31
these Members of the Lacque and aim Cormany, the Mandel States of American Breal
Conta Breat the Free oily of Dannel Free
Intellect and Jupin have been unvited to attend
the Conference.

II The Esthélichel Co operation Or, annation

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If Cover 14 Law day interns of or the part should be finded that Cooperation Opation stoke in to pile, in the Paris International Evidence (1.) and the discussion that his beat time place on this subject between the International Committee of Lakenshall Cooperation, turn Secritical Condition of the Langer and the Originating Committee of the Evidence and the Origination Committee of the Evidence and the Origination Committee of the Evidence and the more than the Committee of the Evidence and the more than the Committee of the Country of the Co

The Intellectual Copperation Fortungit annual servors of the Permanent Conference of Higher International Studies the Intermational Community on Intellectual Coppers time the Perman of Community on its and Lett in and the e-timecharry General Assembl of the forty national Communities on Intellectual Coopperation

1 Anesda for the next 5 stort of the Iriell studies of property Committee

Timally the agenda for the next session of

9. Informational Committee no Infordication Congestation was distroyin up This is to include various informational probleme such via often tional contentation of the reports from the Institute of Infollectual Cooperation the Larger Secretaria and the various bolies dealing with intellectual cooperation.

The following attended the Committees to the Defence Gibert Marray (B ink) M Castillero (Spanish) M Juhen Cana (Feench) Sir Frank Heath (British) and M Ganhano (replacing M de Mitcheins) (Italian)

- 2 METTING OF THE COMMITTEE OF REPRE-SECTATIVES OF INTERCATIONAL STUDENTS OPEN DATIONS
- The Committe of agreematives of International Students Organisations but at Geneva on April 47th and 48th under the Chairman align of M. de Haltchi Protes or at Warlaw University
- To Comm. Her received the report of the Institute of Intellectual Cooperation on the work of the International Students Organia none Comments, and then dealt with the question of the international students press and which is distributed words the aupress of the Institute and has been received by the Institution of Journalists and made return recommendations.

Statements were made by the representatives of the various organizations attending this meeting on the past year a activaty

The Committee wa informed by Mr Small representing the International Federation of League of Nations Societies of the propurations for the World Youth Congress to be held in Geneva from August 31 t to September 7th, 1930

The Lommittee that forces to the most question on its agenda namely the "procepties and methods of international co-sporation between twolves in deconstruct one-sports submitted on this above to the Organizations that are members of the Committee and by the International In traste of Intellectual Coop mattern

The Committee felt bound to recognise that vi the present inn grave events have residence public opinion troubled and assumes in a large number of countries and deemed it to be the duty of students one quiside their or in numedrate serve. adangs to counter ut the inn u Jesta dungs that it peoples at annuce and amount the general organisation of peace

The forms the following of the vanues regards solumited to it and was able to observe with a Lafachout that the various organization broad to encourage, a consideration of quantities of professional truming from an international principle of two and a scientific study of professional discussion of the professional discussion of the profession of foreign points. The Committee coordinated its numbers to increase the member of smaller mechanics confined to or region or to two countries or relation to the organization of infernational conference.

Bury determs that an over larger number of considers and opinions hould be severated as six roat. We Committee also expressed the next temperature of member or, amount might come to of persons of different number address and that experts and represent, three different persons of the control of student ground from countries with which the Committee is not sufficiently connected below the large of the person of the person of the connected and the size of the person of the connected and the size of the person of the connected and the size of the connected and t

It is also decided to consider the irrangment of "conversation on subject, relating to human ideals so as to keep in touch with movements of outnion among voting persons of the prisent day

In pursuance of its work in regard to upon playment aming young int licetual workers the Commuttee was very glad to learn what was being done by the Internitional Labour Other the Institute of Intellectual Compara tion and the Entr 4 to insipersiture for a betree organs whom of the labour mariet by the creation of university statutical and employment bureau c in various countries. It recommended that the very door he these samous hodies in the international sphere should be co-ordinated and requisted the International Labour Office and the Intellectual Co-operation Organisation to consider the seites up of an international centre of information in regard to openings for work in order to facilitate the finding of permanent empio, ment for young graduable e politicy in overseas countries

The opposite fuel of the Sq ong risk mass attended the terms attended the terms attended the terms and international Federation of Students. Each and contraste reinformational Telegration of University terms. World Student from an Federation in International Federation of University Students for the Longue on National and for Peace Par Romana. World Jevish Students Common

VII -TECHNICAL ORGANISATIONS

ECONOMIC AND PINAS CEAL OFGENDATION

(a) Committee or Internet of the Loan Contract

The Committee of Experts on informational loan contracts met at Geneva on April ""th M Ter , feulen (Dutch) vas appointed chair

This Committee of legal and finantial experts vas formed in accordance with a numbring of the systeenth Assembly for the purpose of examining the means for insproving contract. relating to international loans assed by Govern ments or other public authorities in the future and in particular to propure stodel prosessonsif providing with a system of arbitrationwhy is could if the parties concerned so desired be mearted in such contracts

The Committee held an exchange of warms and discussed the organisation of sta work The results of these deliberations will be ambodied in its report to the Council. The Commatter thought it a ould be a ell of between this session and the next pertain of its members vere to make an evampation of the most typical clauses of contracts for loans issued as the pret and collect information for compara,on as to the difficulty a to which the application of partials of these chases has gi en ri

The following attended the Commettee' se ion M J Basdurant (French) Professor of International Lay Mr & Fachen Barnster

at Law (British) M Golay (Swes) Director General of the Some & do Banque Suisse Bâle M C E Ter Mealen (Netherlands) Member of the Financial Committee II O Moreau Beret (Franch) Director of the Crévil Lyo mays Sir Otto Niemever (British) Member of the Financial Committee Dr V Propisil (1 zecho slovak) and M & Tumeder (Italian) Member of the Fenancial Committee

M L Baranski (Polysh) Director General of the Bank of Poland Mr Rouben Clark Press dent of the Council of Foreign Bondholders (American) and M. A. Jansson (Brigian) Member of the Fenancial Committee were arable to be present at the worm

the Hickory of the I narried Consultee

The nexty first Session of the Financial Commatter began on April 30th with V. Dayray (France) in the chair

On its meends are the financial position of Austria Bulewia and Hunears and also that of the Bank of Estense

An account of the Session will be given in th next number of the Monthly Summary

The followang are attending the Session M Blass (Suns) M Bramstages (Daniels) M Jans en (Belgian) Sir Otto Niemever (British) M Pospaul (Cae hosloval) Sir Henry Strakosch (Umon of South Airs.a) M Swaned a (USSR) M Ter Meulen (Netherlands) and M. Tumedes (Etaban)

VIII -ADMINISTRATIVE QUESTIONS

ANNUAL REPORT OF THE STRAITS COMMISSION The Straits Commission and we winder the

Long ration on the régime of the Straits signed at Lausmare in 14 3 has not around its import for 1935 to the Sucretary General of the League The Report is divided into three parts. The

first deals with the very of the commission in 1935 the second gives information on the conditions as present regulating the processe of ships through the Straits between the Black Sea and the Eyean and the third contains documentary angeres

The first part of the Report relates to the Aork of the Commission in general its budget the naval forces in the Black Sea the passage of warship through the Straits the prohibited ones and the health regulations in face.

On this last point the Commun n motes with satisfaction that the Turkish anthonises

have decided to reduce the health in pection tax unposed on we sels passing through the Straits vathout saterrupting their tran it by 25 per cent and the two and dues in request of health examination and quay and lighthouse serveres payable by private yachts tourist wessels not trading in Turkth port and wessels used for smentatic purposes by to p r cent These various classes of vessels have also been exempted from all van passage anchorage buoyage pilotage and to age taxes and these

The Commission however maintains the were expressed by it in previous reports con cerning the arbitrary stoppage of vessels in transit for the purpose of a medical examina tion and the collection of a health tay which under Article _ paragraph I of the Straits Convention is not justifiable

Mention is also made of the change intro duced during 1925 in the various regulations and instruction especially as regards the admission of foreign marships into Turkey the yort of Stamboul the Letter beauth sention the measures with which foreign merchant ships must comply in order to his a moress to the Gulf of Limitt which forms part of the fortified one of kodya Th etc.

As regards the port of Stambord the Commission 11:54, expected the loop, that the Turkinh Government would completely asset the changes, made on the port registrations in 19:55, and would maintain the international rules in flome before that date it square took up the question in 19:55 following one overtime collivorum in the Bo phorus which appeared to to date to the new registeation for the off-Stambord contrary to international inswertions that is native that it chairman again for approach the competent sufficient some to securing a further to the international anoughtion registration for the neity of v. sixpanness. Two ry the the Start's.

The tomm such has to report the compelsion and entry and operation of the vuelbes become utuated at the northern entrance to the Bos phorus and dearnibes at a working. It also amounteen the construction of new hylinderness (bunch and Henricks "verille level) the as the third of gas waters and the banking of another vurtices become it the sustainer and more than the contract of th

The second part of the Peport contains information on the conditions governing the passage through the Strate in space and in warring of war and merchant ship and air craft whether in transit or botching land an treat that the proceeding to Turkish certificity by 1a, of the Strates

in the third part of the Report the Commission in addition to some sketch,s of the Straits the port of Stamboul and the B.y of Buvulders and of anchom ages and bus rpublishes regulations concerning air navigation probabilities a robes the admission of foreign venshaps into Turkey the tantis for infoliage toways, and passegs through the Straits port and harbour due at Stamboul meteorological warning, signals lidebout stations etc.

Lastly a table is given of the mo ement of merchant shapping in the Straits during the part year showing the amount of traffic of each country with the exception of the Turkish neverbant feet.

This traffic has considerably diminished e pecially as regards vessels in tran it. The total tomage in 1934 was 15 5043,4 whereas in 1935 it was only 1 13, or

The following are the statistics of merchant truffic of viscels of certain countries through the Struts in order of magnitude

Italian	25 / 104
English	I 985 3
Greek	1 861 400
Rusian	1 514 50;
Norwegan	968 o
Rumanian	654 788
German	450 0,3
French	394 -50
Dutch	71د 353
Swedish	2,7208
Tohsh	268 53.
Spanish	-63 4 4
American	180 25
Bulgarian	135 70
Danish	108 105
Belgan	85 o86

 Egyptuan
 45 619

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 47 600

 Palestine
 30 747

 Danton,
 17, 60

 Hungarian
 305

 Austrian
 7 142

 Furnach
 6 66

6 080

IX-INTERNAL ORGANISATION QUESTIONS

Lugoslav

Me 'sug of the Superve es Comme son

The Supervisory Commiss on mot at General from April "8th to May and under the chair manship of if S Ososky (Crechoslovakia)

The Commission approved the audited accounts for 1935 as submitted together with the auditors report. It adopted the draft budget

for 1957 a high will be submitted to the forth coming A. sembly

The following merabers attended the meet

ing M S Counky (C rehesio akus) Lord Meston of Agra (India) M J Rescalland France) M C L Hambro (Norway) M Georges do Othlik (Hengar) and M de Mod zelev ka (Pokand)

X-PUBLICATIONS AND LIBRARY QUESTIONS

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of ven of international law

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1 б

The gold take of seried trade in February, 1935 was 8,4% higher than in February, 1935. In accordance with the usual seasonal movement it fell between January and February 1936 by 4,1% the decrease in the same period of 1935 was 6,3%.

The increas, in value compared with last vear reflects mainly an increase in gold prices of some 5% and an increase in quantum most of which reay be accounted for by the fact that the month of February this year contained an additional day

The survature on the novement of world trade which is rurrently summared on the base of the trade which is rurrently summared on the base of the trade telesteries of y grounders as construed to 1 complete named labble grows in the present number of the Belderia IR supports from the falls which covers no construe or attention territorial territorial extrade at 1 mo 1 important funding construe freedings in the construe or attention territorial extrade any and variability inconsisted an extraded sometimes that the confidence of the construence of the construen

The lagrat trading country in 1035 was the United Anagdom with 11 % of the wild interface property. The second place is compiled by the USA with 11 of 6, the third by Germany with 57% and the fourth by Tancoo with 5.9%. Then follow Japan and Canada with 36% could Bilgram with 318

the Netherlands and India with 8% cash South Africa with 2% cach. The order in 10 o was as follows: USA 24.3% United language 13.4% Germany 0.0%. France 6.4% Canada 3.8%, Iodia 3.1%, Japan and the Netherlands ~0% cach B fg 7s. 28% the language 1.5% Architects 10% and Germle 10% as 15%.

The total of the worl's useful central gold or ne (excluding those of the USSR and Italy: mereas d during the first quarter of 1936 by 19 million old gold dollars

In this question receives despited in Transe to a finding in Biglian by 14 in Spanis by 8 and in Germans and Poland by 1 in Spanis by 8 and in Germans and Poland by 2 in Subsession by 15 in the Section by 15 in Section by 15 in the Union of Section by 15 in Sec

The gold reserve of the Bank of Italy at the end of December 1935 is offi inlly Stated to have been 193 million old gold dollars or just over one half of what it was at the end of Max of the same year

The price nor is it of raw materials and most ripe and product or special discream which upgests that mainly on account of range raw material process this so-call dispress consists tended to do a during 1935 in almost all countries to which so h a compatison can be made.

YI-FORTHCOMING LEAGUE MEETINGS

Vay 18th —Advisory Committee on Traffic in Opium and other Dangerous Drugs Geneva May 27th —Permanent Mandates Commission

June ad -Drafting Committee of the Mixed Committee on Nutrition Geneva

June 4th -Mixed Committee on Nutrition Genera

June 8th —Conference for the Suppression of the Illicit Traffic in Dangerous Dra_{us}s Geneva

June 8th -I ermanent Committee on Arts and Letter Budapest

June 15th - Eurean of the Health Committee Moson

June 18th —Fiscal Committee Geneva

Jun- 3rd -Permanent Central Opuum Board Geneva

Jame 20th - Expert Committee on Economic Cycles Geneva

Jaly 8th -- Advisory Committee on League of N tions Teaching Geneva

July 13th.—Plenary Session of the International Committee on Intellectual Co-Operation G-865.8

July 15th —Reporting Committee of the Valena Commission Gen vg

S-nt 3rd — Diplomatic Conference to example a Draft Convention on the use of Broad casing in the Cause of Peace Geneva

PERMANENT COURT OF INTERNATIONAL JUSTICE*

I THE LOSINGER & CO LASE (SWITZFELAND) YUGOSLAVIA: 1

On April aist 1936 the Swiss Agent in the Lo mger & Co case presented to the Court the observations and submissions of the Govern ment of the Swas Confederation in reply to the preliminary objection lodged by the Yago slav Government in this case the time limit for the filing of thus observations evpired on tpril 24th 1936 The Swiss Government submits that in form the Yugosla pre liminary objection is not would because it has not been filed in accordance with the terms of the Rules of Court and that in substance it is ill founded and it accordingly prays the Court to declare that it has jurn-diction to adjudicate upon the disput submitted to it hy the Swiss application to everrale the alternative plea of the respondent Party to the effect that the Swi s application cannot be entertained by the Court because the means of redress afforded by the magnetical courts of Yugoslavia have not be n e hausted and to fix fresh time limits for the continuation of the proceedings

Under Article At of the Statete of the Lourt the Yagoslav Government has no mounted D Milovan Zorició President of the Administrative Court of Zagrob former member of the Government of the Star and member of the Permanent Court of Arbitration to set as Yugoslav national judge in this case

> THE PAIRS USARY ESTERBARY CASE (HUNGAR /YUGOSLAVIA) 1

Within the time limit fixed for the purpose (expiring on April 4rd 1936) the Hungarian Government presented its statement in regard to the preliminary objections lodged by the Yugoslav Government in the Paux Colley Esterhary case The Hungarian Government submits that the objections should be over ruled it prays the Court to declare that it has purediction and to order the combinuation of the proceedings on the ments

The hearings upon the profumnary objections opened on April ooth 1955. All members of th Court were on the Bench. At this sifting M G P Tomesanyı and Dr Milovan Zonicii. the national judges re pectively gommated by the Hungarian Government and the Yugovlav Government made the soferm declaration provided for by Article o of the Statute and * This Chapter has been compiled on the basis of

information ferring by the Reg try of the See Monthly Summary vol XVI No 3 p gr

See Monthly Summary vol VI Ao 3 p or

Article 5 of the Rules of Court and were declared duly installed as natural judges for the cas

At public itting held on April ooth and 30th the Court heard the pleading presented by M Starko Stovkovitch on behalf of the Yuguslay Government and by M Ladislas ballage on blindf of the Hungarian Govern ment. At the end of April the end proceedings had not been concluded

3 THE OPTIONAL CLAUSE OF ARTICLE 55 OF THE COURT'S STATETE

The following Declaration renewing the acceptance by France of the Optional Clause proved I n the Porucol of Sgratue of the Statute of the Court was transmitted to the Leagn Secretarist by the Delegation of the I'm h Repub! accordated to the Le gue of Nations by a letter received on April 11th 103b

Tran lation

On behalf of the Government of the French Republic and in accordance with the Law of March 9th 1000 I hereby renew for a period of five years from April 5th 1036 the Declaration of beptember 14th to a scooping the compulary jurisdiction of the Permanent Court of International Justice in conformity with Article 36 para graph ... of the Statute of the Court vithin the hauts and ubject to the conditions and reservations set out in the said Declaration This acceptance is not subject to ratification

The Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenspotentiary Permanent Delegate of St cden accredited to the League of Nations aggred on april 16th 1936 a declaration renewing the acceptance by the Svedish Covernment of the Optional Clause provided in the Protocol of biguature of the Statute of the Permanent Court of International Justice (Goneva Decem ber 16th 1920)

The D claration is worded as follow. True total

On behalf of the Royal Swedth Govern ment I recognise in relation to any other Member or State accepting the same obligation that is to say on condition of recipro cats the puradiction of the Court as com pulsory spso facto and without Special con vention in conformity with Article 10 paragraph 2 of the Statute of the Court for a period of ten years as from August 16th 1926 on which date the Swedich Govern ment's Declaration of March 18th 19 6 shall cease to apply

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Ninety-Second Session of the Council

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143 (a) Meeting of the Advi ort I The Pulss Caaky Esterhy y Cass. 148 Committee 143 The Case of Lorenger & Co 248 (b) Permanent Central Opturn 3 Optional Clause of Article 36 of the

Board Court's Statute 148 All communications relating to the Monthly Summary should be addressed to the Information Section, League of Nations Geneva

r Truffic in Openin

I-SUMMARY OF THE MONTH

May, 19,6

The Council has continued to deal with the dispute between Ethiopia and Ital

The Empower of Ethiopy is notice to "awale the Catermandro of the Ethiopyin apople and to be able to decode himself to the programation of the age-ful independence of Ethiopia. In a decoded to put and each to the sar by Jerrouge has occasiny. In informing the Section, "General of this does not be asked the Engine to pursue as effects to ensow, the respect of the Occasin and not to nongine the evenue of an alleged "execupation" resulting from their parcolar for force occurs to fine the presulting from their parcolar to force the same part of the Occasin and not to nongine the evenue of an alleged "execupation" and their parchalog from their parcolar to temple and their parchasers of the occasion occasion of the occasion occasion of the occasion occas

When the Council met on May 11th Banna Alous representative of Insh was unable to agree to the oscilled Ethopan delegate bring present at the Council table. The only occurrently in Dittopa he mad was Haban on creepity Any discounted of a despute bricen Italy and Dishapsa would necessitably be possibles. It therefore withdoor

The Council after remiling the decisions taken by the League anno Ortober 11 stops we of opinion that further time two necessary to permut its members to consider the intuition created by the grave, new steps of the Italian Government and dended to resume its deliberations of June 16th Mean whole there was no

cause for modifying the measures adopted in collaboration by the Members of the League

The Government of Gusternish is snooncod its automaton to within from the League in accordance with the provisions of article 1 jumpapinh 3 of the Covenant The Government stated dist this does not not do not concease, reasons and for the fact that events and demonstrated the improshibity of porting unto practice the high sideals for a buch the League mas founded.

The seventeenth ordinary Assembly has been summaned for September 7th 1036 at Gene a

The Health Committee examined reports on the various branches of the Health Organisations work dealing in particular with the problems of urbon and rural housing

The Financial Committee considered the fenerial situation of Austria Hungary Estonia, and Bulgaria

The Council has a tended for a year the period of office of the High Commissioner of the League in Daning

II-POLITICAL QUESTIONS

I DISTUIP BETWEEN ETHIOPIA AND ITALY

[a] Di sii siot in the Council

On May 10th the I'mperor of Ethiopia after his d parture for Palestine, the occuration of Addis Ababa by Italian troops and the produnation of Italian sovernights over Ethiopia sent a telegram from Jerusalem to the Secr tary-General explanator first he had decided to put un end to the war by heaving he country in order to avoid the extermina tion of the Ethiopian proply and to be able to devote him old to the preservation of the age-old independence of Ethiopia and the principles of collective -county and the sanctity of micrordional obligations all of which are threatened by Italy The felergam asked the Learne to pursue its effort, to seeme respect for the Covenant and to decade not to recognise terntonal extensions or the evenue of "an alleged sovereignty resulting from allegal recourse to armed force and many other wola tions of international obligations.

The Effuoyan delegate to the Longue of Nabans M Wold, Plarum on May rith as a commonstation to the Scentary General declared that the Bithogram people was not tuned. The greater part of its i motory to the v.c.t. of its capital? remained free, and independent

When at its session operated on Way 11th the Consocil considered the quantion of infinitelying the Bable Dimogram disputes on its agenda offer the Hilbogona representative that dome to the Consocil table Barran Alous (Italy) declared that has delegated to one of types. On the sociedide Ellisopan delegated "to one present at the Consocil table" There existed he said ondring resembling in rospitance Ellisopan State. The only soverengests in Elbioque was Black water gard. Any discuss one on a figuile telescent Bally and the sust therefore found not be take part in it. Burna Alord their writings.

M Wolds Manam (Ethiopia) declared that Ethiopia had not wilded interrutional laws or regulations. She had been invaded by a Member of the League. It vas not fire her to vithdraw for the remained firmly ethicked to the League of Nations.

The Frendest Mr. Eden remmded the Council that it was concented only with decoding whether the Halo Ethiopae dispate should continue to figure on the agenda. Her sould have thought there could be an question of this not being a proper subject for the Council to include an its agenda at the present session.

After the Spanish and Danish representatives had definitely stated that they rerest with the President the Council decided to relain, the item on its agenda.

On Vay 12th the Screens G-oral softward the Council of the Department of its meeting that Baren Alous had informed him that he had voorsed orders for— his Co-view 1 have Goodwan the Britain adoptions in reply to a quotion by the Sanctury General set of the significance of his department haven Alous and that he was not in a porchao to office an explanation of the Sanctury General Linear Council of the Sanctury General Sancture Council of the Sancture Council of th

The Procedure and that as a result of an excitange of news between various members of the Council he submitted the following resolution —

The Coun 1

Having that to consider the dispute between Italy and Ethiopia

Recalls the conclusions marched and the decisions taken in this matter in the League of Nation Sinty and October 1975

Is of opinion that further time is pressury to permit its Mimbers to consider the situation created by the graze ner steps taken by the Italian Go eminent

Deades to review its deliberations on this

And consider that in the measures there is no cause for modeling the measures provided in adopted in Collaboration by the Members of the Leavus

The Ethiopian representative re-asserted the unshaleable determination of the Ethiopian Covernment to defend the integrity and the independence of the Empire. The Ethiopian delegation asked that Article 16 of the Covernment should at length be applied in all its possessions.

The Arcentine representation of Ring Guinaru said that he accepted the deaft resolution white making a reservation as regards the adjournment of the discussion.

M. Rivas Vicina ("Inle) while agreeing to the adjournment added that without appearshing the examination of the substance of the problem has Government throught that since the war was entited they should preceed to time reactions which no longer had an object and all-field not easy the country against which have pulping them. As the draft resolution score applying them. As the draft resolution score applying them. As the draft resolution scored to the London representative beautre of standards the Calcium representative sould it has fever voltag on that part of the resolution.

The regression of Emales M Zuldemludand that which appearing the polymerance he could not enhance to the last part of the resistance. Mis Generatine's had thought that as one as liet had declared around produce to exist into angularisms sendous stocks have been withoutse. Further to declare have been withoutse. Further to declare there has written as Further to declare must could not now amounts sur'll with the must be suffered to the stock of the stock which was the most appropriate mean of accelerating the end of herbiditive

The Council then Ldopted the resolution with the above mentioned reservations

(b) 1911 cal on of Sauctions

On May 1 th M Revas Versus. Provides I of the Chains obligation to the Large of Nixton via Aller. We have a Versus of the Chains obligation to the Coordination Committee-dealed that his Government of Opposers that it as the Chain of the Ch

The President of the Coordination Committee M of Association on May 15th applied that an over- of the postponeness of the Commiss debenshers on the ThinD-Thin-yam. Arryah. and L. Yum. 15th. "Livrolling of the committee of Englishest might be held about the same date. The Childran negreculatives committees." I could be what d at "his morting.

The Coordination Committee has been publishing or startly since last Assember the statisties of trade with Hally and Italian colonies.* These statisties are drawn up as the could of an interaction are drawn up as the could of an interaction of Experts decided to undertal at the request of the Committee of Expirits of Collection.

The following table gives the totals of imports and expects from An ember 1035 to April

^{*}See Monthly Summery Vol VVI No a

December

1036 and also for the corresponding period of the previous year

In	ports from Italy and
	Itahan columes
Number of	(In milhous of U S

	Countries	සේ ලස් ජ්ව	Hars)
		19:4/35	1935/36
November	60	27 884	16 os0
December	68	-1.0%	17 18
Fanuari	67	19 4 (0	10 168
Tebruary	6	19 604	8 657
March	38	179,9	0 315
April	19	8 48	I 95

	E	ports to It Italian cold	
	Number of Countries	multim all	
November		1901/35	1035/36
1/O/CHING	DQ.	31 910	2. 003

68 30 4/9

~7 757	16 799	
2F 3 6	15 589	
10 333	4 540	
	2F 3 6	

2 6I

Not Imports of Gold i	rom Italy 1935/36
November	- 041
December	8 477
January	7 41
Fibruary	16 518
March	1- 771
Arm1	A 133

* TREATY OF MUTUAL GUARANTEE RETWEL? GERMAN'S BELGIUM PRANCE GPPAT BRITAIN AS D STALY CODE at LOCATRO OR October 16th 1915

The Council's genda sucluded the question of the Treats of Mutual Generates Lets our Germany Belgium France Creat Britain and Italy done at Locarno on October 16th 1025 But on May 13th the President informed the Council that he understood that the Govern m ats chiefly concerned washed the matter to be postponed till the leason arranged for the menth of June

It was decided accordancly after the French representative M Paul Boncour had empha sized that the adjournment itself showed that the matter before the Council was not closed

A NOTICE OF WITHDLAWAL BY GUATLIALA

In letters dated May 13th and 14th the Government of Guat-mala gave notice of its withdrayal from the League in accordance with the provision of Paragraph 3 of Article 1 of the Coverant

The Go exament stated at the same time that Guatemala's withdrawal was due to restorate reasons entailed by re organisation of the public finances and to the fact that events had demon trated the impossibility of putting unto practice, the high ideal aimed at when the League was founded " The Govern ment of Guatemala would continue to be guided by the principles laid down in the Preamble of the Covenant and its dours to co-operate internationally in the foldiment of the . principles remained unalterable

In acknowledging these communications the Sceretary General referred to Article r mara graph 3 of the Covenant which lave down that any Member of the Fearur may after two years notice of its intention to do so with draw from the League provid d that all its international obligations and all its obligations under this Covenant shall have been fulfilled at the time of its withdraval

4 REQUEST BY THE GOVERNMENT OF IRAG

The Governments of Iraq and of Iran announced that the conversations b fuces them were still contioning with a view to reaching a direct referentiat on the about of the dispute referred to the Coun il by Iraq on December 4th 1934 and asked that the question might be withdra, a from the agenda of the session Accordingly, on Jay 11th the Conneil dreaded that the matter should be postponed till next a ssion

III -LEGAL AND CONSTITUTIONAL QUESTIONS

I CO INNITIO OF THE CAU CIL

On Viay 11th the Council considered the report of the Special Committee instructed to study the question of the number of Members of the Council and to examine in that connect tion a Chinae request for representation on the Council

In lux report to the Council the representative of Italy repporteur pareted out that the Committee while coundering that the final solution of the problems connected with the comporation of the Council should not be delayed recommended a provisional solution by she is the number of non-permanent seats on the Council vould be fixed at ele en for a limited period commencing with th elections of road The Committee contem plated that our of the two nev seats would be

attributed to the European Staffs and belowing to any group and the other to Ama. It evpressed itself in fiscour of the re-entry of Clona into the Cosned' in 1936. The Cosn mutter via spirit as to the diamont of the proof for which there the sects were to be set up. The majority fiscouried a proof of three, years the immonity a period of one year

The rapporteur recalled that the creation of no man promanent eats on the Council no man resolution of the Council app owed by a majority vote of the Asymbly "becase all matters rapacting the organization of the elections fell exclusively within the province of the 4symbly

He suggested that the Council should post pone any action on the matter until the tom mittees report had been discussed by the Asambly the latter having it, if provided for the inquiry in its resolution of October and reas.

M de Valooncellos representative of P ringal streamd the fact that the result of the Commuitees proposal would be the creation of two seats for the continent of Assa and of one for the non-grouped countries would be two seats for six A same States and only one for fourteen non-propoed Status Each of the latter countrie might therefore look forward to being represented on the Council once in each forty two years. He did not regard that proposal as entirely jurish able It seemed to him that the term of office of three years was a some hat lengthy period for a provisional arrangement. He suggested therefore that the whole matter be reconsidered earber. He added that his sumark, should not be interpreted as prejudging the question in so far as China was concerned. His Govern ment associated it, elf with the Committee's conclusions in regard to the advisability of China being represented on the Council

- M Rustu Aras Furkesh representative de-tared that he regarded as normal the proposal concerning a term of office of three nears in his view a one-year period would b impossible.
- II Thistor procedurity of Rimman agreed with the suggestion that a sust should be occupied by Unia and looked for aid to the collaboration of the Charce regression from two on the Commit A regards the quisting of the sast reserved for the non-group pro-incomal arrangement was proposed at the node adopted for three years but for a sheater period.

The President pointed out that the Council was not called upon to take any decision until the Assembly had desit with the matter. He suggested that the report be forwarded to the Assembly together with the observations made by the Members of the Council.

Al Latumoff representative of the Union of Sowet Socialist Republies propo of that Chim, be given a cest for three carm—there being no other claimant in the Tar East—and that the other seat to be attributed to the non-grouped countries—but reason of their number—be tenable for one year

M de Vasconcello made it clear that sure the solution was provisional it was a matter that called for study and be rigigested that this study should take glace during the forth coming year. It was not his intention to propose that the seet in question be available for one year only

The Council spreed with the President's remarks

 Election of Manner of the Permanent Court of International Justice

Court or Texapres rovez Justica
The Council appointed on May 11th a

Committee of Junists to advise it on

(a) the measures to be taken to fill the

vacancy created by the resignation of M Wang Cheng Hu a Member of the Permanent Court of International Justice (8) the qu tion of the participation of States not Members of the League which

are puries to the Statute of the Court in the election of Members of the Court On May 13th the Council considered the

On Nay 13th the Council considered the report of the jurists

As regards the artion necessitated by the

resignation of W Wang Chang Wile the Committee of Jenste cycles of the openions that matheted algrency should be involved under Anticles; and 5 of the basistic of the Committee of the Section of the Committee of the Computer of Section of Section of mathetes of State whan 'n'illumph, and membered in the Ann x to the Go cannimated by the Computer of the Longer The Committee suggested that the Council aloud suggested of the reference of the Longer of the suggested of the rest orderancy success of the suggested of the rest orderancy success of the suggested of the reset orderancy success of the success of the success or the success of the success of the success or the success of the success of the success or the success of the suc

As to the method of conducting the election the Commuttee proposed to study further th question whether there should be a single election for the three vacancies (the saits which were filled by M Scheding M Kellogg and M. Wang Ching Hui) or whether on the contrary there should be parate electron

The question of the participation of Status not fembers of the I engue but who h are partie to the Statute of the Court in the election of illumbers of the Court arms disertly from the recent entry into force of the rimend ments to the Statute of the Court Arts le 4 of the amended Statute pro ides that in the ablence of a special agreem at on the subject the matter should be settled by the Assemble on the proposal of the Council

The Committee pointed out that the States in question were German. Pro il and Japan and suggested that before gaving an openion on this point these States by afforded an oppor tunity of expressing their views. The Commatter halled that the Secretary Graces! should communicate to it any role and information which he might obtain

On the proposal of the President, the Council approved the jurists report

3 SU INCH GOFTHE SEVE TEENIN (ORDI KRY) ASSUMBLY

The Secretary General acting on the in true tions of Mr S M Bruce President of the Council in accordance with british I part graph I and latica 3 paragraph I of the Rule, of Procedure has summoned the As embly of the League to meet in eventeenth ordinary station at Geneva on Monday Suptember 7th 1036

CO THUNG A D WORLING OF PRIGUE COMMITTEES

On January 21th 1936 the Council a Jopted a report on the constitution and werling of I engue Committees containing a set of general regulations on the subject and providing for th noncompating of pertagg of these (one miltees *

On Way 13th the representative of Prance 1 Paul Boucour informed the Council to his report of a number of pressures already taken to give effect to it recommendations

1 Th Adia on Commission for the Prof c tion and Belfare of Children and Young People had made detailed proposals regarding its not tatus and rules of procedure. Under these th Committee on horstle at Women and Clubbren and the Child Welfare committee while latherto Ind composed the advages Commercian would as the a semble and Council had recommended by unafgamated rate a See Monthly Commerce and all to I

race I

single Commuttee to be called henceforth the Advisors Commuttee on Social Questions The drange of composition and tatle would not imply uny extension of the Committee's scope of action. The number of Go ernments represynted on the new Commuttee, bould be increased to twenty fi e In conformity with the General Regulations their term of office would be three veres and renes able. Special attention should be read to the qualifications of the representatours elected

The method of utilising the , rvaes of a sessors should assume a different form There would be no assessors permanently attached to the new Committee. When the Committee decided to study a particular subject at could have the power to nominate one or more assessors personally chosen on the ground of their experienc. The Ameriations which have hitherto sent a seasors would become as ociate members of the new Committee furnishing it with useful information and receiving its documents. The Committee should be enabled to call on experts for advise on legal and technical questions. An exception should be made in favour of this Committee to Article 12 of the General Regulations pro viding that a Government which did not end a representative for two years should cease to form part of the Committee. This rule should apply only in cases where the Government an question failed to furnish ade mate explana tion for the absence of its delegate

The supporteur expressed the viru that the Council yould see no objection to accepting this deregation providing that the reasons es en were valid and suggested that it should approve the Advasory Commission's proposals

2 The An tory Committee of Experts on Sia of tal conside It's a estion of Linguing its Statute and Rules of Proredure into line with the General Regulations The Committee asked for to a dero, strong in its favour

(a) Notwithstanding Article 3 of the General Regulations the question of the full or portral publication of the reports of the advisory Committee of Experts on Slavery should be a matter to the Council to decide

(e) Not athstanding letters 8 of these Regulations, the Committee's proceedings should be confidential. Only the personal as istants of Members of the Committee oficult of the latters contanat and the experts musted by the Committee hould be present at meetings

In view of the special nature of the Committees work the rapporteer proposed that the Conneil should agree to these two derogations

The Committee had further drawn attention to 'tritelo ro paragraph a of the General Regulations dealines with Committees consisting of members appeared in their per onal capacity which provides that

'The term of office shall be not more than three year but shall be renewable. The Council shull nevertheless bear in mind the necessity of ensuring a reasonably frequent renewal of the membership of Commutation

It is however provided in Section A of the Assembly resolution of Outober 12th 193 concerning the Advisory Commuttee of E-perts on Siavery test

The members of the Committee shall be appointed for an undefined term the Council retaining the right to renew the composition of the Committee every six years

The rapporton stressed the fact that the Committee had not asled for an explicit derogation on this point

3 Th. 4attory Committee of the Committee and Tran it Go, at salves had appointed a special committee to make suggestions reparting the modification of the Statute of the Organization

The rapportear saked for lease to postpone his sugge tions as to the action to be taken on the report of this spicial committee which raised certain difficulties, mainly of a legal character.

in accordance with the Council's instructions the Off conterest and d Higger e-publiques had been consoled as to the part which it would have to play within the framework of the proposed referen of the Health Organisation

The Permanent Foundation of the Office defined to accept the role which the Special Committee proposed to entrust to it but submitted counter proposals of a very different nature.

The rapporteur sugge ted that he should carefully e amone there proposals and draw upjointly with the reporteur for health questions, a report which he hoped to communicate to the Louncil before its next archarg session

Before the Cours! M. Forvare. 7. Folk's representative urged an adjournment for further consideration of the question of the "This Committee was estay tod with the study of the constitution and verlage of League Committee."

final status of the Advisory Commission for the Production and Welbro of Children and Young People. Ho stressed the fact that the reforms contemplated were far tracking in character specularly in respect of the constitution of the Commission and the participation of the assessors in its work. He felt that Governments should be given an opportunity to a sumaw the matther with care and submit 'here electromission."

M do Madaruspa representative of Spain was not represent the very deposit of the adoption of the report. He winds to make to remark a regard the Advisory Commiss on for the Protection and Widther of childran and Young People. In declared that his Government would prefer to retain the video collaboration of the assumed representative of videot. Any operature of the added that he was prepared to accept the added that he was prepared to accept the added that he was preferred to accept the preferred to the put forward in the report on the under standing that the ex-operation of the Organization and understands conterned would be main based in the finite et al. (cowts a fully as laid been the case in the report.)

He realized the need for discretion in respect of information submitted to the Advisory Com mattee of Experts on Slavery but folt never theless that the confidential character of its work should not be unduly a aggurated. He failed to see why permanent delegate at Geneva, usually allowed to attend even commuttee meetings of a confidential character should be excluded from the meetings of the Committee on Shaver. He emphasised his Go erament a desire to reduce to the strict minimum con fidential mechanis of committees doing I cague work He added that it was the Council that was called upon to decide vices and how far a matter coming before the Committee hould be made public and expressed the hope that the Council would talle such decisions in the broadest, spirit.

M. Tituleses Rumanian delegate supported the proposal made by the representative of

M Post Resource appreciated M de Jacob ranges remained un in particular la new referenza to the condituted chroacter of the evel of the the Committee on Starter. He pointed out that the Committee was whendy attend db to the Committee was whendy attend db to the consideration of the control of the three was then a great post, duling of diffusion of minimations as to its proceedings. He of minimations as to its proceedings. He and the post the suggestion that permanent delegates be entitle to a start of the meetings of the Committee and officed to introduce a beet phases in the regrets to meet the disease.

He also appreciated the considerations of the repre-entatives of Poland and Rumania in respect of the Adva.or. Commission for the Protestion and Welfare of Children and Young People He explained however that the object of the reform proposed was to fa shitate the worling of the Committee as at had been found that in course of time the a session had become so numerous that there had been a 'ess n're of the chance of exp diana results bring relie ed. He agreed that the private organisations (bich the autosors represented were of creat importance and should be encouraged to associate thems his with the I cogue wo k Hie made at clear that in intue of the proposed reform the Committee would be entitled and a ould indeed Le under a moral obligation to con one the representative of the private organisations whenever a que from which interested them was under discussion

He added hat he dri not object to the adjournment of the consideration of his report

The President propos d that the Council adopt the report with the exception of the part dealing with the Advisory Commission for the Protection and Welfare of Children and Young People v buch might be adjourned until September

The Conneil adopted the rapporteur a conclu ions subject to the reservations made by the President and the representative of Sport

5 I TER ATIO AL ENGAGE IEND

Reastration of Treaties

The Treaties and International Pagage ments registered by the Secretaring of the League during May include

An evchange of notes between Prance and Prioris troddying the Commercial Con ention of planch 15th 1929 between the inc countries (Tallinn February and 1916) Literated by Drowa

A Protocol modifying the additional Agree ment of July 15th 1934 to the Treats of Commerce and Navaration between Estonia and Finland (Tallian April and 1936) presented by Literas

A provi sonal Agreement between Afrikamistan and the United States of Am non in named to Friendship and Diplomatic and Consular Repre entation (Purs starch roth 1936) presented by the Losted States of umenea

An Agreement between Erfora, and Letherusa re urding the recap ocal protection of makes to indus nal property (Rien December 10th in 5) presented by Estonia

1. Protocol b tween Latonia and Latvia etting the question of payment of indemnities for abenated territory constituting the frontier zone between those two countries (Riga December 10th 1935] presented by Estonia

A supplementary Convention to the Extrain from Treaty of October 9th 1883 between the United States of America and the Grand Duchy of Lawenburg (Lavenburg April rath 1935) presented by the United States of America

An exchange of not 5 between Great Britain and Northern Ireland and Greece constituting an agreement regarding the increase of coefficients for valuation of British expropriated properties in Greece (Athrns January 18th and gest 1036) presented by the United Amedom

An Agroument between Great Britain and Northern Ireland and Sueden regurding the evatual recognition of the lend line certificates assued to ships to which the International I ead Laue Convention of 1930 does not apply (London april 30th 1936) presented by Steeden

A Treaty between the United State of Unesica and the United Mexican States to facilitate assistance to and always of you els of either country in danger or slup vrocked on the coast or vethen the territorial waters of the other country (fleroro June 13th, 1935) pres need by the United States of America

An arrangement between India and the Netherlands Indies for an ovchange of money orders between the Post Office of those two countries (Bundseng June 8th 1935 and New Della November 28th 1935) prevented h the United Lingdom.

in Agreement between Great Britain and Northern Ireland and France for the exchange of money orders butween the Post Office of the Ussled Langdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland and the Post Offices of the countries of the Levent under French mandate (Pane July 16th 1935) presented by the U at d Lagdow

An exchange of notes between Spain and the In h Free State constituting an agreement mspecting the service of diplomatic bags (Dubbin December 10th 1935 and Junuary 14th 1920) is sented by Stoup

A senses of agreements of a fiscal character between Rumana and Caechoslovakia pre sented by both Governments

IV -TECHNICAL ORGANISATIONS

I HEALTH OPGANISATION

Meeting of the Penth Can untile

The League Health Committee held its twenty third se, ion at Geneva from April 7th to May ad with Dr. Yadson (Danish) as Chairman and review of the activities of the Health Organisation

Is quir es into Urban and Reral Hon ing

The Commettee discussed the progress of also inquiry into housing. The purpose of this inquiry, it to reable States accelerate of the Longue to have at their disposal discusseisary information as of the principles of modern hygone in ruition to bousing in town and country. The inquiry covers housing and form planning.

After a emblag a collection of prelimenary documents the Health Committee draw up a plan for a between translation hading, up to the framing of cartum principles and seconmendations based on sensitific experience ob ensures of these a unit at was thought afford the individual the ma mome of consort in bridth and security is the Lopping the costs of construction down to their lowest possible forms.

The following are some of the points involved the quality of building materials from the point of viry of hygiune the hygicoe of heating and cooling of centilitien sunshme and natural and artificial lighting of town planning such as methods and standards for determining the density of population in cities and the lay-out of open spaces parks and playerounds types of urban and number dwellines achievements in torra and romal development with reference to their success in morting the requirements of hyperic and conforming to climatic and economic conditions housing tandards and regulations and housing inspection exchange of information on existing legislation administration etc

To prepare for the carring out of the plan of investigation national commussions have been set up in a number of countries

In France such a national Commission has been appointed by the 1fm try of Public Health under the charamanship of Professor Parno* This Commission has already met a number of times and have et up sub-commiss ness and appointed rapporteurs each of whem has prepared an outline of his report

In the United Augusti Profes.or Jameson Dean of the London School of Hygrens and Tropeal Nedrone and a member of the Houseg Commission involved to a metigal a number of mentations at predict engaged in the start of different problems connected with the house of the contract problems connected with the house of the contract problems connected with the house of the contract problems of the contract problems of the contract of the contract of a contract of condunation and information in violate of condunation and information in which women scenario and information may be a committed of contract of condunation of a contract of condunation of the conduction of the conduct

In the Noterand, the Dutch Centr for research voir in applied natural serimes (The Ungue) proposes to torm a central common sum order to co-ordinate the instantia torus uncluding some that have already in part been dell's with by oth r commissions or arransations.

In Point a national Commission as appointed at the close of 1935 under the chairmanship of M Chodrko Director of the National School of Hygan A number of rapportous h... e been nominated

In Spins the National Commission is under the charmanship of Prifesor to Pittalinea

In the United States or Interior Dr C E A Winestor Profes are of Rigmens in the Medical S bool of Yale University Nen Haven v. as instrumental an securing the appointment of a Commission under the suspers of the American Public Health Association and with the approval of Surveyon G neral Commission

In Sweren the as a sary doction was taken by Dr J Axel Hojer Director General of the Swedish Public Health Service and a member of the Housing Commission

A samilar Commu sum is to be art up in the $\ensuremath{\mathfrak{U}}$ SSR

These various Commissions will consider the plan of investigation to assortian him far it corresponds to what has already been done in the country in question—the, will also report on such matters as they think should be submatted to international inquire.

The Committee noted with attribution that the above arrangements would make for practival and constructs, co-operation between the practitioner th hyperest and the various branches of experts who would hay down common principles and enfeatures to secure their observance by the technical and industrial groups concorned

It is estimated in the plan of stidies that t a collection of docum entation and the prepara tion of national report will be concluded at the end of road and it is proposed to submit these to conference of experts. The findings of this Conference particularly in regard to rural dy ellines and rural development (including writer supply sewage disposal and removal of garbage) vall be given publicity through the medium of the International Exhibition on Rurd (lousing which is to take place in 1937

Conferer e o t Burnt H3 princ in the For East

The Committee was informed that owing to the courters of the Notherhads Government th Conference would be held in Java in 1937 The preparator, work has been entrusted to a Committee con i bng of Mr 1 S Havays forms Columnal Secretary of the Malay States Professor C D de Langun Honorary Dean of the Faculty of Vedicare of B tavas, and Dr I J Pumpana Secretary of the Leagues thinn Communion. The Committee sailed for Bomba on March , th for a tour of about fi e months in India Barana the Malay States the Netherlands Indies the Philippines French Indo-Clus Fram and Co Ion

The Preparatory Committee will get into touch with health admin trations and will decide as to the problems suitable for treatment by the Confronce and the documents to be had before it.

The Preparators Committee is making a prelin inurs enquiry into the nutration problem in the Far East which question the Health Unmmittee has decided to place on the Confittence a agend. The wishes expressed in Lebrury 1916 by the Mixed Committee on Notation will thus be met. The areada will ly published and distributed before the end of turn

The International Institute of Agriculture and the International L-book Office have expressed a wish to be recressored at the Conference

Nufrition

The Health Committee was informed of the propers of the enquiry reads in execution of its decisions of last October Several members inted that their country approved of and rould a ritin this inquire

The Committee in October 1935 set up a forms on the hort the following month and publicated a report on the phys logical har of rathing defring the requirements of ti I level: I et, wally during the period of prouth (from conception to maturity) and

laying down principle of rational feeding. The report mentions a last of nine further questions smitable for enquiry by the Health Organisa

The following institutions have been con sulted on the principles laid down in the report and on the subject to further study Belgium The Royal Academy of Medicine

The Medical Research United Lingdon Council and the Almstry of Health

Spain The Academy of Medicine

United States of America The National Re-earth Connail

France The Academy of Medicine Netherlands The Academy of Science

Union of Sovet South t Republica The Scientific Re earch Council

Denmark The Danish Committee on Nata

Norway The Norwegian Committee on

Nutrition Sweden The Royal Committee on Nutration

specially set up for the purpose Italy The Committee on Madeal Science of the National Research Committee

All the openions to for received above the emportance attached to the report and to the continuation of the Commission's worl. The abjects proposed for further study have been allocated among the members findividuals or sub-committees) of the institutions consulted according to their relative importance in the various countries and to their relation with work almady being carried out by the national health services and laboratory

As this work is now sufficiently advanced in a number of countries the Health Committee decided that the Commission should meet on June 4th in order to tal r note of the conditions under which it would be pomble to carry out the recommendations of the report in individual countries and to take the necessary steps for the continuance of the anyestigation

Of the problems for tudy there are two a high in practice are particularly important

(a) methods of ertimating the state of natrition particularly in children,

(b) maintenal needs dunns safano,

The Committee decided to consult experts on these two questions (, live) medical invoce tors prduinst, etc)

The extension of the mye heation to contin his other than Europe and North America (nutrition of A.ati: and African neoples) vise also coundered. In Asia as has been men tioned above the question will figure on the agenda of the Rural Hyppene Conference on the Far East (13.7) and subsequently on that of the regular assuou of the Far Eastern Assucra tion of Tropical Medicine (1938) In Minea the Pan African Health Confor nor (Johannesburg November 2035)* placed on record ifn interest in the study of nutrition. General Lasnet, one of the members of the committee pointed out how the question a complicated by the great diversity in the surply of foodstuffs and in the degree of culture among different proples. He considered it estential to usk Governments to make a complete study of the various aspects of the problem bealth public exmostly imanes agreculture. The Committee therefore dreided to control these Governments with a view to organisms the necessary menery

Leaves with Health Adminis retions

The Unstel State of Aurence offered loogs under the content of the Newton State of Conference of the Newton of State of State of Newton of N

The discount brought out the value studend by members of the Committee to such turns as a means of establishing contact between national identifications and materials and of divelappe a respond adequatation with methods of divelappe a result and second medicate and as a superior of the committee of advances the Committee softening and proposed by Devictors ordered to amorphism to proposed by Devictors ordered to amorphism to the order of the promoted by Devictors ordered to amorphism to those in the United States and the clear consistent of Dumps responsible for the trusting of beautiff proposed.

This proposal w of speedy interest for the Haddin Organization has yead much at intent or the question of instruction in public Pathli In 19 4 stell up a Communitie on the qualities which not all Windows and Zerode in Springht-October or, at the time of the options of the National Schools of Haddin in those cates. The Communities published in the cates are the Communities published in trajes a paper on the traje of a present on the traje of the present of the traje of the present of the traje of the present of

Since that time difficulties due in parts calar to consomic conditions have been encountered by school of health while at the same home much progress has been made in the teaching of the subject. The Committee therefore considered that Prof nor Sordellas proposal hould form the o casion for a revision and bringing up to date of the in extrations of 17 4-30 especially a Professor Sordelli based has request on the fact that Latin American administrations are desirou of estab Lishme h-alth schools of a modern type. It as therefore douded to arrange for the pro need tour of study from November 1st 1036 to March 1st 1037 It will be con luded by a morting of the conference of Directors of a hools and institutes of health

The Bureau which met during the Health Committees a suon decided to tale up again a question which has been bother the Health Organisation for five years and the interrupted in 193 the snik problem. This gutstion has already been the object of much remarch the re alts of which year published in the Quaririly By Helin an 193 and form the first stage in the Organisation's programm of action The Dureau decided that the cound stage should non he entered on at the time a law the Lazonia to dealing with the problem of nutrition. The object would be to make quite clear the present mattern as reseads the male corply of Europe to thrown light on custom difficulties and bring out the practical problems involved Whilst theoretically spealing what is meant by a healthy malk supply is perfectly clear common harmonal and other circumstances sumstantes present the argum atom of proper supervision. Hill is dangerous as a feed if its proper condition is not ensured by a strict superasion of production distribution and consumption

> Pan 4fri an Hewik Confers e (November out to 30th 1935)

The Health Committ c considered the report of the Conference which was published in the March number of the Quariety Bulletin. The Munister of Health of the Union of South

^{*}The mission was compared of two following Dr. P. Borne Directive of the State Institute of Dr. P. Borne Directive of the State Institute of Dr. S. Prinders Bridsser of Hygnes at the University of Copenheen Dr. H. Van et Pau, Later Health in Specce of the Arth and the Later Health in Specce of the Arth and the Later Health in Specce of the Arth and the University of Copenheen Dr. H. Van et Public University of Name Problem R. V. F. Picker Learning of Protestor Medium Worksh. Authoral 5 hool of Accidente Cartelli Dr. D. Ret Methad Other of Intellis StateMedium Methad Other of Intellis StateMedium 1998 - 1

The enform the subject of a long report which will appear in the "Canterly Believin of the H with Organisation in 2136

ofoca. Sir I'dy ard N. Thoraton, was pre ent. at the meeting and Lid stress on his country s interest in the co-ordination by Mincan releases stration of their sork on health grablems The Conference adopted a resolution in fanour of the principle of interrational co-ordination of health we I under the general gurlance of the He Ith Organisation the method of the Par Mincan Health Conference summaned by the league being employed to sweet this co-ordination. The Health Committee decided to refer to its Bureau the question of the method of crumpy the desired co-operation and further approved another suggestion of the Conference to the effect that there should be undersional erchanges of medical personnel between Incan countrie. This question will combefore the Bureau of the Health Committee at its I and meeting poor to this meeting the e of its members repruenting countries vith Mincag pisse your wall consuct this Go amment

La tem Burens et Singafere

The Health Committee recented the report of the Advi on Committee of the Surgapore Buretu v hich hild it, math sesson in Singapore from I murry 15th to 1 th 163f At the erion the Advisory Committee approved the Directors Report to 1934 examined certain qu stions conserning the Parenus organisati n and voted a resolution in which its members imiliationly to give e em a sistance to the Presenters Committee of the Conference on burd Harrens in the Pur East. It a aglad to learn of the attainale dented in the Penr trut Committee of the International Office of Public Health in regard to measures n la prind r s speced & incis of Jimos for a certaining without del a whether wellow fiver is present and a led the Bureau to and stage certain major's trops with a very tr securing a greater uniformity in methods in lores in different countrie for determining the mement at which a port ceases to be infected

Rei or of the International New II Intere of Di ex es

In o der to certat the companishing the mortish, statistics of different consistent there is, it is instantiated informational information of diseases, which is number of Constantiates have wread to control of cases of uniformal and re-current order of the first first present white our suit cases to uniformal the control of cases of uniformal that is not constant to a uniformal that is not constant to a uniformal that is not seen that cases and cases for a small constantial that the first firs

His ground to the value of the Herbila Organization or brills assists the French Government in 10 7 offered to extrust the perparation of the revision for 10 9 to the International Institute of State tox and the Health Organisation This offer was accepted by Health Committee and by the Cosmol

The French Government decoded to adopt the same course as regards the 10gs real conril States we and the Interrutant Institute of States we are the Frail's Committee to up a mared committee as was done ten years upon to prepare the ground for the International Committee which it will rounds in 10th

Vi cellan ous

The Health Committee considered the ruport of the Director of the Section and dealth with the Health Organisation's work on syphilis It also took, smarrd decision regarding proposals until for investigations into maternal morthity layers and deep addiction.

The composition of the Health Committee as moss a follows Profes or G Bastionelli (Itaarin) Professor W Bronner (UBSK) Dame Junet Campbell (British) Dr H Carrifor (bussay Dr W Chodzko (Polish) Dr D J Coffey (Invit) Surgeon General H 5 Cumming (American) Professor F G Ditegerald (Canadian), Dr J Hong I'm (Chanese) Dr & M J Jitta (Duich) (Vice President) Dr Pala Johnn (Hungarian) Profesion Recardo Jorgo (Portuguese) Pro fer or Hesamettin hurril (Turl 1sh), General Lasnet (French) Dr A Lutrono (Italian) Dr Th Madsen (Danish) (President) Dr M T Morgan (British) Professo J Parisut (Trench) Prof or G Ruthluga (Spanish) Lt -Col A J H Real (finds) Tr Rent Sard fint Ped Cro s) Dr B Sbarsky (USSR) Profes or A Sordolli (Argentiaren) Dr M Tsurum (Jupanere)

On Ms, seth the Council took note of the week of the Health Committee and approved the report on the twenty third society of that body

The supportor of Num's (Dennally, activated for the sens the eith that he man a class and a street to the physical tree of the rape all a different countries. In Tempe and North amounts he class the support of the physical tree of the resistance in the case of the 1 string, activities where the physical tree that the countries of the physical tree street, and the support of the physical tree street, and the physical treet, and t

The Concell then approved the proposal that the Health Committee should arrange for a group of as a distinguished layomets of Latin American constitutes to make a study of most mutituitions for the training of public health officers in Europe and the United States. This impury would be of particular values as a much as syceral Latin American countries lead deaded to establish amaliar matchibuses.

. Ecoromic and Priancial Organisation Work of in Fines 12" Committee

The report of the Favuend Committee on iterative free terms had not held all Geometre from April , oth to Mar of th v vs approved by the Counted on May 1,5th. The Committee was manufary conserved with the po sites in a 3-1 time. Belgium Hespary and Dictions. As the major protecter to the Counted, Mr. Erszel, the takes remarked in all the country-mentioned economic conditions have continued to an prote of

4n ins —The financial situation in Austria i more attainances for 1936 vere as follon s— 1934 and estimates for 1936 vere as follon s— 1935 1936

1935 1936
(in millions of)
schillings)
(i) Expenditure 1 139 99 1 002 40

(2) Recorpts 1°8 15 1881 43 (3) Deficit of the ordinary budget — 7°4 — 1°65 (4) Invariants 100 57 °65 99

To the prospective defact in the original budget estimates for rogs an additional unbount must be added under various heads and a further expenditure up to a total sum of about a hundred million hillings must be p orodical for

But rea u e re pis has no recently been satisfactory the greater part of the error s expenditure can be met without further necrease of tures

The Financial Committee con ideas that the maintenance of the budg t equilibrium remains an ea-mital condition of economic progress in Austria

The position of the State radiacys remains difficult but the effort of the Administration to reduce expenditure have enabled any deterioration as compared with lest year to be avoided.

The Austrian Go erament timbs that it vill be possible to deal with the attention arining from the colleges of the Flami. Life Insurance Company without financial and from the Trea ary

The National Banks gold and toreign exchange reserves how a decrease as does also the note circulation. The gold and foreign e change cover is 27.7 per cent.

The foreign trade returns for the first quarter of the year show a further increase in the volume of trade. Industrial activity also increased during the same period.

Hum, ary—Pro rasonal figures for the first ten munits of the fistal year ending on June oth 10,4 show recently higher by 68 per cent and expenditure higher by 33 per cent, then for the corresponding period of la t year There has consequently, been some impro c ment

At the powerful time when recepts are in creaming every effort should it would even be made to secure budget requisitions. The present deficir at dividy case, 45, the 11 on battle understanding. The each proton of the Tree my is better. These had been no State borrowing, on the internal matter deman, the current 5 call vear. But the finiting debt communes to uncrease by the finding of certain and restrict Communicates of the State have be as somewhat objects. It is always to a considerable some

The Mational Buile has earned out the programme recommended by the Triancost Committee There has been an increase both in the absolute furing or evolution recording records and the proportion of firstly convention evolution of above or factors in a last the land 1915 harvest. The increase are over a current in spate of above or factors in a last the land 1915 harvest. The increase of ergard of Hungarian agricultural products to Germany has resulted in a certain discussion of experts from Hungarya tridi tooral market, and from market violáng finaly convertible evolutions.

The National Bank has regularly made transf in Lim 19 "pprograde to the ris to wards the extract of the Reconstruction Lond [19,4] in execution of the pagramme announced on July 5th last to the League Loans Committee (Loadon)

Although the revival of be mest activity, has been low a Hungary than a some other countries at is more the less visible. Industrial production his microscot. Imports of Sensity actives have decreased while the e of ras material have now. The trength trade allows a microscot are visible. In quantities imports are higher than then vern for the corresponding period of 18th year. In example, are declaiming period of 18th year. In the copress, are declaiming

E.J.ma.—Public finances are in a very satisfactory situation. Budget equilibrium has been maintained un.uterruptedly since 19 6 except for the years 1931-3 and 193.—33

The internal debt is relatively low. The State I is liver able to pay off its debt to fine I ank of Estonis in full,

The pertural economic position of the country has improved foreign trial has developed and prices has a been maintained at satisfactory and

Bulgars—The Committee observed this secret is in the "In bits concentrated. He must didn't have guestable accorded as the jet with on the effects to compare epithiesis consignatingly have not been over not still. He may defect he have been over not still. He may defect he protect to the more than the form on the first didn't have been provided by the preserve part directs with the Commit Bail. The 'masset of each bild not trading, it's door not not require the property of the property of the property of the condition from many and to be graphed out to the first minimal with the cold of many conditions.

orth 130. To this moreave of nurity a one mith mis most to raid of 435 million balls held for the non-transfured foreign debts 356 million in confection with the tob cool comg main is 350 million from the recent there and security forms and other important short form in leber does

The luminoral Committee possion stall to the commit that the badeet against were those of that the committee and a the premating with this of Badeenna public farmer save in

incorpolar pattern of the true position. In see, in the importance in particular to if Palentina behands to the indicate and in Palentina to the indicate particular in the Continuities particularly in its repert. Further true surged the amounts of the continuities particularly in the repert. Further true surged the amounts of the continuities and the continuities of the continuities

The result of the State budget and of the rul as halfat for 1935 are as follows

lu of 603 amilionsofter. 1 priditur 683 9 141 it ~ 20

That we figure surbale in recognic and open from a sun of 33 millions corresponding to the manus forced part of the armost of the fact at the life should stand be moved that it may be made to the first which of 33, it is made to made to the first which of 35 millions are of a per datume not met and that the force made is to fit for its recognity methods 3.5 millions from 1 methods.

The light light is bothered as regard to right the problem of a to all of 25,55 to 1 and long The recept of the final, next, incorporation in the nedware required in the bedret estimate, st. 3,08 stillions. The reyer dature purvously, defryed out of thes, notes ported funds all illustration will be paid out of the credit greated to the different departments for this purpose amounting to 34 millions. Apart from the final incorporated in the budget them are still firmit key for the destination of the State budget the recupits and exprodution the the State budget the recupits and exprodution of which smooth to over , 500 millions to be exp. 500 millions.

The estimates of recorpts for 1930 exceed the actual companions ordinary recorpts of 1935 be about 500 millions. A part of the estimated increases can only result from an improvement in the continual component status. The budgets equipherous in the more uncertain minimach as the 1936 financial period and have the beer radiational expression and have the estimated exclusive expositions and above the estimated exclusive expositions.

The possible defect in the ordinary tool, at and the arounder for co-mag from e-produce have being from the produce have being the produce of the securities. The changes already much me feed it and the or or in puryturbon do not half out an exceed of finding the increases when a sufficient theretoer saled for a way pea one of finance allender theretoer saled for a way pea one of finance funding of which by the National Book the disconnection of which by the National Book of the Section of the Section of the National Book of the Section of t

On the proposal of the Tinanceal Committee the Connell agreed that the amorts using of the Treasury Balls used by the Bullgram Government of Local Acts of the Council of the respective of the Amorth of the Council of

The Coursel as no 8 and wather of the Ballyman Government to run on to you militize of levs. the test is amount of balls which live Treasury is watherned to reaso. However, the test for Government that extra of military surprises which were not status the advantage of the fore. If surface dended an vew of the Treasury protoss to valions the prevent by the Ballyman Government to the Numeral Bank of the supercape profits of made in the control of the Numeral Bank of the supercape profits of made is to be optioned.

There are here or certain rights of an improvement in Bulgitza, in consequence of let years such aftery have or and the his her proceed style commodate. The nonduction and tales of local industries are higher than in the corresponding months of let yet the production and through or of internal trade.

are on the murea e visite the foreign trad figures for the first three months of 1936 are more formurable

But thus movement has not resulted in an increase of inflow of free Denise. However considerable continues in free D-rises premium have been achieved

More ertensive application of the private compensation system in foreign trade has supply d the commerce of the country with a considerable amount of Drawer not was muthrough the National Pank and has had the result of enabling the country to reduce its f reign commercial indebtedness to mana, cable figures. But it must be ab erved that important debit balances on clearing accounts with certain countries are awarting settlement

Cace again the Dinancial Committee not good to the price fixing policy of the Government and the creation of a number of monopoles and semi monorous for the surpose of buying

up ceriam rementural products at artificially high prices. In its opinion this policy is a dangerous ere and may tend to create dis ensumation against those parts of the country a here the articles favoured by price regulation are not produced

Financial Statistic -The Council requested the Committee of St. tistical D perts to study and report upon the methods by which the comparability of financial statistics might be ampro ed

3 COMMUNICATIONS AND TRANSIT

Burrage and Lighting of Coasis +

The Council decided on May 17th to open for signature by the States mysted to the Lisbon (enference of 10.0 for the Unification of Buov age and Labting of Coast, the agreement dra a up by the Committee of E ports which m t m London from February 10th to 14th 1016

V-SOCIAL AND HUMANITARIAN QUESTIONS

I TRAFFIC IN OPPUM (a) sections of the ader on Committee

The Advisors Committee on the Traffic in Onum and Other Dangurous Drugs met in Geneve on May 18th and was still sting at the beginning of June

The Commette , elected it, Burgen M Witold Ched ko (Peland) Former Minister was appointed chairman and "Ir G S Hardy (India) vre-chairman M Delgorge (Nother lands) was asked to be general rapporteur

The next number of the 2 or my Summary will give full debute of the Committee's work The following ale attending the selsion

Dr Witold Chodel o (P land) chairman Ar C S Herdy (India) spee-chairman Dr Bruno Schultz (Austria) Lelenia Sharman (Canada) Dr Hoo Chi Tsai # bina) Ll linalu Baker Ber (Egypt) M Julio Casares (Spun) M Gaston Bourgots (France) Mayor W H Coles (United Langdom) M. Mussa Airi Hotta (Japan) I Manuel Tello (Mexico) M J H Delaurge (Netherlands) II A de Va Jonevillos Phya Rajawangunsan (biam) (Portugal) Major von Heidenstrim (5 red n) Dr H Corriere (Swit erland) M Norman Tahur Scimen (Turkey) Dr Ivan Subbotitch (Yugoslavia) Mr Stuard J Tuller (Unsted States: Ass ser Mr L A Lyall and Dr de Myttrasert (b) Pers sas rist Ces tral Opinis Bourt

The Council considered on May 13th the report of the Perman at Control Optum Board. *Sec Monthly Summary Vol VVI vo 3 pape St

on the statistics for the year 1750 furnished to the Board under the terms of the 19 5 and 1931 Conventions including the tatement called for an Article 14, puragraph 3 of the latter

The rapporteur M de Vas, ancellos (Portugal) said that in he view the methods no comple ed in the repression of the illicit traffic had not given satisfactory results and that the actuation called for up w mothods and in particular the supply of sufficent funcs to the national administrations cagaged in combating the drug evil which administrations the High Contracting Parties had agreed to set up under Article 25 of the Convention of 1032

2 PROTECTION AND WELFARE OF CHILDRE AND YOUNG PROPER

there of the Ades ory Community Refore the Com the

The Council evamined the report of the Commusson for the Protection and Welfare of Young Peoplet on May 13th

It took note of the activities of the Traffic m Women and Children Committee which related especially to the relabilitation of women of full are: the new draft of the Comention for the Suppression of the Puploitation of Prosti tutum and the coming Conference of Central Authorities in East-ra and Fur Eastern countries which will take place in February 1937 at Bandoeng

t See th outsily Sussement Vol. XVI 100 FE 53 \$5 to Wanthly Summary Vol XVI par€ 111 sq

The Council we also informed of the weakbring done is, the Child Melfare Committee as regards the planing of dividence in families the recent could appeal of the one or " owner people the pold in oil roung offenders and coung children in moral danger the effect of the economic depression and unrapplycument on children and young persons a sutratival effe

3 Assists of to I bigs t Foreig ERS A'D Farculio of Mai in a of Obligatio's Adroad

Hosh of the Committee of Experts

On has 11th the Council received the Report of the Committee of Leperts on Austainee to Indigent Foreigners and the Freezisten of Mantenance Obligations though on its recent at 100 pt. 100 pt.

The rapporters M Rivas vicusa (Chifel und that there ver, at present scattered throughout the world thousands of presons site in any lost their engloyment. In d. vith their families fullen into a state of indigence and who should be given assistance.

He explured that the committee that had been a turied to dot, this problem had in 1931 agreated the oracleson of a multivalent contention. There is a Consumment and four internatival organizations and commission and commission and commission and commission and the section General. A new shorth land been a paper has the Committee on the base of these results. In this had Su are payds had made in consumer as in 1931 to 1931 the single part of the committee on the base of these results in 11 than 5 that Su are payds had made in consumer as in 1931 to 1931 the single payd the single payd the single payd to 1931 the single payd the single payd to 1931 the single payd to 1931 the single payd the single payd

The rapporture considered that the papers tory work for the conclusion of an international or a cettan but reached a stage at which Govern to the main to be consilled around

In recordance with the procedure dopied by the Vermila on September 5th 1031 in regul to the a prishon of general concessions and the inseparet for legacy the rapportung proposed file transmission of the following does meant to H files in regions in H or region in H

Governments and international organisations were further invited to forward their views to the Secretary General

It was decided that the question of assistance to indigent to eigners should be placed on the agenda of the next assembly

SLAVERY

Report of the Committee of Paperts

On May 13th the report of the Committee of
Experts on Stancey came before the Council ?

The Council decided to authorise the nublication of this report and of its nanexes

During the discussion hashing up to the decenn it is an organized that the Council could not express any opinion and was bound to make ever, reservation is regards the documents fore-world to the Committee by the liabra Goocemment on vivers in Liticopract was a support of the report is the report in Line special that part of the report is held in reliable to them. Discomments are questioned and the property of the Committee's Rules of propertyal of the Committee's Rules of the Committee of the county overcomed for its observations of the county, overcomed for its observations. The Council hold only its loss below them.

tion of the substance of the report till a later meeting

VI—ADMINISTRATIVE QUESTIONS

1 Free Cit of Daniel Term of Office of the High Commissioner

On May again the Council renewed for another

On May 13th the Council tenewed for moother virus of from January 13th 103 the term of office of the Sean Tester as League High Lemma 1971 at Daniel

- In Orlobe 1033. Ve Lester had been opened light termin moon in the Free City. In a period of they yours express on January 1,16,103,
 - The Per Jent of the Coa of Mr Fen
 - of the stands to the stands

- tribute to the High Commissioner for the ignal ervices he had rendered to the Council vide e confidence in him had been fully justified
 - M kommunicathe Polith representative on M faul Doncour representative of France a corrided them else valle the imbole paid to Mr. Lester size my the importability and the rucces with which is hed performed insidation.

"IA DATE.

- DV DATES

Meeting of the Permanent Commit non The Permanent Mandate, Commit non met for its oth several at General on 18 , 7th On

* Con atouthly Crimery Vol XVI No 4

its agenda are report of the mandatory. Por er for the following territories. Paketine and Trans-Jordan Svrja and the Lebanon Langan yil a Nauru. New Guinea and South West Afro. The mandata. The mandata as follows.

Gr of Brite n. Hr Trusted Attorner, General of the Palestane Government. Mr. Furthrude Deputy British Resident in Trans Jordan. and Mr. Evans. Deputy. Secretary to the Palestane Government. Mr. Calder of the Colonal Office. and Mr. Sayers. Deputy. Chief Secretary of Tangarutia.

From a M Robert de Caux former Secutary General to the High tomms arrat of the French Republic in Syria and the Jebanon

A strains Sir John McLanan Omirial Secretary of the Australian Commun wealth in Great Bertain

Unior of Son h ligna Mr C T to Water High 1 ominissioner of the Union of South Africa in London and Mr H T Angress acting accordated representate a of the South African Utuan in Geneva

The agenda melades also a number of printens relating to Pale thee and Trans Jordan Syria and the Lebaurn the Lamercons under French mundate Transaviers and New George.

The Commission re-elected Marquis Theodoli a chairman and lif Pierre Orts as vice-clear mair

A sub equent issue of the Montes Should rep ill give an account of the Commission say orl.

The Commercian is made, by all the following members: Manquar A. The diol. Churm in Hishan). M. Purre Oriv. Voce churman (Beignen). Brown von abstech (Drieth). Mille v. Danasova, (Bovergan). Lord 1 paged (Brind). Mille v. Danasova, (Bovergan). Lord 1 paged (Brind). M. F. P. J. Manoroma (French, M. L. Palaco, Spanish). Count de Penine Gartae, Gertinguary. M. Walleum. Rappard (pr. n.). M. N. Salacobo, M. Walleum. Rappard (pr. n.). M. N. Salacobo, Gaptoness and Mr. v. W. H. Warver at every it stacked to the commission by the Inter

national Labour Organisation

VII-PROTECTION OF MINORITIES

MINORITES IN ALBANIA

On May 1, the the tounce considered the question of the application of the procuous of Article 5 paragraph a of the Albanian Coulombia (Cotta) and the Albanian Cotta) and the Cotta

of Aricle 5 paragraph ~ of the Albanian Declaration of October and in r = Dr F A Jani repressitative of Albania

came to the Council table

The representative or Spain M. & Machanes between the in-provious of the Council hast at its January. 1036 season the Council had social the provious adopted by Albertia Governmenter reprising prints about for Responsible interests and after the Council had a season of the Council

By a lifer of May (th 10g) the language Manustric for Foreign Affrus minim d the Scentary General that his Government and sading to leave the question of condinented tobools innected any longer had taken stays to provide a final solution. The Albanian Government had recently promodified a list the object of which we to recoverage and regulate the rights of surfacel and juntical persons including rule-ness commentates to open and manutan starbob and oth r private educational estable limited.

In the rapporteurs view the provisions of this law adequately fulfil the tipulations of Arirle 5 paragraph 1 of the Albanian Declara tion and provide a estisfactory solution of the question of confessional in the The rapporteur pointed out however that recording to the explanations go en by the Albanian repre on tative the provisions of Article q of the law with regard to the u e of the Albanian language in achords either exclusively or compulsionly for certain subjects a re-not intended to affect the previous regulations concerning the free use of their mother tongue by the purils in the numeraty schools. These regulations being baid on the Admirts Delimatron 2 October 11 to a their clauses took proceden e a regard the munorises concurred over all other Lan and regulations in ferce

The raprorteur propo ed that the Council clear its evanuation of the subject and conve to the Albanian Government its appreciation

of its goodwill

The President on behalf of the Council thanked the rapporteur

Dr F Aslam expressed to the rapporteur his Government's apprenation of the propo al that the ... red problem in Albams be considered as defauntly settled and his gratification that the efforts made by his Government had been found satisfactory

The Council adopted he rapported a con

[•] Se Monthly Summary Vol XVI No 2 page 27

VIII -INTELLECTUAL CO OPERATION AND INTERNATIONAL BUREAUX

So attific Unions

COURSE OF THE I TELL STRONG CO-CENTRE

The Commol on Wen 13th deals with the comparison of the International Intellection Comparison Committee fix of a labor number (1) of resident the end of their period of officer number). If the Intellection Committee is a Francial Public was of Intellection Committee of the Intellection Committee of the Intellection Public was of Public Via Intellection of Intellection Committee o

On the motion of the repportuse M. Paul Bereiers (Trance) the Council as occumiants with the man state of the Council as occumiants of the control of the council of the co

 (a) Count Terdinand Degenfi if Schooling profes or of Nati and and Political Economy at Vienna University

(i) M. Frinc do Greets Calderon. Mini for 17 imprientary of Term in Termor a noselect and course twice first already mode a contribution to the well of intellectual co-operation.

(c) VI & E Verland (Drawki) I rule, or of His ice in the Universit, of Copenhagen and Propulant of the International Commutice of

The Council at the same time conveyed an expression of its gratefulls to the three relining mumbers of the Commuttee and hoped that they would continue to give the latter the residuce of their active symptohy.

 CO-POSTIO OF THE CO-TPAUS BONN OF THE INTER ATIONAL INSTITUTE AT ROWN FOR THE U INICATION OF PRIVATE LAW

On any 1 sta the Council opposited Vi L. Hennelson (Belgran) framer President of the International Institute of Commerce as a manther of the Governme Body of the Rome Institute for the Unification of Truste I was succeed M. J. Destree who died recently

The Council also noted with regret the resignation of M O Undan (Swedish) as a number of that body

3 PRISIDE CA OF THE CONTENACE ON THE UNEOF BROADCASES OF THE CAUSE OF PEACE !

M Arnold Researd former Fortign Minister of the Council on Man 15th to be President of the Diplomite Confreence to be held in Genon on September 3rd 199f for the conclusion of an intermitional Contaction on the U n of Broadcasting in the Contaction of the Contaction of the Contaction of the Contaction on the U n of Broadcasting in the Cases of Peter.

The Council further a gential M. Raestad to stake the energy strangulaturals for the completion of the preparations for this Conference on great and the laterational Institute of Intelligibial Companions.

IA-INTERNAL ORGANISATION QUESTIONS

| Dreiniatio or lo alta same da Ara-| Heal Abas (III

The Levil Advice to the Secretarit M le levis to a will record, took up in defice a trade les declaration of Lyally before the Concel on New 18th

This declaration resids to follows

In the maintenance of the factors that the same of a sill for the maintenance of the factors that the factor that the control of the maintenance of the factors to the same of a sill for a sill for the maintenance of the same of the sa

COMPOSITOR OF THE ACAD PERSONNO IN TRAFFIC

Thin National Telescope of the Legislation of M O Uniform Scholable in paties of the Legislation of the Control of the Control

port. In his country and in the Star fer iter; Lott appellatin at write made for the period expense, on December 31 f. 1936.

par 1 c

X -NEW LEAGUE PUBLICATIONS

MONTHLY BULLETEN OF STATISTIC

The Man number of the of earthy B Norm of Statistics of the Largue of Vetrost up e in addition to its recurrent tables special information on gold and silver production bound jucklaand world trade

Gold production in the world apart from the USSR for which country an pins a unformation in available, amounted in 1933 to some 7,000 by having rain the nearly 6% as compared with 1974, and My phobat 3976 are commared with 1970. The trail for 1933 Whys. A gold dollars. The additional gold production of the USSR he extrasted verorful; to the different course to have amounted to one thing letters 150 000 and 170 on Mg (roughly too to 120 million gold dollars).

The world's recorded contral gold re erves excluding those of the USSR increased from about r 330 million old gold dollars at the end of req. 1 to about ra 750 million at the end of 1933 1e by only some 930 million

Gold production in the Union of South Africa reached its peak in 1992, at 300 000 kg repressing about 50% of the orbid with (excluding the USSR) in 1035 it amounted to 335 000 kg or less than 44% of the above total

Cuada and the USA increased their pic diction by to 5% and 14% respect; ely in 1023 than they accounted each for about 13% of the total as compared with 10% and 11% respectively in 1997. The size of all the remaining gold products (aprix from the USSR) which in constantly increasing in number 1006 from about 13% in 1930 to over 30% in 1935.

World p. 4.1 kee of m. r. u.l.ch dropped from 8 14 tons in 10 to 10 to 15 fet ton 10.4 I and 15 mr seen to some 1 600 tons by 10.3. The last wars conject was about 14, larger from that vars a conject was about 14, larger from that 7 km is increased in 1933 by roughly one half and in Japan by 10%, while in Meuro and Granda the increase was shelt The hares of the principal producers in the voild trial for 1935 were as follows (the figure in brackets refer to 1979)

Merdon 35 6% (17 o) U S A 5% (3 o)
Canada 7 8% (8 7) Peru 7 4% (8 5)
Rest of the World 6 7% (19)

As in the case of gold smaller producers are gamm, in relative minortance

The sale of Generous and Bords which touled to fall in almost all countries in 1931 have shown less uniformity of movement and in certain cases rather ride fluctuations during 1935.

Arthronomous de fall in the Lines of Sewil, Alexan U.S. A jare Régions: Pobla 1 Yago riawa. Cacho fondan Antina, and Carman Tan and Arthronomous Cacho fondan Antina, and Carman Tan some countries by overse into Sin the other land the yalfast insided to no in wairrhan Leandan Egypt the Unteil American Singdon. Summans: Hungary France the North readous Sewindon Seminaria Montagoria (Park 1) And 1 And

During the first three or four months of 10,0 the welds in the Union of South Africa. Nestrict U b 4. Italy Sweden and Carchinetor him haded to fall while in Franc I olizad and S streethand they have riven. In all other countries pells remained stable or while first naturing did not show a dwar tendenty.

The gold value of world ired, in hirrch, in was 6.3°, greater than in February in record ance with a normal seasonal movement

The gald sale of trust in this ir quarter of polysacy 50°, hope than in the corn sprending quarter of 1035 28 gold power in the list quarter of 1035 28 gold power in the list quarter of 1045 even about 50°, hogher than a power ago there is old appear to lists. Does on moreot on the pew how of it old trust of about 50°. See compred with the 3 at 10° to the quarter of a coeff femds in the inst quarter of possible amounted to 74° 45°, security 75°, in this same quarter of 1035 and 84 5°°, in the list master of 1035.

XI -FORTHCOMING LEAGUE MEETINGS

June 16th—Nucety second Session of the Council Geneva June 18th—Fiscal Committee Geneva

June 2 nd —Sub Committee on Production and Distribution Statistics Geneva

June ~3rd —Bureau of the Health Committee
Moscou

June ^3rd —Permanent Central Optom Board Geneva

July 7th -- Economic Committee Genera

Jul "th-Advisory Committee on League of Lations Teaching Green

July oth—Commutter of Scientific Experts Geneva July 13th -Pirmary strains of the International Committee on Intelle faal Co-operation Genera

July 15th - Reporting Committee of the Malana Commission Geneva

August 115t - Firencial Computtee Geneva

September and-Deplomatic Conference to examine the Draft Convention on the Use of Broadcasting in the Cause of Peace Gene a

of the Assembly Geneva

September 7th -- Sevente-orth (Ordinary) Se 5100

PERMANENT COURT OF INTERNATIONAL JUSTICE*

PEPMANE IT COURT OF INTERS THOMAL JUSTICE *

1 THE PAI'S CSAPY ESTERBARY CASE (HUNGJRY YOUGHAVIA) T

On May 1st the Court heard the conclusion of the observations presented by M. Gaplago on behalf of the Hungarian Government and on May 4th 5th and 5th the reply and regrender presented respectively by M. Stoylovalch on behalf of the Yugoday Government and by M Gauzzen on behalf of the Hungaram Gove a ment

On May , and the Court made an O der sousse the preistingery objections to the ments in order to adjudicate ucon these objections and if need by upon the ments an one and the same undement. It also fixed as follows the further tune limits for the filing of the disaments of the written proceedings on the ments

For the reply by the Hungarian Government

July 3rd 1936 For the rejoinder by the Yuge law Govern ment August 14th 1036

Accordingly the care will become ready for

hearing on the latter date 2 Tab Case of Lo inver and Lo

(SWIZZEKLAND YUGOSLAVZA) T The rugo law Government has appointed as its Agent before the Court M Stanko Stoyko "This chapt r has been convoked on the ha a.

of information furni hed by the heretry of the See Monthly Summary Vol XVI No 4

go I I See Monthly Summary Fol XVI No 4 pa * I ,

witch agent general of the Yu, oslav Government before the Mixed Arbitral Tribinials and as Counsel M Deacontine Lanks with advocate at the Ear of Pelgrade and former Minister and M Milhado Konstantine atch professor at the Unit craft of Bélerade

The oral proceedings in regard to the prelim many objection lodged by the Yugo lay Govern ment will begun on June and next

3 OPERABLICATION OF ARTICLE 36 OF THE COURT'S STATUTE

The Permanent Delegate of Norway accredited to the Leagur of Nations transmitted to the Secretariat on May 20th 1930 a declaration of his Government's renewal for a pariod of ten wears from October and 10.5 of its sourptance of the comput ory runs liction of the Permanent Court of international lustice in conformity with Article 36, paragraph o of the Court's Statute (Geneva December 10th 19 0)

The declaration is made in virtue of a Royal Decree dated May 15th 1936 and runs as follows --

In the name of the Norwegian Government and Fathout need of ratification. I declare that I soccut a compulary to a feste and without special convention in relation to any other Hemler of Stat. which atrepts the same obligation that a to say on the condition of re-iprocity the punchetuon of the Permanent Court of Informational Justs.e purely and sumply for a period of the years from October and 1030

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In the first place it explains the nature of the two sums assigned by the Covenant to that immense political and technical organization known as the League of Nations—to prevent war and to develop co-operation among Governments

An important chapter deals with the resources at the League's disposal and the mellods it employs

About half the book is devoted to an examination of the impressive achievements that already stand to the League's credit both in the pointeral field and in the sphere of non political international relations (communications and transit child welfare the drug traffic etc.)

The International Labour Organisation (Geneva) and the Permanent Court of International Justice (The Hague) are also dealt with in separate chapters

An annea contains the League Covenant together with the principal clauses of the Labour Charter and the Statute of the Court

The book is cummed with does and facts and fanahenes and clarit have been throughout among the authors man preocompotents. It is based on the recommendations made to the Seventrate on the Committee on Legings of Mattorn Teaching Conveguents with interests to not commed to those of the shall public with are seeding to grasp contemporary problems and developments: it is interested more, especially for teachers and students in universities and secondary whosely

LEAGUE OF NATIONS, PUBLICATIONS DEPARTMENT, GENEVA (SWITZERLAND)

THE

MONTHLY SUMMARY

OF THE

LEAGUE OF NATIONS

Vol XVI No 6

JUNE 1036

Resumption of the Sixteenth Ordinary Session of the Assembly

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HE MONTHLY SUMMARY OF THE

LEAGUE OF NATIONS

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June, 1936

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I—SUMMARY OF THE MONTH

June, 1936

In view of the time taken by twents in the dropart b tween Fithopia and fally and on the proporal of the Argentine Government the Assembly Laumed its referents entirely as van in order to constain the stream running out of the anneastion of Edinopia and the position as to the Janetson decided on by the Legion

Traffic in Dangerous Drug

After a general discussion in which many speakers tool part the normally adopted to a recommendations. In the tirst at observed

that womes ensumatanen had per chief de fait application of the Constant and of which that at attracted family attached to the prin ciple of this attractional questions by force. Being I susses of intensificating the Tengue caulioust, and the neal effectiveness of the guarantees of security, it recommended that the Constant of the Constant of the Constant of the Langue to a said to the Newborn of the Langue to a said to the Sections Gentle (proposals for improving the application of the

All communications relating to the Monthly Summary should be addressed to the Information Section League of Nations, Geneva

principles of the Covenant. In the second recommendation the Assembly referred to its privates decisions and recommended that the Co-relation Committee should make proposals to Governments for bringing to an end the measures taken by them under Article 16.

The Council held a preliminary di cussion on the que trois of a reform of the Covenant in the light of recent experience.

The Government of Nicaragua has given notice of its intention to withdraw from the League in accordanc, with the provisions of Article : paragraph 3 of the Covenint

A Conference of representatives of 40 States considered suitable methods of suppressing the illimit traffic in dangerous drugs and displice a Convention which is a signed by did pates of twenty five countries

The Advisory Committee on the Irulie in Opens made an examination of the general powints as regists the fallest traffic count's mag maperisables claude-time manufacture the steadom in the Far East; and the properatory work to be done with a very to the instaction and counted of raw materials by international arreseasor.

The Mixed Committee on the Problem of Nutrition in relation to economic life and public health has prepared a report for submession to the Assembly

The Assembly de sind that the opening of its seventeenth ordinary session which was to have taken place on September 7th should be adsoursed to September 1st 1046

II—POLITICAL QUESTIONS

1 Dispute detweet Etriopia and Brae

On May 2 th 1996 the Countal before adjourning decid do resum, on June 16th the discussion on the situation created by the sensus nor step taken by the Huban Government and consolered that in the mean time there was no cause, for modifying the measures previously adopted in ecliphonation by the members of the Legan 7.

On June and the permanent delegate of Arcentine accredited to the Learns of Nations M Rus Guanagu, sent the Secretary General a letter asking that the Assembly meets be sum moned to meet on or about the date on which the Louncil section was to be resumed mamely Tune 16th. He evolumed that this recess was due to his Government's support of the view 5 expressed at vanous 4.5-mblas regarding the describility of democratising the fauctions with which the Council is invested. The majen tine Government was convented that it was essential that all States Members of the League of Nations which is founded on the mineral of equality should have an opportunit, of one sidening the situation ansing out of the dispute bets een Italy and Etlatoma and of assuming their responsibilities and expressing their opinion a regards the course to be fellor ed. in accordance with the fundamental unnounless of the Covenant. For this number at would be reflicient to re-open the Alaembty which out of consideration to the state of public opinion had not been terminated but mently adjourned on Outober 9th, 1939. "This date in Head would justify the matter is being systemativel to the Amerita's. The questions should be considered in the light of Article 10 and other articles or the Coverant R is pumpled of what for the Coverant R is pumpled to what for the Leopage 4 is the weakingting tradition on the best Americans and her half it is constructed to the contract of American-4 infantion which has moreover of sevent times found organization uniternational desirations and document. The purpose of the American Heavier Committed The American Montality or will be to consider the stratum strang out of the american for Children and managing of the sanctions of Education and any argued to the sanctions enacted to the Lance

Following on this communication the President of the Assembly, in view of the document taken by that body on O-tober 11th 1435 * decided to summon a meeting for June 30th

(a) Bejone ti e Co moil

On the other hand the President of the Council after consulting his colleagues post posted until June 26th the re umption of the Council's mostly accord sensor which was to have taken place on the 26th of that month

On June 6th, before considering the questions on its agenda the Council was informed of a

^{*}See Manthly Summary Vol XV No to P 251

communication addressed to the President by Lount Cin., o Fon. sm Minister of Hely up which the Italian Government referring to the reasons which had rescented the Italian dile gating from participating in the Council's work at the beginning of the session, stated that m vity of the situation still prevailing it would be unpossible for the Italian delegation to take part in the session when it was resembed. For the same reason the Italian delegation would be unable to be present at the discussions regarding the Trexty of Mutual Guarantee between Germany Belgrum France Great Britan and Italy done at 1 carno on October 16th 19 5 1 luch question was also on the agends. He express d the book that when the situation had been cleared up the Italian Government a ould be able to resume ats collaberation with the League

After Dedra-match Nassibu representate Ethionia had come to the Council table the President Mr Eden said that when the Council decided in place the dupute between Ethiopia and Italy on its agends the question of convening the Assembly had not yet any-n Now that the Asymply was to more on I use goth to discuss this problem it ould perhaps suffice for the Council to note that the dispute was before the Assembly. The Council would naturally reserve the right to ducus at any time this question which nould semain on its agenda

The Council agreed with the Presid ni a recoust.

M Book representative of Poland then stated that he was sending to the Prendent of the Council a vertica communication on a special point relating to this subject

In this communication dated Inne 6th the Polish Manuster for Foreign Affairs referred to the fact that sanctions had been applied by each Government in virtue of it sovereign de 15100, as to the applicability of Article 16 of the Covenant and that consequently the decision to abolish sunction was also one for each Member of the League to take as a sove. reign State. The Members of the League had undertaken joint action for the purpose of stopping hostilities and in the hope that the dispute vould be settled by pacific us ans But in view of recent developments they a ere obliged to recognise that their sout effort had met with collective future. The measures taken had not relieved their object having in the present case proved to be imperative had be one useless. If note athetanding this

suctions were maintained they would in the opmon of the Poish Go erament assume the character of punitive in asures, and this would by going beyond Article 16 of the Co enant All these cound-rations had for some time hid the Polski Government to think that the ny asures which had been taken had no further nurses. It had nevertheles, ab tained from abrogating them out of deference to the other Members of the Council to view of the Council of last resolution. The Polish Go erroment con sidered however, that the time had come to inform the other Numbers of the Council of its diceson to terminate the measures it had adopted under Article 16 *

(b) Betore the As embly

The Assembly resumed on Tune 30th its systemath ordinary assum which had been amounded first on S picamber 8th and then on October 11th 19.5 Fifty countries out of fifty nine Mumbers of the Learne were corre sented Afglomstan Umon of South Africa Albanra Argentine Australia Austria B Igium Bob as United Lingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland Bulgarra Canada I bile Chino Colombia Cuba Crechesluvalua Den mark Ecuador Estoma Ethiciea France Greece Harts Henesey India Iran Iran Irish Proc State Latvia Liberia Lithuania Luxembore Meruco Netherlands Now Zcal..nd Sorway Panama Peru Poland Portural Rosmania Siam Stein, Sweden Switzerland Turbey Union of Soviet Socialist Republics Uruguay Vene, nela Lugoslav a

The meeting was opened by Mr Ed a President of the Council and Vice Presid nt of the Assembly sho read a letter of resures tion from M. Benes. President of the Assembl In this letter the President of the Cap hoslovak Penublic explained that the office to which his country had called him in Docember list rend red at respossible for him to continue to preside over the Asiembly a duty which to his great regret he was compelled to resign He added

^{*}In a communication dated June 18th the delegate of Finguray accredited to the League of Autonous influenced the Secretary General Unit Government would impose the propertie of Members for the revewal of the evocuous and foam all areas as taken a valuest Italy bader Article 16 of the Louinant

The Go enument of Hatti an a communication dated June 3rd ask d the Secretary General to commit a hereforth as boung no longer vaid its accessors to the sanctions which in its view were nov purposite a

Although I cannot take part in the forth coming meeting. I shall follow them with the learned indexed indexed in a sum muces earmed high that the anxiology of quested in finding a way out of the difficulties of the pursual hour.

I am firmly convine d that, in the interest of peace there is a need for its organization which sy-territically and unremotingly will be restaine the interests of different States both with each oth rand with the common interests of all and accordingly I shall continue in another form and by other means but no last energetrally and perceveringly than in the past to place my s ruces at the duposal of the League Th difficulties with which the Geneva anabitution is at pres of contending have in no way affected in, belief in the League and its leture. I am our visced that a far areing policy appropriate to the excumstances may even strengthen the principles and the lefts ideal of which it a. the expression. On that subject my optimism is um hakable

Mr. Delen then peed a tribute to the word.

Mr. Benets had one in health of the Jengue Ho preshed out that for the fast there to the interpr of the Jengue the. According mounting without J. Benes purchapeling in its sention. If had been one of the Jenesees trainess of the Jengue vas sells one of the most distinguished on its of the country framework of the period of the country of the period of the period of the country indicates the according to compress the according major ties according to compress one with which his mine would remain any purable awounted.

With the approval of the Assembly the Provident despitched the following telegram to M Bones

On the recomption of the work of its are to the house the Assembly has taken and on with deep regist of the are greating of its Frand at the Everlivon Moure Please. President of Carbrickon Republic The Assembly desires to timely less a supposition express, and stems to timely less a supposition express, and stems and and approximate in the safe specially and footings and writted of the Ass. and a regarding yound and your country. I key your Evendows; to accept the assemble of the highest conditions.

The Assembly then elected M. Van Zeeland Primo Mauster of Bilgium, to succeed M. Benes as President of the Assembly for the remainder of the session. M. Van Zeeland addressed the Assembly as follows.

The honour [of persolant over the Assembly] becomes his air and bessure as the difficulties of termaterical file internation after internation and the state which has devoted upon use to day is in present currons interest trady, to be described as a decad broom. The Louger of sations is set a terming point in 19 has feel, then used more than 10 has already been used more than 10 has already been used more than 10 has already been used more than 10 has

not thank that ever more than at the present moment ha at acquired such full significance and gravity Is there one among ton wro in the comes of his popular to Genera has not felt a going of anywhy ahen reflecting on the word that he would be called upon to speak and the diction he would have to take? It seems to me that the destance of great peoples the destanles of a large portion of mankend ar nov in the balance. What we are about to put in the one para and in the other pan of the scales ma, for a long trace top there either to the right side or to the wrong. One cause is ip shuddering at the thought that a magic ship a sangle ill-con piered thought or word a week in autious or precenture. g stare would be sufferent to duret our efforts along a read of direct dangers

heredicles. I have not a say impression You know bet' r than I do that a known in the lobbics as the Gine's stratephric and the emportance that must be usened to it. Well too fe v derect or indirect contacts which I have had some my arrayal here have left me rather with a feeling of hop-fulness. No doubt diffi culties have not changed either in aspect or in size. There appears to be he rever a deter mination to fa c those difficulties in a soint of mutual comprchen, son and to subordinate every thene-disappountment or Luterness-pursonal ferluses or consideration, of prising -to the major and my capable consideration of setting on a counter foundation the future of the world peace and security

With order colm and objectiveness in your descessions a great person movement may provail

If these that a site there qualities , over a chosen in the center of this A embly will combine yet often that they will aword the patiella of bitter ness "reply-sum and decearangement—and we have to resemble that no great work has rect, jet brea fashwand even; it through that and lessyonar, retreats and or a prior recept by dust of harm-craime energy and printically

To the until extent to which your Premient in all it is the copyright as such to prement the architectured of and a risked I and forth any thribe is summer rody of your corner. I do not have a summer rody of your corner. I do not have all field at the threets of that all the Premient has all field at the threets of that all the Premient I will be the control that the Premient I will be the threets of superstankly and I print manifesters that his inductived from the productions and that he carried do not no sphead a fallow

The P_{RL} ident then read τ communication addres d to turn by the Italian Government

In the commence too the Italian Coccumination and the fact that in a number of commission to the Coccumination of the Assembly at hard explained the struction where existed in a high part the control of the Coccumination of the Fig. 3 J. and provided retions by Italy that the conditions ander which this was pursued and the political and early agree wheth Italy Ind. con stantly before the Coccumination of the Coccumination of

It broags out the fact that Italy a attende for and the League despite the measures imposed for the first time on her by Stakes Mombris had been one of good will used that she had always been ready to extraine every prope al and neglect no opportunity of opynmen up negotations for a nettlement

It mentioned the attempts made to that

(s) The Heare Laval proposals of December 11th 1035 rejected by the Negu on the following day and regarded as weld before the Italian Government had even stated its views on the subject

(b) The favourable reply of the Haham Government to the opposal made by the Committee of Thirteen of March 3rd 120/5 for a softlement by conditation Following this appeal during the month of Morch Haham through that the month of Morch Haham

(a) In this cour e of converminous at General with the Chamman of the Committee of Thirden thinded by the Security General on Aging and and 16th the Indian Government segment and 16th the Indian Government segment dones results while agreeing that the Committee of Thirton should be keep imbraned of progress made. As the result of the Ethospan Government e refusal of Agral 16th the Cosmol Government e refusal of Agral 16th the Cosmol decided on Agral 18th that the strangel at camillation land finded. The Ribbins Govern ment and set loss or that it bud candessessed to orthibits considered control of the Agral 18th 18th Cosmologies of the top Agral 18th the Cosmologies to orthibits considered control to the Agral 18th the 18th Cosmologies of the top Agral 18th the Cosmologies of the Digital Cosmologies of the top Agral 18th the Cosmologies of the Digital Cosmologies of the top Agral 18th the Cosmologies of the Digital Cosmologies of the top Agral 18th the Cosmologies of the Digital Cosmologies of the top Agral 18th the Agral 18th the Cosmologies of the top Agral 18th the Cosmologies of the top Agral 18th the Cosmologies of the top Agral 18th the Agral 18th the Cosmologies of the top Agral 18t

The Italian Government then outlined the events which followed. The Negus left Adias Ababa followed by members of his Govern ment under threat of a revolt of the populaand of the womers whom he had mobileed and sought refuse abroad Balore the Halian troops seached Adds Ababa the radimentary organisation of the Ethiopius State had coll lap d The capital had been d-therately abundened to fire and plines. Ifahan intervention was call d for to prote t the Longa legations. Italy found the country in a lament able state. It was thus her duty to assume the re ponsibility that the situation involved and to establish a now order corrust anding to the need and visites of the populatives and capable. of ensuring peace and progress

The Italian Government then referred to conditions custing in most parts of the African continent and especially to the need of the Eth open population for protection in their clementary makes to hits, personal and relayous function the misignity of fundly lide and the engoyment of properts. They must viso be guided like other African peoples to sards the e forms of conduction and of concounsonal and cultural progress which Dibliogue had undoubtedly growed integrable of providing by the cost masses.

The Ethorpum populations demand a mo c hustan "fandurd of hyang and ha shove the in m me against the Nego government and t eleming the Italian troops as cliampions of freedom suster civilization and ord r All the sual and relations lead to of the firsteens proceed arm distaly case their as utance to the Itahan Go crement. Almost all the chi is (Ras) of the former emper, spontaneously offered their subsulates. At a 6rt stoay on June oth the codi rathorities a eril former munisters the rehmous derinturies of Ethorax with the abound at their head t ok the eath of all grane, to the hier of Italy Desceror of Ditte page This e remots is an indisprtable proof of the denies of the people formerly subject to the Negus Halle Selame to zerodusts the overcently of the latter and to how their atta himset and loyalty to Italy The last of the country has retarned to its usual calm. The musicia have their usual anoximanor and applications for employment rerog. tantily commany to All clame of the popula tion are belong in the work of civilizing and equipping the country which It ly has but on

On the other band Italy has

solemnly undertaken to provide passes justice and accounty for the Dikappan populations and to introduce an effective plan of month and material suprovement throughout the country in accordance with her furdictions as a trial; r

The Gov mount than explains the objet that at has in very

Italy worse the work he ha and rialen in Ethiopia as a sacred meason of civilization and propo as to carry at out according to the printaples of the Connact of the Logo and of other international agreements which set forth the duties of earlising Power. Italy assures engitable trained to the nati a populations by promoting that me sal and maleral well being and their sorial progress. In order to associate the population with this task of social unfilling programment matives will sit on a Connect already forward and a the zess of the "essent Government Religious behe's wall is fully respected and all forms of worship may be practized fively provided they do not non counter to subtic order and marabit The fere u.e of their original language is guaran teed to each of the rares which intribut Ethiopia Slavery and forced labour which constitute a blot of minm on the special of the old regime has a been suppressed. Taxes leved on the proof will be a ed exclus 1 h to mee' local requirements

Italy a milest to except the penergi that native, should not be exceptled to perform miletary duties other than the necessary to come local policiest and features and penergians. Measures will be taken to generate and maintain freedom of communications and trunsit and fair treatment for the trade of all countries.

Italy will consider it an honour to saferm the League of the progress achieved in the work of covining Ethiopia of which she has assumed the heavy rapposable it.

In conclusion the Italian Government ev plans its attitude to the League as folior s The Italian Go emment is fully convenced

that local and effective on-operation between States at a sund with the Featfielt man of all peoples for a better and nobles future

While expecting that the Leage will went to nation to an extune our Folkery in a sprint of pittles and comprehensis the Helma Govern merit delate a visit fleath to flow one. More its valling and prochool conspectation to the League in order to actions a settlement of the grave problems on with the forther of Europe and of the world depend it is not also specified in the Tenty of R o die havers of Otolor to the Lague.

The Italian Coverament repeats its conviction that is now graefully held that the Lengu requires suitable reform in the study and realization of which it is ready to purbuipable.

What fally were of the part which Hal, should juty and of her responsibility in the following of a settlement for problems on which the fatters of the actions depends the Hallang Government has one processory much cancellar to be of the read at regards the former or international martenance to be employed to this tend that resents to proposed to that read that resents to religion these of the control of the

The Italian Government cannot but sell r to the abnormal situation in which limby has been placed and the necessity for extra guide promply, the obstacle that have obtained and are stall designs the word of international co-op mains for the municipance of petce—both she so much necess to are accomply hed and in which she is ready in take her struct.

Among the annexes to this communication or a list of the leading this who have submitted to Italian sovereignly a declaration of homage by prominent Ethiopians an abstract of the decree concerning the organisation and administration of Haliam East. Minos

The President them opened the general discussion on the vols question on the desimility is spendy—the Italia Diluopian dissorte. In serof the importance of the debate which continued until July 4th the passoral extracts, from the speeches debatered by the delegates are reproduced below.

M. Cantile (Argentine Republic)

The preparat for the Assembly to be conscued a the extrem of our faith in the absolute equality of Stat s B is also due to the democratic sport which from its see pions has impact our in litu ternal life

My counter withough a Dember of the Convedwaled in ear grouping of all the unition. With from the Legise. It thought that at a time when the defines of our restriction are at task at was a dask to offer all of them an opportunity of stating their units and enhanced and to shoulder their re-post failties. Then an arting the contraction of the convention we were observing a consequence—deep where to ensure any deep consection.

On July noth 193 in the section organis d by the heatrule at Washington on the occasion of the conflict in the Northern Charo bety reg Punguay and Bolivan hen the Argentine imbasador on the stateucidou of his Government proposed the resolution that in America territorial questions are not to be settled by force. This propo al was soon afterwards embodied in the Instene declara tion of august and 193 ratified by tuneteen American nations and offerwards endorsed by the Amentane Treaty of Concalistion and Non Aggression signed and ratified by the whole con funent which arepulates that no territorial arrange ment shall be recognised a high has not be n obtained by praceful means nor the validity of the teastern's equipment which may be obtained through proposition or conquest by force of arm.

force of arm.

We therefore find our whee faced by a case of costs are. P adming to the our cargonalithing the dependence and in view of their scheme declarations is one only, obey the rotes of costs area of the angeline. P public our arms only, the public out are only dependence of the Augustian P public out arms only, dependence of the Augustian P public out arms only, dependence of the Augustian P public out arms only, dependence of the Augustian P public out arms only dependence of the Augustian P public out arms only dependence of the Augustian P public out arms on the Augustian P public out arms ou

stance en, set is support of these principle. It is not be over the infigured of our legal tribitions also which in press in Tail in not the side purpose is those in two William percentage those guide our action and influent is the reproduction and admittance. It was reproducted to the fact are of the Longue to which we below and widthin which we have produced ourselves the successful which which we have produced ourselves the successful present and the successful present which it shall be presented that the successful present which it shall be successful that the successful that

For secteen ,ears statesmen haners and diplo matists how been devoting every effort to the Leagues cause and have been labouring for its technical suprovem at they have ben en deanguring to enforce its e labishment in practice and in scalety by encendering in ration, the habit of seel our the a Hiement of their de putes through st. Thus one of the poblest organisations which lastory ha. lastos as has provin up. But het us not forget that the great ediline of just mattern I pasts. as Bs. et rat on fonce but on percepts and that we mu t until t those principles be shaken Let us see whether at is not essential to improve its structure and to sath judicinus changes therein let us strengthen the points which expe sence his shown to be weak

[&]quot;Given the epithemics of this meeting of the Accordy which opened on June 30th and can timed until July that this been thought of acuth-is in exception to pice in account of the rhole of the work in the Jun number of the Meetily Summary instead of deviding at between the June and July time.

The proceedings upon which we are entering will therefore be of the hurbest importance. If American idea, cannot be harmon, id with the manner of applying the Covenant of we cannot secure the practical universality of a pun iple of justice and if the attempt to do no might exeste a danger to peace or might prove meanmentible with the forms devised to seare at the Assentine Republic would be obliged to reconsider the possibility of continuous at collaboration. In any ca e you can be sure that in calling for the morting of this Assembly we have noted with the highest intentions and inspired by a spirit of macetic cooperation. We expended that it much constitute a new and a great effort towards peace ambusing all its "forebers with the same design for consultation and harmons in order that they may harten on the solutions which still have to be sought. The world in callion for neace of in suffering from the absence of peace and on the endeavour so often unsuccessfully repeated to ansue, ats final stability depends the welfare of innumerable proples all over the earth!

EK Etils Schasis (Ethnoys) I Hall-Schant I Emporer of Ethnoys a nn bres to sign to claim that justice that is doe to my propie and the as withen promised to it eight mondal ago by Ally two custom who are rid that as and of agreement allo been considered in workness of instructional treaties. Kees other than the Emperor can oddress the

appeal of the Ethiopian people to those fift two nations

There is perhaps no precedent for a head of a State himself speaking in this A., embly But there is certainly no precedent for a people being the victim of nich wrongs and being threat aned with abandonment to its accussor. Nor has there ever before been an evample of any to a numerit proceeding to the systematic exter munition of a nation by barbarous means an violation of the most solemn promises made to all the nations of the earth that there should be no resort to a war of conquest and that there should not be used against innocent human brings the temble weapon of poson gas It a to defend a people struggling for its nee-old andependence that the Hend of the Ethiopian Empire has come to Geneva to fulfil this supreme duty after havene himself fourlit at the head of his armies

It is not only upon warners that the Hahas Government has made var. It has above all attached populations far removed from boshbles in order to terrous' and externments them.

At the out, t, towards the end of 1935 Italian wrest? Laded tear gas bomb, upon vu, wuest The, had but hight effect. The solders learned to scatter waiting until the wead had zapadly disperred the possessing gases. The Italian agreesit then re-orted to sunstand.

gas Barrels of liquid were harfed upon arrand groups. But this means too was medicative—the liquid affected only a few soldiers and the harsels upon the ground them live, give warning of the danger to the troops and to the population.

If was at the tim when the operations for the enercl ment of M hale were taking, place that the Italyan command fearing a rout, applied the procedure which at a, now my duty to descrince to the world.

Species were as halled on bound narrost for the they onthe species over read series of the time a since dutils dealing run. Groupe of muches of these exploies a surarist followed to see the or lists the few susuage from their formed to on the state of the series of the series of the mann rungs soldiers we conscitely then had series them set of felds were constitutely then had series them set of felds were constitutely then had send to see the series of the ser

The very refinement of harbanism condited is curying devastation and terror into the most densely popularly parts of the furnitory the postfarthest removed from the .come of hostilities. The object was to scatter horizor and death o er a residuant of the Ethicona territory.

They fearful tectic, successed Men and minutes macrothed. The deathy runn that fell from the assertant made all those whom is noted if is should use with passed with a many with pass. All who drank the passed with or at the suferted food recumbed too in dreadful suffering. In ten, of thousands the vectoms of the Pastern mut and rank full.

For fronts, years past, as first Apparent. Region of the Empore, a law Empore is have been described the destinate of its Empore is have been described the destinate of its people. I have except, the second of the entire of the entire in th

In the report of Golder; this legs; the Commenter of Eurotean recognition of performs and the results. Hand attended it thinked in the control of the contro

I should have precured still greater results for my people had not obtacles of every kind been put in the war by the Italian Government which should up result and arrived the reb is

Indeed the Rowe Government as it has thought fit to proclaim openit to-day has been castelesty preparing for the compact of Ethiopea. The treates of friendship it septed with me were not sarcure that only object was to hide its real idention from me The Halam Government, asserts that for featuren years it has been proparing for its present conquest. It therefore recognise today, that when it supported the Januaryan of Ethops, to the Language of Astrone to 19 3 when it convinced the Treaty of Ermshaup in 10 8 when it convinced the Treaty of Ermshaup in 10 8 when it signed the Fact of Paris collaining war it was deriving the whole and?

The Wab all road of in December 1934 came as a thenderboll to me. The libban proceasing was obvious. I fid not heats to be appeal to the League of Astron. I functed the processor of the Treaty of 1938 the punciple, of the Covenant. I much the procedure of consciention and arbitration.

Unkepted for Ethoropa dies was the fines when a cettus. Got enmeeter danstered that the European statutes made it imperative at any prec to obtain the timedality of 1869. The principal was the absorbances of Shinpus melopy-shours to the greed of the Italium Got-comment. This preciarements contrary to the obligations of the Covernet has exerted a great influence over the over of a cut Ethoropa and the whole resid have suffered and an, bill reffering to-day six dustrious consequences.

constructions consequences.

The arbitrature—two of whom were Italian officials—seer forced to recognise uncommonally that in the Walwal in ident as in the subsequent incidents no international responsibility was attributable to Ethopea.

After this court the Ethiopian Government succeed, thought that an era of friendly relations much be opened with Italy I loyally offered my hand to the Rom Government

From the outset of the dispute the Ethioplan Government has neight a settlement by peaceful means. It has appealed to the procedures of the Covenant. The Italian Govern ment desiring to keep knotly to the procedure of the Italo-Ethiopian Touty of 19 8 the Ethiopian Government assumed at invariably stated that it would forthfully carry out the urbitral award even if the decision went against it It agreed that the que tion of the owner ship of Walwal should not be dealf with be the arbitrators became the Italian Government would not acree to such a cours. It asked the Council to despatch acutes observers and offe od to lead toll to any can see wor which the Council reight decide

Once the Valwal disput. And been settled by arbitration however the Italian Govern much submitted its decaused memoranism to the Council in support of its claim to bloomly of action. It asserted that a case like that of Fibiopra cannot be eithed by the means provided by the Covenant.

It stated that anne, this question affects will interest, and its of primary impostance to Italian recents and evolutions at south failing in Its rore classestant with, stall not excee once and for all in pixe any out fetters on Librarys restricted fail hibrary to dispit any invarient that may become none and the control of the objects of the objects of the columns and in adequated its are in creets.

Such a citie terms of the commutee of Thirteen a report. The Council and the Assembly unanamors by sale, ted the conclourns of that report and selembly proclaimed that the Italian Government had violated the Covenant and was in a state of aggression

I unbentainely stated that I did not went war that it was impored upon me and that I should straight solely for the independence of distingthy of my people and that in that irrings, le I was defending the cause of all and I states exposed to the greed of a powerful neighbour

In October 1335 the fifty two nations who are informing to me to day give me an essurance that the aggressor would not fromph that the resources of the Covenant would be implemented in order to essure the rule of two and the failers of volcines.

I all the fifty two nations not to forget to day the policy open whit is they embarked eight months ago and on the faith of v high I directed the ress tance, of my people agunst the aggressor whom they had denounced to the world

Despite the inferiority of my weapons the complete tack of a craft artillery in nations and hospital services my trust in the Learen was ab olute I thought it impossible that fifts two figure and an infrared team the most poverful in the world could be successfully held in check by a single aggressor Relying on the faith due to treaties I had made no preparation for a and that is the case with a sumbe, of mall countries in Europe When the danger became more urgent conscious of my responsibilities to and my possie I tried during the first tor months of ross to acquire armaments Many Governments proclaimed an embargo to prevent my doing so whereas the Italian Go emment, through the Suce Caral was given all facilities for transporting without cos-s tion and without protest troops arms and munitions On October 3rd 1534 Italian troops invaded my terntory Not until a few hours later did I decree a general mobilisation. In my desire to maintain peace I had following the example of a great country in Europe on the eve of the great nar caused my troops to withdraw thirty kilo metres back so as to remove any protect of provoca

tion In that unequal struggle between a Government commanding store than forty two stallion inlab: tants having at its disposal figureial industrial and technical means which enabled at to create unlimited quantities of the mot death deating weapons and on the other hand a small people of twelve million inhabitants without arms without resources having on its side nothing but the ju tice of its own cause and the promise of the League of Kation what real as retauce was green to Etheore by the fifty two nations also led declared the Poure Government guitty of a breach of the Covenant and had undertaken to prevent the tramph of the aggres or? Hus each of the States Members as it was its dut, to do in virtue of its apparent appeared to Article 16 of the Covenant considered the aggres or to have commatted on act of war personally directed ag und st.elf? I had placed all in, hopes in the felfilment of there undertaking. My tru t had been con-Simmed by the repeated declarations mad in the Council to the effect that aggression must not be rewarded and that in the end lores would be enapelled to bow before its

In De ember 1934 the Council make it quite

clear that its sectiment, were in harmony with thise of hundreds of millions of people who in all parts of the world had protested against the propolal to dismember Ethiopia

It was constantly repeated that there was not merely a conflict between the Italian Government and Ethiopia but also a conflict between the Italian Government and the League of Nations

That is wh, I refuted all prepauls to my per sonal advantage made to me by the Jaham Gavern m mt if only I would betray my people and time Covenant of the League I was defending the cause of all small peoples who are threatened with aggression

As early as O-tober 1935 I noted with grief but without surprise, that there were three Powers which reparted the rundertakings under the Corecast as absolutely volunless. Their econoctions with Lilly impedied them to refere to take any measures whatsoever to stop Italian aggression.

On the other hand it was a predomed disapposed warm's "e of 2 - the study" of a central Government which which technish postering its exceptations stratchment to the Corvenant Line equally technique to prevent the observance As soon as any measure which was histly to be rapidly effective rate propored pretents in one form are another with of week to portugue even generated of language to the treatment of age remeats of language types provide for the turbless children or the contraction of the contraction?

The Ethopona Covernment zone avected to the Government to not it is about the Government to raid it is defined the Covernment when there owe means defined the Covernment when the Ethopona warrors added only for means to default thin, motive to Remay Oronacous Label for financiate constraints for the purchase of arms: This assertance are constantly denied mer Whith, then in practice contributions of the Covernment and of collective vectors.

The Element Concernments use of the salary come plants to did Abab, was a practice obstructed as a garde did terrange of arms in Lande for the Ellingua terrans. Let at the practice that is the class of a respect to the size of supplies the Inlaine arms of deception. The rather of sectionity should probabit transports subsected for the Inlaine arms of the respect as for the Contract of the Inlaine arms of the respect as for the Inlaine arms of the Inlaine arms of the Inlaine arms of the Inlaine force of the Inlaine force and the Inlaine arms of the Inlaine force of the Inlaine force are the subsect of the Inlaine force and the Inlaine force of the Inlaine force of the Inlaine force and the Inlaine force of the Inlaine Inla

their respective Parliaments by the Consuments of certain Foncer the most influential Members of the Letques of histons: that since the agreemen has acceeded in a cupring a large part of Ethos pain territory, they propose not to continuo the application of any of the economics and financial ministers decided upon aguing the Balana Govern

I assert that the issue before the beauthly to day is a much wider one. It is not merely a question of a orthogonal in the matter of Haban agents ion. It is a question of collective security of the text existence of the Leagua of the treat placed by States io informational treation of the

wins of promises much to result States that their integraty and their independence shall be respected and animed. It is a chance between the principle of the equality of States and the imposition upon small Power so if the board of variables. In a world if is international intentity that is at table. Have treaty aguitates a volice only in so far as the agentory. Powers have a personal durect and summediate internal involved.

No subtle realouing can change the nature of the problem or shift the grounds of the dis ensum It is in all incently that I submit there considerations to the A. sembly At a time when my peopl is threatened with externanation when the support of the League may overt the final blow I may be allowed to peak with complete frankness without reticence in all directness much as as demanded by the rule of equility between all States Mombers of the League Apart from the hangdom of God there is not on this earth any nation that is higher than an, other I a strong Government finds that I can with impensity destroy a weak people then the hour has struck for that weak people to appeal to the League of stations to give its judgment in all treedom God and history will remember your judgment

pidgement. It has been it asserted that the mod sprint anothers already applied have not who as the modern and the pidged and the modern and

The resistance has indexly been featured: an why has the later with his re-later in suggestions which part has recommended by the resistance of the resistance of the resistance and the resistance of the res

Fixed by the aggressor face to face with the accomplished fact are States going to set up the femille precedent of borrier before tree?

The Assembly wall doubtless have before at proposals for reforming the Overand and rendring this guarantee of collective sectority more effective. Is at the Coverant that needs reform? What indications, can have any value of the will to fail them as lacking? It is thermational mornity that must stake und of the early seed for the Coverant.

On behalf of the Ethiopian people a Membe of the League of Natura 1 ask the Assembly to take all measures proper in secure respect for the Covenant. I renew my prote to against the viola tones of treaties of which the Diblopian people has been the vector. I declare before the whole world that the Emperor the Government and the people of Ethicapea will not how before for e that thy uphold their claims that they will us all menus in that power to ensure the trainingle of right and represent for the Con-mant.

I ask the fifty two nations who have given the Ethophia people a promise to help them in their resistance to the aggressor. What are they willing to do for Ethopna?

to do for Ethiopia?

I ask the great Powers who have promosed the guarantee of cellective security to small States—these would States over whom hangs the threat that the, may one day suffer the fate of Bilborgua.

What recauses do they intend to take?
Representatives of the world: I have come to
Geneva to discharge to your model the most painful
of the duties of the brad of a State. What asswer
am I to take back to my propin?

M. Statuty (Golocha)

The drawty (Golocha)

Control that our very will include Assumely, to charge and examely that our tweet which has been assumed to reveal one four that the lagst pracapits of which Europes is the trevites may be projected of a norm at such us that one of all Members shall be a made clear it attributes on at which of this pendlem constituted by the running of suscitions the names, and the reforms of the Concessation of Chinappe and the reforms of the Concessation.

At the sent time, we could not adopt the passwer statuted ammittee reported of so to and the proof relevant of the sent of Europe de caused or concains an Orderon, the sengming the Governant we handed only appet of or manufact overlapsits to the League thereby acting to exhibition the numeral rays of principle from which we had nothing to four-principles. Europewer which we interest, address victorial and position.

We had no manue to adopt a reasons which had it been taken by noth about States or had there be no Covernat could he se been required by Italy as a ventation of neutrality—a measure which even within the framework of the Covenant compromised our digitalistic and common real acts toos with Italy.

On the other load we have a storing muon, as we conclude the Loague of counts statement as the little of the little of the little of the load with the load of the

V₃ country a strate's toward. Holy was not prompted by a deem to strage a reapon against liating pointy but by the sun_th_manded halfet is a doping neartness we were higher to prevent the deceloprated of a war of agreement which has been converted after a war of terratural concepts. Ve are not unaware that in the terrally difficult princt through while Emerge is passing a theoretical decident in favour of prace may lead to war.

We have no desire to actifier price to the ideal of prace but what we recommend as a gestion of frankness to save the Lergue From the dauge, of adopting halters principles incapable of with standar political results. It would be much more tamps one for the League to go on living on an

egement bear than for us to recognic depair smalls; that it is build upon detail that carrol to put seto practic and that changes must be made if the dectame of the outbury, of wur what saw the light in the point following the link would conflict us not to out in coordinating rate of wolumes that before 1914 could be committed and at the market world wide revolution.

It would be better to prefere the veta-time of the Larges to the level of at complifience this to the large to the level of at complifience this to the large at level on the maximized prediction. It is fast dep invente approved of these which it present fast dep invente approved of these which it present the factors are to any of the state of the state of the factors are to see of the state of the state and the state of the state of the state of the state and the state of the consistency a broach of the Connect and when

Let use in conclusing sum up a bat I have sud and define my Government a situate in the hour fraught with turnety for the feture of the principles which in the years following the war were embodied in the Mogra Charis of international law

Unskelable fidelit, to the promptes of the Cowmant and trust execution of its obligations and duties

Adherence to the principle of non-recognition of territorial angulations or special advantages obtained by force

Strengthening of the Covenant and adoption of measures to roader its application more flective

Miletanance of the principle of universality on the duties and obligations which the Covenant enjoins

Support for action in favour of regional entertifaculations the effective application of the prosumment of the Covernal and acting as naturaments for co-operation with the Lungoo in the main feature of peace and the pullways of war

M. Mum (Prance)

There as not and we trust there never will be an ender of preceduce, unsage the Powers forming the international commonsty. Were a historically of States to be established within the Longor of I almans or worn a governing order to be not no equande at the a the Longor would be reduced, both mortally and materially for it would have over through the promptive on which it was founded.

there is prompte on which it was found to the control of the contr

I have said enough to show you with what serious apprehension France views the prevent salt at on "The morid of this toom at a or the morid of peace. I do not seek to enquire why mor for how long the has been the case. The fact the terrible fact is there. We feel the atmosphere growing heavy we st the shadow learning Everywhere the world is arming and the in hery so which certain committee abroad their accommends adds to the universal freling of dread. For the first time for eighteen years a Curopean war is once again looked upon as a possibility. Now of all the dangers of war pethaps the mot to be frared is the g n mi feeling that war less become possible. War is possible as one as it is thought of as possible at become almost mevitable as soon as there is a feeling that it is answitable

I with to point out to was notice age that course to recognize the course of the Lat mental led to the district produces to the Latter state led to the district produces to the latter state of the state with the to State with the constantly without got were not on my regard for promption for the system of the three search for them does not desirable obligation and latter when the state of poles when the state of poles and instruct of power with the state of poles and instruct of power with the state of poles and instruction of the country of the state of poles and instruction of the country of the state of the state

The League has undenbtody softened a setbeal and notes of us bound pass at over no solute Undookted, the League has shore a stead por seize to prevent at set of signes soc and to edge a war. But the cause of the setbeal does not less that the Comeant it lies in the furdy unversion and confused application of the Covennat.

The conditions to be driven from this solution is not think the obligations entitled by the Covenant chool for related but rather that they should be strengtheard. The Frunch deligations could not little related to the property of the control of the Langue a merity another consideration. The control of the Langue as merity another consideration which would not it is required by in props or to have part and except any method of interpretation and adoptations which would interest the part call discheration and the Covenant and would make its provisions more causily and immediately work halfs.

France boldly declarer and will attust by her acts her loyalty to international fave. She will cast for from her mind at this hour all thought of disappointment or discouragement. She gives her word he will keep it. Her wish as to make the idea of collective a party a reality. She will contribute by all the means in her power to revive vitien the Lengue and around it that outburst of enthuceson and futh abah three a 1 to or certain great days in 19 4 at th time of the Protocol in 193 when the Disamunitant Confer ence opened and again last authorn when the usociated States proclumed their manuscon resolve. Looking beyond the present moment we turn our thoughts to those measures from which we may draw fresh energreement and which offer us experience for our guldance Collectres

county based on the coalition of superior forceoppoing any aggression or any possible system of aggression—that 1 to say on the combined growth of armaments—cannot be n durable and stable instrument of peace

Soon the world would be combed a fer the commitments weight of two wars—the war of which we will feel to effect, and the war in permission. Soon the weight of annualments would drug the world formands war by a kind of law of smooth.

the world towards var by a hand of law of gravity I would lik to add on reflection which is in my opinion equally enous and draw from the Ethiopian deama one lesson which we cannot unore any more than the rest. Collective courty as it will be organised in an armed and soperarmed Europ sail face early State and in particular each auton with a too hard alternative. International obligations are defined or at at nought of the Powers which have argued than are not determined to go on to the end. I sures But to go on to the end means to accept the rak of going as far as war It is therefore preestary to accept the possibility of war in order to save peace. The Covenant impo es this sitemative on all Powers without distinction. Our plans for adoptation restrict at to the Powers which are meaned geo graphically or politically to the Poyer that se attached but in a more or less general way the po sibility exists and the danger remains I say unbestatingly that in the present State of

tay unsensually use in my years date or the world that rate insul be run who is fall knowledge of the facts and with fall courge I agreally inthose the rate to the time to bold; the rule is run th small rit will be Americales, the only abbon th t can makely the consistence of the people, in one which would drivet objective assecurity of any virtual possibility of war that it may be the result of the result of the re-

Collective or unity must be no more than no instrument of peace and its operation should normally revolve no danger of war the means that collective security to be complete must be combined with general distinguished.

It my seem almost indicates to revive the rich of detarmanced in the Europe of to day committed as it does with the dim of arms little in quite certain that without the progressive reduction of the substry me hims without or the for desirand set in maps (a) to conceive the fall eightweeness of subtral seconds of the completey point of purely pacted actions.

Teadoubtedly collective security is the condition of discarmantent, state to Sate would agree to discarm nation state I advantage off red it a dependent containing but the containing but the containing but the Containing but the Containing the Sates result for Sates result for

Relon a certain degree of immediate often nepares: the in en usual community red rulonger fear rebellion. Desarmament is the pledge of exhibitation and the Jacobian of salection.

The then is the direction in which France will endeavour to lead international action without slumbang before an initiative sed that? I the spirit in which he il determined to consider the disputes at propert aboutted to this Assembly

Two brenches of noternational law have been committed the breach of the Covenant and the breach of a solowa Treat. Both have resulted in a 4 facto stustion that is contrary to live. The Rhineland question has not been ettled with the

parage of time. The Ethiopian question may be

serviced an aftern both to not worth of Grover. These will do not be remain be frightly to 1 and her roll for parke. So then not want to province, you sent that the contrast, to like my scheduler that would manut be consequently. So does not work to full forward to the regarders in my like the above all the set beings of the Compe of in corner and the madelies is to bed authors in to forwer from the present department. I would be a committee to the province of the compe of in our part of a great of pronictly also prove dismond your. Six sets my, if

In to cetter a certificity.

The certificity cetters which the Europea of Justice, must just to the Power's to whom benefits have been connected as whether this part deleter mend or not to premain the fault follows. As they are also elicitive and take the by must demand a certificity to the property of the property o

We are gl.d to note that the meritimatum communicated to the taxoning in the finisher. Coverment confusions a confusion on the seaani we loop that in German repl. to the Britishquestionness may in time serve us starting point for a point, all recognit in no FF suspe-

Spin as the appeal that Finance marks, to there me in their and under the measure in those who is about a form measure in those who is about. Some of you may prehips finally that the planting up break they are made out them preters of the possible variety was an prehips our detailment of the possible variety was up market your third hardy depends subsected like the text released to the control of the present subsected like the text released of multiple of the marks and hard to finally of reliance of text greatly developed.

I am look to believe that faced by a common will each a common effort there in a single Power that can robe I refuse to take part and by my refe al I comp! all the other notions in the welle to retrieve armed and to arm more heachly severed and to allow themselves to be possible applied their will down the allow themselves to be possible applied their will down the allow that looks to war.

I craclede my remarks therefore not on a note of alarm but with a decimation of hope and one utlence—I would even any with an act of faith

M Solus (Panama)

A bible (revenue).

In the his bitchingsa coull of Bible would not been be preserved in out of the week a subtime to whether the mill final of the Chessatt and the Legisland is then would not make the contract and the Legisland is then would not make the contract and in the contract and in the contract and contract that the sale of the described and covered experience channel by Bible as the contract experience channel by Bible as the contract experience channel present and or which as a tractions was problem to which as a tractions was contract and problem on which are contract was provide any market and provide of a strength was contracted and the contract and provide out and the contract and provide any provide of any provided and any provided any

The League of Litons in tenselously pitting gis mend authority against the mobilised force of a posertial nation at a world not recented for such an emergency has impossiled its own prestige and even its own exactence and we find it to-day in a corn pletht asking us for the help and co-operation processary to rebuild its shoken structure. And within its frame we have on the one hand Italy th mother of Latin evolution a nation without whose help no nervenal equilibrium is possible but whose maximum prefenance are difficult to seconcile with any sease of equity and on the other hand Etheopia a nation which is on the point of paying with its life for the doctmaire entransegence of the Leagu of Nations and whose disappearance as a sovereign State this League of Bulsons cannot recognise with disoving its own

feedbacted prescripts

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adventions. There is a strong current of public opinion in Latin Am nos inswitch the platt withdrawed in the matters of third contained from the Levyes loss use it as a failure because they have collaing to hope from it and because the American continues to exclude just any loss of the American continues to exclude just any loss of the failure and the with the failure of the and the Affaillment in regards its political rescentibes.

The Lake American authors owns here to Govern to make the mast the case of mith platters and posts williams without anterests to detend without one do control to be the control makes to be fire a sound and host of to operation, the common mobiles on the Name of certain well known American prontiglies of international lakes which four the excess of their international point, groundpits which if am ourse so Lakes American contains authority to alleading

As far as I way, he compatible with American drawd, and as in an our perceive in Get vir doer with appur in dump conflict with three functions pranciple of international law I believe that it is rebuilt trained here to prive in Opposite is known to our fulfilled withercome to the privil case of marcanti pieces of our unablatched for this not jurifical organisation of mattern and of our amorcomparison with American contribution is abodic! I escential for the solution of the exist by which bushant is affected Gor presence for each not impole us in any way from a charge separately in the American continued in the vork of primitings the case of international law and from doing there on our account what cannot be done at General than econing incalabilities bendies for countries while at the same time groung a frustful example to the sect of the world.

M To Waters (Union of South Africa) Yet to-day we know that the Covenant is falling to year a hards fifth natures led by there of the most powerful nations, in the world are about to declare their powerlessness to protect the weakers.

in their mid,t from destruction

The authority of the Largue of Rations a, about

to come to anoight

My Government; when I have th hostour to
represent elemes or to say here the thirm association by the net provided Menches of the Langue
of the solutions decisions may always be and
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billions of working and the transport of terms. The Union of Worth Almon crossor without profests subsenile to a Ordenation to the world which is their professed billion with the second which is their professed billion with the professed of readings world posses. For it is ight to support the second possessed of reconstruction thereafter that y as proses of reconstruction themselves that y as prosessed of reconstruction themselves has League and early a k. an analyzement of world confessed on the professed of t

The sebon of the great Powers—what will it showed. Where will it lead to move? Deliver there was treated to the protect of the League reborn the hope of the ready manual poly-the was to the pretty of the pretty of the pretty for th

But now? The hand is being thrown in Order is loing to chaos the spectacle of power has hymnotised the world

The nations are strong feverably—all of us What will be the end? Where are the great Powers leading u who have not the faith to persevere?

Are the peopl of our countries helpless sourtien late like beep facing th terror to be fed to these engines of destruction which the nations are so groundly building t

If not for what purpo a firm are we pouring out treasme and exhausting the resources of cience in the extest man production of annuments ever known to history?

To defend outselves?

But will the building of amountats present the

holocaust while the ambition and greed of nations govern their policies i

It is not for this that the nations covenanted by a collecture piedge of mutual assistance to maintain their curty against ambition and aggregation

And of there is to be no loyally to that pledge if four like a wedge is to be driven into the ranks of the coverageties or if the sitions are to be no into eparate groupe covering into their separate pens what must be their neivitable fate v hat black despur me tectife upon the face of Europe I

Pashe grading quet and Wha e nanctions and is now Have they not find in their object shall be shared with a find in their object shall be shared with the preservation of Ethiopean assections of the description of the above gets by Italy would not that in affect be an illegal attempt by the League of Nations to punish the excessful aggressor?

Of those who question this my Governm to work with the most act he and can be partly around with them. Can the head can be yardy, attend that the transpired the command and the properties it means of Entryon was not foresectable. But means of Entryon was not foresectable Del this fifty nations when they admindly bound themselves to collective astoon under the Covernm of the Disspore makes the newserful restration of Entryon as conducting prior on to the fulfillment of their collective obligations; I

These questions my Government has not evaded or found deficult of reply

or found difficult of reply

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Surely these considerations which I have just examined and their implications must have been and indeed were weighed by a all when we acknowledged our obligations under the Covenant and gave judgment negation.

and gove prognest expects. Han, the contract is one cannot can the matter couple right and occurs on the cannot cannot cannot can the matter couple right and contract cannot can

If the League were to refuse that varietation to any on of its Members it would disalors shall a mere partender—should that to held to have succeeded in relationing their spoils not it is parten of the authority of the League but because of the ability to the control of that withority what the then can this League mean?

If the great Powers in who e laind, in the least root lies the sidest of colonos conceiling success as the yardstick to which the acts of the Cocentral briskers are to be measured can whalf on the brise plofs, it these are policies of enalism life them be demonstrated so that we may know wheth we may continue to collaborate with them in the numbrance and organization of prior

And so I beg to annuance the decision of my Government that it is while proposed to maintain the collection electron legitimately agreed upon by the resolution of this was mile; of the League of Autions on October 10th 103,

It eaffer the courte which as our deep consultion will stree maintain the League of Instance as an instrument of security for the Member. We commend it to this assembly even at this elevanth boar as the call may a bulk will sacrate inheritors to the nations.

The Hen, Vincent Massey (Canada)

In the mouths that have followed the agreed date of enforcement hevember 18th last Canada has carried out stretly and effectivel all the same tion propo of hy the Co-ordination Commuter.

The carties having provid adequate to the end in view continues having provid an adequate to the end in view contribution of the Leagus line recently been faced with the questions of what do do it them one. The Camedon of contrived his right for some time examinity, considered his region of the made dis view faces above as Purlament Vertraight type. In this ware continues to the in factors continues and would be secure the engine of the right type. In this work would not secure the engine of the right type of the reservation of the right type of the right type

Consequently white dre ply negeritang the failure of the junt of the junt of the junt of the junt of the Longa there appeared to the Cantivata Go crament as was unconsened in Parish must five a wind as go to be no presented alternature for Cantivat but in the 'Unit was that the can be considered to the contract of the contract of the cantivated of characters are of the own parish jungs or until the Cantivatan delegation has been instructed to great at this were the A. A. analysis.

The Bit Hen. Authory Edw (United Jungdom) testericky, set all it mend to an upper of Ethopia, delitered with a dignit which must have evoted the sympathy of each one on we had one of un ber present can owned to occur with the one of un ber present can owned to occur with the one of un ber present can owned to the factors in which this A embly meets on this Courson (I text occur on parison forces on parison for the situation of the courson in text occur on parison forces on parison for the situation.

In m, lebel it is the inner seen any offerefore in the interests of every bember of the League and of the League is if is in maganishon that the list thought he normally found in the

Is televish be expected force?

What ver they? So far a. the application of antivarious he fish is thosp underpote according to the first thosp and they have been as in a fine far a first point to the first and to the first point to the firs

beed equation in Ethiopia have brought us to a point at which the sanctions at present in lorce are imagnable of reversing the order of events in that country. That faut is unhappily landam stall

Let me make quite clear then the position of the Covermenent I have the bounder to represent Had He Musesty's Governin of in the United Aingdom am season to believe that the muntenance of evalues sanchers or even the addition to them of other economic measures would re-establish the position as Efficient then it would be prepared for six part to advocate such a polic, and il other Members of th League agreed to join in its applica tion. He was w of the fact, of the present situation an Ethiopia His Maiesty's Government finds it sumpos shi to enteriam any such belief in our view it is only military action-military actionthat could now produce this result I cannot believe that as possent world conditions such military action could be considered a possibility

These the skazines with which were contented for evidence has be recipientd. In the light of them I can only report and report such infrared to the first of them I can only report and report to the infrared on behalf of His Ningsly to Comments in He Medial Angelizer Land in everying endolutes the state of the His Ningsly in the land of the His Ningsly in the land to the season on such purpose. All His view tens serves on such purpose All His view tens as the law rew fift in Figury 100 comments that the Amendale lands on the system of the His Ningsly 100 comments that the Amendale lands on the system of the His Ningsly 100 comments that the Amendale lands on the system of the Saziner was the lands of the Mississer of the Saziner was the Amendale lands of the Saziner was the Amendale lands of the Saziner was the Amendale Mississer of the Saziner was the Amendale Mississer of the Saziner was confidented and the wave of Hall's action expressed described and the wave of Hall's action expressed described and the wave of Hall's action expressed described and the wave of Hall's action acquired and the Mississer of the Mississer of Hall's action and the Mississer of the Mississer of Hall's action acquired and the Mississer of t

by fifts, Hembers of the League last autumn There is see matter of particular concern to His fasesty Government in the United Aincdom to a both I may perhaps be allowed at this point to refer I may sucall to the Assembly that on January 2 ad last His Najesty's Government presented to the Co-ordination Committee a memo random regarding the results of the evclunges of weeks which and taken place between us and tertain other Government, in connection with the application of Article 16 of the Coverant. In paragraph so of that monorandum it is tated that His Maje ty a Governm of had given reciprocal a surrances to certain Governments to the effect that they setended fasthfully to apply all the same tions devol any upon them under the Corerant in com equence of the measures taken in applic tion of Article 16

Smooth at be decided that the ensuing nations hand and honger be couleased if a the view of His Mayeria a Go emmont that there is current if has pera should not end in the do continuous of the san term to should continue to over the fermonary remoded moveration which might center that Mayer is a Government decisions are not forty, that it is prepared to stand by there is unnear to the event of a relation manay which would have homeght drive most force ance school und it Article if still continuer;

If will be appropried that this electration is until with the object of removing certain p energy patient which was, exact in the pre-cent ran atomat period until it is not oded to openie and so long to in the openier of it. In this coverant of it is removed to the present of the commission of the property of the pro

An a to to all, because a chair failed on this option to make the rise of the personal operation, rise of force and the rest cherefore, family to simulate outperformed, and its hing by a Govern must entance accept such a town. How mans effort, but have been a cled to abstray for state objective of far less quantificance in this allemath declar, or far less quantificance in this allemath declar, or the human mac. With such an objective as this before so our confeavour must be cent.-of upon the task of irre outprised.

It is however clear that the learness of the last few months must be, enabled in one practice. Some pe jit may ap. "It was to "me and maintered that howe feeling 100 death than a form in that convenient lear we have to guide a left deeper than that What i now, the reason for the federa?" Let in consider this marker for the ordered that the risk of what importance to the federa of the Leque

Was failure dun to the fact that there are curtain tisks which nations are not prepared to run save where their ove interests are more directly at stake than they were in the case? Clearly the ideal statem of collective security is one in which all nations are prepared to so to all length multiary length—to d al with any aggressor That is the id.al but if uch an ideal cannot be at present attended-and I gree with the Prime Minister of France that a heavily armed vork? greatly increases the difficulty of its attamment and let us not forget how much the difficulty of nur task has been increased thereb in the last few month -if such an ideal cannot b attained at precent it a surely our duty to amond not neces carrily our rule of law but the methods b, which it is to Le enforc d so that thus rany correspond to the action vita h nettons ar in fart ready and valling to take

to take
Thete, is another consideration, which it is side
to ignore. This dip puts was not an isolated event
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We as Members of a L. is no which is not wis erial
are insyntibly conscious in more or less degree of the
ent harm of other awarders.

At may be dark oppositions and variety and the supposition of the supp

The have, find to melected come of the lessons of The have, find to understance 10 hs. e that This Allay two Government in the United Anagdam or the Lengue of hadron seed profer any apology, for having made an tempt which he no parallel in history. However deeply however are easy was suffered to contene we careful right store to which will hadron regret that the att mpt was made.

So far n. Has Vascet a Go erament is concurred our puber has been based on the principles for which the Largue stands. We relain our faith in these principles. M. Markand (Wasse of Sovers Se sain't Regolding). We have now laters in croping it a page," in the left from the second of the left from the second of the left from the l

In assung this I have to declare that the Occurs that I are continued to the RLD Billoques conflict to be a particular district and fine position are not by a particular and fine position are not by a particular district and fine position are not by a particular district and fine position are per not but a fine position and but a fine position are designed as a fine position and but a fine position are designed as a fine position and a fine fine position and a fine position are designed as a fine position and a fine position are designed as a fine position are designed as a fine position and a fine position are designed as a fine position and a fine position are designed as a fine position and a fine position are designed as a fine position and a fine position are designed as a fine position and a fine position are designed as a fine position and a fine position are designed as a fine position and a fine position are designed as a fine position and a fine position are designed as a fine position and a fine position are designed as a fine position are designed as a fine position and a fine position are designed as a fine position and a fine position are designed as a fine position and a fine position are designed as a fine position are designed as a fine position and a fine position are designed as a fine position and a fine position are designed as a f

The p agles of the Soviet Umon chern's nothing but the greatest respect and sympaths for the Itahaa people They are int rected in the uninter tupt d development and consolidation of their gusting political economic and cultural relation. with Italy We cetholese the Soviet Government express d sis rendeness to take part in accomiinternational action against Italy in defence of a country with which the Soviet Union had not even un, relations afiatever estiser di jure or de factor The Soviet Government was alliged in this case to say to stell Plato as my friend but inter national addance the passager of relication se myty on which the peac of the world to day is founded loyalty to international and rinkings must for the time borog drown the vo c of frund ship

However o ner than might ha a been expected the moment came wis n the uses, its for reconsider ing the measures adopted at Geneva from the angle of their serving any uncful purpo t became absolutely occur. That moment was wash tan rest tance of the valuest Ethiopian troops was broken abon the Emperor and Government of Ethoopia selt their territory and when a tourists able portuge of their territors was occurred by the Italian army It appeared then indulitable that by economic sanctions alone it until be impresible to done the Italian trust out of Ethiopia and restore the independence of that country and that such in objetive could only be attained by more sensus sanctions accluding those of a mulitary mainre

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of ooe European State whose aggres are infentions leave no room for doubt-indeel are open pro lurred by that State its ff-indicated unaudoried rate of preparation for agreement in more than our darking. The attitude of some countries to the carticov and the knient treatment accord dita their nutbors shock the behelf that the eguarantees which I have us t regulated could be imm, 'inteli ecui d' la vier of these carenta tapers I mare to the conclusion even during the Mrs sto son of the Council of the League that the tertiles application of electrone sanctions was theless and that it are impossible to afford any practical aid to Ethic pears this was. It seems that the conclusion was reached by nearly all Yemb as of the Learn

I spale of the eccularly far very Monther of the Large can to relate, in although as propulating for the field of surviva, of the surpose, or the construction of detacks of the surpose, and the construction of the surpose, or the surpose, or the it is Large and out for it there has a being a to a rule last in the direct law to the Large Owne set is in defend and in the present composition on the last in the directs in the Large Owne set is in defend and in the present composition of the Large. Then the need that in translang condenses is had may lead to the result in the order of the Large of the surpose of the control of the large of the control of the large of the large of the large of the large of the Sur's through and condenses much be decursely report 1

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nor in emprecessor of a granuple of collectus, account a low continue to regard the Letgue Crisi in tivia instrument of peace might blame the Crisi in the six of privile subsemily effectus, in a six in payor to differ to one that in the privile collectus of the crisis of the privile collectus. The crisis is the privile collectus of the crisis of the privile collectus of the crisis of the privile collectus of the crisis of the privile of the crisis of the privile of the collectus of the privile of the collectus of the privile of the collectus of the privile of the crisis of the privile of the privile of the crisis of the privile of the crisis of the privile of the crisis of the privile of the privile of the crisis of the privile of p

I as err thirt bride is equipped the Lergo of Versi with each powerful weapons that in the errel of the bert, folly applied e.c. spreas or can be broken. Versions the very conscious that the rail be applied may not the perfect of least or to part is criminal references into punctice. It is n'electrone end to litale fiding in conflict does not contradict this autertion on the contrary. In this particular even whether because this was the first experiment in the application of collective measures : hether beens e some con : d sed that this cas has particular characteristics whether because it coincided with the prepurations clawbare for aggression on a much lurger scale to which Empre had to de oil spread ritention a hether for these or other reasons at as a fact that not sed was the whole terrild mechanism of Artick 26 n t brought into play but from the very custout them was a invasif it starring to confine th action taken to the barrel minimum Dien economic sanctions were limited in their scope and their function, and even in this limited scope and tions were not applied by all Members of the

Leanur lour Member of the League from the sury becausing refused to apply any sanctions what ssever One Hember of the League bord rang on Italy referred to apply the most effects a sanction -e-smely the prohibition of imports from Italy while of those countries which raised no objections sa passerple to sanctions many did not m actual feet upply several of them pleading constitutional deficulties the ne essety of study of Thus even the emburge on arms was not applied by stren Members of the Learup financial mos unit b, eight countries probabilistics of report to Italy by ten countries and prohibition of imports from Italy by thertres countries-c 25% of the total mem. borshep of the League It may be said that the Later wromen countries rith a for exceptions did not apply in practice the more effective sanctions at all I m not in any way ninking this a r preach agreest anyone. I am simply allustrating the point I have been jeaking. Purther more the proposal to deprive some non members of the League of the po thirty of counterteling _anchors or to hout their opportunity of so doinga proposal which could have been applied in neacts e-was not and oved by the Co-collection Committee

Commutee
Geom all these restriction stanctors could have
have effective only in the e-est of likely noteprolonged application safe by and with the military
rest bance of Thoopia here'd. The latter however
all braken down much source than our most
mathematative sources of information anticlyined.

In such encounstances at may be said that Members of the Lague of hattens for one reach o mother activated from bringing Article 16 completel, into play. But it does not tollow from this that Article to fit it is a ladius.

Some are inchined to attribute the Inline of Learne action to the absence from it of some complete of its in affairably wall real districts We see however that not every Number of the League took part in sanctions. There is no revent to belt se that canetaons a rold has a been endorsed by the e States a tuch left the Leapur since they rejected the very foundations of the Leapur and particularly the po. ence of Articles 10 and 16 in the Consumet Their mumbership of the Learner would only have familiated the fall furth a dise granuation of one ranks and would have seted rett er ve u demorals one factor than otherwise. On the oth chof we are from the example of the basted States of America that the League of with sers m was specient on mon m make as of the Length

in applying Article 16 and reclose with the sall the more the more energ totally it arts st.elf. Thus we see that it is not in the imperfection of the Largue Coven..nt that we must see it the causes of the failure to grant adequate and to Bithoppa mor yet in the Lar of universitify in the Largue

We have heard other arguments in Genera too. Let the Longe Ovenant be entire! immigreeabable, this year let Henricerothe Leaner and individual (this year) let Henricerothe Leaner and individual persons but the blance had one you this show datastromer between the Cavenant and the state datastromer between the Cavenant and the state datastromer between the Cavenant and the state datastromer between the Cavenant to fall it is neven.neywork to fall it is not considered to distinct the Cavenant to the causing state of must

But this argument again will not hold vater After all people are different and eva an on and the same country not all state men think able. To whose state of mind then should the Covenant

be adapted /

(if the a sho take their stant on the consistent and colls bere defence of securit, who a is the highest start it of all authors in the smarthaness of man ernal peace into consider that in the long reas that is can be achieved only by sarrafting it in property inters. In the community of allowing and who are ready two controls of allowing and who are ready view to place part of their own a rate of themse with the disposal of this community of the controls and of the community.

Or of those vine in principle severallegames to whose elementy is a practice are ready to apply it only when it contribe, with the interest of their own country?

Or e_am of there who reject the very prumple of collects e equanty r place international biddings with the watch and Soure_air par peach the localisation of var and produm variabell to be the highest manifestation of the human purity.

I fear that it is pre-isely this last eategory of persons whom people have in mind when they argue the projecty of adapting-or as I would call it degradung-the Coverant since they produce their argument by an erting that in this way States which have left the League may he brought back Thus we are a ked at all to to to restore to the Lague States which left it only be use they see ob to less to the folfilment of this appressive intentions in the Covenant 10 Articles 30 and 16 in anctions. We are told. Throw article to not of the Covament three out Article 16 recounts amotions reject collective ecurity and thin former Members of the League may prium to our ranks and the Leagu will become universal Let ut make the League safe for In other words apgre ors

It is not the Cox neart which we have to degrand, and people whom e has no to destinate and being up to the level of its loft, ulear. We must strine for the numerously of the League, but had make it for the aggrenor for the nake of that numeer cality. On the construct we every rest Momble would Member without jo return to it must read out to door at we also have a finite property of the construction of

For my part. I prefer the Leasure which attempts to afford even some land of and to the victim of aggression albert unsuccessfull, to _ League which shots its even to aggression and calculy passes by

I am for from advaluing the Covenant Lis imperfactions con ist not so much in its visibles as in its owns man and obscurities. Therefore one he to speak not of reforming the Covenant but of making at more preces and of seast, cong at. I con siler it for instance a serious occission that a defination of appression is absent from the Cone munt a fact which in the Italo Ethiopian conflict enabled some Members of the Learne to refuse to partugate in sanctions at the very bigining There is no cluster on the on stion of what orean of the League recesters the fact of aggression There is no clarity as to the binding character of don sons by League organs in the matter of sanc from: We must put an end to the situation in which Refer nees to smer senty and constitutional forms his erre as obtacles to the execution of inter untional undertaking article 16 most remain untouched Econowic anctions must r main obligatory for all Mumb rs of the Learne Only when sanctions are obligators will be removed the apprehension and metrort that if in a certum cas certain States which have no direct inless tin the conflict undergo contiderable merrice a in another case other disinterested Status will get with le s

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on all But if we cannot as we raw to each hughest of undernational solution. As expelt to not that every constructional solution. As expelt to not that every construct and Entire principle is oil in a bipotang health be one red with a nativation of regional parties and the state of the second and trake to defend parts self report for oil frequent and the failment of the a second collection would be overdered approached to the construction of the construction of the construction of the Lance. These reposal posts for the regional posts for the regional posts for the region of the Lance. These reposal posts for the proper but thought supplement the Language construction of the Lance. These reposal posts for the comparison that the posts for the construction of the Lance. These reposal posts for the posts for the posts for the posts of the construction of th

As I have dwelt on all this in the interest of the ranforcement of peace. I cannot but select to the measure which the Soviet Go eramen has the avconsidered and continues to consider the magnetian guarantee of peace—namel, total diagramment

If you do not tack to the penacyle of the sale vs shirt, of pace, and to the conviction that at the present time there is not a single Side. Large or small which is not exposed to aggression and that if the next was sparse one country or smoth r the latter will soover of letter simps the appetites of the aggressor what has emerg d victorious from the war.

the war

Th Lengue of vation is now more than ever an
antennational processive it must live it must be
strong and stronger than ever

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Mr Brace ('ustralia)

If entiring maintees fore being in operations approximately were much, have not prosperationally were much, have not prosperation and proposed the conjugate of the operation is not exceeded to be conjugated for territories to the Edwardstand and the confidence of their furnition to the Edwardstand and local layer should a solid mainteen from the confidence of their students and local layer should be solid mainteen from the first students and the solid mainteen from the students and the solid mainteen from the students and the solid mainteen from the students and mainteen for the students and mainteen for resid open and mainteen for resid open through the students and mainteen for resid open and mainteen for resident and mainteen for resident and mainteen for the students and mainteen for the students and mainteen for the students and mainteen for residents and mainteen for the students and maint

It interminations of stantions proved deficient to reality may conversibly be arried originate by 10:10. This first of that possibility as distinct behavior of the Lorey pumps of the origination and to the three systems or implied deformations not to the model or more in the light of many mount named where with armod force? It wave of their model or the light of many mount named where we have the light of many mount named to the light of many mount or the light of many mount or the light of the light of many mount or the light of th

It would be disastered for the Aurent on continue and the control of competition and the control of competition and desire to experience for a first produce and desire to experience of control angular to it to be supported by the control of the c

provides to multi-ry economic and financial statuting. Had the a increases been applied fully agunt I that, the records to intile doubt that notwithst adopt the non-active hitsy of the Lengue the position of Italy would have been rendered arterally.

Only the

input too of the musiness proteins for second on a control restricts tool of by a readon-s to copy full re pro-list s, meeting relations multisty with a wind force would enable the term it that construct according about 5° times 3° to be appead effect of In my own or common — of function sent too so pied of would probably proteinfacture even in a no one rest Lauruse.

Our most expense proper that it a many the formatting may by teen of collection units sales then tunns parties to such an item are on a neal lift is when hated. I the satem and prove freet. The per of a street consideration of the satement of the same of a curta and in all as suderthings while are to be outerful from example if it is to five of freething. It matches that the same of the

and financial losses and dangers of retaliation

Last autonos with the Leagues action in the Halo Elikopa. It depicts a new hope cane be milliant of men and scientificações the world——the loops that the phrane collection scients and nathry well that through the action of the League Elistics and the goodwill of great Pec artor voludes the League the contract prignant of the matters would consure justs on the world That hope to hap a extragalactic for identified in when we much in Septembe to identified in all by we endow course the militance for paid time.

M. Guard (Uruguay)

To face facts does not us my openion exceeded as any indigence for or agant a criman principle, any indigence for or agant a criman principle, which are for a gant a criman principle, which are for a fact or a fact of the fact of the fact of the fact of the fact of fact or fact

At no time should the economic and flamed measures provided for in Article 16 has hid altibuted to them the character of sanctives as those menures wer generally called Pah pr the retention to gr o such measure the character of penal measure, against the algerizate State may occount for the errogous reasoning of those whit videocati, there maintenance or their renderment.

vite the events of wheth overgoned is ware. Another the Assemble on vit of Comen in the Co-deadston Committee, nor the States Venture of the Langue cereans, any pend jury, states as respect of each other when the, deads to rayly whitele 16 On commang the ongree of the brit white 6 to On commang the ongree of the brit white 16 On commang the ongree of the brit white 16 Onventum to make justification and whether the command the ongree of the brit or stop war but not to to push States observation and accordant of the command of the description.

consported as aggressors

As those define, objects have not been attended
then the League s ole meason must be to due o er
mans for attenuing peace as immediately and
fully as possibl within the spirit of the Covernit

Since the massive latherto adopted under article 16 levie not given the results forces in we are of opinion in accordance with the letter of the Covenius it. clf that they should not continue to be applied

With regard to the statement made by the deligation of the Argentine Republic my Govarnment reaserts its while, no it to competite in the work of jo the and peace to which all the nations of our confluent in contributing indictatignally. Varia of competit lane always been remarked at the later American Congresses on with time the arms of the confluence of the property of the confluence of the confluence of the confluence of the confluence of any solution.

The countries of the New World are ratking a cry great common effort to build up in their contries a solid organisation of int material processable as all predicted the ladeous limban. In Process as were We are determined therefore to maintain our confide or, and boyn in the fater of the Langue however daily the present in may Jeem

In expressing before you that confidence and that hope may I say that we will support may action taken to reform the Covenant in the hight of the fessons of expensence and the realities of international life . We will remain loyally attached to the principle, of the Covenant and to the action for furnan collaboration which is being made at Geneva. We earnestly hope that the present diffic ' es e " ne no' er' nithout any inputy to that world presture which the Large of National requires to enable it to carry out its nori- of cavilisation and peace throughout the world

M Munch (Denmark) I do not wish to I vert to the question whether the maintenance of sanctions mucht have led to that equitable peace which the Counted has on everal occasions proclaimed to be the object of our efforts. In any easy we are now faced by the fact that a number of States for which anctions mucht have far reaching political and congumer conjequences have announced their determination to abandon them. It would therefore be a pointing demonstration of either State for which the em repences of mactions are comparatively unimprisant decid 1 to continue them It is perfectl clear that the desired result could not be neliced by thus means. From anoth r point of view at is undensible that the way in whi h sanctions have been applied and especialli. their abundonment without their object having born achieved renstitute a precedent which clearly establishes that States are entatled to escude for themselves in every case whether the utuation is such that they ar Lound to establish and mointum economic and financial sanctions

As to the recember of a selection or and by forc is cannot but support the declarations of principle to he o heard in the first place from the Ar entire representative and later from the representatives of other Powers We cannot allow a country to cease to exist as a State simply because it is partly or wholly occurred by a foreign army ev a though the occupation has led to the departure of its Government

Expenence has shown that the League was able to smooth our disputes buts een Status which tre not great Power and that as an organisation f r a gots tion it would plut a moderating part and enable time to be gained in eas in which a strious and far reaching conflict was to be foreseen That in itself is undoubtedly a very sub-tantial result. On the other hand expert mon has also shown that in will of the existing distentions between diff.rent group of Pow r the League is not in a polition to affird its Memb is relequite protection in propriative with the provision, of the Covenant

The Dunish Government to of opinion that the difficulties that have austa are due not to the pro 1 mms of the Covenant but to political and eccuomic di sensions between State and to the cons quent inadequate enforwaces of the ruleof the Covenant. We are pepured to consulter are suggested amoudments to the Covenant but in vi i of the extreme difficulty of securing the adoption of such parediments we think st "ercoary atternet to r med, the pec, at difficulties by improving the working of the League

16,

For this purpose more complete preparations mn t be made for the application of the e articles which are designed to avert could to and to ore cut the violation of the League a pranciple

The first talk in the performance of which the Council must take the initiation is to a certain warther a sarcer number of bitates could be homehit unto the Leucue than are now Members of it. We we come aced that until this has been done the League as an instrument of place and justice vall restain map, rfeet.

In case in which actual membership of the Learne is ampracticable an attempt most be mad to erun segular to operation both by better organi ed participation in the Leseur a non politic 1 acts wises and by the conclusion of a concultate o pact embeacage both the countries Vembers of the Longue and the Stat in que tion in exclormity with the views expressed in the schemes for con ultidaye pacis that were submitted durant the Duarmament Conf renor

As soon as the po shiftee of in masing the membership of the Lourne and stienrthening its co-operation with non-memb r Status have b on a, estumed and at has accordingly been found that the necessary conditions are fulfilled furth r efforts must be majo-sonn on the Council's mulsahwe-to put into effect the fundamental principles laid down in article 8 of the Covenant We are convin ed that a genual reduction of armaments a ould an stail amount to a strongthen ing of collective county as his bren clearly d monstrated by the fire deleastr of France in his interesting and important speech Such a reduction curtaint seem, very difficult at a time when armoments are assuming fanta-isc propertions. but on se least of the obstroles that prevented the success of the Dearmanicat Confirmers-the in-quality existing at that tim but on the armaments of variou countries—has now disppeared We have ther for observed with atisfs tion that in all the plans for agreement umon, the great Powers that have been published b, the Pet ers attention has agun been pud

to the problem of the reduction of armaments Next it is important that a system of studing principles should be estable had to the application of Art,eles so and at It is also describle to lay down provisions for the application of the manuments rule when conflicts between States are referred to the Council or the Assembl, In ord r to prevent that rule from paralysing the League's action

It as leberase essential that an effort should be made to a cure general con. of to the Conventions of 19 0 and 19,1 dealing respectively with financial ussatrone to States attacked in violation of the Co exant and with the means of preventing you

In view of the pre-ent insecurity and the conse quent madequate enforcement of the Co enant my Government : obliged to assert that States are entabled exentually to take that fact rato recourt en cause in a lack the application of article 16 may be required

On the other hand we realise that the propuloits adopt d in re I afford valuable guidance for the appling on of Article 16. That the first attempt 163

to ap, is rectara, has rue corrected in patting a op to the arms, one controlled b a great rulles, Flower queen a worle fit is the set of also if events returns even all mitted in admantate or typic of a stanted number of States trans no press visuals on other cases. What is eventall is to bit individue, of the experiment great visit by them, distant practife. It would also be dervisled in count the expansy.

It would also be describle to resum: the enquiry into the best ways of it in geducation broadcacting and the Pres to readen the current of the sension and mistract that are it present dominating the relations between a large number of people

One of the most importule of the fevient that here man enterturnal addressmanling and on operation discontinuous addressmanling to a contract discold disner the 1 of for years a undeabedly like the colorance and approximately the eventual softiation and earnest distinuities in all his to voices conducing discontinuous problems and the proposed of the proposed discontinuous and the proposed discontinu

The enumentum of these exceptal pustoes mit be resured testinath. (4) the creation of a till mineral, basis for world sinds. (b) the modernal of exting approximate with the object of declyin time (5) the restoration of a some of second in second to the postalistic of having and lines in the consistency posturency is analysis.

Note has been said of the case, thereing which let press pre pairs. But the expression in the let pression in the let pression in the let to let al. The case through which were pay as in or the let pression the let al. The case of the let in soften case that in famous case that in famous case that in famous case, and the case of the case of

M Me'ts (Sugre land)

The dipetral run heart is to percent dipetable to be the region of the region of the region of the region of the run of the region of the run o

It is not one and the Leepe by the Asia is with the communitation of the Asia is a substantial of the

eventure anchors would be to murium to enguiser general distrebance irratation and ameetins. The Lendsh has the richt in dimediin our opiamos the data to deduce that three is no longer any ground for appliance startings. The Coordination Commuter—in communication of pumple or conference of seviceire State—irrata new surgest that Constraineds should the the

the assess that follow from that proconnectment. That it wereas to me as the high and nearly betting of the Leis. The Levey I had been lother than the set of the that he had a maintained to the sold for the sold for an electrication of greatern than the congestion between the states. The Levye will go forward upon proceed the three forms at the congestion between the states. The Levye will go forward upon proc ded it leaves from its expression.

I will enfant for the monetal from making gen will engagement as to the best means of skipping the Communit to the own of the faither. I willing the Communit to the own of the faither is will be the control of the co

th actor of the protoco should collecded fines—out this still be not extreme entries no editor, were the nepheirel to inten list justposition someonic. We'd ner was be not embedding as extreme the nepheirel list herein substitution just extreme the new formation of the whole led mining. If it the new fature we cannot hape to address we cannot hape to see from a few experience. It is the new formation of every particle between the Layer mental some of the new for we have the energy and the new formation of the protocol of the new formation of the protocol of the new formation of the new completely redded from the Layer to fill the red was not fill the layer for the layer of the same of the new formation of the new particles and the new formation of the new formation of the new formation of the new formation of the protocol of the new formation of the new formation of the protocol of the new formation of the new f

M. Locardiis (futhumis)

If is extinuted our constructs exactally not hard hard; more expel at lot of form our ties hard hard; more expel at lot of form our ties for suban the admirt! I wound of the derive slight with the outcome of a treet and hard the trapit in all only the form our rad to full the major time of a treet on the form our rad to full the major time of the first to follow a course that a call it reduct the first to follow a course that a call it reduct the course of the first to follow a course that a call it reduct the major time of the first to follow a course that a call it reduct to course that the first to follow a course that a call it reduct to the first to follow a course that a call it reducts to the first to follow a course that a call it reducts to the first that the first t

In come to be more thous many the control if it is more localities to about an other to a some of the more than the other to park me those he plan will into at function to park me those he this will many of any problem that may an interest nations.

What new cents so dutating and abstractions of a met state of leave petro in it.
If the six names well it is, even let rish a less of making arranged to even it has a least a make the make the control of can appear which is not best to receive the can of can appear in which is not best to even a decay appears.

Lastly is the system of san bons for ever discredited because in one particular case at was but altogether successful? On the contrary processly because it was not successful we must arrange that it shall be easier to a tim motion and shall be enforced more structly and effectivelyin the light of experience of compo-a bitter expensence but one from the how may learn much There a nothing in Article 16 to prevent us "on planting the new neckous which must be worked out if it is to become effective. As long as States brenning with the Members of the Learnie of Pations are unvaling to suffer the restraints imposed by international good conduct as defined in the Covenant, sanctions must remain as the scldi ciplipare measure. It would be a tragge mistake for mankind were ve to conclude from our present expenses that the whole system bould be done anay with

Is it pe side that our latch to a supremely particled about a are o'vely bronson that dural so that too lorty when viewed in the hight of past and present farte? We might at the worst be out strumed to struct impairantly before the farts but it would be more and chapterous to adopt a new risk of another the area of them.

M de Geneff (Netherlands)

When we face the facts we must admit that

the Leagu of Nitions has proved powerless to prob. t Europea against an art which all its Members with few exceptions described as an act of authorses.

In existing unconstance in view of the attitude of the greet Power and digitize all our disappoint must at the failure on the part of the Longian was must recognise that the maintenance of sancts as against that would rown innocentive. That is, shy the Netherlands upports the proposition to the sanctions at an early data to be fixed by common agreement.

Thru, is no sham, in having to recognize that the fares of the Lagar of Nations have fitted in the detection, of right. But it is the important dirty of all three who haded the Legan a the defender of pare and the buttern's spanned legal aggression to enquiro into he causes and occurrence of the finite in this case and to recognize it is finite in this case and to recognize a static for the state of the state of the state of the state of the state occurrence are then static for the state of the

If we could believe in un immediate I form of men a mucks in a moral reform of the mentality or boolies and riou sovetran. se sponso of com-s be the first to admit that the Covenant, us st as would suffice to so ordinate the effects of men of goodwill any con to spar the world the hornes of another war. But as has been nightly observed uch a tardy spiritual relath is not to be expected. Action is recevary for the present situation which morely offers the Members of the Lewise a simple rum of collective ormity and demands their en operation in joint measures without offering them any effects a guarantee of aus tan a against the risks they run by doing their duty seem to m mades sible and it is escattral that the possible means of improving the dwaters should be thereurhly investigated

As regards the reform of the Co maint there are the different whoels of thought. One school

we her to strengthen the Covenant by revoral agreements withouth framework of the Covenant and under the control of the League

There is smooth r shool of thought which contemplates the total abolition of last nitions in their present form and the reform of the charter of the League, so as to make it a con-ultitude panet. According to this wise in the whole of the present services of the sections should be supersected by a surple sourches—the automath, evaluation of the argence from the League.

It is notmore that the sy tem of sanction constitutes the assistial objection of certain States to participating so the pric of G neva Marcover th events of the lat for months have clearly shows that any matem of evenome anothers i doomed to fastore upless it is generally upshed It mught therefore prove that the sim of the Co exant would be attained more rapidly in this way then by following the path we have bitherto pursued furthermore it does not come to m impossible to combine this idea of videning the base of the Lague with that of regionalising curtain obligation which ex t d the scope of the general obligations binding upon all 'femb-ra but st must be plausly and regod that the heart. of these regional provisions must be traced by the charter of the community its II They cannot be left in the arbstrar, judgm at of groups

M Rivas Vicuna (Child)

The Coverant I in our opinion a legal structure which like any other human down a must be capable of constant improvement if it is idented to achieve the mobile aims and right and to put into practice is humanitarian oringroles it must ser o

We are now wondering whether the Covenant is doing anything to promote at least on great task—material di arreament. In reality. Articles 6 and 9 of the Covenant are quit isopportative.

A fact shick some to conducte out of the most important corrects to our question is that the League is not uncertaint some passen are ab int and we know that deept all assertions to the constraint without the assertant of their Power no other and leviting pulse can be amounted. In theretor seems to me our duty to pely to attent universality, for the League.

To secure this conversant we must are whether it is necessary to introduce exertain reforms into it is Governant or to adopt extrain interprets, income of six provinces in order that we may achieve unified on operation enthrot touching its exceptal without fail ving its principles and enthout dimmenhing its effectiveness

One of us once we When "we agned the Coverant we rememe of our neithing, in eachange, for collective "sounty. We now see that this security has no other value than that of the security has no other value than that of payments to be arbaned when currentrances payment. We show that the system of the Coverant is beinding at the world war and we think that this is a similar which calls for reflect on European condemn, war but war proporations. 1 0

ull go tana and sarre es a spell and as a ser e i realit

Public opini nin Cal is nother countries is I are its registere in the efficiences of the Learnes runn. If we cannot obtain proof or collective reconsts, we must resume our mentralists.

TL Government of Chile following its own ideas and interpreting a large body of public open on has juvited the Council and now it ites the I can't to un'ertife a fully of the Cosecount that object of pulse of the university of the League and of commute the effectivere, and its no in a disconnect being "Long of responsibilities to

M. Westman (Swed n)

In controller with the various probt me with vials so are fired at the precent moment as a result of the craffic between I through and Italy one is t must at once be seegmed. It as this to a seral of the decrease taken and the opinions expirered by samou Governments the front of the sametions t nations is alteredy suctivally Loken Surctions were based upon policeting orfier and colliciate iction was the sare gon son of their effects once. Then the moment that curtain I mb m of the league of attorn endedmen one of the most influented decided in the exercity of their oversion right in friend of myone unchors the other fembers will gree unit be led to a fire days have to record a the portions are a thing of the post.

Is a conjunturery a record problem will asset in concretion with the situation which has been created by the rubitury occupation at 1 these a No ile eferments have taken place of sich a chract r as to affect the goages at prosounced In filts I miers of the A. right economics the reneral slater in this after Todas we must all our he shelle as it the sale of sanctions we Inll tiretty be confronted by a further prises el fritt aut mil não ne regarde the solunities of Filmon a

I i princit haveser that the set back which the Lein a bar if tel in it. It to Ethiop an al , a war eine e ie wiedt it proved ir and c of n c entire he above should have ti tel pri erfolg upen Seeli i gubbe aprice and sir il interiol to a reconsiduation of the I is'r in a ed in Sach h memberha et the Lzz

It ms * he as make el that the persusons of the Command is selected and dealer? the the benefithat all Nation world once the Beam. The a of protect as any different and we 4" I savesper o the eximater which thus has if the after part a # Lewer from fli, e-tan etit e e 1 fi. eties

wite I if matter prise mant Andres r faffin n L en len campillato effect a str leads and that opp wasser clarity, tarmer the profit decima 90 1 tot

1 um taith imi 4 1 talite in the film t er er 41 privace establish to the tange of me company to allest list pot t t me atta melionic the e-rated object of protesting the freedom and sudependence of the League a Veriliers

Can it trails 1 and so such excumstances that collectes collaboration is a sure) to sady a degree as to justify the expectation that all States Verillers should teel bound to regionrate in whatever men uses of correspondent by the per ommended by the Lors 2

In that connection I should like to draw aftertion to two observations i hi h appear in the commu succision published pertendry by seven del gations

The first of the observations rulers to the ng h expres ed therein that the Longue should undertake to develop the means of presenting s ar The sound deals with the colomersent of Article to un at and to shich it is tated that in long as the Co enant as a whole is only applied incompletely und surons tentily the sen States in question are bound to take these establishmes into account in executing Article 16

M de Valers (In h I tre Sinte;

Over filts unknow pledged them has to one arether as the most colonn manner each to re po t the independence and to pieson a the integrity of the trentenes of the o'bern. One of there nations turned six total on six pledges frodly given and as adjudged almo t unanimized by the remainder to have been un seems or and now one in one me have come here to confess that we can ile nothing effects a shoot it

Over lift, matters we liquid l'ourselves incother for collective at units. Over fifts enlines we have non le confe a puli cly that we must abandon

the section to be fric It is and orafested as a fill as a full or one. It as the filliment of the sont predictions of all 4 ho decreed the League and aid it could not succe if

As him been said it easy, it o are all of its in ome mea, are responsible for this polishle position some much more rapon side than others. Read the speech 4 livered here in the I meeter of Filingia. Dor noy dilegale il a that so far as it zelates on what has happened have there in to his knowledge texth an every fine of it?

Pethaps as the repre-entatives of a small nation the not staff that experience of agency on and dimmlerent the mailers of the Inch dekentum mas be more our distribute others to th physic of Fither's But a there emperally estars syste cated here shick area not teel the grath of the warning that wind is I things a fate today sear well be also a late to per now rhoul? th pred or the ambigue of our practical a phlour prompt at itertruction

Lates the Leapur can so jury a not are it circle commit stant. Sal culors to what has been proced to be a delegan 1 and the may to secure emis care. It confidences to be research to the man is it can o be by the Direction enters treate in the we know can be locally care the ship's this ease man can believe villa cample a 1, all more let us keplefor as the utility of shell which we dente to try hi a lung at and refer towarded as we can but I meen es e la fills mely we can in of the of the entity perform Let it faire

the fact that continues and financial acustomes one. So made of the tree is it is a ray prepared to bank them up by mindays measure. Let up face the that over by mindays measure. Let up face that the every amount for defining the termils represent the size many good measure for defining the termils been as the contraction of the fact that not one of the fifty antennancial contractions of the contract to present the part of the Lupter in the present the contract of the Lupter in the present the part of the Lupter in the present the size of the lupter in the lupter in

That is the position to day and does anyone doubt that some similar position can occur to-morrow?

Europe is shrowed, the danger point. If we want to be related to whall concentrate upon zero to be related to the second contraction and the second contraction and the Langue are contracted, and the Langue are contracted desired, final dentry these commencent do not note that come to the time be assumed to enabled up obligation to go to war to manifest and contract to the time and the second contracted to the time and the second contracted to the contract to the time and the second contract to the contrac

The pears of Europe depends as everybody knows on the vill of the creat Powers. If the sweat Powers of Euron would only meet now an that P.ace Conference which will have to be held after Europa has once more been dranched in blood of they would be perpared to make now in advance only a tithe of the sacrifice each of them will have to make should the war be begun the terrible meason which threatnes w all to day could be warded off The problems that electract Decope should not bu left to the soldsons to decide. They should be tackled now by the statesmen. If the problems cannot be settled by execulation let them be submitted to arbitration I shall be told that there are difficultie. Of course there are difficulties. There are difficulties in every direction that has open to us but in which direction are their the least diffi ultime? Are there more difficulties along the way of peaceful adjustment by conciliation or arbitration than along th alternative way of a modern war?

In 1925 when advocating in Geneva the acceptant of the Protocol for the Paralle Settlement of Disputes a French statesman whom I am glad to see still with us decined that no creat confert for which muziked had bled and not one of the vatal causes or what t are belie ed to be vital rause, which led to those confacts had over be a brought before a Court al arbitration. Is at too much to recall that statement now and to urge that the machinery provided in the Covanant should be utilised forthwith to remove obvious amortice, and make th territorial and other adjustments a high present conditions demand 1 In other words to remove obvious causes of the war that is now threatening It would be worth great sarratues to broug about understanding and friendship between the great people, of Parops No losses could be greater than those which preparation for war and war itself entail. Not an ruch as out of place in a situation where war will vanquish coundeds

It has often been urged that if there had been a League of Values in 1914-if there had been a Com if or an Americal - where the problems and the dancers that then threatened could be ds u sed the great wer could not have happened It was argued that in the absence of a League the multiary muchates were set in motion befor the tatesmen could get tog ther. The state-men can now get together but what are they doing Millions are being squandered on tronuncats but are the root causes of the trouble being aught out and effective at ps taken to remove them? Ten year ago a Norwegian representative reminded wose that you must deal so time with stuation that might one dry become arute. Two miles above Nurgers he and it is po ibl to land but wast until you are a hundred het from the Falls and you are fast. How much more necessary in this ad not now than then. Hos much nearer es Europe to the Falls. Will it be said when the arran of tomb which tretch from and to and of Europe has been multiplied that ther had been plenty of turn to land but that the state men wasted too long and the soluters took control?

wasted too long and the toler's took control?

If the major problems of Purope can be settled. If the problems of Europe are
not estitled at us wan to talk in the 1 der terms.

of a world Lague.

The Freed: From Minister his vool a of determinant if Deupy can be persented to eith its percent problems peared if the policy rapped resolution of austrances will fat the first time, get a chance and the writtle that is bug wasted in perpenying instruments of destirations can be used not also believe to the office of many multiment of profit of finding multiment of profit.

Do pice our jurishal equility he en matters he has European peace the small States are powerful. As I he e vilined, said peace it powerful. As I he e vilined, said peace it and a small States can do it this nation that all the small States can do it this nation that all the small States can do it this nation with the small States can do it this nation with the small States can do it this nation with the peace of the greater States fails in their diffusion to the greater States fails in the wind the small state of the sma

Sat James Part (Now Zoaland)

But at the moment the people of New Zalland are disappointed and distince of They profound? regret that a combination of universel and unforcered erroum. Enters and certainly not orating the weakness of the human closurest has delated the Lessees on its alterage to could aggressed

The Generator of he Zeclaria Inflatorate machon. It is soon their cumuleance machon. It is soon their cumuleance and an experiment of the Languar end to go alone; that role was Z. Aland Generation of the Languar end to go alone; that role was Z. Zahad Generation and three life one of the three life one control that do not be the Three machon; that have been delivered here end the special stamplesse as I given at the state to that an extension of the properties of the properti

I am therefore anstructed by His Vinjerty's Government in New Zealand that if there can be no generally accepted deformments in by our cot brogues here to continue sanctions. I am to acquiers on behalf of New Zealand in their removal

We shall hope therefore that sits nations will make the unexplained each to make its contribution to the all important question the plan issue of how but to make the Lague really distinct a deterring the first aggress $a_{\mu\nu}$ and the world's peace

M Pflogf (Au tria)

Th secret of the art of gov mineral it hat been said is the power to foresee. The experiment of a n had to inide go would seem to hear that the secret of the effectivenes of the League will be to per ent.

We have two defaults areas before no-to use goard in the immediate interest of the world and exal prace which to day is threatened and to mantam the League in the future interest of the world.

I would mature to quot an unterance of our emment President v ho and the other day that it seemed to hum at though the destinates of great peoples the destinates of a large part of humanaty vers in the balance

home of the most authoritative vences of the world have been heard in to Assembly a discur- non seeking to thro , light on the road we have to tre id To these voices there has been added anotherth voice of Italy The tone of the Italian note which he own read to the Assembly is one to which we cannot remain subfficent. The specie of the Covenint by which the note as informed and the pur sples of Arts le fales an many on a laterally to which Italy proulouses her desire to conform in the sacred master of civiliation which will of the Ethiop of Emp has assumed cannot fail to streamthen the confidence of the -- smreg them Austriathe in accordance with the ineversible evicencies of the moment, areast end are celested to await a definite clusion of this distract which will take into account both the world's imperious no d of appeasement and curry and the authority of th League of Nations

Dr Wellington Koe (China)

The unhappy events of recent mantles are a stural sequence in our minds to the Leasur's failure

natural segurace in our minds to the League of antine in the case of armid appression started in September 1031 to occ State Member of the Langue name it another

of the original Commission which drafted the Covenant in Pair in 1010 I mm t confess a deep feeling of disapparent at which I not in all its pognan y is fully shrund by the speakers who have proved dim in this by, while it is the confession of the pognan or and its pognan y is fully shrund by the speakers who have proved dim in this by, while

W find the League to-day at the cross rooks provided by the future of the efforts and late is a dense fog of depression and did not Shall be turn back on our road to organs of press through back on our road to organs of press through back on our road to organs of provided the profession path of compressions road into the profession path of compressions road manufactures.

It is the view of the Charse delegation that the failure of the League in the matter of man torus has been due not to the insufficiency or type needict, w of the measures provided in the Co cannit but rather to the policy and methods of upplic dross adopted. Instead of being applied in how retails with they wen, uppared partially and $\cos \alpha$ the $\gamma \rightarrow \gamma$ applications was effected hallingly, with epin coulom and without that determination and promptited which would have can of them to produce a fire greater effect that they actually design and promptited which would have can of them to produce a fire greater effect that the two extents [6].

If the League has lutherto fail d and luked signally hos can stavord similar failures in the time to come?

Was ye's military be acter as made of expressly promised for in the Constant and the Members of the League have a common oblighten in their equal. Whether year inclusives showing Saft's or met by those only who by their prographical positions and into dispressions, are in the best position to carry them out off cirvily is a gentlesin of application.

a question of approximate, and the world man Miller dataset between of Sites is well and assisted approximate of Sites is a measured and standard approximate. To stop others it is necessite a sequence has above to be reported to use fonce for enablement for regart to feet one the sections of a relaxational ordinary to manufact part has not interest datasets and ordinary to manufact part and returned organization or segretal or stop with a distributed organization of the section of

Objection or consumers, for of to the opportune of Objection and consumers are not to the opportune of the opportune of the opportune of the opportune of the opportune or the opportune proper flow prof. Province Test such part of the opportune proper flow prof. Province Test such part of the create cannot be consider in the nature of the create cannot be considered in the nature of the create cannot be considered in the consideration. See It for each part of the create cannot be considered in the consideration of parts or energy to them would believe the opportune the new parts of process the create the walks on order the larger the minutes of the construction of the constructi

desire to the effective organisation and maintenance of place the principle of universality is and pensable. As the Prime bliefer of France and yesterday to his frank foreeful and far ching speech peace is radion bly not only for Europe but for the what word Indica senten has as it were redu ed the distances operating continents the farthest corner of the earth are castl, accessible by resproved means of communication and transportation. The outbreak of a coullet in one mark of the multidd boad to har our manos t oth r parts. It is therefore not only d snable but necessary to organise place on a inniversal brain and ensure security by the collective offerts of the L'ague Members and if possible in collaboration with tun member States

China on her part will always be ready to contribute hir full share to the realisation of the principle of collection country. And I ill considers that our fellow Amai Member State are equally decoted to the principles of the League and are no less anxious to discharge their obligations in the cau e of peace and jurice

M da Velica (Hungary)

Hungary's attitude in the question on the agenda is ufficently well known. The grounds on whoch it is based have been explained from this platform. The are founded on a dynamic and not a status conception of the same of the League of Nations.

The Hagginss Government enume assects, to clearly still be now that be Large at 6 the channel he ceited with the work with the Days at 6 the channel he ceited spile them of the province person one of the Governet. The Hanginss Government would have been still being the province government would have been still being the ceited of the Governet when he provinces of the Governet when he was the first in 11 and 3 typework person by the first in 11 and 3 typework person by the first in 11 and 3 typework person by the first in 11 and 3 typework person by the first in 11 and 12 typework person by the first in 11 and 12 typework person between the state of the more of which may be for person of the first in 11 and 12 typework person by the first in 11 and 12 typework person by the first in 11 and 12 typework person by the first in 11 and 12 typework person by the first in 11 and 12 typework person by the first in 11 and 12 typework person by the first in 11 and 12 typework person by the first in 11 and 12 typework person by the first in 11 and 12 typework person by the first in 11 and 12 typework person by the first in 11 and 12 typework person by the first in 11 and 12 typework person by the first in 11 and 12 typework person by the first in 11 and 12 typework person by the first in 11 and 12 typework person by the first in 11 and 12 typework person by the first in 11 and 12 typework person by the first in 11 and 12 typework person by the first in 11 and 12 typework person by the 12 typework person by the 11 and 12 typework person by the 11 and 12 typework person by the 12 typework person

M Bepubbodi (Iran)

In froth it is not the Cov most and it, article that we must change but rather the sport of the a who have to apply them. So long as there is in this Assembly no such spurt of sincering out the ordertakings entered into no Cov out how our jetilet wall prevent aux or sail grant peace.

Such as the losson we have been able to draw from the trage events of these last few months in the course of which Article to his been put to the test.

We may be told that the email State, are not materially strong enough to r nider off chie help in the common action newsest the negrelate that it will always be the great Powers who will have to bear the brunt of the danger and that, con acquently the vitachment of the small States to the Covenant and their loyalty to their undertakings will not be docust e so the solution of the probleme that ares. At first sight that reasoning me arem logical but on t floation it will reasily be realised that the belp and effective support of the small States a ritered throughout the visole would a ould of antied form a force so great that no aggressor however presented cold over children at Therein has the true power of a world League of Automs united in the folfilmen of it daty

I will be brief and accordingle I will samply point out to this A. mbly that the next directions we tree by a galeed to trie each the new could that it is propo ed to mark out for its are so obscure that it is necessary to think two e before entering upon them.

My country would be large, to h by m finding any volution the road fractor on Governit more flacture and 1st application, simpler and to all less show Neverbeller. If Act in dust, bound to say in all solutions, that me construction has seen that the seed of the solution of the country of the seen of the s

of the principles that we are taking part in this international institution

171

M. Moniture (Portugal) The Portuguese Govern meent recogns is that the maint nance of the lane tions around Halv yor'd to Octolor last supposed in

and in any case useless.

The openion of the Powers with which the real documen rests in this matter of sanctions weight heavily in the bulance to day any did one months.

sign. It is certain that no on unfurled the flag of its certain with a light heart and my one country, as decisions was taken with performed districts. We had no direct interest in the conflict. Sourhoos represented a leavy scanter for in us with it we nonepidel regretfulds. We had to apply them, against lately a country to which is ever bound by from fromfolding and it success, identitation for the signal steady and contentions for exact years the signal records of decisionaries in exact years.

sis great eroond of active-vinest to recent years. I should would be paid of my failth constitution of a processor of the processor of specimen of the processor of the servicestic occurs. Performs establish of orderforms between Ethiopea and Australe the formers to it a type stated by an emission English a subsoy the processor of a contractive should be a late of the processor of the processor

But the hour came what the d for o of the personnel, of the Covernat appared to u to be fundame stall. Not so attempt to maintain those personnelses might have meant the extention of the last hop of perc through collective security. It was our disty to take, up the struggle for right and we, instead only to that dominant appeal

To-day we can say that sanctions have lo t tour serses of disk. They have not been successful in preventing war or in rendering it shorts r or less distressing Colf-cts: eaction has failed to safeguard the terratorial antegraty of Diagona. To pure t an the present course would not me ly by u eleas for the high case of collective action or for the ranguashed st might even be dang your for the neace of the world. To m. mienance of sunctions would mean at the prosent is, the prolongation of conditions of uncertainty and unrest in Europe without infectog fresh life in to Ethiopia The intensification of sanctions would had to war So far as the world of political realities is orn comed sancts as ha e lost their resumme. The last crusade is over

I have only to add that the effort of these last months should r tain to the last the character it has borne hitherto. What was not rinken and enforced as a collective measure should be brought to an end as such

Arthur II is and 16 of the Covenant are conting many for reading electric. We private of endspeakers and terminal art path which is emboded with the support it has names briand it in think to Arthur to rectain it visit in pumping of the Larguer and in its crypt haddener. The that study from the Covenant and the Lagues and off Weaker it and you reaken the organ serve where withing and crypt non's e should all be pound in their 174

The purpo c of the Covenant was to generally the subgestion and serious of singlests of nations even by war. But was a peace but it enable out fine the purpose in the serious of the serious of containing the serious for containing receive for the purpose thread in present the serious of the serious of the propose thread in the present and the serious of the seriou

In castor was bose we admit the impossibility of customy the observance of certain fundamental provisions of the Covernati That is the measure of the Let's both I have just distributed in menticable it is a facut aversal of a more channel, prescribed in it is clear threat the reasonable processing the index of the reasonable prescribed in

It is cost that the presents presented in Article. It is, and it was very vergoe and temperating and cancel areast apprenous. There is no so increase the vertices is an of decisions. By creating an illustrate of solidarshy which do is not rived by comparing the northin body as the sit. Are to be comparing the northin body as when it will be comparing the northin body as when it which is a summarine to the proving a rather in the body. Life as it desired in the transple or at the parameters of collective security were no more than a fair drain of the feture.

Economic and fines all sunctions will move be able to short, the aggressic or prevent the first shock of the attack. They will note too late in the conduct and their effect will alwars be too fable through with this weapon above we hall almost montably find out has faced with the irreparable.

To my that all ments of actions are provided for a the Cormant and that if referring a tumbs are delegated as present of our that as because it are not delegated as present of our that has because or red and apparent to a market to affect that the contract of the contract and the contract that are two red and apparent to a market to a fine that we can sent to manage of heart and we can early to empire it. I have a good as a value of a market to the Cormant is a contract to the Cormant in leave of the Cormant is leave of the Cormant in leave of the Cormant in the contract of the Cormant is the contract of the Cormant in the contract of the Corman is the contract of the Corman in the contract of the Corman is the contract of the Corman in the contract of the Corman is the contract of the Corman in the

I am bound to adout that the Halo Ethiopian disput is a circle which it was encoprisedly easy to take collective action. Unanaty was adiseved alone is opotaneously. If in their commissioners our effects were unavaisated, how circle was long-lor visible results in a more complicated case, when the nations may be more divided because of their restricts and chitings?

Free at methods have failed we must find others. Others is the nation here present wall be responsible for 1 known out what map adon, denotes

History will double a record the impensibility moments of fifty authors are pursuant of a light clear of pace taking a de mon—in this way full which to-day witners as its absorbers with the first after excress the species of agree soo and compact. For one methant we decomed that the weak write at last facinity amond aguest the strong

I mu t add that use is all Governments forthfull, fulfilled their obligations. In this test manner of We had so the their of the buttle aust were to deeper a complex organization for the steal—I one gaing in sur the in-relation—I methods of resistance and the sanctivistic mechanic valactivities of the sanctivistic mechanic valactivities of the sanctivistic mechanic valactivities of the sanctivistic mechanic valtivities and the sanctivistic mechanic value.

In my opinion our experience proves not that the organisation is weak but that the machinery

the makes available, are weak. We have seen a variable are weak to be guaranteed by military searchine alone. Use a promoted fairs the feet may always counts when a pile trans b supported by might. Dimensite searchine not be the dipal, and ceres of ence user a pulsor sealarity will amongh. Albandon cost and feet all these and feet all these and feet all the seal of military search is seal feet all the seal. The pile and the seal of the seal of the seal of the pile and the seal of the pile and the seal of the pile and the pile and the seal of the seal of the seal of the pile and the seal of the sea

Statemen beguled by a great ideal will rop at that they want to make olderfore scruelty a reality. But the reality vall always belie then

words

We must conf as to the pittons that there is
only one a tw to prevent aggression and conque!

—th ability to inforce collective mustary interest.

The present arctice that howe flath no Concern must had the polyteral means to go to that length. The automs are already willing to storate contain maternal internals for the sales of collectors recent; Best to get they are invariding when the it with interests are, not at statch to run the ollowing in a for lowe. Or guideous offer the whole of the undegradence of others. That is the indisochaly leaves to be leaved from the fact.

Without the League Ethnopia would have good for his wearness with his oil that unspired his deflorts the League his not spired his her trajed with This beary so what can be the hope of the

Membrus of the Legue? What justification for confidence, as perfect right equity are we give for the who what the will never have beg armed fant at their disposal Percettheless dense to retine their place as the world as and finise of humanaity as traditional broughts of civilisation?

Most we adout that there is nothing new in international life and that the terrols for stability based on collective guarant es having lasted mothing retrians but the old friendships to old co-ordination of interests the fraditional factors of securit ?

We must set part without folling the network region sted bere thit we attend to attempt the modest task of language the League bank to the precision and possible. No one would wake it to be said that attend our effects the League of Nition has been-and will be-including but a great mark tylon for the director of immunity a great fair for the creating of immunity promotes.

at this hour is our listers—in hour the growing of which last hear reages at by all who have spok a—there, are now mit as which are contributed to least veetly. Stat the Longou vishis in all pipalty in effects of by a denies. They have, no choich that the lift of this in thistone will be brind in even time a dipote travial out—and God kinness what is morror will bring forth—we must have the heights close full bring forth—we must have the heights close full bring forth—we covery

Let us querily consider what goaruntees the Leapne can offer derivately without ambiguity or invitation. Let us be attained with falls but let that little be sure. This is play step we shall privated be able one day to resch the limit of our ideals.

My contain use I that in the sph to of collections executed a community which though it down bett modest parameter from in fact provide them as more taxorible than us intention which though any opposes to give all its in restly possible with minimization of thirt hand haves the nature as instantial and of which in their stopping for mile produces for integrity for the right as if an truth it has no place in this or offer in the stopping of the produces for integrity for the right as if an truth it has no place in this ordi

M Barcia Trelles (Spain)

It is notifier timing no surprisses that is besided an expellent all in varying factors be troubled and perplemed. Our fatter of mixed in the relative of the perplement of the relative of the relative of the remain which is it was a very second of the have to be pest and proteins. Wherein in the dominin of thought the gave may done of social and interestively pain o two pratices or social and interestively pain or two pratices in a social desired of accession of pratical polity the soft of accession of pratical polity the soft of accession of pratical polity the soft of accession of the protein. The contractive is the spikers of accession of the protein of the soft of the protein of the soft of the protein of the soft of the protein of the protei

Consequently for most foodsyminated him numbers on paradore—at the most forwards than the Levens of bottoms our consistent that the world care only form the paradore that the world care only is made to be the care of the paramother it compile to differely be the review of collectives count, for the manufacture of perce Otherston the world will cater as er of suffering and will have consistently differely be contracted with differely best of the most world will cater as er of sufferings and will have consistently differely best of the new head

The love of price the interest of justice and of law have led Spari h I resistory to recorporate in the constitution of it are that it is set and it itself of the Covenant. Thus Article 6 of our Con futution reads. Spain renounces we is an institution of a strong poly in soleno declaration in our fundamental Satisfactory.

which a without purally in any other national political code

What a the sage and attention of this so-called reform of the Cos mant? Up to the present no one has stand its essential character or the bounds to be set to such reform and I for our cannot see how it; pessible to endandour to reach agrement on a matter that his not been dissent.

Let us leave on occ side temperarily this memmountable deliculty and for the moment admit what as madeau sable that I clare all nor ed as to a hat as to be done. Each then it would hardly be possible to speak of reform becau reform can only be carried out by means of amend ments and you are all aware herr definit the method : to apply. The lusters of the League of Naturns and expenses have proved that the austria of amendment, is very difficult to put mio practice. That is why I still maintain that the policy of reform is beset with danger be ause if the reform does not mat rading what will be the moral and jundual startion of the League of Natious with a Covenant that has in practice is an denounced by the prool mation of n form while the new lay -the reserved laydesigned to take the place of the Covenant-has not secured approval r

As the problem is not due to intrinse dricked of the Coverant but in of the time application. It is the method of applications above all that calls for referent. The frush is not that the Coverant has not be an applied but that—for it is erro—it he he is both and only partly applied. The liver is conditionally applied to the time of the liver is that it is been admentated. The be tjurnfield instrument broomses both when it subday applied.

when which is containaged an augmentate with the seriest provided in Article 10 register in the seriest provided in Article 10 register in the property of the provided in Article 10 register in only how against profit, in the form of its series clauses int select the november or great an international end What we have to an curreduct in the present in a shall have been applyed to Governed provided in Series to apply the Governed previous and imply. That is they whell mobiles.

Is at your sateston to endous our to introgition for the 16 of the Constants and 10 m at 1 millionity of this ingreat set interests of this present set interests of open and forget as any case that Article 16 consect produce its laid lefter without the application of Article 2. This article which it acceptant to the did and working of the Longe of Valents 1 m for reasons which I will not it uses at great which I will not it uses a typical one of the control of the co

You as some that higherts hope has in transport for merging. She hope that the shalling forces of all countries will at our rate ho landed. Some these is a 4 that examply the level that then is mostly establed to us, to you. Observe must proport the Convention in travelactive and the first to have not been sufficient forces will be platford ther? In one charges more districted to sold as research, and automatically had to the formatton of political and ministry organisations to have wall one interface and more and the contract of the co

This does all dentity between Arther's Study of the section are paid of the Authermetrial tension of the Correct Out forchmetal dentity double a present of a benefit as a benefit as a benefit of a benefit because of the transmission of the contract of the transmission of the contract contract of the contract contract of the contract contr

There can be intill about that the debugs personne in which is our pile of the days thought a revell, of the tenders—the ere six involving, in many operation—to person the vertice of this list and on, but there of trushed IT. We caused the other report in the quernish that wholever changes are in the person to the change of Do result will darup it units have a fewfite as as interment for presenting arbon them as an intriumment for presenting arbon them as an intriumment for presenting arbon them as an intriumment for presenting arbon them.

If it is for the As umbly to take the necessar, initial docume we think it is for the Co-ordination. Committee to make the proposal to the States rapporable for the final document. This document cannot be regarded as new sort of modification of our principles.

our publicages

The Basic Conference to growth the continuity of III. But you have you would window

my profes here 'N Zahran and 'm the Armanity

on Yords the Yang Sapan and Marken an thin

A mild's the 'atom commont' like for I to hemelike.

A mild's the 'atom commont' like for I to hemelike.

On the Common Intending Spout to the white than the Marken and the Name of the League cannot reception over

the Sapan Interve. A might liveship the best of the Marken and the Sapan and the prescripts of the Locer unter of the Peter of Thurs.

M de Blanck (Cubs)

I find trained add therefore as rigards the question of sameton (which is his been such assert proofs needlectric and could not a closely prolong the present concern and political crossis that in country expects them to be runed as quittle as possible.

As regards reform of the Coulo at which is ugun being da.cus. d my Government although it lioks that the Connects a an almorable instrument which only needs your shirld mediates. tion but mor obedience to its principles and that the fisources is provided have so far only been used to a very sight extent and in an uncertain manner 1 p certifiele 5 maily to e winner tny vapre.bon of value. Until infermetronal life has developed on line satisfiction to es in country and noted the Lea, no of attens has been me universal and furth rarges ar order that the justs e admirastered at Gene a man mut be in omplite and that the Ferrue ma, not have to meet with further efficient at Government wraders wheth r th League looks not reading it All as it did until a short time aga to carrying ont only the policy it followed for many years -thi of consister Il it did not seek to do tro multi that policy would no deale belo to strength a with its growing moral force to uphold and perpulsate that clear faith-which the Covennat seems to episconsol-that definition which the amenet purseon-solls go e to justice such a seall desire it for sech other. A constant will to give every much but rights

H. Zaldambide (Ecqudor)

M Government which is the first to deliver that the measure prostured quite till have to policy profited and till have to policy profited and till have to policy profited and till have the first largers and paid declared haveful received in the first larger and paid to deliver the first larger and the first larger that the first larger than the first larger paid for any for market larger paid.

Bly Government regards the declaration mode at We hospion on You it 3rd 193 and also the Treaty of Bly de Jagaron of October 10th 1933 at fundamental noticements contempt upon at the duty of precisioning on the occurrent its describes to the principles of Lev and to the ant manheral gramanters which protect the terminal satespoint of States

with award to the tributes of the Largest which there on a lis suggested to various Constitution an occasion holds that if the Largest is to bench to the tributes are sometimely being the tributes are would easily at a tribute as a would easily at the tributes are would easily at the tributes are would easily the tributes are would easily the tributes are would be the decided of the decided of the tributes are would be the tributes are with the tributes are would be tributed on the tributes are would be tributed to the tributes are would be tributed to the tributes are tributed with the tributes are would with full revokable of the fact of the tributes are would with full revokable of the fact of the tributes are would with full revokable of the fact of the tributes are would with full revokable of the fact or the tributes are would with full revokable of the fact or the tributes are well as the tributes are tributed as the tributes are tributes are tributed as the tributes are tributes are tributed as the tributes are tributed as the tributes are tr

Although an early describe of collaborating in sty, we cause which would primote conductions and poses are no matter but part of the weld —pose hours a warroand like imp—inj Go em sense sits not that the first int conception of the one could's of primotiple is counted to make it as for counterful to interess it is assected of emus as reached inspired that it would be should former in the mark the conceptions of which it would find early bring modifito sensely, the cause what would couple make to sensely, the cause what would couple make to

just as at the sam of the Cases depart, you willingly relied upon us to eith that depart among exactles—which we did without going caisade the frame onk of the Langue—so also at should be pursuable for a move to rely upon Lewope to settle in the supreme interest of prace and for the greater advanta, of the Langue teel the instantion in with Durspen nor finds at 18

The world a rise to urgent and stall cord is peace in Europe. Our covalisation (teel depends on it Perhaps there is reason to hope that the vercomplexity of the actualism will provide the I meets of a solution compatible with justice.

M. Kohi (versas)

Our offeria hav not achieved the purpose unhad in we. That mean, a of feat for us all and we mucht perhaps say that it is a humiliation for the League. But we have no rea on to be asked d ol admitting that we have been beatro. But at s cold be a shameled homelesteen of when accoming defeat, we lowered porselves to admitting that the ideal we had before u was false. Every nation ha its honour and the League of Matsons too has its honour to d fred. If would be unwanting of our As embly to re command the musuar of strictions without pro-imming aloud that our action undertaken to arrest the var vas based group fact correctionate and somed detres. If at this moment of deleat we fuled to recall calmin and without haired the fre is a noted and the de Lyons we took falt year that would be tentamount to adding moral defeat to material def at and the Leagu of Vations could never ******

Northfolis in our cannot fail to have observed that the assumes and profits of legalls have been for the constraint of t

Now nothing can be more certain than this that the League of Nations is not founded to magn ware it we created as an instrument of prace and it is no such that it bould be main

Leand
It is then, the important to demand as the
first place that liquidly should be shown to the
first place that liquidly should be shown to the
Concessed in a pre-d out those prosumes which
robus more algorith to the infrastructural price and set of
command as the political world. I thank are saidly
command to a the political world. I thank are saidly
and the property of the property of the property
days, o' have he do not not be find an annual
property of capped. These increases of unamounted
as the distriction of the Southern of the Congress
are districted to a south to be of the congress
and making the property of the Southern of the Longue in
congregated deligibles on produce that are seeness.

It is excles to conceal the astronee which hight has a six regimnal prefer—that is to x.y the pass solution of not trusting also military alloances. And it is do not to the to a the League of Notion takes the firm of a grad entitary alloance all the less can we direct to write a the formation of regional grapp of this kind within the League tield.

But I do to me the contraction to draw your attention to the hith the unused opportunities which are aftered by fart, to 19 for the presention of future conflicts.

This article which opens the door to an examination by the Logar of an than, anter national condition alloss continuous e aught endanger the power of the world—to use the

Some of the Con matth-but fights from reservable more, or such care and matter of the control of

None can doubt that in several wrise of the world at poor at there are interastival tuninos pregnant; it is the danger of disputes and even of rare which cut for a manature on impartial and conceinatory lines for the sake of near val place.

A note communitation from PYTH in these projectives like in their of the First pole and strongers that it is a lost any after the sea of the Concent at a lost in a significant from pilet, and without considerer, we are obliged in Like servent of the pilet pi

M Tron Delbes (France)

As the outcome of the asthock which the League has just sustained a smoot doubt has onlined meets smade as to its possibilities of action and that I om not the cause—on the grand freling of dequart.

Is it seepersong howe it that a educe so compler as collective scaril, named behalf to a day that the world cannot pass by a midden re-then from the re-th 1's c to then g of pasts of

If n, the purful drawn of the parties months the Lague line saturation of the parties because the reagues on the Connact three able on and such their full effects one by a commonly which still lacks the full to reld them. It is not the fault of the Connact the Connact of the full of the Connact the Connact of the full of the Connact o

Frure rejects in ultrace and proposal that i ould super the structure or the spirit of the Coverant. There can be no quiston of truss forming its basis but only of stringthering it by improving its upplication.

It would in particular be a strong bushle to compleme this pennety of non-utsility. Though this interests and apprations profiles to the continuate next but taken into account nothing could be more inverse than to epitate them. Each of them may reverse than to epitate them. Each of them may reverse than to exist them. The taken taken the taken take

American Union but without Leading the tethat should unite the community of propies

But the street was 40 fer browng smessmile, out the test of an oracle better, by whatling down the charter and the copy of the subspicious of the charter and the copy of the subspicious oracle browns, a mere was some of an tay seeker would brown, a mere was some of an tay seeker and the company of the com

or tor spins.

The Frank deligation will therefor not propose
up fundamental amendment to the Government
indeed it will not propose un amendment at all
because it dues not used to call into go tion
no, of the principles and therefor to vicalem both
its influence and the action.

But our efforts should be discreted towards cooling a practical in their distributions of the Co enait. We must fair-realit as our straining point: realities of politics and of nitional psychology, reshit a of geographs and of nitional list rect.

and of automating real.

On important result sould be acknowed if the
Assembly in September was able to adopt
resolvers combing every State to know more
country on what upport it might count from the
collectivity of axions

Our intended action must then fore bear upon to conditions (overaing points), schon and the a governing punitive schon by the League Article 11 inside to this are the pro-series of the Concast for the application of which this section ordinary session of the 4-wealth, should so one opinion adopt downer interpretations.

Let in fix talls 'trick in 'The Comman place,' page to Ground in the sensief a hand of a set be deal, 'I talong an a stime that any be drough or 's and difficulties' objected the page of entires, but the 'tag' practice in 'tritter of 'shelf, and the 'tag' practice in 'tritter of 'shelf, and the 'tag' practice in 'tritter of shelf, and the 'tag' partice in 'tritter of shelf, and the 'tag' partice in 'tritter' of the 'tag' of the 't

ought to put an end The French Government home or doe not attack the un ments rule in general it does not forget that the League of Automs respects the oversignty of States Moreo or the as nt of those concerned is escential when there is a proposal to take measures which have to be applied upon the or a terniory or vinch in any case call for it collaboration. But if efforts at concellation should full the pacific action of the Granul must not be paralysed by the attitude of the one already contemplation, agares can It is stoportant that the Council should be able to place every oh turle in th wa of the apport great states notices. should not be sends subject to the sate of the State tha on hes to provoke war

The Fren h Government police to belor e that an one formal in ab old have the effect of depressing farthele as of all real efficacity

The suthers of the Coverant laid does, in Achie is the generalized of positive collading, which is the generally as of positive collading, about 90 films of promptly as shading in any opposition. The Street is Provenanted considers that the obligation to mathiciate and second to the translation of a such obligation in promptly is should be translated on a making character as in provided for many control of a making character as in provided for many graph about all all the translation of a finally obtained to the manufactural of a finally, and the principles of methal support confident in surround the confiden

Sink to easily application; I have no experience. We know to day that to top a saw it is was to have not experience whe know to day that to top a saw it is was to discound the same to be a same to be a saw to b

Our speed only at these for to make he methods bett calculated to brange the clear retainments present as application of the Constantion of the Constantion of the constantion with an intensisted for the arrestne of consone and financial practice and the avoidance of consone and financial practice and the avoidance of consone and financial practice of making times. In our tower at its to the origination of lower proposed to the constantion of the

With such a system nations will know oracily on that support that can count in all datara_sonal support made definite and innegliced to which there would be superimps of the obligations in the interestional community is defined by the Covenant

The e are the remodes which in our view are called for by the present attraction

But we must attempt what is the mo t urgent and that is to re-tore to the nations confidence in the machinery for security which it was the object of the Covenant to provide

In order to prove of capacity the I renth delegation therefore proposes that is do even should be taken at more to the effect that the Governments of State Members about the since the forest that the Sacretary Goornel by *1_{0,000} to the Sacretary Goornel by *1_{0,000} to the the Sacretary Goornel by *1_{0,000} to the third and the should be about the whole of the should be about the whole as we to the more effective application of Articles 11 and 16

We sak that by sharver method may be femend appropriate them should be a 1rd study of these observations and proposals with a vieto the spagnificant of a rapped its subsension to the Saptimbre cases. The forthcoming Assembly would thus be an a position to turn's upon "a result of the same and a position to turn's upon "a result of the same and the study of the state would be supposed to the state of the state of supershow and outdo before sparting whopt mask-tomes defamps the resultions for the application of three artistics in that sax is a rhold the reduce to a manuman a period of uncertaint the pintraction of which would only enhance crusting dancers

If is by the clearness of its voter by the napidity of its decisions that it the jutes it invarient the League may best give proof of its vitality and of its delermination to owverome the crass in confidence from which it is suffering. That is the task which we can't be a suffering. That is the task which we can't be A. sembly to take in hand.

M. Tudola (Pero)

The Letters drapst lik the Caseo drapste how shat the surversality of the Leagues artims is abject to factors that must be taken into account proc sly because of those characteristics fectures which differ nature international Neutraniana problems from international Repropers problems.

Inde d just us the former are samplified through th existence of th american juridical tradition so are the se and or replicated by polifical and ctlusical backgrounds and also by economic geographical and columnal interests. It is not surprising therefor, that during the perculations for a utilement of the Lenna and Chase disputes within the League the tademer developed for the settl ment to b left to and the rules of the Covenant to be applied through the mediating action more or less a contrated of adjuscent or neighbouring States whose interests were affected by the ennaptuences of those conflicts. This tendency breams n real doctrine darses, the Chaos conflict when dechrations were made by the representatives of the great European Powers these vers Pover a ho to day are most concerned with the East African confict

My Government has made cartain fundamental declarations with regard to the problem now b fore the A.s mbly and has given its opinion in favour of maxing the ancient that we missed no linky as it consider that necessiting to Arts le 16 of the Costmant those sanctons are beneforth

s (thout an, object)
Bong committed by a part which is at once determinar and callett. Peru ministans her otherwise and the Lague and will collaborate in any efforts for its improvement change does consist of the immersishing of its action and of it possal interests which imposs huntations on and trakings and responsibilities devolving from the Cov wind.

M Parra Persz (Venezucia)

There is however one question on which must of the delegations have whead, spoken—the question of the sanitorish that have been adopted that in regard to Ital. I have to say that my two-comment al 0 notes that the "up pleation of sunchinas has be come uselest and they should be do continued

M Cortadu Rels (Bolivia)

After researt work in Africa the course used is highly research world politica fire a long time of shear will infinite a widely notice for a long time to come the question in whether the Longon of Nations can still feetly pla its conclusings and subtary part at left the Longon, we retail, or simply an new th leasted both aft and whether what the entire that the mean of which the entire with the mean of continuous that what has be no detained about the continuous that whether is not detailed her to subtart the control for the control feet in the politic course there are done and there is no long and there is no areas of excendion. The means are understandly finded beta fill the views that have been would from

this platform how that an spite of everything the idea will lives and remains intact.

The Legue does not therefor, rest upon a theory it is a germin energity. The transent errors of some, the unembettered cell-intent of others extend plange the world upon into a me phase of moral and machinal conform a sluch vould be incompatible with the very existent of coolination.

The Chaos despute still remains him on the me and all was seed as accounting to account the still a seed of the se

Reference has been musle fact to the possibility of a mass withdrast of the American statute from Genera. The world has drawn in our identity in constituting in most times to be welcased with factor by the religious of the state of the possibility of the state of the possibility of the state of the possibility of the state of th

Relations between State and State are only relations of interest [pridical relations are in ther cusmon the fations between one truent memb as of a so sety. To establish a legal order ua order of faw amounts in practic to the static estable honest of a particular social system. The speak relation, hip is therefore not relationship b trecen ctate and State but between a State and a purpo e and through that purpo o briwern Stat and "tair This purpose this idea which has been artifed sales , reality in the crurible of the Longue Covenant supresents one of the finest nemes ements of the world cons sen a That is why a hatover may be thought and unstreet may be said notwithstanding the difficulties of the hour Genova and continue e sentially to act as a catalytic

force upon the ideals of himmals.

We fully reals of high grave dishostion which are cataled in bringing into harmony principles and realises. Realist to today it it turn, have great impostance in critism to our fature decisions but it must not be forgother that principle, will to morrow be the major charing point for a great more as for few or it and further dydance.

If it is true that the world do not his upon word but upon nots thin we must remember that peace and lading peace is based not only upon written penetrales but upon applied prioriples

Mile Hearigren As an ergresson of the feeling of women in many parts of the world 1

want to up at a words

The Covenant given to a owen the right to take
put in the work of the Lingue and I would r
what vital question would not touch women a

well as men. Certainly this one does which we have now disent all for days

I have been intenses with the greatest interest to the e fine and clothent speeches but I have found no ray of lope in them. Fafty nations give m to one as I am Fift, mitses let a small Power one of the Members of the I cague sail to the ground. However can we aft a this except that any small nation can be a man hope for the future 2

A few years ago th League of Nations asked for th tillaboration of voters W unswered by pleading by million all over the world for disamament What wa, the re nit? Not desurms. ment but tearm ment all coer the world

Lart autuma fifty a 100x rose to belp one of the small Member of the League again t deadly nggrassion We took hop. To Leagu was aft r all a real protector. It had not shown sard so Lefore but no v had come the time v han it would show its strength while we should learn that our homes and our childr a could be safe under sta ring And the result? We ree than nothing. The amell a tion which the League went out to help supply out and belief in the League of Nations us haken to its foundation

You may any as has been and here that every tions must be done in an not to let los o war on Lurope that for this aim it i mret that one country hould day for all the others. he but amy som cute that you are not letting it loo a just by giving in to the aggres or now? Ever small country most after that ask stoolf when six these will come and risk this with no hops in the strength of the

You are all thinking of the possibility. It has run leb a red throad through every speech. Every one has seen the looming shades of such an ewant What are you so us to do? How are you some to pre ent its coming? Surely it me t be by some to the very root of the evil. Try to find the very stutes of unrest. Try to tale even depute en hand at once and effectively and do not let month. alber month go by in futile discussions

Prevention is now the only way, and the education of nations as well as of individuals to and estand the latent power of scofmill Yest want the collaboration of months. You ean net it whole heartedly if you work for peace by such means

M Bassols (Mexico)

We decided to offer a full and numericate application of the elonomy measures including in particular the oil sasetions aimed at preventing the conquest of Ethnopia During the month of March when it became obvious that the efficiency of anterens was being compression in seof certain postprinentents are one out of the stricate veb of the European political satuation M vice in member of the Committee of Lighteen should a declaration in a high at express by declar d to share the burden of the lustoment responsibilities resulting from a cours which was fatally despined to lead to the poutton in which the League of Nations now find atself

We are not animadful of the fact that the a mous setbank suffered by the 'y true of ollective security -although, in this case it comests in the fasture of economic and figure, all sanctions—is not merely due to an solated political phenomenon the total cause of duck see sumply be arrived at through on analy is-desterned at he t, at this stage-of the errors and emperictions of the lack of enths uses and supernty which as a whole have ers " d in the course of this first attempt to wield the wapon of collective international action How much we use that it is ght have been so ! In that case at would now steply be necessary to strengthen or emprove ortion d fails in the working of the wetlinery of sanctions with a view to consolidating once for all the system of collective presents of guarantreing the peace of the world and of assureme to each man woman and child that unrest and and and appropriate tranquility to who b r ference has already been made here by the Pome Measter of Franc But, unfortnostoly the rule cause, of the de perate and profoundly disturbeng stuation in which the vorld now finds riself are much deeper and more complex. We caused after all really believe that a ve fole at p forward has been taken on the road to peaceful pointy as international life samply by successing or e en adopting the or the oth r procedural amendment to the Covenant

In the American countries which are joing ? than these of Europe this ar a plat d by at ec as and which live in relative case considering the hoge same of their respective territories can works with a real sense of forebrding the ma I trom of multiary preparation in rightly rightness and former of de truction an which other country have become engulfed. We are not I think at all animated by feelings of arrogance if only becau o our own ampaience as at least equal at not creater than that of the leading Eurocean Powers and because our economic and cultural resources are still of a model order. Yet the peoples of Latin America are now becoming aware that the whole problem of materiational relations do a not member sevol e of a predicated upon the p-nonal fashings of stale,men mere deficiencies in national and enternational legislation or the existence of pertain country brills rent by nature as apposed to others peaceful by nature but the there we ekm sts. d cally ryoted in contemporary son ty which smuel countries to war and do not scenatific process as well as cronomic development from their essential character of creative forces into what are merely tremendou weapons of technical harfon.m

Precisely because we are desirous of remaining here amounted by good faith we are vitally noterested an preventing the collap a of collective s canty and the run of the League of Nations In this connection we have carefully anal sed th varus expec, ed in the coarse of this Assembly among who have find our that a worthy of the greatest attention. Around it dispate exitain canabous which are unessential may be ground the desires of those relang to consolidate the structure of collects e reprity and of guarant sing at Last an the future the maintenance of perce and sespect for the foud-munical rights recogniced to its Members by the Co count

It is argued that special circum tan es in the case of the Halism aggree 100 again, t the Ethiopians have led to that failure of the League which we are all not witnessing and further that but mexperience and general Jack of adequation preparation of all construes as regards an efficient application of anctions as sell as waster and more threatening danger than have over yet manaced the peace of the world stands out a measur a both rompel one to a kr lidge the news time the last time we would add-of withholding in an endeavour to reaffirm the independence of the Ethiopian peopl such material and political forces as are now posses, ed by the States Member of the League of Pations. The concin see in warh dit i stilt argued when a realistic must is focused on the sums deate and mescapable personant of the day to-day flax and redux of not maniform! politics in Enrope. In fact of the faul occuspit an attempt is made to expitalize the experience of deleat-of still another dele t-by morganisme the forces and international institutions of all orantii s vibich are imbred with peaceful wall truly craiting intentions in order to prevent fre h disasters in a future pregnant with uncertainly and mease In the fac of this olution two voice have

and the lives heard On the one has the someone in the someone and directive some of the Deboguese who will suffer with the for reagrantme of an age long exploited race one more affired as the course of history and who whether presist or so it the Asternibly shall unders as Broques given called to disturb the transpality of Gonesa's

or water.

Bit on the other hand the is in the equally steps table vious which librate do not not treated in the same than the contract of the same than the contract of the same places. It is not placed to the same places and the same places are the same places. It is not placed to the same places are the same places and the same places are the same places. It is not placed to the same places are the same places are the same places. It is not the same places are the same places are the same places are the same places.

Therefore in each concess step to be taken by Merico within the Langue of Nations whether the Hallo Ethiopian or any other operation be anyoling my Government will sumpiles 1, endeavour not to depart from the obligations arrong out of a straightforward interpretation of bending agreements

Its Government is con traced that can set the greatest wrongs which can be relieved upon substantional life consult in the perpetuation as two contemporary outsity of a normal life whitehold a lack of religiousment of international community life to bushing rules and agreements with a medically removed from the bules of inner decreasing

I calle mg on the gar all I hate the P and eath on July 4th ment the report dam a mp by the General Commutice of the Lambily At a previous meeting the assembly Indiasked the General Commutice to extract Local the discussions on the India Eukopana conflict pounds that might be included as a direct text.

for submassion to the Asambly and to sindy the two draft resolutions presented by the Ethiopian delegation

In its seport the G neral Committee in who a delaborations the Meucan delegation abstained from taking a part * aranimous! recommended the adoption of the following text

Italo-Ethiopian di pote

The Assembly

- I Having met again on the initiati e of the Government of the Arg ntine Republic and in pursuance of the desions to adjourn its excess taken on October 12th 1035 in order to examine the situation arising out of the
- 2 Taking acte of the communications and declarations which have been made to it on this subject
- 3 Noting that virious circum tances have previated the full application of the Covenant of the League of Potions
- 4 Personney forth etc./hel to the pen ciple of the Commant valueh are also expected as other deplements instrument such to the declaration of the American States ditted August 3rd 103 evoluting the attenuat of ternional questions by force.
- 5 Being desirous of strength-rang the authority of the League of Nations by adapting the application of the e-prin iples to the le son of expensence.
- 6 Being convinced that it is necessary to singrethen the real effectiveness of the guaran ters of security which the I regue affords to its Memb is

Recommends that the Council

- (4) Should invite the Governments of the Members of the Lergue to send to the Societary General before September 1st 14,66 any propa als they may wish to male in order to improve in the april or within the limits laid drain above the application of the principles of the Government.
- (b) Should instruct the Secretary General to make a first examination and classification of these proposals
- these prope als

 (c) Should supert to the As emb's at its
 and meeting on the state of the question
- *The Mersons del getzos realisace the intentions of the genat majorith of countries repre-caled in the L-rablej and not 1 hang to prover by 18° 10° c us minute in the Ascentily as regards the adoption of rasilations and recommendations in connection with the conflict between Ethiopia and Hath decided not to participate for the work of the Langue as egunt to that despute for such period as it can intention of authority of the such period as it can intention of authority of the such period as it can intention of authority of authority

H

The Assembly
Thank, note of the communications and
de brations which have been made to it out
the subject of the situation an ing out of the
lialo Ethnowan di oute

T came to previous findings and a community of the dispute

Ferenmend that the Co ordination Committee should make all necessary propo als to the Go-terments in order to bring to un end the measures taken by them are creation of Article to of the Covenant

In the examen at the General Commuttee that is in one of its points rejected istance in the debate—to the question which formed the subject of the first digit tealers of the Disappear delegation visible read.

The recembly recalls the terms of Articles and NVI of the Covenant to which it do far 5 is faithful riberary. Accordingly it proclaims that it will recognic no numeration obtained by force

As regards the account draft resolution of the Librorum delegati in the Gen rall Commutes observed that a number reque the beam made by the Ethiopean Government to the Council and referred in this connection to the record by the Commutes of Iberteen of January, are eagle which had been approx 2 by the Council This a cond dust resolution read as follows:

The Assembly decrains of silecting Phinogen to a sature of the Child Article VII entitle it in roder that it was defined not received in the region of the Child Article VIII and political independence do sile in receive most of the Silver M mber to give their guarantees to the loan to fine one one which will be sured by Ethinogen under the conditions to be invest by the Child Article VIII and the conditions to be invested by the Child Article VIII and the conditions to be invested by the Princip and Committee of the League of Nations.

Dedjarmatch Na. who delegate or Ethiopia then made the following declaration

on June 50th last Ethryna a led the fifts to nations which had selemith grounsed to help h it in her resistance, to aggression what they were wither to no for the Ethropian people. Of the Great Power that had gueran teed collective security to small State which may one day suffer the fair of Ethronia. HM the Emperor asked what action they intended to take

Filled with anviety as to the fate of Ethiopia a remoter of the League of Nation. H.M. th Emp for asked you what answer he should take back to his people.

Many delegates have expressed their can s on the Italian regression in the As embly The Ethirpean delegation has been dwply moved by the firm pronouncement of ortima States which has produced on hereth there follows the promoples of the Covenant but what a most important their unshakable resolve to enforce those principles. In this hour of duties the Ethiropan delevation expresses its inflation writing the other contents of the state of

The Dihopan deligation has latered with latter disappaintment to the obligations of differ Goormanse which thought that the could find all the robigitious by control for failure of the action then recommending resignation to the first action then recommending resignation to the first accordance and processing to future aggreemen. Does that mean that the to future aggreemen. Does that mean that the the case of the present aggreemen that also after of their Process is that it also about the conoft the Process is that it also about the con-

The Ethopsin Government his frepandly of oncore to the Legistary of states with bright proposed by the aggre see—thit he would not content to collaborate in the stitlenest of Laropean uffairs unless his voticit were aban dunct. The terms of that bargian are nor been evigorously uriged by the Italian Government in unofficial statements which have no room for an-contribution.

Such as the true saturation which no subtlety no manuscript can concent from the Assembly

On July and last the Ethiopian Go emment but defore the President of the Anombik to draft resolutions the definite object of which was to allow each of the Members of the Assembly to name responsibility to means of a formal vote frankly lovally without ambs goaty or tradla of language for the attitude before the world and before harden.

The dealt test prepared by the besteal Committee with anxience by accumerable by it to the As-widely does not appear to the Elitopse abliquion to provide such as opposed to the Elitopse abliquion to provide such as opposed to the transmittent for money and it is transmitted for money and the transmittent for money testing an opposed and the pummiples of the Covenant concludes. For excessive which the Editopsia delegator fails to medicinated not in the distributions but with death resolutions but with groupside for a revonamentable in all proposed for a revonamentable in all proposed for a revonamentable in

The Ethopian delegation cannot believe that the form has been chosen to evade by subtleties of procedure the categorical decisions which it has asked the Assembly to take

The Fthopsen delegation energetically main tame the two draft resolutions it has submitted it ignores the sublishes of procedure the effect of which would be to obtain a varie and ambiguous vote

What Ethionia claims as her night at this tragic hour of her destay is a categorical serdict and not a sentence of death by an implied recommendation ole only drafted in terms which while abandoning the victim to its aggressor seems to applicate to that aggressor and only affirms respect for the promotes of the Co enant in order to save the League's face

Art the nuncial s of the Co enant bendune roud on which certain "sacrud enoisms can

lean until these principles give wen? What Ethiopia asks the Assembly is to express its opinion by an unambiguous vote

Does the Assembly confirm has or no sta manumous vote of October 1934 declaring that the Italian Government had committed an unjustined accression against Ethiopia?

Does the Assembly confirm wer or no sts distormination not to recognize the same, attorn of a territory obtained b, force in violation of the treatile and of the Covenant at a time when not only has Ethionian resistance not been broken but more than helf Etheopean territory remains outside Itahan domination?

Dues the Assembly confirm was or no ats determination in default of the economic and financial measures who a meffectivene s as now affirmed after recording and estimation their considerable re alts a few weeks ago to grant Ethyrois the victim of aggression another form of assistance?

This is a but the Lthionian differation asks While maintaining its draft to olutions. It e pressly demands that they should be discushed in order that an explicit work on each of these resolutions may provid the Ethiopian people with the honest reply to which at is entitled

After M. Sohs (Panama) and M. Te Water (South Africa) had e. planted their reasons for not we have to vote on the draft text ore ented by the General Commettee and after Mr Mass.y (Canada) and M. Turbay (Colombia) had made brief declarations the President proposed that the Assembly should first were on the draft to t of the General Commettee which was an organ of th Assembly He added that he had been approached by the Ethiopian delegation with a request that priority should be given to its replation The Ass mbly agreed to sote first on the text prepared by the General Committee which at adopted by forty nine votes to one with four abstentions

The President having considered, with the Assembly a seart, that the vote on the General Cummattees text covered the point raised in the first Pthiopian druft resolution the Assumbly then rejected the round druft resolutum by twenty three votes to one with ts enty five abstentions

On the prant at of the General Committee the Assembly decided to postpone the opening of its .eventeenth ordinary session from Septem ber ,th to September 1st 1936

The President than made the following snowch

The Presslent

Ladies and Gentlemen

I In formulating and adopting the recommendations which have just been voted almost unaumously your assembly has brought the League of Nations through one of the darkest and narrowest dehles which it has encountered on its path since its creation,

Tradition could have your Proudent con gratulate you on the 18 as of such a debate and emphasise the spirit of goodwill and civil courage you have had to duplay in performing your task But I think that such we do would be out of place in the atmosphere in which this meeting has taken place

You have had the most difficult and unwrite.

ful task possible to perform. When I learnt at Brussels that certain dele gations wern doing me the honeur of speaking of me as a possible candidate for the Presidency I had a moment of hautation and almost of de couragement. I was aware of the difficulty of the work which had to be done. I fore as its bitterness. The task which I was acromplicher at that time in my country gave me a reason which yould have enabled me to decline sa ad somer the honour which was to be off red me and I will not disent a the fact that I was strongly tempted to do so But I pulled myself together. For a long tame past I have reposed great combdence in the League of Nations We country has always understood the summ feance for the present indeed but even more for the future of the gradual development of the ideas of justice organisation and lay which is contained in germ in the League of Nations and which it will ove day undoubtedly achiese I realised that I should be evading a duty if I did not ac ept and I came here to share your responsibilities and difficulties and eventually I hope the final a sue of your efforts

Bet I hope I hall be allowed to act—and I am seen I am pulsang for a great many of post—that in the oute of their debates so he is emerined caved that i his having to responsibilate to holder were at their follow in experiency their ideas regarding the Longest of Vistoms and the problems of the day to the hard congentors of the finite but the rigid logic of their minds and could give fine rest, 'ther without problems of the finite are, 'the re without problems of the finite and the rigid logic of their minds and could give fine rest, 'the re without problems of the finite and it is the problems of the finite but the rigid logic of their minds and could give fine rest, 'the re without problems of the rigid logic of the r

If Hen or this may be wealthing medium and the conduction would be the permit which throat cond the League. The first of these damper the bracks of solution and to downwagness under the bracks of solution and to observe the bracks of solution and to observe the bracks of solution and to observe the bracks of solution and the solution of the solution and the sol

The other danger would have been to gloss over the failure and its corresponders and to go on as in facility flat has possed in the meant the area would be confirmation in the near failure of the vec k siready done and of the word now in progress.

You have thus had the dimenti courage to kol, realities in the face and you have decoded to dray the logical conclusions therefrom for to morrow and for the more distant future

III In order to clear the atmosphere in which the preparatory work for the adjust ments roughe of us necessary well be carned on I can, your permission to emphasion in my personal capacity certain of the preocregations which have come up in the course of this debate.

No attempt has been made to contend the fact that the League of Nations has suffered a sethack and a sersous one. The word has I think occurred a sural times as each of the speeches mad, and it is a cell that this should be so.

But without vishing to minimise its importance it should not be too much evaggerated a settock is not a mustak, and still less a defeat that we must prevent at all costs as that the setbork should become a defeat

While it a justifiable and true to speak of the failure of the Lengues action at regard to one of it. Members it is purhage never any to take up a more qualified attribute as speaking of concourse and hanness! suctions. It is true that inchoos has end several Dilmons. But the does not mean that they did not hole her.

m her "trucele. The, did not constitute a deusine factor sufficient in itself to permit the Jeanue to achieve the aims it was pur sum, But Gentlemen I fail to understand the surprise which this has can id in certain quarters. When you decided last October that the collective action of the Learns should be continued to eccuorate and financial measure was at not evalent that you allo limited the possibilities of gaining control of the situation? You acted in this wa, indeed for imperative and man outable reasons and an fact becau at a ould have been ampossible to do more but that meant that the League accepted the idea of aifording one of it. Memb is who was threatened an important degree of as irlance calculated in any cas to help it to a great a test but not pressurely dress a ascitance and likely to guarantee it against all perils in All eventualities It 1 only too obvious that measures of a pegative character in the economic and financial tohere cannot take the place of gone tanks or a replaner on one side or do anay with them on the other Gentlemen, who amone .ou-of by the malice of fate he was to find himself one day in a stration like that of Ethiopia-would not be glad an default of something better to see economic and inancial Lanctions applied to ins aggressor by fifty country? It as also from this realistic and pragmetical aspect that a r must consider the situation was ed from the angle anctions have vorked to the extent to which at a no no. sible for them to do so and they have given the re ults which could have hern experted of them

I do not say that the decisions might not have been taken more specially or his chief a warder a pp. but it is easy to find faith after wards to pulp, the -> be have acted at a given moment care must. Iwax be tall in to washe, the difficulties of the moment when, the discussion was taken and not to make use of kinn hedge which was only obtained into groupsilly.

Be that as it may it is cutane—and this is an stem on the credit sele—that the deviation their were applied begin and manifestation and that on this occasion, a new spirit main firsted shelf as the uple of international rubations. If strate opposites found then a be in her morpial conditions once can say that the important clement represented by the importance of the common significant control of the common significant control of the common significant control of the common significant for the common of the common of the common significant for common significant control of the common of the common

It such considerations gentlemen are not without the for the future. That is why I have thought it my detry to make them. But we und stand that they are not enough to confort a sale's 'do 'Ver'be of ou L'ague whom a e hand failed to protect.

Nevertheless I do not consider that all the criticisms-hor ever understandable-4 beh have been by implication brought against us are deserved. I have in so for as I much and my country are concerned once more scarched my ovin consumer. I believe that many of you were , on to do the same would reach the ame conclusions as ourselves. We have and ed faithfully applied the rules of collective security we have unbe statungly borne our share to the full extent of our ander takings in all the conective masures which the Larger, has proposed. In so doing m. country has been obliged to make very heavy sacrifices and to put forth a very great effort It has been oblived to run the crave risk of compromuting the close and valuable relations of both a sentimental and cultural patrons which it has long muntained yath a great and friendly country. In this way it has been obliged to run the risk in the strangely troubled Europe of to day of weakening an intersational political position in which the fir t threat are often directed example itself. In the economic sphere at the very time when it wil itself straining every naive to throw off the effects of the depression at voluntarily severed its relations with a valuable market. And all that it has done without benjation and with the utmost scrupulousnes, it is orn cous of having a sisted to the full extent of its applies in a matter in a luck at had its II no direct interest a Member of the League who was in difficulties

I may be permeted to add that the ra-pen safel taskers who took upon themethe to see the register contains to comply strongly with the collector measures consist by the Lougon have bother than prosent share of the collector of have been taken to passe about the fact of lane both oldered to put and their own deepest feelings and have frequently had them of whose open a requisit important actions of their public opinion to critiques which is obserted to the contraction of the contraction of the concentraction of the contraction of the contains and the contraction of the contains and the co

Such Is not the trans. I believe that those among it us who has exceed in this was can enter this who has exceed in this was can enter which he taken place class that their continues is clear they have contributed to the very's backs a run, here all wapting to faither a crysting which it was in their poster to give

V In these consumptances we can term to the future with less migring and with a firmer resolution. I find the article of it the I cago inchessed its jumps of an enormous step forward works have been inken along the road to international our annuation. It me with less remains trut that the effort has been made and the state of mind in a high this was done must combining.

In dailing with the bighly difficult and novel problem in which the League of Nations is still acting as a pioneer the dictions have been taken to all infents and purposes imaginuously.

That gouldener can give us confidence in the work of the mext Assemble that enables us to hope that the adju ments which have become necessary in order that in futur, the Largues action may be at cont. effects or and more elastes will at 0 b dors of and adopted by the Members in a spirit of unaminary

VI To day as vesterday and to morrow his to day, our day, geniliman our chief concern must be the protection of parafear within the phase of the territying fart that the possibilities the probabilities of war are set increasing a parare of the View must find a vay to triver this randomy.

mote not a vay to rever that scheduly. Allow me to dail, your attendation once more to the changes in this contact of relevant extracts upon political methods and neighboring contonue, considerations. This is them to we hink must be practically, projected though at is tree that the political protect careful acts and detect and far reading, nations, on the course of branes and extoneme activity in general the reverse in on the reverse who all larer endy too will have for political indifficulties and conflictance militorately by contempt difficulties and conflictance militorately by contempt of between the product of the product o

At the present moment is the passing in all parts of the world through a curous common plant. We let that the vort of the depresence are not a great many contents the world set of the 1 100 along 100 er of the passing the 1 100 along 100 er of the passing the 1 100 along 100 er of the passing the 100 er of the passing the passin

At the same, time there are certain countries whose miterial economic parties remained fidicals and even distributed by response remained considerations of the same presented or considerations of the curp rely. This position contains within riself in more and danger of international difficulties. Such being the case does not two done demand that the north Assembly,

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shreld extend the "spe of str dollberatous and that when keptering as new was that their method on the publical poliene it about a comprehens e and tremous effort to six in making as commerced. The reversal—the results which a present one than that she happear to be must neg coulting more than that men should make a gestime of good will?

You'vell all realize that a forbage of spease ment and relief world proud throughout the world if the nations spear here, consider and propenty of the puoples were contact with the fact of the remain to loaged world upon the danger points by a lock they are at persons and have been all too long unfortunated observed.

VII In conclusion septlemen let me assert that the Leavise of Nations must recover from this othack. It must continue its forward man.h That is a matter not of sentiment but of the late necessity. Just mangine for on mom at what would happen if this hope ere not fulfilled if the League of Natures were to succumb to the blows which lass been dealt at I ot us try to picture what in this cas would be the position in the world won cannot escare the conclusion that the Lengue of Nations is irreplaceable and that such being the ca - everythin, must be dens not m-rely to secure its continued existence but to resive its authority and to ensure that the principles for high it stands resume their forward DECEMBER 3

How often hive to see no expenses severally and the lay may a catinut, recover its steeraght in the hour of gar not designer and energy from the cross even, stronger time before. It was to that in pit of the erral, and difficulties, with which we have met in the core of the provent eason the words of key with the provent eason the words of key with it have neverticless demand proper to close cover discussions. Will not be thought out of pince

It is m, hope that you all who during the past few days have lived through moments of gloom moments fraught with uncertainty will again at your place in this Assemble un the day when the League of Nations will lave screwerd emissions on its If and will be a rece of from out the the help of laving, and old support when that day voices it will again are enthanistic Ascendible often and born, animated by the heatth of she'm and born, animated by the heatth of she'm and born, up by the hugger convertes that in the intensits of world paces the vital and reality have been some affolly recorded.

M. Cantila (Argentine) paid a tribute to the President for his devotion his loft, vious and her tact

The President then drelated closed the softenth endmary assets of the Asembly

On the same da, July 4th the Council deaded to carry out the as mblys recommendations and announced that in view of the postponement of the Assembly s session the ansert thank ordinary session of the Council would open on the 18th instead of on the 4th September 10,6

NOTICE OF WITHDRAWAL BY MICARI DA

The Covernment of Norangua informed the Secretar General in a latter dated June 20th togo of the surface to working the Market Dec. 10 to 10 to

3 TREATS OF MUTUAL GUARANTEE BETWEEN GEPMANY FRANCE, GREAT BRITALS AND STALL BONE AT LOCARNO OCTOBER 16TH, 19 5

On June 6th the Petudent of the Conneil stated that he did not think the Conneil would be shie to di ou in detail the guissium of the Locano Treats of Metrail Guarantee between Germany Belgsum France Great Britain and Helly He added how wer that he might with to someth the Council before the end of the manne are the procedure to be followed

M Delbos representative of France agreed with the President's remarks and the conorderation of the question was accordingly adjustment.

III -LEGAL AND CONSTITUTIONAL QUESTIONS

1 DISCUSSIO IN THE COUNCIL ON THE REPORTE
OF THE COUNCIL ON THE REPORTE
When the Council on the Administration in the Council on the Administration in the Council of the C

When the Council's as considering its tigenda on June of the Chikam representative W. Piwas Viruna and that he had been in structed by his Go emment to ask for the uncleason of the question of the reform of the Covernant on the Agends of the Council and possibly on that of the coming meting of the Amendby or in any case that of the Ordinary Science of the Assembly nevi September. He explained that his Government approximate that so delevate an operation as the re-organisation of the mit peace organisation ever established in the world called for further studybut if felt at the same time that it was easen tril to make a brigining at the earliest possible date

In his own there area from questioner on of procedure and the other of studentines. As to the first he woodered "student it would be promise to commerce at erose to start the referred to Covernant or whether it would be preferable to open an engary to enable all battles. Telembers to express, there were Ar Chile attacked the greatest import more to the contracting of the Largoe he proposed that the opinions of non-Member about the contraction of the subject with a very to Seclarating as a very to Seclarating as o expose might an a term order or re-entry unto the Largoe.

As to the reform of the Covenant storld he would merely refer to the successions made by his Government to the chancelleries of the American States with a view to concluding a treaty for the maintenance of peace in America and suggest the desirability of restricting the neld of conflict to the countries directly con occuped and of putting an and to the system of world wars-military or economic-which the Covenant proposed as a sanction in the event of the violation of its provisions. Steps must he said be taken to enable some part of the human ruce to stand saide from such conflicts and muntain that reser e strength which it was capatied especially in the case of great disasters to conserve for the restoration of progress and prosperity in the world

Chile stood cutside the develorment of European policy She had no part in the dis cussions by which this was determined nor in agreements concluded outside the Lague She had no desire to be a purty to the consqueners of actions whi is were independent of any ster, she might talle and were hable to involve her against her will in singulary conflicts or world wide economic straggle So long as this situation continued the Chilean Government reserved the right pending a reform of the Covenant to consider each dispute us it wose and to make the causes effects and responsibilities involved before proceeding to the steps proposed by the Cove nant in such cases

M Litvinoff (USSR) said that he i ould have had nothing to say against the Chilcan representative suggestion if all Rivas Vicina had put for itd definite ideas or made con crete proposals for the reform he contemplated If was open to any Member of the League to propo any medification in the Covenant and the procedure was laid down in that instru ment starlf. But the Chilean representative s suggestion amounted to a king the Council to doude there and then that the League needed reform without any idea as to how it was to be reformed Before a house was rebuilt there should be some architectural plan for the rebuilding To destroy one's house with out any silea of what it i as going to look like when rebuilt was unvilling but a practical policy It would be prejudicial to the political position of the League to pale a general resolufrom an favour of reform M Latvanoff t as not sure that the Learue needed reform and until proof a as forthcoming that it did he proposed to reserve his attitude Delegates v ould have an opportunity at the A. sembly to explain what they felt about surrious and the short commings of the League and to suggest the underlying reasons for these shortcomings The result of that discussion might or might not be to show a need for reform

As the Soviet representative new the position, the Leaves we it stood and the Covenant as it stood find that Covenant as it stood find not before drawn. Down fitter to make mill a set of all the extra the covenant for the defense and protection of the mine-position, and all Switz 1 Fembers in a via not protected and protection of all Switz 1 Fembers in a via not protection. But it is made and protection of the mine-position of all Switz 1 Fembers in a via not protection. But it is made case to author should be taken until it was a quality clear what the foreign made to make the country of the countr

M Titukecco (Roumania) declared that the moment it was decided that the twenty six Articles in writer of which the Council met trere no more than exputing provisions to be replaced by some provisions unknown the League would be dead and what was the saturation in which at was suggested that the Learue should pruclaim belon, the world the ossation of its authority? \ situation v high the whole verid agreed v as disturbing a situa tuon when no ston should be left unturned to pre-cut war from breaking out and tho mly oue for was which colution was the more block to mountain reace. In a word the League was to be disarmed at the very moment. when it was called upon to falfil the mission for which it was constituted

M Tabelesco as writed that the conclusion drawn from the manner in which sanctions had operat d in the case of Itali was far from convincing For Roum ma the application of sactions to Italy had been a panifid expenere. So h was the finedably the Broatmans prophe entritation for the Talkan people thatthey had had to summon up all the political they had had to summon up all the political collection wheth his country, land displayed to enfone the Learning had displayed to enfone the Learning had displayed Fournams had followed a direct his best was the direct him of the built which passed through the hourt to reach it object.

With this e-peneire of sanctions enforced against a friendl, country such as Italy 2 country which had the same affection for Roumania as Roumania had for Italy M Titu exce felt exhitled to say that if sauctions had not been sucre stul at one not the fault of the Co enant. No one would forget these manful meetings when hours were soest in dwiding whether copper was a saw material or the difficulties that had arreen in spite of his own opposition in determining whether the A sembly resolutions of 19 I should still be enforced whether sanctions could or could not be introduced propesavely. He had always been of opinion that sauchin could not prove effortive unless they a erc applied in fitte and automatically and that otherwise they ought rot to be applied at all To indect the Covenant because sanctions had not been whered instead of indicting the individuals concerned as the beight of mussiac Relent experience proved that it was not the Covenant but man who should be a formed

The Childran regressentative had poless of the European came or high and the European came or high and the manus base of the measures for Bookham, were as five an possible VI. Takeles of passive don't fair a gar rate within continuous there is an amportant pranciple insorn as the individuality of peace the did not vivy that fairs 16thly should eigenstee from continuous Their should eigenstee from continuous Their should eigenstee from continuous Their should eigenstee from continuous the state of their should eigenstee from continuous the state of their should eigenstee from continuous their should be continuous their should be consumed from the should be considered to the should be considered to the continuous their should be continuous their should be continuous the continuous their should be continu

M Totalwo felt at wa list disty now that the question of the referent of the Go easest was do not forward the promophes whe Recommand and the Little Extent would more forested. The countries on behalf of which he upder would apper to nothing that washeness on the contents. The variety would accept any prope all for strengthening at and go input in one force catalong the promound of 1916 to open the contents of the process of 1916 to open the catalong the promound of 1916 to open the catalong the promound of 1916 to open the catalong of an early of the content in the mechanism of single the catalong of an early of the catalong of

evergion to the principle of the equality of the indices. The L-reps had introduced demicrace and miterational affairs. All constructions are specifically as the contract is one can equal before the law Talk was abundant. However, and the region of the abundant the equal the result of the right allhad acquired, at the result of the right allthad acquired, at the result of the right allthad acquired, at the result of the right and the Genet War and vould mover agree to having her fainter disposed of which the was not a next."

M Delbos (France) said that his Government had already made public its attitude to yards the problem before the Council. He also for the reasons stated by the Roumanian and USSR conceentative was for from holding the Covenant responsible for imperfections or hostcomings a high could not prop rly be mouted to at The French Government was alive to the grave danger of vague or unduly ambitious project concented as remydies of existing diffects but of a nature that might ampeni the whole structure. But there was e-ervitang to be gamed from the study of modest but concrete and effective proposals calculated to strengthen rather than weaken the annuals and reaction of collective security He therefore asked the Council not to take an umspediale der; son which would preclude all possibility of considering concrete proposals which might be made at the next Assembly

To President del not that there was an feathermal to Auryste of synthem. The Chilan empressed synthem to Chilan empressatative without the restaur in child on the September 4.0 restaur Season in the Australia, an September 4.0 resigned as to the Australia, an September 4.0 resigned as the Season of the Council with and more than empressed on the Council with the Australia and the Chiland with the Australia and the Australia and the Australia and the Australia and the season and the Australia and the size in the Australia and the

M Mostone (Portsural) observed that the representative of Chish had gener accessed to a feeling that second to be very second. Althous, he ridem on the Lengue was revex any The Samo quame and best rays, to all by some of the highest governmental authorities of Dange Divariant authorities of Dange Divariant authorities of the Lengue was accommend the other by a state of the control through and so in technical to the commend to it was the and or that convolving Rankey prisons the Langue was dead. That was not the first of the Coverant it was the

fault of men. Men could not be reformed but institutions could be changed in such a sy as to adjust them to the pounhilities of the present moment. He therefore agreed with the Chilema proposal.

If Boran Spani doubted whether it was to specific the reform of the Legges and or the Concant before being contain that and reform visible is ratified. The problem was and the resonn of the Concant shall be the reform dealers under the Concant shall be the reform of active under the Concant shall be the Advanced to the reform of active under the Concant shall be the discussion of the reform of active the concant is returned to draw the Concant is returned to the resolution of the refer to the words of the fetter of the words of the words of the words of t

importance. The President gathered that norther the representative of Portugal nor the representative of Portugal nor the representative of Spain took exception to the procedur of the dustreast as to the underson of the question musted by the regressitative of Cole in the Courtel's feetable pending the diseasement as for the courtel's feetable pending the diseasement as fam. malby

M. Body Polandi convaried in the Pre-1.

dents p opo als. In his view it would be improvable for the Council to divisate with gran e problems during the prior int session particularly just before a mesting of which all Members of the Lugue would have an open turnity to easy to an opinion on them. The Council could not counter the procedure for chealing, with any proposals that much be made until offer the Ascerbit we meeting

M Ri as Vicuna (Chile) said that his Govern ment had no de ire to submit a concrete pro no al that was the vorst course that could be adopted under the careametance. It merels desired to ruse a question of common concurr for common consideration. He had pointed out two issues concerning the projesses reform He had asked whether it was not desirable to consider the consequences of the present system with the risk which it involved in connection with every dispute of provoking a world a ar multary or economic and whether it vas not better to limit the consequences of individual disputes to particular regions Must the abol of humanity be involved in a great war in a gener I cotastrophe? Was it not better to it erve certain parts of the world with a re 1 to absequent recovery? The corld had had one war and now there

valingum tall of our In space of the provisions of the Colerant with regard to limit stone of armaments he conduced a hether there was a single country other than his own which

had cut down its military strength. What "as the meaning of this competition in arma ments? That there was a danger of var and actually a desire for war was certain. Were there who hved far as as from Europe and had no connection with the complications of that continent to be much ed by reason of the Covenant and the competition in armaments in a conflict v high was entirely foreign to them? That was a point for discussion Did this proposal myolve the vealening of the league on the diminution of t to tige? On the contrary It embodied the choice between an sueffective League of Nations and a universal and effective one paying duc regard to remonal mt-rests

of Rivas Victing and he had no ontier in to make on an of the measure, for which the Covenant provided If they had not been better applied if no military action as taken in the case of particular disputes that van not the fault of Latin America which had no great armie or powerful navies. If the Loverant had not corked better than it did Latin America was not responsible. He was perfectly ready to seef agreement with all his colleagues with a view to the organisation of peac, on more effective lines with all the advantages for which the Covenant was originally concored but at the same time with record for regional interests. Such a study did not require any precess propo als. The tert of the reforms sould result from the discusion in the course of which each Member would have the opportunity of tataer his wier a. The issue at stale one the interests of the human race and the future of the League

of Butta Van (Turles) agreed with the Premist at supportance on the subject of proadure. As regards the Countri le adverte the Pomanua representative a vice vice of the Spanish, agr-evel-two-re vice in p to of that had occurred. One emments must continue to have fast in the league. But we splantate me it be great to the public of the first what had occurred and as to hom it was mistaded that the Coveniant should opposite in Jorne II. van selected that it made architage poweds But the methods of its application. In minest he staded

It might be maked for example, whether Article 8 although it appeared in the Coulanat still evisited. The reduction and Immatation of armaments 1rd nor three brought about because the method adopted had not been, a good one. To _chieve this aim it ive not efficient to include in the occided due with missing the country of the country of the machine production of the country of the country of the machine production of the country of the country of the machine production of the country of the country of the machine production of the country of the country of the machine production of the country of the country of the machine production of the country of the country of the country of the machine production of the country of the country of the country of the machine production of the country of the country of the country of the machine production of the country of the country of the country of the machine production of the country of the country of the country of the machine production of the country of the country of the country of the machine production of the country of the country of the country of the machine production of the country of the country of the country of the machine production of the country of the country of the country of the machine production of the country of the machine production of the country of the countr must represent such strength that no sugle State should think it worth while to develop stsown strength. In this way the armain of since would become useles. Only on this basic could the limitation of armaments be coused red and the application of Article 8 metally ducussed. M Rustu Aras hoped that the League would emerge vactorious from its present trial

The President thunked the Chilean rep e sentative for the instinting he had taken and observed that the fact that at vias possible for such a di cus nos to tale place on the question of the adoption of the Agenda was virily and a right of the Lealer a rightly and a good omen for the future

The procedure proposed by the Presdut was adopted by the Council

ELECTION OF TWO JUDGES TO THE PERMANENT COUPT OF INTERPATIONAL IDATICE.

On Tunn 6th the Council decided at the suggestion of the Secretary General and subsort to the assembly a approval to adjourn until its Suptombil ordinary solute the consideration of the on stop of filing the two vacances this had occurred among the radges of the Permanent Court of International In tice * On Tuly and the Assemble correct to the

> 3 INTERS ATTOMAL ENGAGEMENTS Regs trutton of Tropies

adjournment of this question

The treater and international encagements registered by the Secretariat of the League domng June unriede

A Convention of Commerce and Navarabon bots een Spain and Poland with Final Protocol and Anneves (Madrid December 14th 1934) provated by Spain.

An additional convention to the Extradition Convention concluded at Copenhagen, March 31st 18,3 between the Unsted Linedom and Dearnar! signed at Copenhages by Great Britan and vorthern Ireland and Denmark October 15th 1935 presented by Denmark

A Trade Agreement between the United States of America and Capada with America (Washington Fovemb r 15th 1934) presented by Canada.

A Convention between the Economic Union

IV -SOCIAL AND HUMANITARIAN QUESTIONS

TEATTIC IN ONIUM (1) Confere to for the Suppression of the Illinat Traffic in Dargeson Den. On January oth 1936 the Council of the

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the hase of the Money Order Agreement con childed between the Americas and Spun on Nevember 10th 1931 (Bo ota and Wa hington July 27th 1935 and Jub quent dates pre sented by the United States of America

*See Postaly Summary Vol XVI No 1

of Belevan and Lavemburg and Bulgaria for facilitating commercial exchanges and pay ments (Solia April 1st 1936) presented by Belranz

A superal Convention of Payments between the Economy Umon of Belgium and Luxed bung and Sprea (Madrid April 4th 10,0) presented by Spain

A protocol bels een Estonia and Latvia additional to the protocol of November 14th 1932 completing the additional agreement to the provesonal Economic Treaty between the two countries (Talkin December oth 1935) presented by Laiva

A protocol between Estonia and Latvia completeng the Clearing Agreement of April 10th 1935 between the two countries (Tallian December 7th 1935) presented by Latvia

1 consular Convention between France and Latwn (Riga January 10th 1930) prescuted

b, Latra 4 consular Convention between Coche slovakes and the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics with Final Protocol (Moscow Novem

be, soft soul runcated by C contalo ulin An evchange of notes between Spain and Chile constituting an agreement rogarding the prohibition of the exhibition of films con sedered as disputaging either of the two countries (Santiago September 4th 1935 and Jaouary 18th and February 18th 1936) presented by

Sport An exchange of notes h tween Spain and Peru con tituting an agreement regarding the prohibition of the evhibition of films likely to give offence to either of the contracting parties if ama. March and 10.5 and Barranco March oth 1996) precented by Spain

An agreement between German, and the Union of Soviet Socialist Republies concernant the e thing of parcels by parcel post (Moxow March 7th 193 } presented by the USSR An e change of acta between the United States of treened and Colombia for the in

auguration on January 1st 1936 of the evchange

of money orders between the two countre on

League decaded to summon a conference for the suppression of the illimit traffic in dangerous drugs.* This conference met at Gene a from lene 8th to 6th under the presidency of d Lamburg (Netherlands)

Poor to the Council's decision, there had been a four period of preparators, work. In the campaign against the Blant froffic the question of projecution and adequate penalties. had been in the minds of the anthon, of the International Opum Convention signed at The Hague on Yanuary and year as as shown by Article 20 of that Con entrem Article 8 of the Genera Convention of 1925 was a sign of the same preoccupation. And the Conference of 1941 which drew up the Convention for Limiting the Manufacture and Regulating the Distribution of Narcotic Drugs declared in Recommendation V of the Final Act that tous " soury by means of an international agreement to supplem at the penalties provided for in the articl mentioned above There was a further recommendation that on the basis of the week undertaken by the Adva sory Commuttee on the Traffi in Openm a convention might be concluded with the least po sible delay for the presecution and punish ment of breaches of the lat relating to the mannincture of trade in and powersion of narcone drugs

In view of this to commendation that Advisory, Committee considered a draft convention which but been laid before it by the International Criminal Policy Commission of Vienna. This draft followed the same general laces as the Convention of April of the 30 on the suppression of counterfering currency.

The Council of the League after to sob mitting the draft to Governments appointed a Committee of ownerts to undertake a further revision for the purpose of or encoming the difficulties pointed out by certain (so eraments and taking account of their suggestions. The Conference had before at the text is prepared by the Commuter of experts in December 1014 There were present at the Confunctor delegate from ort State name! Af, kamstan Austria Brail United Kinedom of Creat Britain and Northern Ireland Bulgaria Cunada Chile China Cuba, C echoslovalou Denmark I coador Egypt France Greece-Honduras Hungary India mad Insh Free State Japan Liechtonstein United States of Merico Notherlands Nicaragua Norway Pausma Peru Poland Pertugul Roumanu St.m. Spain Switzerland Turkey United States of America Union of Sovi t Socialist Republics Uruguay Venquela and Yugoslavia Two other countries Finland and Latvia July observers and represuitative of the International Ciminal Police Commission wife present in an advisory capacity as experts

The Conference reached an agreement on a

convention which differs but little in crinciple from the deaft submitted to it

The assentual clause of the Convention is Article 2 which reguids that each of the High Contracting Parties agrees to make the news sary locasisting provisions for werely untuch me narticularly by unpresonment or other nemalities of deenwation of liberty a senies of acts which may be recarded as falling within the ceneral definition of the illicit traffic Article - connecates such acts in detail and on ers manufacture converson extraction preparation polses on offering offering for sale distribution purcha e sale delivery on any terms whatsomer high male desputch derustch in fransit transport importation and e-portation of narcotic drug Each of these arts shall if committed in

different countries be considered as a distinct offence

The same penalities are all o provided for intentional participation in the offences specified for conspiracy to commit any of such offences for attempts and vulget to the conditions presented by national law for proparation, acts

Further under Article 5 the Parties will make severily pumulsable continuentions of his a regulating cultivation gathering and produc the white a view to obtaining narcotic drugs in so far as such acts are regulated by their national lare.

Any nar obe drugs as well as any westances and instrument, intruded for the commission of any of the above officers will be liable to compation

The Consention also endouvour's to greate disclosures to confidence stoom, except protections and particular disclosures of the stoom of the companion by certain States of the principle of the extendation of intensals to rack States who have resemble to time on tourity after the two mesons abroad or any of the effects of the confidence of the confidenc

Article) provides that all narcotic offences shall be deemed to be included as evitadition consets in any extradition, treaty which has been or may hereafter by concluded better the Parties

From ten is made, in the convention for a senses of international administrative measure in order to facilitate its application and the prosecution and punishment of offendes. For instance each Contracting, Party is to set up a Central Office for the supervision and coordination of all operations are saw to see cat the libert traffic. It is laid down in Artiale 7 that among the doins of the Office shall be the communic term of the following information to the other office, concurred.

(a) perceptars which would make it you
sible to carry out any one to byte as
or operation relating to any trans
actions to progress

(b) my particulars regarding the identity and the description of traffickers with a view to supervising their move

 (c) discoveries of secret factors a of secretic drugs

The Can ontion has a number of formal claues similar to those contained in all conventions concluded under the as pions of the Longue

The First 4d criticise is then recruissed to their fields of the Blaue Crimition of type that 6 d of the Blaue Crimition of type that 6 d d is with the gradual and observe supportance of the manusculars of informativation and are or support on our Botheron of the crimition of the critical promoted that discuss that the critical promote critical promote critical promote that the critical crimition of the critical promote critica

Curther recommended as go Contra tag Parties to create. There recovery a peculised police service for the purpose of the convention.

police service, for the perps of of the convention. The Corvention of type for the Suppression of the Black Traffic in Discovered Prings was repaid on June 16th angle in the delegates of the trenty was following States. Among Brasil United Imagelian Cassolia Ballan Channel Brasil United Imagelian Cassolia Ballan Channel Court of Section 16th Channel Court of Section 16th Channel Channel Foreign Brasil Cassolia Channel Channel Channel Channel Channel Court of Section 16th Channel C

(b) If ort of the Assistary Co insulted

The Advisory Commuttee on the Truffer in Opium and other Pangarous Drugs met at Geneva from May 18th to June 5th * under the Charmarship of Dr. Chodako (Palaudi)

The Communities were of the position as regards the ills at traffic multiple moved Reports from Governments and also made a study of three other problems of the greatest import

* "Ye "funt" is Somming Act " 11 % 5

ance claudestate manufacture the iteration in the Fer East and the tep to be taken with we to so urns the limitation and cantrol of manuaterials by informational operation.

The following i a Jiori summary of the Committee's work

I West Triffic

(a) O'm de (ne V'aus fa 'n; -h n' den' ' memenandum n as I aid befor' the Commute b the Seventrait in regard to clandestermonofacture and the m asunus that might be slopted by Governments to prevent and detect t.

Once again the Committee had occusion to note that the alls it market for a rootics is at present mann's Tupoli d from John manufactur-The sugaringes of drur sound in the illinit traffic that have been preparted in unthen d factories are sommificant. Legitimate many facture corresponds so all riv to Institute world requirements that there is no murin or a ery mail one for the illust traffic Trafncloses therefore has n to have recourse to claudesteen as tones and laboratories. The Committee ob erved however that consider able quantities of narcotine are pas-ing into the gligat trathe from lapan although no clandestone sactory has be n dra overed in that Cusatry

From my or to make hith four cland standards on Laboratorias models of or ill supportance were discovered and closed Shang has n Treat my Dance o Handrow i Turth ill Bulgaria i France 4 Greece and United Status of Agretic. 3]

The sex was offered them that shift footness with a sink soft bodd of the Great Wall but no official confirmation for the Great Wall but no official confirmation for the form of the first first fi

(b) Report of the Selt Committee in Section — The Committee approved the report of its Sub-Committee on Science which contain an account of the gone at trend of the illust traffic a demonstrate for refers to the effect. The Sub-Committee for refers to the effect.

twoness of the pre-ent metands of combiting the drug staffic who is have out at old established and powerful gauge of truffickers to once their operations

As regards the general trend of the traffic the Sab-Committee punted out that the principal markets were in the Hinted States of America Canada China India other Far Eastern territories and Egypt. But it stated that in general the quantities graced ere relatively small. Drugs in contraband enter the United States from the Atlanta, and Parafic Coasts and to a less e tent from the countries of Latin America. In Canada the whole traftic e-ms to originate from the Far East In China supplies of heroin appear to come from Dairen. The clandestime forters a which have been dislovered at Shanghai and employon part raw drugs apparently of Chanese cosmo certainly supply the illiest traffic in China In Egypt scizures of raw opport and hashale are frequent but those of manufactured drug less so

(c) Sungging of Narvotic Drugs through the Poll—Trafficker are still making us of the post for despatching illust dregs in letters books and newspapers

Th Secretariat a memorandum on this subject describes the memorane taken by Governments and sums up the provisions of the portal conventions and arrangements as regards the dematch of drugs

The Chine is representative announced the usus by his Government of a decree to provide for close co-operation both een the postal authorities and the drug authorities in China.

(d) Meeters to Persons the Use of O congoing Stem in for Illust Traffic and Super-sames in 18th Algorg See Person — In 1915 Secures Sub-Committee mested on the necessity for a close vatch over strainstops and them passengers both in ports of call and in terminal ports.

On the subject the representative at the United States expressed the opinion that cooperation between Go emittents shootness and workers unions was nece sary and surgested a number of measures. For austance shipping companies might be rendered to pon sable for drugs concealed in their westla Constal patrol taught be established, as well as a more carctul in poetion of pas. ruguis baggage by th Customs reward might be given by Governments for the disclosure of informati " etc. On the other hand shapping companies might make black lists of member of the eren involved in cases of contralund there might be an inspection of luggage brought on board by the crew visitors might be super vaped etc. The Committee dend d to for and the United States representative a suggestion to Governments

A reputeristative of the Internativanal Ladovi Office we, simulated at 6th, the resources that regist to, Italian to 100 use the cooperation of summan supple within early Order The Cere mettee considered that it was desimable that Governments and designed, companies that Governments and designed companies that Governments and designed companies that Governments and designed companies that part were contributed in the part of the present contributed in surveive design and contributed. Advised to represented their part of the report dealing with the question to the Internativent Ladovi Office

(e) She salle d Pallos. Servere to Conster II. Illined Taille. —The Astermily, in very expressed. The consection title specialized poles errores salford at the coll means, whenely Consuments or regular server. As the constant the United trained and effectively combat the United trained or Observation of the Advancer Communities to delarm information a to the number and character of the stall suggest to this other of rocks in different continues.

Forty to 6 Go craments have replaced and their replies are summed up in a memorandum which was laid before the Commutice

The Spanish representative hoped that the Conference for the Suppression of the IIII-Traffic would make a rezumentation in favour of the farmation of specialized politics in the various countries and also sing goated that the Committee should counside the possibility of organisms materialized of politicals on the fines of the re-change of political of the officials by public health authorities. This list officials by public health authorities. This list

agreadors van approved unaumreek). The Adversy Committee was informed dead on the Oosmeld of the League could place the shore approach on the agends of the Conference of an Government experiment of the Illust Traffic best that the deligibility to the Conference of an Government experiment of the Commettee might zone the question at the appropriate manufact. The Commettee deceded the Commettee Manufacture of proposal about the appropriate proposal approach ap

(f) For ery of Pre cript on z—On a suggestion by the Meastan representative the Commuter instructed the Secretariant to look into the Annual Reports of Governments to see to visual extent case of illust trains are due to forgury of medical p exceptions.

(g) Auditeration of Nor at: Drug —The Committee has repeatedly observed that the

[•] So Monthly Summary Vol VV o

druge discovered or offered for sale in the ideat traffic in several countries are adulterated or replaced by neutral or non-miscotic substances.

As such tran schools caused be regarded as ordinary uses of frand, it adopted a resolution instructing the Secretaria, it to collect information on the matter and hold if at the disposal of the Conference for the Supuression of the Illium Traffic should the Contenues derive to see it.

(b) imposts and a spiral of dead eather double draft — Acid active analysistic as used in the manufecture of b. atom and Go eram it were asked in 014 to give figures of their imports and exports for the years 1931 to 1974 and thenceforward for each year.

Certain Governments have employed this information others stated they were unable to do so

The Committee considered whether at was datable to ask Covernment to continue studing information for swent administration to to see that the continue they encount treed from the first that end note ambyfunde is a wifer the manufacture of other submances such as agreen chemical word pusy and certain phirmscapitual products.

introduces process. With recording to the special Shi-Dominities any solid food all with the countries of possible the ship of the special for the ship of the shi

The Committee also decided to inform Govern ment that they were not obliged to go a stab till of imports and experts of menvals and

(i) Effice of the present Method, of Combains the Illiant Traff — In word of talements go ren much strongs not as the week to the effect that the present sprices of combaining the illine traffic had barben down enter by the Committee deviced to mints a ch as a serie to tall in. It should no cloud freely

The Committee consolined that statement of are a to part and of forms, a do not come a visite an exact reduction orther of the success or of the feature of the present system and contain event of the feature of the feature of the results due to the not nominous many distribution of the pole. The purpose of the poles is not only to such dart, that further to present the inight terresection by which they are placed

on the market. In many cases gang of international traffickers have had to abandon their operations owing to arrests or other measure taken by the pole of

takes by this yole to the system of limitation and spectrosen to restrict that the system of limitation and spectrosen servershed by the Operation conventions and efficiently applied by customs and strained progress are demonstored of the manufacture support and demonstored of the manufacture support and playmate the constriction of interesting the world same the very near. In these cases, we will be yould be further for define and substantly the companying against it, thick traffic and in and-we are Jay of which the fortion, where the yould not such such that the companying against it, thick traffic and in and-we are Jay of which the fortion, where

alternar two concentrates terms. Design are no use of all the first and national or use of all the first and national or use of all the first and the size of the constantion residents that the resident use completed or the likely drug contengang has been all or supportantly effects and that the sides not may no interestational effects but also to the regimes of the Governments and pole authorities like during re-mi year. have, been working in class, colliberations.

But the Commuttee does not claim that the greenet system of imports on it so good is to be margable of unprovement not does it dony the outsider a comprovement not does it dony the outsider a comprovative critical co-operation is necessary at regards chandestone manufacture.

II defination in the Fay East

The shramer attention in China a regard as ohe shared "Park and "y t "Pa Cum mitter Ogo was tell produced in common quantities" both North, and Sorth of the Great Was and there is more read consistent measurement and other traffic. These are partial in the lands of Freeguess who are manuly Japanese automatic Horney for the many Japanese automatic Horney for externiors, and thousand to only facility to higher pan little The Committee Soft most training with an admitted in a charged in the contractive of this partial was adopted in a manufactor to a birth further inference with the made.

(a) Ca op ration b tense Glore and t^b Truty Presen is eighten, Clinter III of the Higgs Constant a—The Sub Germantie enhances this question another than the hard the subtion reversal form to Government and from the untilisation of the Lancessores and Settlimation to Clina as to the vested and channels and the Tunty Present yield effect open derivant g + x⁻² suggestions paid forward by the United States Government.

(b) General Sidestron in China —During the consideration of the squation in the For East important declarations were made especially by the representatives of China the United States of America and Janan.

The Chine e tenrecentules, remarded the Committee that we May your the Control Political Committee of the humanitary had appointed General Chiang Ray Shely as Immer. tor General for the sameress on of on use of the pot ers to take any measures recovery for the accomply hment of his task. The Inspector General is as isted by two bodies - the Duning Supplies on Supervisors. Purson of Honland and the Central Commission for the Sunner son of Orium which has been verling in Nanking since lanuary, 1916 The Bureau controls the suppression of the transport and silvest lak of parcotic dries and the transport and sale of onium for registered smokers. The Central Commission co-ordinates the work of summerssion in the various province. It declared at the close of its first meeting in Rehmany 1996. that the Government and removed intally to sonoress onum smoking a ithin the oresembed period of for years. In twelve mounted the cultivation of the conor is already prohibited and in seven others a schome of procressive reduction it in entires of amplication. Persons convicted of illight cultivation may be numbed with death. Onum from the provinces which are still authors ed to cultivate the poop, as transported and sold under the direction of the Supervisory Bureau

he reports manufactured drags 45 labgrammes of morphine 190 halogrammes of nearbor pills even see dis 1038. Nine hindred and vessible of the narrobies laws. The Charge reports were conferned to deet fair for brackets of the narrobies laws. The Charge reports with the retaint and the content of the conposition of the illustratific law in the parpression of the illustratific law in the parpression of the illustratific law in the conposition of the illustratific law in the content of the co

the Committee of the results of an enquired and relative to the control of the co

In Manchurra and Jehol moreover at to said to be seened any but 6 per cent appually and Lettle or up effective measures are being taken to bend or suggests it Clandestine manufurture of coorse decreatures to described as & sections of more sectionistic in Manchine and Jehal. The United States remesentative -whend the this manufacts a sun and to east up all provinces of China c. cost lyvanes Chelcany Response Saking Chapelan Kansir Shows Ashau Shansi Nin, hisa and Chahar He specially emphasized the conditions obtain wer on Honeb Trenton Penning and Shapehan for which Isannese and Loreon traffickers were successfully the nerv slight negatives manufed by language legislation being insufficient to wrevent affect trailed. He therefore sucressed that a concentrated effort should be made to check the supprehue of cocame from Japan and Formout, the amount of Iraman comm from whatever pert of origin and the excess or meaduction of onum within the country at elf

We Lyall, season on the Lomantee et plaued last as regulat site auglé district of Change is an eas a diout des expres une valle district of Change is an eas and about 500 expres and known to what oncome to what oncome to what oncome to what oncome to what oncomes not what oncomes and broom was not Office that showed that other next 3,0 optimit data of the contract of the contract

tensific. The Japaness, expresentation fated that his Go unment was fully able to the proseive the bathon as Nerth Chan and as was recover to help in every possible way to remode it. The exhibalisment of committe police posts for Treates had done much to improve much Go May not says the occurilir police had substituted exponents as the direct of Chang is and expelled as persons from the ferritory and closed is a time.

tocoding to information reserved class mergeration had been established between the gendraneures and auditorities in Jun-chore the committee police the Mancholane police and those of the Vald 45-Shangha I son Rushay to pre-cet the entry of undestrable pursons units the zone in question. Careful engaines had been sustained on this district in se_ard to surprish surprish the state of the property of the surprish the property of the surprish the property of the surprish the sur

The Change representative and that the fact had by the United Status representative before the Committee he of that the measures taken in upplication of the plan for the gradual reduction and first suppression of poppy growing in Chana were proceeding according to the programme land down. He admitted

that in districts there prohibition had not yet broa introduced the collevation of the poppy was misstanced but he added that every effort conditions are not present its uncreas. No commissioner from the Central Covernment had yet been despatched to such districts for instance to Younn, province Prohibition, a cold how ever be extended to these districts in due course in due course.

As a result of thus du usulum the Options Committee considering that the appeal made by the Chance representative for the collabora, tion of the Governments concerned with varie to patting as and to the limits this like merited the practical upport of Governments seems, randed them to those every possible step to prevent three methods from energym as silver infairs in Chan. If also extractly appealed to the Japanese Government to econtense and reducible at a effects to provide well possibles for the alizest traille and chandestone manufactors, as would not an effective deterrors whenever Japanese practicious regimes.

The Commuttee also noted with great satisfication the measures already taken by the Chanese Government for suppressing clandestine manufacture and the illest traffer in marcotic drugs in the territory under six control

(e) Situation is Jafan—For some year post the Advicey Committee has had reason to suspect that there was an extensive traffic in cocaine and other drugs from Japan to the North American continent. India and other Far Dastern territories.

The Canadian and United State representatives furnished conclusive evidence of an organized traffic to these countries of drugs originations from Japan. The Japanese Government has been supplied with fell details of this traffic.

The Committee observed however that the Japanese authorities had not yet been able to dictorer how these drug, had be a divorcely from authorised factories in Japan into the illust traffic. It was again struck by the inaid quies of intensi passed by the Japanese courts.

The representative of Japun stated that at hobe the polor had unrested o primate who apparently formed the centre of an eigenmanton of traffickers. An enquiry had been opened in regard to the use mod for the illustratific of slaps saling from Kobe to the Paone coast.

(d) Schaster is Masse—The Committee was informed that the Portuguese Go erament intended to reorganise entirely the menopoly system in Viscoo

HI CONSIDERATION OF ANNUAL REPORTS FOR 1914

The Committee received 141 annual reports of which 17 related to prepared opium. Forty six were from sovereign States and 05 related to various territories.

(a) Stavius as Fann—The representative of time accelerate the the system of import certificates while it had not been off-raily adopted by his Government was applied an practice in the case of Europa and of extain Fare Eastern countries. There is the however certain nears in Canta which did not come under the operated in the certain Channel Overs, ment, and thus certain exports from Irru did not appear as the official Channes import states. He added that is Government, intended to strip the Operate Conventions as even as possible.

(b) Storbe of Riss Opens in the Archiving India - This Permanent Centril Opinis Based. This Permanent Centril Opinis Based and entented the victorion of severare stocks of mar opinis in the Norberlands Indian The Archivestants of the Norberlands Indian The Archivestants of the Norberlands Coverment stated that these stocks were the property of the Norberlands Indian Opinis of the Norberlands Indian Opinis Opinis of the Norberland Indian Opinis of the Norberland Indian Opinis of the Norberland Indian Opinis of the Norberland Opinis of the Norberland Indian Opinis of the Opinis Opinis of the Norberland Indian Opinis of the Norberlands Indian Opinis of the Norberlands Indian Indian Opinis of the Norberlands Indian In

(c) Prepared Option—The Advisory Commattee noted that the consumption of prepared option was vistedily decreasing in almost all countries as evidenced by the sales of the Government monopolies

IV OPIUM CONVENTIONS

[a] Rat feations and Accession —The Committee noted a further increase in the ratifications of Conventions

In 19.5 the Union of Soviet Socialist Re publics accorded to the Geneva Convention of 1975 Fifty three soverings States are now parties to this instrument

Name further States have ratified the 1931 Convention reasely, Africanustan Deemaark Deumator Estonia Japan Juvenburg Nova Zealand Penama and USSR the number of sovereign States parties to the 1931 Con vention is now fift-eight

Six States are now parties to the Bangkol-Agreem at of 1931. Japan has still to ratify the agreement before it can come into force

(b) Reserve of the Application of the Observe Consensuss —An examination of the progress are decrease of world manufacture of the three principal drugs interplaine disacelythospinite and cocaine derived the period 1930-1934, shows

(In hg)	1930	1931	1932
Morphine	38 634	30.457	27 580
Diacetylmorphine	4 038	I 249	1 315
Cocame	5 838	4 6x	ა 968
(In kg)		19,3	1934
Morphiae		-9 907	26 778
Diacetylmorphine		I 347	1 114
Coopers		4.070	7 40

A comparison of the quantities of the three drugs exported during the same period shows the same tendency towards a decrease. The following fourer illustrate this tendency:

(In hg)	1930	1931	1932
Morphine	618	1 92.	1 760
Diacetylmorphine	886	358	311
Cocamo	1 789	1 451	1,416
(In Ag)	,	1933	1934
Morphine		173	1 455
Diacetylmorphino		528	245
Cocause		1 417	1 115

World consumption of the three dregs appears to follow the general movement noticed in respect of manufacture and exports. The quantities consumed driving the period of a

zona were as follows (In Ke) 1932 1934 1033 Morphine (as such) 7255 7 410 6.810 Diacetylmorphico 1 010 1 257 1.135 Cocuno 3 .4 3 400

(c) Application of the General Committees of 93 — The United States representation in formed the Committee of the appressions of a new drap determorphism and of the Govern ments intension to prohibit its manufacture ale distribution and u.e. The Committee considered that this drong name under the previsions of Virtube 1 of the Limitation Comvention and decided to send the statement of the American representative with ill relevant decourages to the Health Committee and to the International Office of Public Health for action in recordance with the provisions of Artid-Ir no of the 19 5 Convention and Artid-Ir no of the 194 Convention It is as agreed that on receiving the Health Committees decision the Advirony Committee would consider in the Advirony Committee and Convention of the Government. to problem entirely the manufacture—also distribution and use of decomaniphisms

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merghame. The Health Committee having decided in October 1993 that parasocians allhough new prodocang addiction, might are exteriors be transformed into a nucerical drug the Committee consideration, might are exterior's be transformed into a nucerical drug the Committee considerated that this selections, when the plant of two however mosther the 1974 per the 1974 per that 1974 per the 1974 Conventions are applicated to that extra Moreover in the 1975 convention such possibility of transformation and the 1974 per transformation and 1

The Committee noted the decisions of the

Health Commettee in regard to various drugs (8) Afglundary of the Interface Commence— As a numerical base on the 1921 of the Interface Commettee had no commended to Genomental that if conflicated drugs were not destroyed or con cetted they should be reserve of or notical or scorefulls are and devoted to the require monotes of thoughts or centific naturations or incorporated in Genomence tools. Most of the Government is had recolable to that mean

mendation agreed. The United Langdom representative started that has Government had hitherto taken over confected drags from its colours. The vulner test had however decided that configured danotylmorphies must be destroyed and that the question of the disposal of other drags caused has still under consideration.

The Netherlands representative stated that his Government held that uch drogs might be re-marketed under Government control

(i) National Law and Regulations—The Assembly in 19 9 requested the Sourctarnat to prepare a plan for a survey of national laws and regulations relating to narrotic drings with a view to facilitating the application of the Hague and Geneva Conventions

After noting this memorandum the Committee instructed the Sevretanat to proceed with the proposed survey taking in the first instance certain chosen countries

The Committee also considered a summary of information fermished by Governments of the regulations applicable to pharmacies in their respective countries and requested the Secretariat to prepare for the mediaserose on the basis of these register a shall of certain standard rules which might be regarded as a running of what was necessary for effective supervision.

(1) Not over the harm of the machine plant in profit the Generated of hinds and and for an option by the Advisors, Commentee as to whether Article to of the 1931 Corr culture permitted of the return to requering countries of discriptionsplane in cuts from the Burgley discriptions and the confidence of the requirements, of the material phrimitopour or to the conditions agreed upon the confidence of the conditions agreed upon the condition of the conditions agreed that the plant of the condition of the cond

(.) Abolium or Re Institut of the as of Das certifications. The Institution Conference of 1943 recommended Governments to evanues in compaction with representatives of the medical profes not, the possibility of abolishing or restricting the use of direct knopships and to communicate the results of this examentary to this Secretary Gorant of the legions.

to the Secretary ordinate of the I region Tork's to Governments have connectionated their vers. In allow as to filtered in transfer or state that the use of disactly interpolate in altered by settineth, within their terminary either why has no greators, make no filtered of completely abulishing the use of this drug — even attact bett it was missisferation and supervision and altered produced. Thirting may reason for not being able to consider abulishing or restriction.

V PREPIRATORY WORK FOR 4 CON FERENCE ON THE POSSIBILITY OF LINITING AND CONTROLLING THE CULTIL ATION OF THE OPPUM POPPY AND THE CULTIL ATION AND HARVESTING OF THE COCY LLAT

This committee considered a report on mamaterials prepared by the Secretariat, with the rud of information supplied by Governments with a view to excussing the possibility of limiting and controlling the collisions of the optum popps and the collisional fast sections of the cost leaf. It observed that the information room of any left very incompletie

The Turkish representative stated that although his Government trailered the advantaries of an international agreement at could not admit the urgency of a convention of this n_ture which would restrict its liberty of action in the matter. It was not in principle opposed to the mapping of a conference

The Iranea representative while explaining that his Government was determined to limit the cultivation of the opium poppy and was not opposed to the calling of a conference in due course thought that the problem was not yet ups for product consideration.

yet the for present consideration. The Chinese representative expressed himself in favour of cort.comp a conficence adding that if opinion coldivation could be limited internationally such a decision would be a great automategement to the Chinese Government in

six effects

Ceriam anombers of the Committee expressed the way that the soundies that i ould be imposed on the producing contines by a limit into of raw materials were a logical sequel to this samples that had been asked of countries manufacturing execution drugs.

only

The Commuttee agreed and devided in
favour of an enquiry and the collection of
documentary material on the control and cultiunation of the output papity with a view to
convening at as early a date as possible a
conformace nor the limitation and control of
thus ran materials.

It was decaded to adjourn to a later date the problem of the committee can should be soon and that investigations on this question should be soon a...of

VI ENQUIRY INTO DRUG ADDICTION

At its prevents sesson, the Advasory Comneutro- land asstructed the Screelmant to submit a survey, also use all the figures in its possessions as regard to addiction the registration of addicts and the section of addiction in different consistings and the Assembly while appreciating the difficulties inherent in this task supported the decision.

The Secretarist has prepared a preliminary mensionalism on the subject. This was considered by the Committee which decided to and a questionmare to Governments using them to supply annually as from 1937 information relating to the extent of addiction establishments for the treatment of addicts

and the number of addicts belonging to certain professions. The Committee was of opinion that the enquiry should not be limited to manufactured dregs but should not have do your addiction in all its forms.

Ants narcotic Education and Propagarda

The Committee noted a restorandum practed by the Secretarist summaning information oblated from Governments as in the effectiveness of education and propagatelaaguant the abuse of narcotics. The 1935 4 sembly requested the Committee to estime a constructive plan for organising a campaign of characteristic propaganda on an autematical basis.

After examining the information from Govern ments the Committee considered that perpaganda in schools and direct propaganda would be useful only in construct where addiction was widespread. Elsewhere such methods much conve dancerous

The Committee therefore concluded that me constructive plan on an international bases should be outland. But it desired to insist on the usefulness of propaganda of this kind within the medical profession and succept pharmacests nurses etc.

(c) Meeting of the Permanent Central Optum Board

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The Permanent Central Opium Board held its twenty seconds *essen in Geneva from June *3rd to *7th 1936 with Mr L A Lyali (Botsh) in the char.

The Board evaruated discrepting tables on export and import statistics and proceeded to a prelumenty consideration of the drug situation obtaining in 1033 in the most important discrepation of the drug situation of the drug situation of the drug statistics of the statistics participating as regards mouphine heroin and cocame. In cases these manufacture evided the suponits authorised the Board feerfold to all for explanations from the Consuments concerned.

The Board considered the progress report submitted by the Secretary dealing mainly with the way in which Governments have been upplying the various dring Convention and with the explanations received from certain of them in connection with excels manifecture in total

The Board further examined certain questions of principle raised by the necessity for interpreting various points in the rogs Limitation Convention which do not seem to be entirely

V - TECHNICAL ORGANISATIONS

I MEETING OF THE MINED COMMITTEE ON NOTRITION

The Mixed Committee on Nutrition put the finishing touches to its preliminary Report to the Assembly at its accord session held in Geneva from June 1th to 6th with Viscount Aster in the chair.

The March Committee ampliament due the report should be regarded as preferences propert should be regarded as preferences because it had been impossible in the time disposal to cover the wart field of write impossed by the terms of reference had does by the terms of reference had does by the terms of reference had does by the terms of the report of the policy and the tip per immany report while his-warp the foreignment propert while his-warp the foreignment propert while his-warp the foreignment aggest means of the problem of metricules vanishing aggest means of many simulation of leving supproving public health and breatfully would truly by midteral and international actions.

The question of netration has been arossing increasing interest manong Governments and public opinion in the last three docades and especially since the Great Wor as a result of social and scientific developments. The Health Organisation took up certain aspects of the

subject several years ago. At the Assembly m
nent there was a full debate on the relation
of nutrition both to public health on the one
hand and to connounce and somal problems on
the other.

as a result of this discenses the Assembly requested the Council to set up a committee with the holy of the Heistle and Emonion Organisations of the Lague and in cornitation with the International Labour Organisation and the International Institute of Agriculture and the International Institute of Agriculture to carry one a world with our new or the profil in of information and to make recommendations as to the action that might be taken from the yount of twee both of improving public health and linestling apposition.

The Hazel Commettee he he ret for the finement of the control of t

Autotion set up by the League Health Com

The Mixed Committee cheers a m six nee housest report that the common interests of the community as a whole are bound up in mountaining the etandard of observal efficience among the people and laying the foundations of the health and well laune of future sweets tions. Moreover there is a Admite local and political interest in the accomplishment of the task owner to the well a contamed relationship between the deficiency of food, and emerally of protective foods and ocual process. The substituted adequates of the diets of various groups of population is mainly dependent aroun the moone of these group A foll as rejuit naces mucht therefore he expected to manuace nutration. This would indeed be so if the reduction in retail prices was due to a reduction in the costs of distribution. But in recent vents that fall has been due to a year large extent to the reacm) economic dense son and in particular to the descussion in our culture. It has been accompanied by a still greater reduction in income of many classes of the population and this in term ha led to serior malautation amonest certain classes

serior ministrations amongst extrate draws and a Aquatton Maha often attracted attention and which has been attracted attention and which has been certaintated by the altered the degreement of the large manger or street, which is often for early more and or street, which is often for early more of execution of the vibilities. The sum must be to exerce their vibilities and of the melanory of definition of the melanory of definitions as to ensure that the consumer unity of the proceedings the blends of the blends por daily proceedings the blends of the blends por daily not consider and distribution.

"There creation a number of difficult quadrons as to the influence of economic policy in early control policy in early control policy in early where the country point he level of lond prince policy in early where the country point he level of lond prince policy discrete related for testfore and manufact approximately prospensive we the accepted beautiful prospensive with excepted beautiful to the control policy of Affericion has been discuss to the two you will difference which save the control principles of the breefits of Landstott and Octan upply.

The particular aspect of the autorium problem 1. In important one and its proper understanding 1 executal in a study of the inherence with a impede mitintonal propress Clevily every effect must be made to his more the pulse of promoting production.

with the policy of safeguarding nutritional interests for policies which limit the abundance of food supplies it loss prices must in the long rem reart undatomably upon producers. It should be very seriously considered victions one of the resources at pricent devoted to the encouragement of production right not beneficially be directed towards stimulating inversed consumption.

remarked consumption Scootsile program and emissionement in seveniture makes it possible to bring about rand and manori...nt developments and new methods and new processes are available to facilitate the adaptation of accountings tech more Chaptes in Amond a a received demand for particular products will have amountant reactions on national agriculture porticularly more the forms of food to a bick attention is openially directed consust of products which by their nature are especially suntable for local production. Tresh milk fresh veretables and fresh fruit are clearly produced in the neighbourhood of the market when they will be consumed. It is no less semificant that the characteristic structure of nermelture in densely populated countries in as a rule particularly well susted for the devolon ment of production of this characte. Should this movement spread therefore and lead to a autofantial change in agricult ral 'ruc's e at may help to bring about in some measure. the restoration of international trade in food stuffs which can be more advantageously and economically secured in importation That aspect of the nutrition problem has thus many encouraging features

encouraging features.

In a statement broadcast from the Lengue of
Natures varieties station Lord Astor President
of the Mixed Committee summed up the results
that would occur from rupilying modern such
tiffe knowledge to human multition in the
following torms—

Fastly, a marked improvement in the great's health sugest and happened of their propulation. Secondary a nontine of many of the problems faring national in profitter same it would had to a great nucrease in demand for most foodstelfs and Thardly that improved infinition would have imported continue representations since it would had to an unrease in international trade.

inter to an interest in interpretations throw the pegard to the first pent, analy it i levelah factor the Committee has one-wheleang evidence to prove that better diets would have spectacular diffects upon you've health. We have 'em's prived in particular with a great volume of a school on the effects of improved naturilon on mothers and

children from early childhood to adolescence.

The eddition of milk to the diet of school children has resulted in irrerated height and weight grader freedom from illnesses including the common cold has increased their starts and

has actually made them more but ferous and

This may be a temporary difficulty to school teachers but healther and happer challen must make a remark a series to every State.

The evidence before us has also shown in the cleanest way frow many of the distillation state of prey nancy and of the dangers of childbarth may be lessened if women obtain plenty of the protection foods while the anzema which is too offers associated with breast feeding can also be largely avoided

The advances which pounces has morbs in dedict distriction to be pair jay your livening a new light to how on the problem of pubble health. They alrew that many of the specific discusses with which every country is to sees extent playmail are positived in good and therefore processed in the proposed public public shades in setvertee months to cause definite a filled health as ever month to cause definite alless had what contributes reduces the working company and the capacits of the individual to exply the one be obviously by improved contributes.

Many Governments have at the past moord the transled of living of their people by direct action leading to improvements in bourne; as satisfation to be repliate to 0 the 5 are of work, to work a a few Governments have now a new channel by means of which according to the accustical by means of which according to the accustical much can be done possibly more than by the improvement of any other sample enumerated feature to increme occal walfer.

Consideration of the details of change in food consumption de gable from the point of vew of nutrition chose that far from there being in general an everse of production there is a very considerable under consumption of many ages cultural product. If then we are to fulfil our duty towards manking and gate to all the utmost opportunity to develop the gait, of their inhers tance a way has to be found of making available in sufficient quantities the right foods to these people who at present for reasons of powerty ignorance economic depression or other causes are not at present consuming health maintaining duct. In purposely people need more of the so called protertise foods which sorbide milk vegetables fruit potatoes and meat

Any advance made will swrote amongstool to considerations as uncesses and demand for class type of spreakfural products. One of the many takes of the Marci Committee to the work and the second of approximal profine tow which would be required to set the means and command of committees. The shoped that our efforts will do senothing downth relation the minestery of the abhormat periodes of Deveryth in the model of Views.

The Mixed Commuttee in its recommendations to the A sembly strease, the great import, ance of the subject from the point of view of public health and re-erves the follow treatment of its economic aspects to its later report

The Committee suggests that the Assembly should recommend to Governments that they should promote the scientific study of natration problems and see that the latest information on mainfron is included in the feaching of medical students public health authorities etc that thes should conduct a vicorous nelicy af education and more county for the surfaceton of the general number and (acquists order national co-operation and the exchange of suformation in this field, that they should support the work of the Learn Health Organi mation on this subject . that they hould consider the stens to be taken, whether at the public charge or otherwise to meet the nutri finual needs of the fower moome sections of the community in particular as recards ensur ane adousate food supplies especially safe milk for expectant and nursing mother infants children and adoles ents and the needs of normalisted or otherwise distressed adults that everything possible should be done to make food supplies especially protective loods feg milk errs fresh veretables) available at perces within reach of all classes of the commonets while at the same time sufernarding the interests of the producers

For these purposes if in therefore suggested that Governments should improve and chrapen the marketone and distribution of foodstuffs en both undustrial and rural districts that they should encourage collaboration between co-operative and other forms of producers and consumers organisations that thei should grade foods of all kinds according to outlity exferenced the number of foodstuffs and control on the basis of international standards flic preparative sold preparaly for their plans content co-ordinate the work done by dif ferent national authorities under a central authority and co-operate internationally as well as one ster any modification of their central economic and commercial polyies that would belo to ecure the sumples of foodstuffs more structure been a roll wassenson

The Maxed Commettee also invited the Assembly to revenuend the Go enument concerned to give their full upport to the Health Organisation in its enquires into the undespread multivitation which exists in the tropics and certain Far Eastern countries

The meeting was attended by Vagoom A to (Edomano), Member of the Hoa to I golds Cherman of the Hill in Schools Al 1 are Gommatice formerly Parliamentary, Series that you the Mannetty of Health (Buth is). Professor Plane Begodenian Scrutzer, General of the Royal Academy of Agriculture Strukkoller, Suculah). M Raman Cantos former Member of the Cottle (Spanish). M Lifen Disputes Screens, General the Office & Meeting Teach Committee of the Cottle (Spanish). M Lifen Disputes Screens, General the Office & Meeting Teach Committee of the Cottle (Spanish).

fet,or of Political Economy at the University of Louvain Director of the Institut des Sciences économiques at Legyan (Belgian) Dr L Feierabend Chairman of the State Grain Monopoly (Czechorloval.) 21 Casamar Fuda Lowsky Sepator, former President of the Polish Tederation of Chambers of Associatore Membe of the Economic Committee of the International Institute of Agriculture at Reme (Polish) M Enrique J Gajardo Head of the Bureau bermanent au Chilt aupres de la S a N representing the Child Welfare Committee (Chiban) M Jule Grutter Vice-charmon of the International Commission of Appealture at Paris (Trench) M. Halbanche (reptaring M Bram nace) Profe-sor at the Sorbonne II Edo Markone Director General of the Societé anough privilétée pour l'experiation de Produit du Rojaure de Yongo laure (Lugo lav.) Profes.or E 3 McCellum Pro fesor of Buchemistry School of Hygiene and Public Health John Hookins Danversity (Ameri can! Mr I' L McDoug-H Economic Advisor of the Australian Government (Australian) Professor Dr Fd Mollanley Secretary-General of the Medical Re-curch Council (Bots b) Dr Carlos A Pardo Commercial Advisor to the Argentine Legation in Switzerland, (Argen tingen) 31 H Quetalle Sension former Minister of Agriculture and former Minister of Public Health (Franch) M van Russ Voc. prendent of the International Institute of Appropriate at Rome Assisted by M Born Secretary General of the International Institute of Aericulture at Rome (Stallan) M Dore Director of the Bureau of General Statistics of the Institute (Italian) Mr Harold B Rose (replacing M. Nourse) Brookings Instatution Maximgton (American) Mr Stevens Engi

neer Impector of Agnustiane Head of the Binera or Agnustian and Leonomic Information of the Ministry of Agnustians Chief of the "Cost of Living Division" Department of Labour, Washington [American]

2 Ecomonic and Fit ancial Organi ation Engrapy and Economic Cycles

A discussion among a group of economists tool place at Geneva from June 19th to July 2nd regarding an enquiry which is being conducted by the Economic Intelligence Service of the 1 eigen into the causes of the recurrence of tennils of economic deters ion.

The enquiry so far has taken the form of an attempt to another the different theories of the business cycle and to set out withhetenly its nature and causes. The disputation and the advise, given to the Service bore on the lines of further enquiry.

The following authorities on the subject took part in the session Professor O Anderson Director Economic Research Institute Sofia Professor I M Clark of Columbia University. New York, Professor L Dupmoz, Director In titul des Sciences écoromiques Louisien University Professor A H Hansen, of the Department of State, Washington Dr O Morgenstern Director Oesterreichitekes Indust für Kengurkturforschung Professor B Ohlin, of the Commercial High School Stockholm Professor Ch Rust Fac did do Drost University of Pans Professor L Robbins of the London School of Feenemics Mr Robertson Leader so Domonucs at the University of Cambridge (Ingland) Professor Rophe of the University of Istanbal Professor Tubergen Dutch Insti tute of Economics The Hague

VI -- INTELLECTUAL CO OPERATION

BUDAPPST CO VERSATION

On the invitation of the Hamparus General ment and with the 'speared of the Secretary General of the Longue the Permanent Commuter on Arts and Letters ammaged for a Concernation to take place at Budgest from June S.A to a though the support The ride of the lumnarities in the truming of modern, many

Of those who took part in the Centersation one belonged to a delegation of the Lerinance Committee on Arts and Jetters while others had been directly moved by the Hurgarum Committee of Organs them after convolving the Secretariat of the Intellectual

Co-operation Organisation and the Paris Insti-

The opening meeting x vs tall at the Illing Fourist Aud Or vs of Service TV, 2 children Joseph the Minister of Consisters the Bergementer of Bodynet the President MF Paul Volley, Vandazae des Termay, Hen Vandazae des Termay, Hen Vandazae des Termay, Hen Vandazae des Termas Hen van meetleer of the Internstonal Committe on Intellectual Gooperston and M Optis member of the Permanent Committee on Arts and Letters pulse.

The actual Con estation ' took place in

S- Monthly Summer; Vol 1111 to 10

the parliament building under the Charman hip of M. Paul Vilery assisted by M. di-Madanara reneral nationitar.

Numerous contributions in virtual find been sent in in advance by tertain of those morted and seried as a basis for desirement along of the statements dealt with the tenching of the statements dealt with the tenching of the statements dealt with the tenching of the humanities and the present value, of such teaching but the discussion amounted a winder scope and finally occured the inner general thome of the training of contemporary man of the definition of a modern because and the definition of a modern because in

The following took part in the Conversa

Members of the Diagotton of the Fernances
Committee on in strd Lett r

M Paul Valdry Chairman (French) Poet

and Philosopher Member of the French Academy Professor Viggo Brondal (Danish) Professor of Romance Languages in the University of

ol Remance Languages in the University of Copenhagen
Profesor Bela Bartof (Hunganan) Composer
and Orchistry conductor as authority on

mune

N har ' Cap h (Crob) Plays right and

Publicist
Professor Dr. Dietrich von Hilfebrand (Aus

irpan) Director of the Review Der Christhelie

H Georges Dubanti (Frank) Member of the Trench Academy and Director of the Mercur, de France

Ser Rahard Winn Livingstone (English), Prendent of Corpus Christi College Oxfo d M Salvador de Madariaga (Spanish) former Ambassado former Professor of Spanish

Amhassado former Professor of Sp. Laterature in Oxford University

M Thomas Mann (German) Author

M Thomas Mann (German) Author V Ugo Ojekti (Italian) Author Member of

the Royal Italian Academy
Profe or Rohn (Swiss) Chairman of the

Council of the Federal Polytechnic.

M Royall Tyler (American) Archivelorist

Author of secral vorks on By anime Art

Mile Helene Vertresco (Roumanso)

Mile Hélen Vacaresco (Roumanuan aunthoress

In sted by the Hungarian Constitute of Organi sation in agreement with the Secretarial of the League

M J Letelrich (Spanish) Member of the Corfe and Director of the Berentt ofeth To making Terrator.

M J Paget (Sais) Directo of the International Education Office Genova

VII -- NEW LEAGUE PUBLICATIONS

MONTHLY BULLETIN OF STATISTICS

The June number of the Monthly Belletin of Statistics of the League of Intensis gives in addition to the resurrent tables information on world trade agricultural and industrial prices market value of toda final shares producting of meter care and besiding activity.

The gold calle of world trade in April vas in recordance with the Issual seasons move ment theur \$50 lover than in March last year it doulined by about 4% between March and April. The total gold value for the first four months was 8 % higher this year than in 1015

Total In revent months India had production has again rises generating the United States Counties and the country where some before my of sectivity was noticeable in the earlier of the period the pick Production direct the first period the period the period the period the period that the corresponding months of regis by 10% in Countries and the period that the per

(weluding March when Daru h industry vas affected by a gra ral lock out) and zing in the betherland.

Indices of employment liberate show an appeard movement. At the end of April 1936 they were higher than a year ago by 8°0, in the United States 7°0, in Germany about 4°0, in Great Britain and 2°5, in France

The audit production of fuels and of some melos increased considerably in the first 3 or 4 months of 1936 mainly on account of a recovery in the Daried States

World output of pointeam was 1 % and of veril and if gentle am was 1 % and of veril and figure about 7%, greater than un beam monther of the pro-dung war. Onlyse of mon and sord 1 as 20%, and that of any 20%, heigher than a war ag. 10 Ps Agul nord sted production for the first time for our rar years eveceded its monthly awares for a 1 while pig mon output was still over 20%, short of the corresponding level But very short of the corresponding level But very flammars and Var 100 feet control to the United State alone mercs ed by almost one than

The world presention of motor-cars in 1935 amounted to 5 17 000 of which a little over 1 000 000 were produced in the USA 417 con in the United Auredour 245 000 in German, non in tand. 16 one a Practice and 97 000 m the USSR

In Commany th output in 1985 was 143% and m the United Kingdom 13% higher than in roro. The output of the other big producers still fell short of the figures for 1909 in the USA by 5% on Canada be 31% and in France by 35%

The statust a of dentition, estanty show that during the year 935 this was particular a lingh mainly owing to residential building in South Ainsa Au tralia the Bested Espedous Norway Syeden Finland Italy (8 months) Span and Their 'a all then care sat an reat than in rose and in Belgium where it we high for part of 1935 the average for the whole year was equal to that for 1929

It recovered considerably during ross in Puland US 4 Canada New caland Columbia and Germany but in als the countries except a regards non resid afind building in Germany the average for the year streamed for below the level for 10 0

The yes a crandually delice during 10-5 in Image the Notherlands bwit erland and C c.host anima

Dunns the first 2-4 months of 1936 tempared 1 1th the corresponding months of 1925 the trend of building ectivity and of seadential building in particular as measured by conirraction permits delivered continued to mee in the L & A. Germany Beyram New Zoahand

South Africa and was also rising in Lexchoslovator. A more or less pronounced slarken me wa motorable in Capada Sweden and Federal and all o in the United Lingdon. where however non-restental holding on tenued to rise. In Stat reland the Nether hands and also though to a less vient in France activity continued its pre your down

The searched water of industrial chares in the ma. If of comparies for which such as the are available row almost continuously during 1935 and the beginning of 1947. In some countries however this movement has been seiterupted during recent aportles

During the last twelve months for which figures are available the increase amounted to 48% in Fathalla 34% in Cortostorakis 3-0 am the USA 20% in Belg na d Norman 6% in Chile . % in Sweden 19% in Austin 13% on Switzerland 12% in the United King dom 11% is Hungury 10% in the Notherland and street 8% in Denmark and Cermany

In Japan the value of shares dropped con and rabby arom the studdle of 1934 to July 1032 for the subsequent 7 months on morousof rec. as must ded. A do saward tread subsect to rather wide fluctuations is to be noted an France Gresce and Poland The decrease. dering the last twelve months amounted to "5", m France , o m Poland and 3% in GOVER

The discrepancy between the priors of sene Peral and spanning treducts tended to authenian during 2015 in most countries

September 7th -1,th Section of the Assembly

October 9th -Sub-Committee on Togrest Statis-

VIII -FORTHCOMING LEAGUE MEETINGS

July 1,th -18th Flenary Season of the Inter nate nal Computtee on Intellectual Co operation Geneva

July 15th — according Commission of the Manual

Соптивноп Сепьта August 11th -- Supervising Body established under the 1931 Limitation Convention on

August 31st - Financial Committee General September 1 t - C quonise Committee Geneva

Narcotir Drugs Genuva Outobur 15th -Frank Committee Gen va

Geneva

taus Gostma

рсть Селья

October 1 th -Committee of Statistical Ex-October 15th -- Permanent Mandates Comitats sion Geneva

PERMANENT COURT OF INTERNATIONAL JUSTICE*

I THE TOSINGER IN CO CASE (SAME EPITARD

The heunes in regard to the preliminary beginn or Jone 3d right? It means to begin or Jone 3d right? It members of the Court was on the Banch of the Mark Heunes and Dr. Albana Zennes the judges and he nominated represently by the sesse and layedges Occuments made the sedem de-harston contained for Article 2d right and the States of Court and Provided 17th 4, the do not be States and Court and provided 17th 4, the do the States and the Court and the States of Court and Provided 17th 4, the do the States and were daily installed a purious for the States and were daily installed a purious

In the contact of public sixting hold on June 3rd 4th 5th 8th and oth the Court hard the strictments reply and repender reads by M Stavko Stoyloutch on behalf of the Yugoslav Government and by M G Sauser Hall on behalf of the Swas Government

On June 4,th the Court made on Orbit jouing the gedinantly objection to the ments in ord to adjusted to in one and the passage types that observation and if need by on the ments. It also found the time-burst for the faing of the subsequent documents on the ments is that the case should be reach for homeone on Subsection 118: 100.

M Altamirs and Johlhor was Eyemea judges declared that they were mable to concur in the Order and appended thereto a statement of their disent

THE CASE CONCERNING PROSPRATES 12 MORDOCO (ITAL, FRANCE) †

By an Order made on June 18th 1036 the Court fixed July 13th and October 13th is the

p 148 †Sor Monthly Summary Vol VI No 3 rust of are dates of ergory of the time limits for the presentation of the Halium Government's Microard and of the French Government's Counter alem wal. It will fix the time limits for the p esentation of a rept by the applicant party and of a rejoinder by the respondent party and a subsequent order.

3 OPTIONAL CLAUSE OF APTICLE 30 of the COMPT STATUTE

The Governments of Rumania and Denmark on June 4th renewed their are ptance of the Optional Clause provided in the Protocol of Signature of the Statute of the Permanent Court of International Justice

Rumanus previous acceptance of the Clause captured on June 9th. The renoval reads as follows:

On behalf of the Remanan Ger mm of I dase that I remove for a parall of first vactrons jens of the federation of occupations to go concerning his acceptance of the computary production of the Permeant toward fatter microal judician at The River in continently and whether the presentation of the Cortes Seattite and reduce the River is designed to the conditions and reduce a receivables set out in the said delots and reservables set out in the said delots and reservables are designed to the con-

The Danish Government removed its accept ance which expend on June 13th in the following terms

On b half of the Poyal Damish Government and purple to middinion I recognic as one plates; the plates is not middle to a recognic as complete to the plates of the plates of the same obligation that is no condition of reciprocit the product box of the Coest; on confirming, with Article 9 prograph of the Statute of the Coest; on the plates of the Coest for a period of to plane as from Joseph and the Poyal Coest for a period of to plane as from Joseph and the Coest for a period of the

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44 CONFERENCE CALLED TO CONCE UP A CONVENTION FOR THE SUPPRESSION OF THE HARTOT TRAFFIG IN DANGEROUS DRUGS. And a prompty of oth Deat Generality. Ryle by Go can at the So the Green's Letter of Insules at Lips (CL. 18 129) (Cod. 17 D) (d) 120 V V) For L no F y S. V VI) 3 to

General Questions

Dispute between Ethiopic and Haly: Co-ordination of Measures under Article 16 of the Graphill Co-ordination Committee STATISTICS OF TRABE WITH ITALIA AND THE FIRST COLONIES III Productor 133-31 ach as 6 [Co-ord Jam Consistion 134] [See L o F P 159 4 1 6 17]

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OF THE

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JULY, 1936

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THE MONTHLY SUMMARY OF THE LEAGUE OF NATIONS

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FULY 1936

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I-SUMMARY OF THE MONTH

July, 1936

The Ass mill, and the Council which met at Geneva towards the end of June finished that work on July 4th

co s

The restrictive new ures provided for an Article 16 of the Coverant which had been applied to Italy in connection with her dispute with Ethiopia come to an end on July 15th

Other important events of the morth include

the notification by Hondurus of its decision to a ribdize from the League

The plan for the settlement of the Lovinans of Irray in the States of the Lovinan under French Vandate has had to be viound and on example of the mannerous political via both r distriction with which the French Government had to contend in this connection. Nevertheless the French representative on the Council less the French representative on the Council

All communications relating to the Montuly Samwarv should be addressed to the Information Section, League of Nations, Geneva

..08

declared that the Assyran colony in the Khahur would continue to enjoy the generances which would alway be pro ided for sumeratum under the Mandate or whate or regime might take its place

The Council therefore requested its Special Committee to continue its efforts with a view to accretizing whether the settlement of the Naymans of Irao in any other region was possible at the present time

As a re lit of the innotest which occurred on the contant of a vent to Damey of the German conver. Legency the state of the Figure 2 contains the Free Chin is the shape of the state of the First Chin 1 for Fields Convention—

I have been a substitute of the First Chin 1 as required for a contained of the First Library as required for a contained with the matter through its deplement chinance and to form h the Domeol at his next contanty assume with a report on the results of the action which it may have been found provide to take

An Inter Governmental Conference was held in Geneva to establish the legal status of refugees coming from Germanv. It adopted a Provisional Agreement on this subject v high entered man force as regards France and Denm.rk on August 4th 1016

As mass the Intellectual Cooperation Organization reviewed during July the worl of its various commuttees and sub-commuttees during the past year and draw up its programme of future work

In closing at most, second session the Council noted the report of the Adminiy Commuttr of Experts on Slavory and paid a tribute to the memory of its Chairman M. Gold

On the in interior of the Public Health Commensariat of the USSR the Bureau of the Largest Health Committee held one of it prencheal se most in Motor v The discressions were chiefly conormed with rural hyperia and outshook After the meeting _eveni prencher of the Bureau and experts were ravited to make a than of the USSR .

Both the Permanent Court of International Justice and the League of Nations have assumed a heavy loss in the death of Baron Polin Jacquesinges Judge of the Permanent Court and for mans vitars in artive worker in the international held

II -POLITICAL QUESTIONS

1 Dispute Bervery Ethiopia and Italy

Russing of Sancher

On July , th the Assembly requested the Co-ordination Committee to make all necessary proposals to the Governments in order to bring to an end the m source taken by them in everation of Article 26 of the Covannat

The Co-ordination Committee which met on July 6th proposed that the Governments of the Members of the League should absogate on July 13th 1036 the restrictive measures taken by them on regard to Italy an condomnty with its Proposals In 11 IIn 111 Iv and IVO

On the occasion the Chairmen of the Coordination Committee M de. Vincinentifies delegate of Portrigal residing the consumplaneau in which the Committee had been set up the manufacts by the data been seen and the fact to the exercise of the scheduler supplies of the coordination Committee had been achievabled in vortice of a recommendation by the threshold of months of the delegate of someoness States a continuous of delegates of someoness States as

met to study the so ordination of the measures to be taken in reference to a country regarded by the other Members of the Council as having violated ats obligations under the Covenant The obligations of the Members of the League den ed directly from the Coverant and their fultilment followed as a consequence of the nemect of treater. The Committee 1 ad there fore not been called upon stself to take dec sons but merely to adopt prope als for submission to the deli yest Covernments for their considers. teen. The Co-ordination Committee was called upon to recommend the measures provided in Article to of the Covenant with the exception of political and raditary sanctions which had he-n channeled from the outset Having no precedents for its guidance the Committee had b on obliged to make a first experiment in the application of Article 16

M de Vascasoolios wout on to say that sucthe League of Nutrons van not universal the system of sanctions was bound to be defective although the a'titude in this respect of certain non Member States was encouraging He explained that all the Nembers of the I eague had not complied with the 10 I Assembly a invitation to take preparators measures of a legislative character to enable them to enforce at short notice the necessary measures of economic pressure. The constitu tional difficulties encountered by certain Govern ments had had an effect up to a point on the progress of the Co-ordination Committees work and the results obtained Leaving military measures on one side the Committees proposals did not purport to be a complete system of sanctions. They were not equivalent to that complete severance or commercial or financial relations which Article 16 com templated. It was possible that the heptation to apply other measures was due as part to practical res one but it was due also in part to the desire not to take any steps calculated to prevent the continuance of efforts with a view to a satisfactory suttlement of the difference by conclusion.

Commenting on the results of the applications of economics and famental sauchous the of economics and famental sauchous the man, postude out that unpers from Italy to economics which mount man took open construct which mount man took open country to per cost. Another reductions was no formed in Italy's tensor of grad in more constant on days that reals like other large of the large and the hand another by our makes runs a second hand a month of the control like of the Italy's tensor of grad in the position of the second that is compatill never which on October 1, 1975, which is the position of the manufal attempts to apply during the first meaning of the mention of the men

On the proposal of the French and United Langdow d Logal on the Committee sub-questly deceded in order to complete the documentation relating to the applications of various proposals made by it to suggest that Governments should —

- (a) continue to complete and forward to the Secretariat the questionnaire concerning their trade with Italy and Robran poses wone up to and including that relating to the mostly of time 1905.
- (b) furnish before October 31st 1936 to the Secretainst for circulation to Governments

a memorandum setting out their experience with reference to the application of the measures inforced and such conclusions as this experience would seem to seemed.

(c) appoint experts to sense on a committee to study this documentation and submit a report to the Governments

The Co-ordination Committee lind thus been assumed before concluding its labours, to take teps to enable the leason taught by the experimental application of sanctions to be turned to occurred in the future.

In his dowing porch II do vaccincillaemphased that the less we self not have been writted. If had been shown by a general provential bank had suprised that help evend that the oblitions point it as a larger partly and that the supple concern and financial vaccines, who may be a supple of the supple of the state of the supple concern and produced consisting, the warful and supple of a great army they are orthodors constituted a powerful wayou appart any agent, and a proposal of the supple against any agent, and

- Notice of Windbranal By Honduras
On July 10th the Secretary General received
a communication dated June ... nd from the

Government of Honduras with the text of a Decree in virtue of which Honduras has taken the dresson to a libdraw from the League The Government of Honduras pointed out that as its country cultivates close and cordual

that as its country cellmates close and cordial relations with the Power ignations of the Vermalles Treat, at need have reprotuently of co-op rating in the aims for which the Leegue was created whenever its assistance might be considered necessary.

The Acture Secretary General of the League

recalled in his reply the terms of paragraph ,
Article 1 of the Covenint which late down
that

Amy Wembot of the League may after two seasons notice of structures to do so withdrafrom the Le gue provided that all its nice without obligations and all its obligations noder the Con-east shall be a been fulfilled at the time of st. withdrawed

III -ADMINISTRATIVE QUESTIONS

Dar 216 Situation in the Free Ci²1

On June 30th last Mr Scan Lester High Commissioner of the League of Nation at Dancig sent the Secretary General a report on the situation in the Free City

On July rd the Council decided to place the consideration of this report on its agenda. In the report the High Commissioner or plumed aborth, for the information of the Cremel box he had gained the impression downs the first months following the January as soon of the Commel that the Senta, via, endeavouring to improve the relations between the vanious elements of the population of During Bet come refer parts to the despetch. 210

of the speed a sense of secological and eccurred, which had blacked to excete a state of great porcesses in the Free Calp and lead the Hobbit Co crimes at the main senses representations to the Senses representations to the Senses representations to the Senses representations to the Senses representations before the Senses representations to the Senses representation to the Senses representation to the Senses representation to the Senses representation that considerably unproved and the Senses Representation and Senses Representation to the Senses Representatio

In this report the Jigh Commercian about the models that control damped that control damped the worked for the German cruiser. Let us Control the control distributed by warms separation control d bot east Dancy and Polard the commander and offers of the German variety had not just a vent to the Jigh Commercian of the Lospe of buttons and had gur a no explanation of the statistics.

An article published immediately afterwards by M Forster head of the National Scenalist Party at Danrig intimated that this attitude on the part of the German efficers a sale planned by the fact that when another Corman carship had called in the previous year the High Commissioner had invited the representatives of the Danse Opposition at the same time as the officers of the ship M For t r added that the pres now of the High Commissioner of the Jeague at Pan in was superfineen as Polish Danzig relations and Polish German relations also wer excellent Lastly he criticall the High Commassoner alleging in particular that he had intervened nordlessly in the internal affairs of the Tree City

On Jul, 4th the Council considered the High Commussioner's report in the piec nor of Mr Lester and M Greiser

The President of the Council Mr Eden representative of the United Lingdom submitted a Rapporteur the following draft resolution.

The Countal

Having taken into consolvation the report furn had to it by the High Commensurer of the League of Nations in Daniig dated Juny with 130 on the subject of an incident which commend in connection with the record work to that port of th Cerman cruzze. Learning

has enclosed the conclusion that the need-not in question is of an international character

Having ie and to the fact that in accordance with the Statute of th. Free City. Poland his indertaken the conduct of th. foreign relation of Dan ig. The Council decodes to request the Poi h deal with the matter can be build through the deplocate is neal and to furnal, the Council of its next ordinary essent with a report on the realts of the action which it may have be a fleening or solle to talk

He pointed out that a dangerous internal crass had been accreted and express of the hove that through the cordial collaboration of the Government of the Free City with the Lague's High Commissioner the internal situation would soon be restored to normal

As regard the draft resolution Mr Felen emphasised that the question was an international one and thus £H within the sphere of the responsibilities undertaken by Poland in accordance with the treaties

M Beck representative of Polynd announced that in conformity with its obligations and in re-posses to the appeal mode to it by the Council his Government was ready to proceed to a study of the question through the diplomatic channel

M Greiser aid that the question dealt with in the draft resolution had been hastily placed on the Council agenda and confessed his surprise that the High Commissioner should have made such a request. M (reser had not received the High Commissioner report until his arrayal at Geneva, and his surprise at the term of the report was e en groater torn at the Council's decision. He understood that the refusal by the commander of a German warship to pay a visit to the High Commissioner would be a matter of cone m to the Council but he thought it strelevent to attempt to establish any connection between that incident and the Government of the Free City Having been called upon for the second time in a single year to give explanations at Genova he thought at his duty to go fully once and for all into all questions concerning Dan ig and to spe ! not as a defender of theoretical to its or of part graphs which were a doad letter but as govern it of four hundred thousand Germans who did not want their destroys to be sternall, linked to the I cage and who really did not under stand the ideology of that institution. The people of Danne felt that their city had not been sovered from the parent State for the reasons that had always been publicly addured It had been said that Poland required free access to the sea through the port of Dan ig In M Greaers view the Polish people wa ones entitled to claim such access but if that had been the object in view it i as not ne estary to expanate Danzig from Germany sance it had been made into a so called Free State It almost seemed as if the sale object

of the separation had been to create a per manent source of trouble and freeton between Germany and Poland

The League continued M Greater had given no practical help to Danne The Gor comment of the Free City had not observed that the League had done anything to get rid of unem ployment or had given the Free City and advice with a view to the restoration of its economic prosperity. On the other land the National Secualist Government had done a servithing in its cover to surmount those difficulties and could doubtless have done much more bad it not been constantly diverted from that apportant duty by Mr Lester's activities For some year past the League had been endeavouring in warm to prevent the explosion of the Dansey por der magazine The Council should be grateful to the Government of the Free City for having removed for ever a centre of discord that might have can ed the League senous trouble

It s as not aurprising that the Government of the Free City should have deferred to the imperative with of the population to re-examine the relations between the Fr c City and the High Commissioner For more than three years a National-Socialist majority had been in rower in Danzie and public confidence in it had been twice corresped by a constitutional and secret vote. The meaning of the term democracy vas that the vall of the majoraty should be carried out within the limits of morality and of the lass in force. The wall or the majority had types been ricarly and unequivocably expressed in favour of the German National Somehot Purty yet the High Commissioner's attitude tunded to ignore those democratic principles and to allow a minority to berrouse the constitution ally established majority

The Government of the Free Crty had Junays deferred to the Council 5 wishes and decisions even when their execution run counter to its convictions and shocked the good sense of the Danzig copulation The smallest State in Europe as the German and Polish Governments could testify had always manifested its desire to maintain good relations with the League It was natural that the Nutional Sough it majority should defend stoolf against the terrorism of a mmonty, support d consulously or uncon scrously by the High Commissioner as head of the Government M Greiser could not be expected to put down a movement that sup ported him or to allow the partisans of that provement to be punished when they were acting in elf-defence

The Gos emment continued M Gress r had confined itself to suppose in the bud disturbances

provided by the Oppo, storn and had employed for that pump o means which had reversed the High Commissioner's approval As thanks for this M Gerster had been dranged way from his penceful work and semimond once more to Genery. The population of Duni, mable to understand such methods on the part of a High Commissioner. Had rearted agunts this high brinded procedum.

Mir Leder who did not understored the mentality of the German population and did not even speak als ingraye had only himself to blaims for the opposition he vas crassing. M. Greece proposed that if the Gennel so desered the population of the Frac Gry might by a fire and secret vote in the form of a publicate' stat whether or not it approved of the activates of the Legges's representative.

M Gresser would not confine him-elf to describing the vishes and anxieties of the Dan ig Government sathout propring a var out of the saturation. The tounted might for example send a new High Commissioner to Daneig instructing him like all the former High Com mussioners to refram from any intervention in internal politics and to d vote hims if entirely to hes province of farcien poli . In the c ent of such a googramsation all the rights of the Poli h mmonty and of the Polish Go erament would be respected Apoth r solution would be that the Council on new of the ammunist reform of the League should draide not to a nd a High Commissioner to Dan up in future. The League could continue to amplement its guarantee through the President of the Senst. he would be responsible to the League In this way peace and oreer would resen at Dun up both intervally and externall.

M Grear poace of cut that hotoenchains or convidentism, of international lim. but that he sparks as representative of 100 con hang Germans. The down-rance of the better of the tentsh held already done enough harm and outlend comple studies, and it is reviewed under the openion that been represent that the F copus had been represented that the F copus had been seen as the positive had been away of contributing greatly to the restoration of that practige as the world.

Mr Eden President of the Council observed that the Longue etc., not re possible for the setting up of the rigame of the Fre City and that it had accepted the rurson confided to it by the Treaty in the interests of the Free City and of Poland

M Beck pointed out that the question before the Council related to an incident that had occurred during the vi it of a German warship to Duning and that did not ruse the general problem or questions of the internal policy of the Free City

- As regards the general ob ervations not connected with the immediate subject of the Council of cussion M Pecl reserved the right to express its Government's news at a suitable time
- Mr Lester observed that a large part of M Gree er s complaints vere due to his behef that the High Commission is had come to Geneva. to ask for the Danue cuestion to be placed on the Council's agenda. That was not the case boxever It was evident from M Gregor's entitisms that he had had no time to read the High Commissioner's report before speaking That report on the general satuation in Danzig would not have been submitted to the Council if the incident that had occurred during the German varships vist had not taken place That incident would have been mexplicable to Mr Lester unless it were connected with the dutie of his office and accordingly it was his disty to report on ++0+b+ Count 4 As he enoid not regard it as an incident completely isolated from event, in Danzie he had thought it necess, my to give the Council a very brief acrount of the situation
 - are observation on the formal proposals used by the representative of the Dan of Service Presented Come rhand and first be had not taken have and the high service of the Dan of the Head of the Head

Mr Lester did not think at his duty to offer

- If Beck referring to his previous remarks added that even if the Pre-ident of the Smath Ind thought it necessary to rare problems quitable on the scope of the decreasion mething jurified the attacks made upon the regressiation of the Dragine in the dusbrings of his functions. He was entitled to expect the full support of the Council
- In Delto representati e of Figure outcrying that moderation was eigenful in international relations stressed the fact that Danzig had been pixed by the treaties under the authority of the League. The Fengue w. a repr. ented at Danzig by a High Commissioner, who dairy

it was to see that the treaties were observed and that the reciprocal rights of Poland and Danng were respected. He must also see that the Constitution of the Free City and the freedom at provided for all catagens were respected M Delbo pud a tribute to the distinguished services rendered by Mr Lester three divotion high over of data and to t were appreciated by all. He added that Mr. I ester should have the full confidence of the Council and that the remarks that had been made only served to show the difficulties of his task. He fully approved the Rapporteur's proposal and frusted to the Polish Government to brane to a successful conclusion the mission at had agreed to undertake

Mr Eden President of the Council said he felt sure that all his colleague would regret as he hun-"I had done the "one of the 50 ech mad by the President of the Danzig Senatr It would not be neht to say that the President of the Senate of the Free City had bein summoned to attend the Council The Council was dealing with a question which concerned the external relations of the Free City for which Poland as responsible Moreover Whate er the ments of the question raised by the President of the Senate the Coun il could not allow reflections to be made on its representative. He con idered that the correct teply to the observa tions which the President of the Senate had thought fit to make in regard to Mr Lester's personality would be an expression of the Council's confidence in Mr Loster and of its entire satisfaction with the viny in which he had carned out his duties. He was sore that he was voicing the unanimous feeling of his colleagues in asking Mr Lester to nocept the a surance of its confidence and its thanks for his untiring efforts

- M Barera representative of Spain M Rit to Arias representative of Turkey and Mr Bruce representative of Australia apported the observations of the President of the Covacil
- M Gross rout that he had not expected in Commit to express any other spensor nor in war of the aboves, of the I regive methods to take an isomodular resolution on the proposals he had soluented. After expressing his themics to the Eugenetiers he added that the he understood talk Tr. Edin was considering the morability of studying the Daving Govern ment is proposals subsequently and he whele to thoulk him particularly for that the

He stated that if he had opened the first offeneve in favour of a revision of the relations between the League and the Free City he had done to impubly before, world equation not only on behalf of the Damagy pupulation tast not obtail of the whole German possile. In the coming modils he concluded, the German people expected from the League resolutions is high would evide the Prendrast of the Sensiof Dan gr not to appear again before the League

The President again emphasised that the Councils as drahing with questions on its agenda and nothing else

The Council adopted the resolution and appointed a constantite of the members composed of the representative of France and Portugal together with the happorteur to follow the developments of the question.

IV-INTELLECTUAL CO OPERATION

WORE OF THE ORGANISATION

In July meetings were held of the Joint Committee of June International A monatons (July 6th j. 1th) the Advance Committee for Empire of Assistant Tenching (8th j. 6th) the Committee of Searching Projects of the Committee of Searching Projects of the Committee of the International Committee (19th) the Executive Committee of the International Committee (19th) and the Governing Body and Director's Committee of the Invitates of Intellectual Coopenhance of the Invitates of Intellectual Coopenhance (19th)

The Committee learned with regret of the death of everal distinguished members M Alfredo Rocco former Minister of Justice of the Linedom of Italy President of the Italian National Committee on Intelle tual Co opera tion and Vice President of the International Committee M Loder (t etherlands) former President of the Permanent Court of Infor national Justice and M. Jules Destrée (Belgrom) former Minister of Education and Fine Arts and President of the Permanent Committee on Arts and Letters and of the International Museums Office and extended a heurs well come to several nes. Members recently appointed by the Council Count Degenfeld Schenburg (Austria) Professor of Political Peconom, at Vienna University M Francisco Curna Calderon writer and Puraysan Minister in Paris and Profes or Norfund (Demmark) President of the International Council of Scientine United

The Intel stual Conjecture Committee Eighteenth Session was devoted to a re private the word done during the past join by the bodies committees or expert sub-committees and the International Interfets of Intellectual Co-printees the International Edizactional Concentracyanise Institute the International Mercanic Office etc

I Teaching

A Joint Covarille of Major Intervational

A secutions

The Committee consists of about 30 use cations of un educational social religious

eleminals etc aniser v both law e dawing the paint to years and to discuss an object common to theirs all eleminous and paine. The recent meeting was charly, do cred to the subject of memployment snoop vorum justification workers and the newestry for finding a recent worker and the newestry for finding a recent year of the regularization of such a orders the expension of order and the recent of the regularization of surface and the recent of the minimum contract of documentation and the instantion of national and antierational employment because in or operation with th. Langue of Maisers the informational Ladous Office and

B 44s sory Committee on League of Vision Teaching

the Paris Institute

Person seasons of the Advancy Committee on questions such as the teaching of history googneys and modern Leguess from the point of vees of the Legues and fits ideals Accordingly the Sucretarial undertook a prelamanty consultation of accounters of econduly beathers and other comporing groups during which it believes the guidens of the property of guidens which is obtained openess and say guidens.

At the case time the Institute, of Installating Cooperation has been co-ordinating the Liferia of material consumities for the revision of the document of the cooperation and less observed that important results had been obtained in that field. It has also continued the most hogun last year for a see from it with board chaining with controversal questions which might be quoted a models (See below.)

The Committee considered a room suggestions from members which are worthen of further examination multible do unentary information on the League to be placed in the hundre of teacher organization of intermational camps for joing people extension of the system of exchanges of multi-

The Committee dealt more especially with the teaching of governphy in relation to I eague of Nations teaching and cone dericd that an enquiry late the problems and methods of teaching geography in the coundary schools was necessary

In order to assist the Commutation in six work, and to enable it to I is do n cortion promospies a number of spreadists on this subject had been minted to give it the benefit of their idvice.

In the light of the openens—"has e-pushed the Committee held that the final-mental side of the League are an escental part of any tude of human development and more espocially of an seeds of the evolution of his and of the modern ord."

largeout prography the Commutate throught that a Protiking of the nature of human s with there are elaborated where communities to make to expect for the collections of a spent of proce and international understanding and that the teaconing of geography unbully adopted to the use of the papil must continue but to the divelopment of this spent and facilities the comprehenism of the elaborate of a world offer.

or a work over.

The Compute was also inform d of the inquiry bring made into the subject of mudera language teaching as a mean of import made into riedge of the intellectual qualities of different proples.

If Scanif Stelv of Intransacial Releases
The Permanent Conference of Higher later
attornal Student is not an administic authors
trous body within the general james our of
intelligental cooperation and has been growing
in important make as jo. Its programs of one
to the fact that it tooks problems of person
tools, in a "study strateful and imparital

from the teachings of history and the principles of sociology political economy and his Tac minister of group formed in all construes of the world is increasing and governments in a become interested in the monogeneit which his both gunerously moneyal by the Reviseller Foundation

spirit endeasouring to find solutions for them

The most see at subjects dealt with by the Conference are. State rotation in economic life the possibility and conditions of an expansion among it officially accomplished and positions methods of change is upplied to critism parts cular problem.

For 1036 and 1037, the subjects chosen include the procedure for the potential settle must of dispote which have been applied in certain cases over population colonies magnation and distribution of rev materials. They show the Confer not 8 decare to ach is price total results.

Last Hey it met in Finding to begin on these subjects and who adopted the plan for the ray? Conference For the mean it it confined its If to diffusion learning the substance of the questions settle acts year. If proper d a himms of work in some datast touching on the data collision of the problem and prope of arbitross also on grocedures of pacerful settlement that might be applied.

The 19,7 Conference will be held in Peris in the month of June. The Intellectual Cooperation Committee considers that the programme sugge ted will be a valuable and to the Letique in its verl our mutual understanding intellectual rapprechement and peace

III So tal Smrter

Mar at I h. Ma I tre

Under this title the Institute of Intell'exteal Co-operation and the International Lubour Office Law underfalra an enquire into the social consequence of proviess in mechanica tion and its effort on man and the circum stances under which he lives

The estimate or to, involving the work of drawn up by the International Labour Office and the Industria I will relate to mechanic too a a noval phomesor and a survey. In the company into mechanic content come no heartened and somely will come not heartened and the company process provided to the company provided provided and provided provided

IV Corper attor

The factor ship reception given every here to the Green's those was a notionarily afterneed the 4-doppined of subjected in displaced acceptance in a sq. and rgod. There were fine suitanted by the Purmanent Generation on Arts and Letters in 1917. The purpose 18th second the support of theirless for their acceptance in the control the support of theirless for the purpose 18th second the support of theirless for the purpose 18th second the support of their ship is the 18th state of the great supposition that of remainst our site of the great graduals that of remainst our that of remainst our site of the supposition o

Sime that time a numb r of experiment involvement made. Each year three has been far a time below of ensumed. For conventions of middle-end entering the control of middle-end entering the same hose held in a serio of different times. Fundatal Marind Paris Vince Non Pada poets a variet of midped in the band open a variety of midped in the band with and the sensitive and ensences of times part a flower for the first time for the first time for personal for the real time. Several Congruent sites in the first time for the first Several Congruent sites are to the risk of Several Congruent sites are to the risk of the first time.

"See Monthly Support, 10/ No b ware of

of Latin American and European writing at Bocases Aires on the occasion of the Googress of the Federation of P.E.N. Chib. The subject of the discussion will discusse the whilecut relations but one America and Europe it will touch on European and American call time the literature of the two Continuous and the future millicates of Ibero American hierature would thought

The Communitive proposes to animage for either Convertations one being of a swindfile natura. In accessions with Professor Banderselas the Communities thought that the present progres of it coverses in playses and the rare often of theories as to matter consistent such an up how and of the other days and the same playses of the conference of the other days that the summerhand consequences of the other days of the should be consistent of the should be consistent.

It also agreed that a 'Cons.reation between tudents might be very valuable and upproved of the organisation of a medium of this nature on the occasion of the teath same versary of the Committee of International Students Organisations.

The Committee further decided to organise a Conversation in Part during the coming Exhibition the object might be The Fature of Literature

V Unemployment an eng Intellectual Worker

The Reform of S condary Education

The Intellectual Co-operation Committee has received requests from many quarters to take up the question of unemployment among young university graduates and in the liberal professions. The experience of the Internation I Latour Office has taught the Committee that the question of unemployment amongst intellectual v orkers cannot be separated from the problem of unemployment as a whole Nor would the Committee with to a out o hones that may not be fulfilled. It as con vinced that the remodies to be recommended are chiefly national in character. The most effects e would seem to be the creation of oppor tunites for yell. The appoint by year vanous countries laws a fur he n doing for the puriose. The Committee considered how ever that international action might be of ereal value at hould be so the mature of co operation between University Intermation Bureau Such bureaux have not so far been established in all construes and one of the results of international action will certainly be to bring them into existence

An international secretariat will be necessary and will be a tip at the in intite of intellectual Co-operation which will work in the est con cut with the International Labour Office

Dering these discussions on unemployment among and liketual the Committe was led to coaside the reform of secondary teaching Singuistion in the libraril profissions as a conceptance of the overzoo ding of muser rises and this arrises out of the fact that secondary collection has been almost or clean tally regarded on for a a main of access to the time errity

The Commutice after resisting the results of the Institute of Intelligents (Cooperations of the Institute of Intelligents (Cooperations operations) are governed to the Institute of Institute of

VI He tory Teach up

(a) Rest set of School textbrone—During the year a certain number of national committees on satellicitual or operation have availed them solves of facilities placed as their disposal by the Casairas procedure for securing a revision of school textbooks by mutual agreement;

As a first at p the Pans Institute made a list of techbooks most frequently in use and published thus in its Bullehn in the chapter

on School Textbooks and History Teaching

The cext stage was the evamination by the
national committee of the contents of these
minimal and the settlement of points in dispute

This work is already beginning to bear fruit The Institute has collected from certain countries especially Diemark Fathard France Neglectand Journal and Stein's number of possite which is its openion might serie as it postal which is its openion might serie as it punchal example, satisfies for study and approval be rathously countries of other countries.

The Commutee decided to place the recision of school terthools or the agenda of the second general conference of national commutees on Intellectual Co-operation to be held in Paris m 1037 and to dia a the attention of these commutees to the resolutions of re.son

in accordance with the procedure laid down in the Curres resolution.

(b) Luquey into 11 key tecthool —Last wear the Institute was instructed to make an enquiry into the instory books in we in certain constitues the purpo e would be to draw attention to chapters showing the prayous already made in the dialting of certain passages

At the same time a sub-commant of the Lubra National Committee on Intellectual Cooperation has undertaken an engury, the result of which will soon be placed in the Institutes brund: A valerable and thorough mestigation lies also been made by the American Council of Education.

When all this information has reached it the Institute will be able to publish a certain number of utable examples of history to the books and the first stage in this endeavour will have led to fruitful results

VII Eva t and National Sciences

At the last a see on city, As sub), it was proposed that of see relation whould be catable had been can the Tayle thrust Country and the proposed that of see that the proposed that of see that the proposed the proposed that the proposed that the proposed that t

The Sypat Committee jame to the concision that it was necessary to develop the Openantions were in this field of the exact and natural scenaria and proposit field a spiritual scenaria and proposit field as up to 1 y mp on This Correction 100 bold stransia essential Committee School by set up to 1 y mp on This Correction 100 bold stransia essential superiors the curryong out of the Pagantitions a satellit programme to all gradualty provide for consensus no three three stransies and feeder are available.

The Event Committee considered the pass has regimentom of conversations on receiving analyses. See and of these major it is considered to their twentile for instense the general No.-caper — of the ve discovers as physics. But below, we discover as physics. But below when the construction of the three observations might be insugerated with a voter and less after as subject took the factors of suntheen reserved, and of science in modern incoverse.

The Committee was informed of the registations in progress between the Intellectual Cooperation Organisation and the Intervisional Council of Say title Univer. The preparation of a dirtial appearance was beginn in Pa₂. It extens the real methods of or operation and will soon be hall before the Intervitional Council.

VIII Lateratur

The Committee was informed of what had been done by the Organization in the field 1913-1999, surfar the beginning of the fourth of the Committee of the Committee of the Left of The Informacy and the Committee of the Lineary of t

The Committee also had to give an opin en on a proposal made by the Foundarian delegation at the internth A sembly for the publication of "a saletion of irransistmost into on or more of the world ink languages of representative classical works from the literatures of the various European regional languages.

The seccess of the Ibero American and Japanese collectors shows the interest that bine, p.bl. at one a.co. and the Ir-ty-let is Co-corretion Committee con idented the pability of generalisang the system as the Risamain proposal suggested provided ah aw that the new collections were placed on a similar

financially suned bains I'v. Rules for International Architectural Convectuous

In 10.3 the United Lungdom Government asked the Infellectual Co-operation Commette as opinion as to the freming of rules for international competitions in architecture under the Lungues a suspices. The Committies than stated its views in a preliminary way emphasizing in particular the importance of trendard rules in accordance with the waybet

of the wheel ever extension the production.

The Committee in forwarding its remarks

to the Council asked leave to consult a commattee of expert

The Commutee could not most till 1996
On this basis the Intellictual Cooperation
Commutee considered that the Intellectual

Commentee considered that the Intellectual Cooperation Organization should only any offer even for purpose of remedying any defects in the present po them. It therefore recommended to the Council that a small committee of well qualified persons should meet in 1937 to prepare shoulded persons thould meet in 1937 to prepare shoulded prices for international competitions on another-time and the alled arts

The Committee likewise found that urchitecture and the alked arts russed other problems in the international field which the Intellectual Co-operation Organization could not overlook and asked the Institute to obtain suggestions in this connection from the Committee of Architects

Y Interrational Mu unis Office

The work of the International alasmure Office and of its International Comme sou on Historical Menuments has been concerned with the following subjects

(a) Int reational Agreem uts

- (i) Internsteend Concretes for the Probabe of National Act in and Hutternal Pass is as a:— The Diraft Concession of 1923 he been as antifol with due regard to the oh or abous of Governments. The new draft was consume cated to them on March, pix. The Intellectual Compension Committee has therefore wheel the Consol to convene a diplomish conference. It Plans in 1921 to adopt this new agreement.
- () Rules for International Art Exhibitions -This question was runned in 1930 at the Rome International Conference on the preservation of works of art In 1935 the International Museums Office proposed that the Intellectual Co-operation Committee should genee to the principle or drafting rules to meek at the same time the needs of pre ervation and the require ments of culture. The conclusions reached by the International Museums Office ats Derectors Commuttee and the International Commuties on Intellectual Co-operation are that there should be an interval of three years between different international exhibitions of the same nature is devoted to the same school the same ma ters or the Jame subjects. No work of capital interest should in principle be lent ugain for un exhibition before a period of that length has clapsed. To avoid overlapping organi ers of such exhibitions should register tirem with the International Timesum Office six months before the date of eneming. Proposed a hibitions so registered would be brought to the knowledge of the departus ats concerned

The draft regulations also contain sagges tions as to loans of works of art buildings as which e.hibitions are held pocking transport the hanging of pictures etc.

(b) Co-ordination (i) Pres retires of Historical Monuments —

- The Commission on Historical Vogazinents which has a fundamental question of documents of discuss, namely fown planning and the preservation of nucerin measurements will meet for the first time in 1937.
- () Execution and International Co-operation —Λ Conference of Expert will meet at

Carro in February 2037 on the in station of the Egyptian Government. The problem of excautions will be studied at this Conference in its legal Administrative and technical aspects.

(g) International Repeture of Collecties 2— The Minemans Office is engiged in the preparation of repertories of the following collections: Egyptians Greek and Gallo Roman antispatics. Collections of pristors and consof the period prior to Columbus Far Eastern and Berantine Art collections collections of instruments of monthermatics.

M Int the total Rights

In 1935 the Committee instructed the Institute of Intellectual Cooperation and the Room International Institute for the Unabeation of Practed Law to endeavour to harmonise the mean international system. governing authors rights the Bern-Convention and the P.a. Sumerican Convention of Hayana

As a result of disce more at Ro. do from no m October 1823 and in Than in April row in m October 1823 and in Than in April row in the Communitive conduction is a not possible. It was not the same term interferred of the few suns that it may be made to the contraction of a now. Communities with the object of according the promptly common to the object of the communities and capable of furning the base of a wave-only ortein of outbook neglect A Conference, may be field for that purpose in Breas has Supplement roy?

XII General Conference of viat and Intellectual Co observation Committees

In 1935 the Commutter decided that the second general conference of natural commuttee on satell tend to op ration commutter should be held in Pans during the 193, exhibtion. These are at jurishing the thimmittue.

The Conference will be presided over by Professore Gibber Miarra, and its agenda will such de a da session on program anno the last mething an 1931 an exchange of var s on this artists; and working of instead committee and the discussion of a general problem of summericate instead such as the part played by artificiental coop ration in the organisation of the instead of the program of the program of the time property of the program of the program of the profession of the profession of the property of the profession of profession of

VIII The 1957 Exhibiton

Think to the gracious support of the Gen rail Commissioner of the Probletton of Technical arits in Middem Life to be held it Paris in 1937 an International Co-operation Vicitit' has been uranged for July next to include the Prests Session of the Primanent Conferer e of Higher Intumational Studies the International besses of the International Primarche on Intelligental Cooperations a Gausse ration under the surprises of the Permanent Concustive of Arth and Letters the Second General Conference of Annound Interlocated Cooperation Committees the Advisory Committee on Langue of Nations Teachure and privage the first part language of Nations Teachure and parkage the first part language the International Commission on Historical Mississional Commission of Historical Mississional Commission.

NIV Is ternational Inch. et for the Ur face or of Private Las.

The request substitute to the Intellectual Cooperation Committee by the Intellectual related to that part of its works which accelerate operations with the Intellectual Cooperations Oppositions for the Intellectual Cooperations Oppositions for the Intellectual Cooperations Oppositions for the Intellectual Cooperations of Intellectual Cooperations of Intellectual Cooperations I has a logist the Intellectual Cooperation between I have been allowed Cooperation between I have been a long the cooperation in Intellectual Cooperation between I have been a status on the Intellectual Cooperation between I have been actions on the Intellectual Cooperation I have been accommissioned to the I

Other questions evanued by the Institute of Envate Law were the rights of true laborof performing artists and of persons helpose in the production of also

*\ International Educator of Conservation rapi c Instrute

is in privately start the Oramistice consisted for the Institute on different branchet of it is the and orbed that the Empeloredia or the Cinema was compiled. If This is a work to that the lab is it is evision for anoval years and his on approach in number of volume-formation or allerbit source of microssisms on all motters occasion of microssisms of all motters occasion of microssisms of all motters occasion of microssisms of

The Committee also tool note of the one adersities crowth in the number of accessions to be Coulotte of Farskinling the uniter national Circulation of Pilius of an Educational Character

The measures taken by the International ToPromon Contro "Attended for the Insolutal-with a view to perfecting, its measure of information and the objects; the mean earthern and activity, ever also noted or that considerable interest. The first that the Centre has a laboratory and on exp mm and statum available for measures as a most not worther artists are constituted.

\VI P ris In titule of Intellectual Co-operation

The Pura International Institute has had to bour the lunder of almost all the intelligitude confermion only in the International Committee the Executive Committee and the Goldman Bod, of the Institute gratefolity recognised The informational Committee draw special attentions to this fact unit only on account of the standard of the vork done but also in wars of the difficult material conditions under which it may often had to be performed.

VII sppon in ent

The Committee decided to runer for a period of their years the turn of offer of two of the configurate members of the December Committee.

If Carlling and M. d. Berwold. It just appointed the following to the Committee, for the following to the Committee, for the following to the Committee, for the following the Carlling and Mr. Malcolan Davis.

The Committee decided to appears M Paul Hymans Bilgiam Ministry or State to the Premanest Committee on this and Letters in the place of the late M Jule Desirue also M Pirassi-fills threed lates M Jule Desirue also M Pirassi-fills threed lates in Haland demantatic M Begger His Bronz, and another and Mill Gabriela distral the Caldan poeter for replay. Me see Pamben Gutber, and Co ta de Pals A the ware not elapsible for networks.

The following exponentative were made to the Advisory Committee for League of Nation Teaching for a period of street ware. Professor Gallect Murray and M. Castillojo (re appointed) M. Hui mag. to replace Professor Stockell

As a.s.ssar for a period of three years More Dresles Barn :

M Salvador de Madaraga was appointed for a period of two years to the chairmanshin of the Governing Body of the International Museums Office.

The under mentional were appointed to represent the forumittee on the Advisory Committee of Intellectual Workers of the International Labour Organisation M Julion Cass and M Orbiting Director of the International Bureau of Industrial, Laterry and Artistic Proporty, Pero.

ts substitute. H. Person of the Belgrin National Committee

The folio any organisations were represented at the season of the Joint Committee of Major Informational A. Cutters

Boy Scout Informational Purcau Camegae Endon ment for Informational Peace

(Consoliation)
Catholic International Union for Scotti

Catholis Users for International Studies

International Alliance of Women for Suffrage and Equal Ottoen hip International Pureze of Education

International Confederation of Sfud uts
International Confederation of A sociations of
Disabled Soldiers and Ex Survice Men

International Council of Women
International Federation of Assertations of
Southern Teachern

International Federation of Home and School International Federation of League of Nutrina Societies

International Tederation of Teachers Associations

International Federation of University Women

International Student Service.
International Union of Women's Criticle

Legues
International University Federation for the

Principles of the League of Antions League of Red Cro a Socialies

Save the Children Intern trocal Union Society of Friends (Qualer)

Upaversal Christian Council for Life and Work.

Woman's International Leavus for Peace

World Alliance for Promoting International

World Alliance for Promoting International

Franciship through the Churches World's Alliance of Youn, Men's Christian

Associations
World As occition for Adult Princation
World Association of Gerl Guides and Girl

Scouts
World Federation of Education Associations
World's Student Christian Federation
World's Young Women's Christian Asso

orthon
The following attended the surcting of the
Advisory Committee for League of Nations.

Tea lung
Professor Gilbert Murray (Bottsh) Chauman

former Regiu Profe sor of Greek in Oxford Un exists

M T Castillete (Springh) Professor of the

Institutions of Romen Lew Madend University
Vir Makalim Davis (American) (substitute
for Dr. Shotvell) Director of the Camego.
Fund for International Peace, Purs

Mender of the former Sub-Correntine of Experi on the Truming of the Young in the time of the League of Nation 8

time I Drevies-Paron (French) Charman of the Cio mategraph and Browleasting Committe of the Int material Council of Women Asse tors

Dr Od w Benda (Austman) Hofrit General

Inspector of Secondary Education Vienna Mr W Fitzgerald (British) S new Lecture on the University of Vanchester

M Siam Schubsted (Norwegern) Profes o in the Nissen Secondary School for Girls Oslo

M C Schmid (5 vi...) Presid at of the Swis Society of Professor of Geography, in Secondary Schools and o the Geographical Society of Eastern Symbocine 6

M G Legaret (Crench) Inspector General of Sectodary Education Paris

M Jean Praget Professor in the University of Geneva Director of the International Bureau of Education Co-director of the Uniwersety Institute of Education, § 8 sences

M To Ru sale, Profesor Secretary General of the International Federation of League of Nations Societies

Mr S H Bade London School of Economics

M L Ber.on Barnster Secretary of the Beham Watsonal Committee

Professor Ant Pup Ver President of the Estona National Commutee

The following vere pre and at the und ting of the Committee of Securitie E-parts

V C Beather esta Professor of Ph., es at

Warsan University

M. Blas Cabrera Director of the Spainsh
National Institute of Physics and Chemistry
Professor at Madrid University

Mr F A F Cres Director of the fractive of familiar Gen the University of Fd nburgh M Bohamal Normo Director of the Plant Physiological Laboratory of Chiefes University

my Prague
31 Paul Lungavin Profes or at the Collect

on France Paris

Pl M Plancherol Director of the S 713

Pederal Pof, technic

M. A. J. de Signand Profes or at the

Pedatia Joseph University of Elenemic and

Technical Society Budapest

If E Sputh Director of the University
Christial Laborator, Victima

Mr Hurr, M Miller Professor of Zoology in St Louis University United Stat s

The folio am, attended the eighteenth ses ion of the International Committee on Intellectual Co-operation

Processor Gilbert Murray (Chauman) former Regius Professor of Greek at Oxford University M. M. Amesala Member of the Imperial Academy, Tokso Professor of the Philosophy

of Relayon in the Uni arsity of Tokio

M C Binobraski, Professo of Physics in
the Linewitz of Warsan

M J Castilico Profesior of the Institutions of Roman Law at dadrid University

- M. J Dantas ex Munister Pre ident of the Acad my of Science of Lisbon
- Academy of Science of Lisbon

 Mr Malcolm Devis (replacing Dr Shots ell)

 Director of the Carnegue Endowment for Inter-
- national Peace Paris

 Count Degenfeld 5 honburg Professor of

 National and Political Economy in the Univerent of Vienna
- sity of Vienna

 M. B. launde (replacing M. Garcia Calderon)

 Vinit ter of Peru at Berne Permanent Delegate
 - to the League of Nations
 M. J. Cain. Administrator General of the
- Bibliothique Vat onvile Paris

 M P C Chang Hu (replacing Dr Wu Shi Fee)

 Professor of the Philo ophy of Education at
- Nankai University Tientsin M. J. Hussinga. Professor of History at the
- University of Levidia
 M. G. Opres u (replacing M. Tatula ce)
 Profes or of the History of Art at the University
- sty of Bucare.t

 M V Sokoline (replacing M Os m ky
 Obolensky) Coun.ellor to the Dichass, of the
 USSR in Page
- Sir Sarvapalla Radhakrishiran Vaci Chun collor of the Andrica University Walteur

SETTLEMENT OF THE ASSYTTM'S OF TRACE

from the Special Committee on its verk during

the past ix months for the scittement of the

On July 4th the Council examined a Report

- Index Professor of Philosophy in the University of Calcutta
- M G de Reynold Profes or in the University of Frahut, President of the Catholic Union of International Studies Corresponding Member of the Institute of France
- M J Susta Professor of General History in the Charles University Prague former Minister of Public Instruction
- Madam^{*} Cé ile de Torma, Hangarian. Authores
- Sir Frank Heath former Honorary Director of the Boriek Empire Universities Burkan Fellow of University College London
 - M L Berson Ad ocate at the Court of Appeal Secretary of the Belgian National
 - Commutate
 Profes or Auta Pup Vice President of the
 Estensia National Committee
- M Roserto Gache Counsellor to the Argan timo Drains , in Paris
- M Manuel Arocha Permanent Delegate of Vene cela to the League of Nations and
- Mr William Piaronnis Frofusior of Mcta physics at University College Dublin as observer

V -PROTECTION OF MINORITIES

Assessment of Trag in the States of the Levanet under Tender Jacobse. The states that the Insist report the Committee whole that the Assessment of the Assessment of the States of the S

It is the control of the control of

new of an administration drawner its moral authorsty both from the I cargo and from its our disinter stedness and importantly The Franch Government formerly thought that it would need about he shars in a buch to prepare an the best interests of the country for the transfer of authority which must be the normal end of the slandate and contemplated retaining all its per ers during that period. But the process now seemed bkely to be appreciably accelerated by new dev lopments. An earlier transfer of the ar possibilitie of Government to the local administration a cold at was contributed radically elter the saturation. The political deficulties would tol a on their full significance under the new conditions. Left to itself the local admin tration vould not be able to overcome them and they would in the future be sauch more expose sance the political atmosphere tended to aggravate them The Fauch Government the v the Committee attention to the new vituation at a time when the expenditure actually incurred arts still very smill and emphase d the advisability of abordoning farth ath a scheme which so for us could humanly be foresven was hence fort Mela to be deprined of the capport that alone rendered the chance of success at least onual to the risk of future

The Committee after considering the satura

tion in the light of the Free h Government's information reached the condusion that it could no longer proceed with the scheme for estab lishing the Assyrians of Iran in the plain of the Girab and was therefore obliged to propose to the Council that it should be abandoned

In his report to the Council 31 Barcia (Spam) said that descrite the cry drep regret which the Council must feel at the necessity for abandon ing a plan of a hich it had recommed the great advantage at could hurdly do otherwise than bow to the force of circumstances and accent its Committee a proposal. The Committee vilach for nearly three years had been making persever ing efforts to find within the scope of the instructions it had received from the Council in October 1933 # satisfactory solution of the problem of the ettlement of the Assymon of Iraq was determined to continue its efforts with the same energy as before M Barcia thought that the terms of the Committees mandata were still valid and might be adapted to the now situation

Sabih Ber Najib (Iraq), who had come to the Council table stated that his Government d oply regretied the delay to the actilement of the Asymune It had believed the profil m to be solved by the acceptance of the scheme for attlement to the Glab ragion His Govern ment had been desirous that the Assyrians should be permanently and surfably actiled in the shortest possible time as a place where they could have in pea e and had always been ready to assist the project by granting admini trative facilities. It lind also made a financial contribution which having regard to the eronomic position of the country had been eversively generous. The Government desired to thank the Council M Lapez Ohvan Chair man of the Committee and the Governments of Status nuron and he'ped up the ende you to rttle thi problem. He rinewed the assurances given by his predecessors that until a satisfactory solution had been found the Assymans in Iriq would continue to enjoy full sourcity of D likes (France) said that his country

as Mandatory for the countries of the Levant had favourably viewed the e, curton of a plan haring eminently humanitarian ages. He recruited that the trend of menis had rendered impracticable the highly praises orthy efforts of the Learge of vations. The A syrran colorasettled on the Khabar would still enough the currentees which the mandate or any other régime which might be substituted therefor would always afford to minimize and he associated himself with the thanks offered by the Iron repreentative to I Lope. Olivan and the Committee over which he proded

The President Mr Eden (United hingdom) said that the Council much recretted the fact that the stillment of the issyrians in the mandated terratories of the Levent had been found to be impracticable as a result of political developments which notody could fore ee when the plan had been adopted in S ptember 1935 He also we hed to express his Govern ments disappolatment at the fact that one more a scheme which had hid fair to solve thus most difficult question should have to be abundaned. But he thought that 10 the cir. committee had taken the weest decision. It would ser e no purpose to dwell upon the past. They must concentrate on the future and on making another effort to find a lasting and satisfactor, means of carrying out what had born rightly de crib il a a work of appearment and humanity He was therefore glad to note that the Commattee far from allowing itself to b da curag d D, this latest check intended at once to see al out undang unother solution. He express d the Council's gratitude to M Lope. Oh in for the able manner in which he had carried out his duties and for his intrution to continue to hold the chairmansorp and added that how as sure the Coun if could rely on the Iraqu Government to guarantee the . ursty of the \ssyrians in Iraq

I Barus thansed the Presid nt and other speal are for their kind remarks regarding his

felloy-countrymum by López Olyan. On the Papportuer's proposal the Council instructed its Committ 6 to continuo its efforts and in part-cular to undertake a general study of the naturation so as to be in a position to unform the Council's bether the settlement of thos assyrans of Iraq the still wished to keese that country was at pre-out provincable if also authorised the Committee to the any admens.trati c and technical tips vluch the abandonment of the Glab plan me ht render aversery and remanded the Iran Govern ment of its de laration made at Bagded on Way 30th 197 when the mundatory regime was coming to an end and expres dits con fidence that that Go erament would continue to t. Le mea uses for the security and welfare of the A.s. rrun population. The Conneil was also confident that the Assertings of Iron vould continue, in their o a interest, to Irvalla observe the lans of the country and that they would refrun from my stion which raight give can a for complaint regarding their con duct. It invited the Government of Irao to bring the p.pcrts of the Committee and of the Rappy tear to the knowledge of the A or an

VI-SOCIAL AND HUMANITARIAN QUESTIONS

1 SLAVEPS

But of the Interest Commente of Experiment Commenter of The report of the Advancy Commenter of Experis on Stavery on its therd extraordinary, ason was considered by the Council on July 1th

The five chapters relate to the Slavery Concention or rand slave made the slave trude and captured slaves. Does slaves and other institutions such as slavery for debt paramer pennare the Munitas system serf dom etc.

In each chapter the Committee eaths a the positive in the various territories against by the formation supplied by Govern ments. It also fermining spenial and guarral recommunications and conclusions. The following is a summar of restain of its general recursive.

There are all an Introduction and Conclusions and — annexes a number of communications from Governments

Introduction

In the Introduction the Committee states that it had before it documents supplied or communicated by the Governments of Deleum the Unit of language than France India Iraq Italy the Netherlands and Friegal concerning th question of slavers in the terrs tones under their authority.

The Committee also test acted of these described in the foundation of the contract which, in side to be present redship to the Balana colorana also consumed the relations which the Pulsars bend found an Edwage in the matter of skewey. It was or shell to insure the parts of the Committee Balana to the Committee Balana to the Committee Balana to the Committee Balana of the confirment of the contract which provides that if a committee Balana contract, and contract the Committee Balana and the Committee Committee Balana and the Committee Committee Balana and the Commit

The Committee also mentions that it has recorded a number of studies and automortally prepared by its members and it to revolutions from the Council for the Reputs statute of Women in the Livines of bottoms as well as a communication from the Limited Managary Society.

Staters Contents of 19 6

The to 6 Convention r nor hinding upon forty three blafes of which twenty-right have ratified at These are Au train. Au train Religions United Aungdon, Edigaria Canvida Conductables Deminis Estono Fin, Insid Erance Germany Greece India (vid. inservition) 18th Larks Novan Keller Lands New Zealand Norvay Polond Portugal Romanna Spiam (with reservition) 28 edia Unam of Seeth Africa 'appeliant's

There have byta fifteen accessions, those of Afghansstan Eco.dox Egypt Hast Han gary Iruq Irah Free State Mexico Monzoo Nozarreza, Sudan Santzerland Syrna and Limma Turker United States of America (with reservation) The Dominion Republic has accorded subpot to radiocation

Eight States which signed the Convention halo mot but ratined it. Albania Cham Colombus Ethiopus Iria (with reservation) Lithuania Prolime and Uruguay

To enty two States have not a recepted the unobstates to accode to the Convention Area of time Bolivas Banil Chile On the Rose Tecky of Danays Gentermin Hondowns Institute Japan Linchtesstean Lincomburg Nepal Puri wars Peru Sakader Sa edi Arabut Sho Manne Susa, Umon of Soviet Socialest R melhor Vasconda Yornen

The Committee point out that of the firety three Sates which are parties to the Conception of the Conference of the Co

The Commutee trusted that all these State would without further delay ratify or accede to the Convenien

Sian Rud Stane Trade and Captured State

The Committee observed that in by, one combinest sharey was a feature andread in former exclusives or in the conditions of life in certain countries in Tumpe Asia and Atom. In modern hunor—and one more the abolition of the share frank to the American column—with his been fire and privilege of the Black Contineent to return the histories.

There are predictally no share raids at the present day except in circum parts of Africa and it may now be said of nearth every country in Misca that if a raid ever takes place it is in the nature of a frontier formy between hostile trade or an act of brigandage by a few disputate men. Such raids and captures in these countries must be regarded as 1 olited crimus against which the Governments take every premium and for which the, influt the heavyest primitives it is necessary to make a distinction between

It is necessary to make a futuration between the question of rapixal state on a flat of Boan sia as and the Committe, recommends that in those districts whose legalithm also not well succeeded in abvolutely preventing individuals from home realitved us a result of abdication capture or any other action, sealable, steps should be taken by the competent audiencies. As recards the Birection of captured states

the fit is they alward to the reactivent of legilation making it an office principle by a very peaking for turnour known my to keep in a first of person also has been exclused under the above conditions. The supply of saken—that i their capture and sale—in dependent on the demand of purchases and the lavo trade will dampeter as room as an end in part to this demand by unblue; it is punchably officent to our a captured lay.

The send measure recommended by the Communities is the effective liberation of captured size on The libration of well lates as year captured before the 1g lates year that the might be measured by certain measures of compensation with as grants paid by the authorities

The Commuths posses out that captured sides are in a special category entirely, different from other classes of sile. or Their librations would not be propolared to the second and choosen like of a control for the continuous second and choosen like of a control for the second and choosen like of a control for the second and control for the second and control for the second and t

Bort Slates

By born states are meant the descendants of captured states who are states for their a on thit their purents or forefathers had been enslated.

Theoreticall, they are absolute loves in that they are completely the property of their extent who law full rights over their prisons and can sell or dispose, of them is per prisons and can sell or dispose, of them is the prisons to some executives the events rights at will be some executives the events rights at each huntron offers the description of the some are settled and, huntron offers the description of the some are settled as the complete of sell leve completely disposed with that they post of sail leve completely disposed with that the course condition of voluntry, like y is all that receives

The Go enuments parties to the roof Go custom have abolded the states of shavey amultaneously with the capture. Invide an and sale of larse. However, for most manufacture of a special christer cover producing as more cases to local entermation are such abullances must auli by made in shale abbraces must auli by made from the shade of these contents forbided from of Javey. He authorities for parallel mesons are, obleged in the very interest of the domastic abasel menumental die jump onto for four the latter to breach the existence of the domastic abasel manufacture of th

In the majority of ca cs there prople remain where they are because thure are real ties of habit between them and their employers because they are will treated and because thry do not such to go observer or to do anything el . On the other hand it would be wrong to as umo that a person a remaining with his or her former o nor in a condition of slavery however nominal nec seally means that that person is in fact content to do so There may be some practical realons over which the perron has no control a high prevent hem or her from leaving and finding employ ment dewhere First they may be ufraid of persecution or oppn ion if they avail themsel es of the lay becondly the system of had tenure in the country may male it impo able for them to obtain any land a high they can cultivate and th reby carn their own hving the land "enurs at tem of some countries. an which debt havery still exists is almost entirely if not entirely the cause of the conpassage of this situation. Thirdly oven in the countries where Government land is avail able they may be prevented by their abject powerts from obtaining the implements with which to cultivate the soil or to build a house I sufficement the mental helplescopes of a depressed class as the almo t inevitable result of the condition in which they live and their forefathers lived may ametimes present a practical obstacle of great difficulty

The Committee part out that the Committee is also anothers to December 11st 193 Indiender our derathen the committee and secultratation of emanageated 5°210° and treats that Concernes is 3° make, careful v. v. v. gation of the advanton of the 8 shores with a very to such recorded measure as may be spreagaged to the committee of the comsistence of the committee of the comlance where the mental committee of the colance writted them as special valleges to supply substruction on the subject. As regard corban Mohammedine runs exials European colours where the laties of laters still evits here is research to hope an was of the local construct and religion combtions that of two mile evolution may occur The Committon is recognizely convened that he per cut treed of Mohammedine thought which write to plave a or microscopy compared to the combination of the colours of the local tree of the colours of the colours of the date the change duri of by the Committee will be effected in course of times

The Committee observes that the Melamuse dan religion or largely encourages the libera ton of slaves und that in a cutoally alcham medan countries—Egypt Afghanistan afericor Tunica Iraq etc — be liberal nature of Melamurdan doctrine has been reinfessed by widespread application.

Other In Inturbous

al DeV St or Penning and Pennigs— In theory at least d bt sharery is only a temperary form for the assumption is that the sharer and as soon as the dubt a regind. In practice, less set the enthiness is in which the debt share, he are referred share's nature that reportance is an imposibility and the debter is therefore a sixty for the Deen soon than their may soon turns happen for in news systems there we convenient the debt is in stans and after the death of the dubt is stans until a time of the standard of the debt is a stans until a time of the standard of the debt is a stansarder to the celebrary and entitless whillers

The Committee has as er thanks that it should be made quite clear that this does not impose to Inverv within the definition set forth in withde it of the 19 5 Con eather miles any or all of the Per ers attaching to the night of a viership is a current of by the missier.

ulthough the information on the subject of the various forms of debt slavery is very incomplete it could appear that the evisiones of two closes of slavery can be admitted (a) Household and domestic debt slaver (b) Agricultural debt slaves

The liberation of sives of the first data is a someometrically simple ratio is constituted by the third in greath to such in constitute to the constitute of the constitute of

The problem on the agrantismal olded drive as acceptantly difficient. The road of the trooks perhaps has mit be option of land feature under which a less fan careful persons on most oil. And and the post-antive are hoofed facilities and in some pieces or most oil fall dependent upon them for permisson to confure the cold. It many pieces of many width, that the spid one of the cold is for the cold in the cold in

slavery The Committee considers that if pauning is a chak for various forms of slavery it is for the Governments consumed to see that this tate of affair should gradually disappear fbi Seridon -- It is possible to have a fucly clear mercesson that "s.cldom ! Is quite different from slavery 's ithout having any adea where the deficience has Broadly sp.ak mg ve man say that a slave is a person who as eather the vactum-or else as the descendant of a victim-of an act of personal violen o resulting in capture and subsequent detention and us, as an article of property and that the sers oes rendered by a seri are connected sometimes with the rulationship between one trabe and another sometimes with the fact that his let is bound up with that of agnicultural hand or graing grounds occasionally with employment in or around the hou chold of a " master" and un some cases quite possible are a currous medley of all tarce it is true that the treatment of born slave .-- as the result partly of the greeth of humane ideas in the enumbry partly of the progress in the social and economi development of the people and partly of an avakening desire for friedom umonest the sla as themselves-bas in many places become so mild that they are nearly indi tiaguishable from serifs. It is important home or to keep the fundamental distinction clearly on mand, and to realise that the status of suridom is ... condition 'unilagous to shivery' rather than a condition of actual slavery and that the question whether it amounts to slavery within the definition of the Slavery Convention must depend upon the facts connected with each of the van ms system of serfdom

The Committee hope with the Got enumeds of all committee in which an form of erifdom still exists all be prod county in ear ply information on the subject. The publication of detailed information would be of white because frank in the use of the facts would some true enable.

the remedy to be found and because the example of one country would be an encouragement to every other country

A pas age is also devoted to the "alm T as system and to the quasi adoption of children in regard to which the Committee asks Go ern ments for additional information.

Con c'ussos s

It also expressed the bope that Go eraments will contain to supply as full and accurate information as possible and finally, suggested that the Council should bring its resolutions and recommendations to the notice of the Go ariments concerned

These conclusions were approved by the Council which adjourned for the time being its decision as to whether the Hallan Government's solormation in night to slaver, in Ethiopia should be forwarded to the Government convenies.

2 AUTUGEES

Status of Refuge s cos us prome Cars any.

The Inter Governmental Conference convend to establish the legal status of rafagees coming from Germany* in that Geneva from July and to 4th and adopted a provisional pranagement concennue their referee.

Felten countries were represented at the Conference Delgrum the United Langdom Cochodovachan Dermark Ermoder Transectie In h Free State Latvia the Netherlands Norway Poland Roomana Sweden, Switzer Lind Uregusy The United States of America and Findiand sent observers

. . .

The provisional urmagement adopted by the Confirmence contain a definition of the term hedagee commit from Germany. For the purpose a of this air negerical the term is dermad to apply to am proton have use settled in that country, who does not possess any notionality, who does not possess any notionality of other than German, notionality and in respect of whom it is criably field that in law or in

fact he or he does not enjo, the protection of the Government of the Reach

The arrangement then doals with the sumand rement of excitative of directly and with the effects of anti-same. The Contracting Governments shall use to releges coming from Gorman and havidals residing in their features. In all the contract in conformity with a model attached to the arrangement or some offer downers having "in", an object is a transition means. thus rectines the contractive of the date of coming into focus, of the arrangement was irregular if the a port throwshess to be authorber as than the literactive of the authorber is than to the literactive of the discovery of the means of the contractive of the contractive of the authorber is than to means the object of the contractive of the concerned.

The issue of the orthocite shall be subject to certain conditions. It shall be add for one year and can be reassed or extended by the State issue, it un'el such time as the helder shall law been able to obtain a "rish certificate".

Without prejudice to the State's power to

regulate the night of rendrous the helder of rendrous the helder of rendrous that he centrality and helder centrality and he contrality of the centrality and helder of rendrous and return to it during the period of validity. The competent demolitiest of the competent of validity is and return to it during the period of validity. The competent demolitiest of the competent seal in the redgeg described to provide shall after a personal of salme than with a described and of the internoclate contrality of the contrality of the contrality of the contrality of the contrality is not reference, who have obtained to the contrality of the contra

The arrangement further provides that in every cas in which a rulugee is required to lease the territory of one of the contracting countries be shall be granted a suitable period to make the necessary arrangements. Without prejudice to the measures which may be taken within the country stack refugee who have been authorised to read in a country new not be subjected by the anthonnes of that country to measure, of expulsion or recorder tion to the frontier unless such measures are diritated by reasons of national exempty or jubble order I ven in this case Covernments undertake that retugees shall not be recon duct d to the frontier of the Reach unless the have been varned and he c refu ed to make the necessary arrangements to prouted to amother country or to take advantage of the arrangements made for them with that object In such case the identity cortificates may be cancelled or athdrawn

^{*} See Monthly Summitty Vol. VI No. 2

As reputs the legal steaders of infegurtive namegenets "produc that the product status of the "Abe has a rational their original nationality, shall be go cared to the realger pleake nite number somewed to the requires pix Sings in namenity. Since as otherwise processing two solid between the solid products of religion has night on an animality shall also go mend by the last of their constity of their color. It shall not the constitution of read-rates

In countries when, there matters are giverned by the national his of the parties, regists accounted motif the former annual Lis of the religion for in time they recording from marrier such as the nationness all rights the legal capitally of married visions of small be required adopted to compare the continuous all rights with the formations presented in the like of their country of desirable or thating such by the of their country of medicates.

In the territories of the States parts—to the present arrangement refugees shall have fre- and ready see, so the courts of an Inc. in the shall enjoy the benefit of I gal assistance and be exempt from counts parts about me the coordines in which they have their dominate or resular readsines.

or regular residuce.

These are unrither orthus formed clinues to the other that the arrangement which us drawn up in Franch and us Léglab mas be used to be the Commerce of new alcomber of the Course of the Course of the League of Name or of an all Mariher State to which the Counsel of the League shall his a commensural x copy for this purpose it had prove such some of the League shall his a commensural x copy for the purpose. It shall come such some their years after the Secretar General shall have received apparture on behalf of all functions of the comments. In respect of ones Government must not here behalf a separture a scale copyright opensuring their arrangement shall ones received good in the arrangement shall ones.

undo force on the flurthoid day sit r the cite of such deposet R may be dimensioned at an, time Demarkation shall be effected by a written nobligation addituted to the Secretar, Conserul who will notify the Statu, prices to the aurangement Thi demonstration shall take effect forty in e days after the recept of such motification.

Find lly the formal clauses contain a ones of provisions a regards the applicability of the urangement to the colonial profe torates o cross temiones etc of the States signafames.

When agreeing to softyst this amongsment regardent the status of Cornan religious the Constraint, Whilsian is would be very desarbal for at to come uses force as soon we problement require, parliamentar opposed for ortun parts of the agrangement about most it has been agreed to the contract of the contract and the contract and the contract of the contract and the contract of the con

The provesoral arrangement as signed b, the delegates of the following Go crimwith Edgewin (for the home territory only and od referred and December Transo (for the home territory only in the Notherlands (for the home territory only and of inferentials). Nor any determinant of the Notherlands (for the home determinant) and of inferentials and set for ferentials on and S set fresh (de in fresh pages).

The Tinal Act was signed by the delegates of Belgum C echoslowlas Demmail Trance the Netherlands Notway and Six orland and by the Frenilent of the Conference Williams (Umgus) the Vice President and the Scoretary General of the Conference repress ting the Scoret vir General of the League

ing the Secretary General of the League
As the signatures of France and Denmurk
are definitive the provisional arrangement

VII -TECHNICAL ORGANISATIONS

t Health Ords teams Meeting of the Bir as of the Highth Committee to Vocen

At the assistance of the Peoples Communication for Public British in the USSR die Berein of the Legions Health Committee in stield in accent capacita beld one of the periodical sown from June on the capacita beld one of the peoples Communication and the matter so of the "verloom-level Assimilation and the members of the "vi) ornafir freek ports in the first war while retrief muchy for small payment and in intrine. These are subjects on a land

the Health Organization already has the advantage of the co-operation of experts and of specialist institutions in the USSR

will come into force on Aurust 4th 1936

After the Percas or on ends second members and experts was modelly the Commerce of Public Health to make a tour of the USSR three store learners Gette Benders each from Talle Boloom Schole Valta Zagara is laws, known i wid Seen kepal They had an opportunity of boding at warms aspect of the so not medican and public health problem in the wast county, and of swang love the mother as long tracted and of swang love the mother as long tracted. in the Federation of Republics the autonomous Republics monoapalities rural districts and will-ges and in the home and the farm

For the purpose of studying sarrows problems, with the region of the 'One of Entiroduces' in the New York of Entiroduces' Entiroduces'

These years were carried out under the guidance of Professer Dronner metaber of the Leagues Health Committee and of Dr Rakowski

It appears that as a general rule the propor tion of funds allotted to public health in the budgets is as much as 35 per cent The problem of free medical attention has

been effectively settled. The work done on behalf of somen before during and after chalfboth is to be noted and also the manner in stack the Inguisa of mademity has personated on at if as the Nolldown is many cases, the expectant mother can obtain a made site and come to I a as if the nationary between the last the site of the nationary between it when the latter is in charge.

As regard minute treehes and velfare entires are found throughout the country. The roay pin pronders for a large moreate in the number of these centres. This hours the interest tall on by the Government in the health of the very young

The same intirest: a displayed on behalf of the school child and the adoles ent as is shown by the pioneer came and the development of physical training in the USSP

The network rad on in the braith of the works so no less manageth as a fadow in the growth of a vatering place and health re ort. Ble. Soften. The large a materia where treatment i combined with next and recreation an centres of recoperation which have a most braiding and influence on the capacity for work of the individual.

Storaia statistical was good to the Health in the Planting of the Health in the control of the planting of the Health in the Planting of the Health in the Planting of the Health in the Planting of t

Committee to the ubjects which it is already investigating with the help of USSR specialists such as hological standardisation the antimalaria campung nutrition and brusing

For historical standa disation the Soviet Un on Las at Voscas an Institute for controlling or an and vocases a both see the informational standards established by the Health Organias than when testing sear prepared by the many backer-ological arctificates which the Winne The output of these institutes is considerable, a may be very from the number of pre-order enconalision against typhoid di entery diph thems and rathes not to mention small por visconiation which is compiliery

In conviction with the campagn aguest radians the group varied the Sommo rame pure Gods in which experiments in bring more as one conduct with the Health Commissor as to the them puter value of my synthet medianes much for exploring cummars. A large number of claimal observations have been made by materiables to in the USSR and the tentals will complete the information on which the new report so as preparation by the Malana Commence will be an income of the form

In metrico the U.S.R. has read come untressing unsections. The collection, whiches and factory restaurants with cutable food for the vector who physical conductors reporting to meet of south an vector of attention. The assence trees for this mean Valeng is formated by the rest of who factories of which the tree technical of an University of which the collection of which the collection of which the collection in which as the prince further sixtly in that of the food intoo, in relation to the companion of the world or Thirst inque to the which is being studied by the Jahrenhoust Labour Office and the boundars information collected on the U.S.R. viii farthirst the work.

The example of Victores is sufficient to show the superiors established in the Union to text in planning and housing. Extent a four is not data in a beam ball in large numbers. It red reads have be a postred. A father plan for evisions have be a postred. A father plan for evisions have be a form a up providing for evisions have be a form a up providing for evisions have be a form a up providing for evisions have be a form a up providing for evisions have been formed from the formed from th

Now that happens as becoming a more and more important factor in rural left thanks to the action of the hape to the action of the holdshows the whole question of suchery flower growled and the latest of health access. There is a matter in which the assistance of the health practices and another important of the USSR with the experience they have acquired will be of value to the Health Creman-atom.

At the end of their tour the members of

the Bureau and the experts seat the following telegram to the Peoples Commusary, for Public Health of the Union

On learning the territory of the Soviet Union the members of the Bureau of the Learne of Nations Health Commettee and ats experts with to express to you their warmest eratifude for the generals horsetality theshave received and for the kind attention part to them by your Government. After kaxing Noscou a here you were good enough to whe part in our discussions and to e plain to us the health programme which is now in course of c coution we visited Lemmerad Gorke Ro toon Don Titus Baturn Sotche Yalta Zaparosh hav, no oromysa and Sevastopol Under the expert guidance of Drs Bronnfr and Ralowsky e were able to so hat is bring done under your direction to maintain the health and increase the veliberry of the population of the Union We leave the country d uply impresed by the remarkable accomplish men's effected on a large scale both as regards preventive medicine and as regards health and local action. Our four less been both agteruit ing and in tructive and we are convented that the health programme now being carried out rill help to render the peoples of the USSR health or stronger and happen May I con gratulate on your tenure of the office of Peoples Commissar for Public Health in the Union

The following ware present at the essues of the Porols

Minker D Madem Director of the Sixten Serim Institute (Danish) Dr. Justa Fre dant of the Febbe Health Council of the Nutritizeds Professor Prince) of the Exactive of Medicine Nutre (French) Professor Principal Prof. soc at Visited Maner by (Spanish) and Dr. Norgan of the Man ers of Beath (British)

Ether Dr Koperal (Politik) Dr Warslow (Vantican) Profesor McCollium (Connelian) Dr Hojer (Swedith) and Dr Stampur (Nacolliu)

Peonover and To a coal Organization

(1) Sub Committee of Expires on Customs

Annimication

The Sub Committee of Properts on Casioms Numeri fiture on t under the Chamman lap of M. Fighers (Lench) from July 1st to 16th at General

In the light of remarks from Governments the Sub-Committee review of orders parts of the Ica was draft nonmediture expectally the relationship to following actions to be of in conditation remains materials processed and had need the metals reaching.

and upparatus fransport material and work, of art and articles for collections

The following members in addition to the Chairman wen, present at the sensor. M M gnette (Belgian) M Fad (Czechoslovik) M Ferenezi (Hungarian), M Comto (Swiss), and M Sandoust (Suchsi)

(b) afe ing at the Sub-Cou and so on Statistic of Production and Distribution

The Sub-Committee on Statistics of Production and Databasean held its first meeting at Gene a from July and to 4th, under the drug menship of Sir Alfred Play (British)

The International Convention on Economic

Statistics recommended that the Committee of Statistical Experts s t up under that Con vention should prepare a detailed nomenclature of the various branches of economic activity and of the profes sons Before underfoling this work the Sub Committee considered that it would be desirable to define the objects which will have to be riessafed under these headings In the first instance the Sub Committee dress up a definition of the active population and covered red warrow recommendations which it might make in connection with the debutton of artive population and on the classification of the population ac ording to primary and s.condary occupations The Sub Committee has made an exhaustive study of the utility of different methods of ele sifying occupations from an enterpretional point of 10 v Before taking a final decasion in this matter the Sub Commutter asked the Learge Secretarist to undertal an collaboration with the Inter mabonal Labour Office a computative study of

which several different artistic are carried on
As ingrids statistics of production the Sub
Committee, considered that it would be useful
to prepair a short list of a lected goods on the
towar of the League's minimum list of
commodities for international trade statistics.

the definitions in use in the various country s

It dre up a classification according to profes

sional status and established a draft classifica

two of industries. It also considered the

question of the definition of establishments in

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VIII-LEGAL AND CONSTITUTIONAL QUESTIONS

INTERNATIONAL IN GAGFIER IS

Registration of Tr afres

The Treaties and International Engagements registered by the Secretariat of the League during July include

A Convention is tween Sweden and Sast exland regarding the ecognition and evention of judenal decisions and arbitral a cards (Sto Kholm January 15th 1936) presented by Switzerland.

A Convention between Great Entain and Northern Iroland and Lithuania reporting logal proceedings in civil and commercial matters (Lovino April 24th 2034) presented by the United Auggloom.

A Convention between Great Britain and Northern Ireland and Hungary dealing with the same matters (Budapest September 19th 1933) presented by the United histogram

A Convention between France and India relating to the sale of opuum in Chandernagori (Chin.nrih January 4th 1936) presented by the United Lingdom

An Exchange of Notes between Boh na and Spam constituting an agreement establishing a reciprocal system for the protection of medicated property (La Paz March 13th 1036) presented by Spain.

A Commercial Agreement between Spain and Norway (Madrid June 13th 1936) presented by Norway

A Comme cual Agreement between Spain and Lugoslavia (Mudrid May 15th 1036) presented by Spun

An Agreement on Payments and Exchange of Notes relating thereto between Spain and Non ay (Aladrid June 15th 1036) presented by Norway

by Norwas n Quota and Clearing Agreement between Norway and Turkes (Ankara June 8th 1036)

presented by Norwas

A similar Agreement of the same data between
the same Parties

A Convention between the Economic Union of Belgium and Luxenburg and Estona for fooditating Commercial exchanges and commercial payments (Brussel June 19th 1935) presented by Estona.

An Exchange of Notes between Great Britain and Northern Ireland and Sa uti; Arabia con. to tuting an Agreement regarding Transit Durs at Baureau (Jedda Aovember 16th and 1,th 1935) presented by the United Lingdon.

An Evchange of No'rs between the Common wealth of Australia and the Go comment of French Indo Course constituting an Agreement regarding the exemption from tonsidar rance in Bills by Health of Veneria registered in their reportine constitutes (Schry: Max Shi 10)6 and Cambria. Was noth 10360 presided by Australia.

A Convention between Great Dritain and Northern Ireland and the Netherlands for receprocal exemption from taxes in certain cases (The Hague June 6th 1936) presented by the Netherlands

An Agroument between G eat Britain and Northern Ireland Canada Austrialia Nev Zealand Umon of South Virges India and Irea regrading Bulish war convictnes upm Ireq (Bagdad Flarch 13th 1953) presented by the United Kingdom New Zealand and India

An Agroement between the Post Offices of Cluna and Mala a for the duett exchange of parcels b Parcel Po & (Kuul Lumpur, July 6th 1935 and Nankong Pebrury 1 th 1936) Presented by the United Kingdom

A meniar Agreement between Fgypt and Hala a (Curo February 18t, 1936 and Luah Lumpur February oth 1946) presented by the United Kungdom

A similar agreement between Greece and Palestine (Jerusalem blanch 13th 1936 and athons March 8th 1936) presented by the Umited Engigies

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The gold value of world trade increased eason. My between April and May It was 4 per cent larger than in Hay Lat year

The gold nature of world trace during the first five months of 1036 was 63 per cent ereater than in the .ame months of 1035 The quantum of trade however morea,ed considerably less is gold pinces would appear to have neen by about 44 per cent

Total tonnage saunrhed in the world in the second quarter of 1936 t as almost 17 p r cent greater than the first quarter and 44 per cent greater than in the coons quarter of 1435 The source was purticularly marked in Gurmany and in Pan is, the United States and lanen and indeed also up to the first quarter of 19,6 m the United American where launchings however fell off con iderably in the second quarter

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+ me of old pold anthres) d ope Jer th course of the first six months of 1036 by 230 millions ra Trauce 30 millions in the Netherlands to melbous in Spain & million in Poland millions in Company and 2 million in Greece but surrected by \$ 1 millions its I'm she only) in the United States of millions in the United Lingdom 3, millions in Brigiant a mailtone sa Sweden o mallione in Toron a mailtons an Stratureland mailtons in Norway and by a million each in Bulgary C echo

slevaker Finland Roumanus and Yugo lavas. Bank cleanure relating chiefs, to commercial and industrial transactions increased in most countries during the early months of 1016 compared with corresponding months of rose in France the Netherlands and S steerland however they tended to fall

\—FORTHCOMING LEAGUE MEETINGS

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September 7th — Economic Committee Geneval September 14th — Financial Committee Geneval September 16th ?—Supervisory Commission Geneval

September 17th—Diplomatic Conference on the Draft Convention on the Use of Droad casting in the Cause of Peace Gen va

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October 9th - Sub Committee on Tourist

Statistics Geneva.

October 2 th Technical Sub-Committee of the Fiscal Committee Graces.

the Fiscal Committee Grnevi.
October: th -- Committee of Statistical Experts

Genes 1 October 15th —Fiscal Committee Genes 1

October *7th —Permanent Mundates Com mission Gen*va

PERMANENT COURT OF INTERNATIONAL JUSTICE*

r DEATH OF 4 MEMPER OF THE COUPT

Baron Rolin Jacquemens Judge of the
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Permanent Court of International Justice died at Brussels on July 11th 1906. He was elected judge by the Council and the Assembly of the I ergus of Vitions on September *5th 1930. Born at Chient on January 23rd 1863.

Form at Gleent on January 2994 3869, a received the degree of Dector of Law of the Unit cents of Brussels in 1884 and became to Commist before the Court of Append of Brussels. At the same time he was invaled to take part in the management of the Brusse. E Deat international tell, Astribute one-piech and was. It was a reported dirts deliter of this service. In 1890, Earne Rolls Teleconterna was

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In 1 110 he served 1 Secretary General of the Pileian delecation to the Percs Conference at Versuilles In 10 6 he vas Secretary General of the International Conference at Sea. At the same time he was appointed Relgian High Commissioner for the occupied terratories of the Rluneland He resigned this post in 1975 on his appointment as Visister of the Interior nni of Health On Max and ma 8 he was appointed a reguler of the Penrapent Court of Arlamtion and subsequently became a member of regular arbitration and ornicalisation common one instituted by international conventions lining 8 ig grand ingo he took put in the precedings of the assembly of the בי פרם ורשרים הו ליחר ביוניה? לה יוני ביו up at Ceneva to study the operation of authors tin milk and do amount.

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In addition to the defauld tables showing the composition of population by age groups and the death rate by two and by age groups the Year Book contains for the first time detailed does not at Indicate unpublished relating to bothle by age groups of mothers fertility rates and rate in reproduction in virtuals constines.

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LEAGUE OF NATIONS,
PUBLICATIONS DEPARTMENT,
GENEVA

THE

MONTHLY SUMMARY

LEAGUE OF NATIONS

VOL XVI No 8

AUGUST, 1936

Work of the

Permanent Mandates

Commission

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THE MONTHLY SUMMARY OF LEAGUE OF NATIONS

Vor XVI, No 8

August, 1936

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I-SUMMARY OF THE MONTH

August, 1936

The League is generally less bury during Avgust than in other month but it has to propore for the Assembly a ordinary ession which begins such year in September

Central Oprum Board

at accordance with the accommendation voted by the Ameribly last July th Govern ments of the following countries have sent in statements of their views as to the application of the reacceles of the Covenant for the nume e of strangthening the League a unifority and increasing the guarantees of security it affords Trance Utugua, USSR the Argun time Non Zealand Lithuanus Norway and Latura

The President of the Peace Conference of Buenos tures has informed the Swietzer General that declarate relations between Bohvia and Paraesas ha e been resumed and that the disput between the s to countries may be con idered at an end

48

Court's Statute

The Plandates Commission has furnished to the Council its annual report

The Superva ore Body established under Article V of the 1931 Convention for limiting the manufacture, and regulation, the distribution of namets, drags has evanuard the estimates submatted by Governments f r 1937

The Permanent Central Open Board has prepared a report for the Council on its work during the part year

The Secretar General has arcented the re apartion of H M. Roymberg (USSR) Under Secretury-General who has been called upon by his Government to undertake other duties

All communications relative to the Monthly Summary should be addressed to the Information Section, League of Nations, Genesa

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II - LEGAL AND CONSTITUTIONAL QUESTIONS

t Appropriate of the Processes of the table and that of examinon

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The As-milk in a recommendation stated
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the point and within the limits bad down
in the point and within the limits bad down

also e the application of those principles.*

In accordance with this recommendation the Go emments of Fina e language USSR Argentine has Zenhad Luthuma Norman and Luthum had up to September ast cust in rocke to the Secretary Control.

The Fre it Government a sthoot tal may up a po then in regard to the faild mental principl's of the Co enant refers to the declarations of the President of the Fren I. Council of Measters aid the Foreign Mini for which amplicate the er fromegrette was e paidem to allevason realed to the Conceant by restricting to the lurie's thich are nearest geo raphorally or politicall to the Po or that is assaulted the rul involved by any malet ex a systance sendered to a State that is the viction of gone son and all a the argent rore at left perfecting the curlication of the control posterols, of re-poss halls and collective action a high the Cournel embedies up I of endeavouring to exole a productling teals of interpret the Benauer also with that of examining and deciding how the principles of the Coreman are to be applied when continuences are

The German of the ISSR considers that a mass us of the Conceant cannot at the present practions by rags ded a just thed by circum

juncture to regarded x just shed by cert in struces of which to held the hazeder alls in was of the difficults of it is notified by a countrial to the procedure for amendment under Article 6.6 If the wave time it makes suggestions which it is competed would in its opinion contribule on the countries of the countries of the countries.

of accepted would in its opinion contribute to a more effective application of the Col count of principle in the sphere of collective reunity The a sugge trons mucht be adopted either in the form of an As embly resolution or in way of a protocol open for agrature by Mumbers of the I engue they relate to the time a diam s lach the Council shall be summoned in the event of a war agrant a lumber of the length the period within which the Conneil hall much a decision as to the application of Article it the enforcement of publish ranchors the execution of mutual as charce agreements between States partier to such igreements ecomomy and impacts? prettons mutual support, ele

The Argentine General in lift mind as a number of definite propo als which are rather of a perioral character. For sestance at recommends that the university of the I cornectionly by our worl that the Council he slid by democrats ed in its composition and operation. that the equility of ill occreers Sinter in the participation m the activities of the leader should be reaported that the e provisions of the Countries which are no loweer in Leopini i ath the realities of anteractional fill should be ented an outlooal thursder, that undertal men should not pro broad that shick all Minders of the Learne on many to to closive that the absolute respect due to interestional treaties, ruliged to the m. bt of reason a land down on the Cournant should be reassured that the necessary enge perdence should be exalibited between the means under Article 10 and the Ametica In I also man table of that the previous determination of the arriver should be a so dinos of all surtions that the procedure doesed hould be that of interpretative rule tien in e the introduction of formal army dipents that it Co count of the Levy heald be closured of the Letters Property the areas late arts or this the generals at mrithry or and A to Jego the draft

treaty for the maintenance of place submitted by the Arcentine Republic to the Inter American Conference which is to meet next Due mhur at Buenos Arres should be successed. This article. provides that Members of the League and signitiones of the Kellege Pict or the Amenime Past may jointly or separatel request the contracting States which are not alembers of the League but are signatories of the above Parts to lend their co-operation in the antiwar measures or in the sanctions which the Leago may connsel against Members which have broken its Covenant. In the case of violation of the hellogy Part or of the Argentine Pact by any one of the High Contracting Parties which is a Memoer of the Lengt, the other contracting States which are Electric Members of the Leigue may denound to the latter the violation which has been committee

- The New Zealand Generation a states that at is prepared to accept in presciple the provisions for the Gem va Protocol of 1) 4 and to take it collective hare in the application of the full economic sanctions contemplated by Article 10 It helieves that they anctions a if bein fired o in the future unless they are immediate and automata, and unless they take the form of a complete but cott and involve if necessary the use of force prainst force
- Net Zealand is prepared to agree to the institution of an international fo ce and r the control of the League and with a view to the complete and automatic operation of the Covenant proposes that a national plobssess should be held by Members in order to take the common of their puoples

The Government agrees with certain reservations to the water of regional pacts but this with the p e of force in defined areas should also be made the object of national plobuoites. It would be improper to enforce a system of preventing war without at the same time sating up adcounte machiners for the ventilation and reconcision of international gar proces

- It believes that the perior treaties of the Great War extract within themselve, the serious of inture confacts and pronounces in fractir of reconsidence the status established by the e trenties. As a first step at would be prepared to agree that the Covenant of the Langue should be eparated from them.
- The Government would so he also to see all the nations of the world whether Jember of the League or not invited to take part in air. central reconsideration of the peace treaties and in an universal midhed of collective security that may be proposed

It would also were that in the interests of peace - survey of economic combiners should be undertaken

The Lithingman Governm of comminers that the Co count of the League moght be improved but that the present wording of the article. shruld be left intact and that the mea uses to b adopted to suppro e the applic (on o) the principles should be embodied in a grarat ustrument

It is convenced that the system of collective security should be based on the L agains one or sality and that the procedure for deciding that an aggression has been committed should be amended by enabling decisions to be taken mera easily under Articles to and rf through the abandones at of the unanimity risk. The as istance to be afforded to a ?lember thet is the victim of anen sion should be uni ersal and should be pesitive in the form of political financial and conomic support

The Norme, ian Government after consulting the other Northern European Go croments wishes to emphasise that it is as ential to in 1 the League an effective matrument for the organisation of peace between nations. It l of primary importance to runforce the League s poter to intervent in any matter hable to create dangerous conflicts or to lead to war Members must therefore renow that efforts to advance the cau a of dearmament and must sect the comperation of State not Vembers of the League. A perman at anshitution must he established to deal continually with these questions The application of triples in its 17 and 14 of the Covenant must be Jacobiated and certain changes made in the unnumity rule. A solution must be found for various practical problems which at preent lead to disnocond b tween States espe jally economic and mon tary problems. The method of enforcing Article, 16 hould be rendered more effective. With certain reservations the Yor s egua Government would agree in principl to the conchains of region, I agreements Lastly it is necessary that the League should be made uni cisal

The Government of Igina Tolds that the nundical system of the Go count is entirely adequate in safeguard the League's authority and to gurrantee the rounty of Veribers. One means of strengthening it would be to make it as corldwid as possible. A clear d finition of negresson and of the ager-sor would facilitate

rije i' cili tro u tra both presente not port count the provious of the Coscarat is contre round the provious of this lear.

In prectice continues the best course will be eater of the course of the Concentral tradition of the Concentral tradition provides on the course of moderning collective, clean more effective would be to large palout the entry to five of the Concentral objectives build mental A private. Learners objectives build mental palement the general objectives build mental pripared the general objectives available from the Concentral with axia's to making the latter private objectives.

in that the laterin Government's of opinion that the obligations reading, from trade to hould be maintained in full and that the efficies of this intid can can be increased by in any of allitional or supplementary contential undersature.

I TIPNATIO AL ENGAGINE TO

high rithm of Trithe;

The Tainties and international Programmes replaced by the Secretural of the League dump has timbules.

A Protino I Arrangurent bett en Belgium Penmark I mine Vorum af everterbride and Suit clind with remail to the orbits of the Curman refugest (Genera Jid) 4th 2000 resisted on View tight 2006 following its common into lorge in econdance with the

A Treaty of Common or between Common and long (Paghlad Juga C 4th 1935) presided in Iron

A Constitute that the I convene thing of television I is only a single of fulfitte country that is considered the I constitute that is one it thereof the interest that is one it the single one and it we make properties.

and Lawrs (bugh February of 1000) pre-

A Communical agreement between Limbad and Latina (Righ Warch Sth 1931) presented by Latina

An Agreement Induced Creat Person and Northern Indust Index France, the Notice Funds and Surve for regulating the Production and Export of Rubber (London Mar 7th 1934) was able to Cont Posting.

A Convention between I storm and I inhad regarding the upkeep and use of the ubmarane cables between the it o countries, and storreparting televriphic and detection is means of those cables (felouid Anni offs 1996) is exerted by Letonia.

A Concert on between the United States of America and France relative to the exchange of parcels sent by prices post (Pitte December 7th 1935 and Washington Desember 30th 1904, recented by the United States

A Boundary Agreement I tween the
Dow mean Acred I cand Hold (Suito Daumin in
Lebruary 2th 1038) presented by the Covern
meals of Hull and the Daminian Republic

An I velyange of Notes between German, and Denmark concerning certain fromties as recently the legals ato to of grantures on theuments (Copenhagen June 19th 1930) presented by Denmarks.

A Convention between Crent Prilain and Aorthorn Treland and France yearaling for the Recaptoral Patters (Para January 18th and Commercial Vatters (Para January 18th 20ch mercialle for the Britain

I rehange of votes between 5 edition and Greeke is tild and 5 i dem en 1 5 ed en 1 2 reparding recip only in the matter of meint obstances in utrus e

IV-ADMINISTRATIVE QUESTIONS

MANDATES t Report of the Mundates Commes sens on the Trunta single Se ion

The Manufates Comm rsuoti * met at Genesa from May , th to June 2 th and received the annual reports of the mandatory Powers on the following ferritories administered L. them Palestine and Trans Jordan byma and Lebanon Taoganvika Vauru Net Gun a and South West Africa as well as several p influent concern me a number of these terrators a

Palestin and Tran Jordan

At the time when the Commission in nected oner with its rules of procedure was about to berry it examinate of the are seeme to the United Amedem Government on Palestage for the year ross the a nous disturbances that had a curred in the mandated temptor in the spring of 1030 t are not vet at an end. The accredited representative of the mandatory Power stated that the Contenesson sould not expect him to analyse the causes of the present unrest in Palestine or to anticipate the readings of the Royal Commission of Finance which had been set up

The Commission noted these reservations but observed that if the installing representative n ero ablo to assum it that his Government woold readily agree to un examination of the causes of the disturbances by the Commission of its autumn session it would pertpore discussion of the 1935 report until tuen

As the mandatory Power stated that it could not at the moment fix the date by a high of would be able to furnish the information neres pary for the purpos the Commission dended to d all with the your reports as bod as could while reserving the right to majort fater to such matters us would appear to be come fed with the present events. It expre ed the hope that the Mandatory would formula it with informat. tion as to the present di turbance and their causes at it most issues siven if it were not then in a position to distinct its fature policy

The Commission regrett 3 that measures tal on to check illicit immigration into the territory had not proved entirely apprincions and was included to think that the mundatury Power's action in reducing in advance the authorized impactistion quota-in which express allowance is made for Plust summershopde eri the presentes of metright 1 % immigration more difficult

*Se Monthly Summary 1936 Vol XVI No 4 2020 144

The Mandatory was asked to supply particuhas of they orking of the Pulestine (Amendment) Order in Commit extending to all the inhabitants without distant tion the system betherto replie able only to foreigness of certain notionalities ar regard to Court procedure and also information one extrag the appointment composition f as a surfacts too of the supremy Visiters Council

The Crampusion meted with patisfaction that Palestin had cripty of favourable economic and financial conditions during 10 5 With regard to the tr atment of import from States a luch have cea cd to be members of the League at asked for full assermation as to the robes which the mandatory Pos or well adopt so order to safeguard the enterests of the mandated ternitors and the c of State Members of the League

As regards Trans-Jordan the Commission noted that with the loval collaboration of the Ame pears and promenty had fortunately been maintained in the territo. It was glad to ob cree that cordul relations had been established with Saindi Arabi... and Jeannt's ith enterest that the Lorestative Council had worked

Syria ana Lebracu

Although not toprolly bound to do so the mandatory Power to its annual report for rose spontaneously give the Commission information on the divarders that took place to Syris at the beginning of 1936 Parther the accredited representative fully di ou ed with the Commis son the character of they events they commis and the le sons to be drawn from them

The Commission charact that a medification had be a made in the comparison of the Synan Government and that the decrees to s ad a delegation to Para-level enough the struction. It al o noted the statements of the High Commis smeet in Syna confirmed horth afterward by the Government of the standatory Power to the effect that the latters introtion is to living about a resumption of parliamentary life to recentle the political appraisons of an important section of public opinion with the afgustdag of the rights of the nunorities and to conclude a treaty regulating the future sixtue of the country

It was learnt that the delt alon with which the Government of the Vandrices and become megralations was compresed round, of regresen tates of the Opposition. The accredited representative home er assur dith Commission that at we not the Wasdatry, a intentior to treat with the Oppo show but to auch before concluding an agreement until a regularly represent, the returned I've more before restanted. The consultations that in progress, on Prim would their fore-seen to be designed solicly to determine with our their Samy care the warriers funden case of public opinion.

The Contrastion entirely shared the Man dators a statetics with regard to the safeguarding of the rights of minorates under the system which will take the place of the mund it. when the latter ruppes to an end and emphassed the neousty of providing guarantess for offertive protection such as the ordinary regame for the protection of manufacts would not nione austre un countries » à re as experi cance hu shorta in spunt of till ruline as end sit manufact among title majority of the population. On the other band stwa, not for the Commission. to suggest at the moment the form which the a marintees should take macrouch as the study of the subsert was measure the Was datory a attention it was rolly have to tay difficulty of the problem a lack also one of reconciling the safeguarding of munorate such as a ould appear to imply a positive meht of antervention-1 ath the status of full unde pundence which a mendated territory acquires on its enantipution from international tuteline

While restruing it judgment with regard to such resolutions as may be indenticed by a tech resolutions as may be indenticed by a the Cremmanum interest at one to poset used that it information furnated up to see by the Vandatory did n that did n nd or the continue or a degree of malarity self-terms to interest to justify any thoughts of ammonpating this term tray without providing for a treasurboard period.

The Computation via struck by the frequency with which the High Commissioner had street woned by detree, and hoped that efforts visual to made to current the scrient violations of the institutions.

It is cald be flad to recent of the is immore that public is not also the instancial of all constitute. Nowher of the League of Mailar or a real opportunity of participating, would be insisted for the execution of the immore works required in connection with the herms for the wettherworld the A. years.

It of one of that my pointness werk at progress for reporting trade between the manufacture terminary and the two States which as many course to be Members of the Larges, and larged that these spectations and arrell as Convention advantageous, but the terminary without minimizing the rights accorded to Members of the Larges. It is not gift to some the re-

establishment of budgetary equilibrium hat expressed the hope that the legitimate up with to reduce expenditure would not lead to commone likely to coldance the satisfactory working of the althousistation.

Ter summer The mandatory Pot or communicated to the Communication on December 1935 a desputch addressed by the Colonial Ster tary to the Concernor of Tanganyaka Len a and Uganda on the 'abject of their union' in l'ast Africa. This docum at state that the obi of tions raised by the Joint Select Committee of post to the resposal for closer union still persent and that there is no need under the curumstance, to p. even the enquiry into this guestion. It adds that the policy of the co-co-ration between the three trentones on the lines suggested by the above mentioned Commuttee will be steadily pursued. In taking note of this declaration the Commission decined st expedient to draw attention once more to the considerations of principle put lorvers on the subject an its Report to the Council on its Twenty fluid Sc sion *

Twesty that & som?

The Chimses was noted the revises for sight the sendatory Power considers that the such the sendatory Power considers that the such of a common stimp for Tengarowsh Legens and Upands on an overdance with the fined interest of the measured territory and reposted the logs that the Flundstorn would formula expected the power of the territory and reposted to the compatibility of this uses with the processor of the territory appeared to the very stimulatory and that receives the considerable viscous and the treatment and territory appeared to the way standard on the other hand it was conserved at the growth of the deficient on the realisty and the territory appeared to the growth of the deficient on the realisty and the territory appeared to the growth of the deficient on the realisty and the territory appeared to the growth of the deficient on the realisty and the territory appeared to the growth of the deficient of the realisty and the territory appeared to the power than the state of the section of the secti

In his remarks the screenited reve entainst and that apart from certain small short term loans the volume of the territory a public debt had not moreased since 19. The deficit on the nathrays did not add to the clume of pushe debt

While noting the objections much to direct invalues of the response of the non-native elements of the population, the Commission long of that these objections would not prove amoughable. It was no opinion that the elements in question should contribute recording to their emparts, to the revenue of the territory

The Communication having learns that it was proposed to make Mombasa (honja) a fortified "See Possibly Symmet, vol. xill ho 5 page th port and that the East African fermions were to share the cost of the schem acked to have full particulars of the matter of it were intended that a contribution hould be made out of the Tuncauryla buck t

Scritte P est 1tm a

The worshield report status ammonized that the Commission is type to stative the extraction treat problems that it is among in the territory and completed its weel and that its report would be communicated to the Vandette Commission with the accordated reverseportative, rep and it statum it made by him has year to the effect that the Mandately would see evil accept in rappe 1 or the problems or accepted in the problems of the commission of

The Commission was glad to bear that the year under review had been one of political quitt among the various storaghts of the population and hoped that the method of consultation followed by the Mandatory would commiss to ensure a pear-full atmosph or

While congratulting the Mandelony on the furnitor is improved financial position for Commission noted with rescent the steady array of the territory and vould be gratially to find in future ray orts a recursal wat must defining the financial policy of the Administration. It is a saided for information on labour conditions the normalized of orders saiges etc.

The Commus ten noted wash concern the end health conditions in the mass which had do to a considerable rise in the death rist. In a composed with processor, parts The advantable as econoprod with processor, parts The advantable for regressively contraved uniforwealths with not for the part rist, and they was the parameters and uniforwealth with the part rist, and they was the numbers or native sample of in the muses we must be been mortal in a tradition abused a core dentall amprovement on the corresponding figure for part and tags, when the numbers of this completed wice more comparable with the figure for total.

Na tru

The Commission noted that the health of the intrives was less good in 1935 than in previous pars owing to a prohaged decouple, and a shortag of fresh food and hoped that steps would be taken to ensure a proper food supply in order to strengthen the resi fance of the natives to disease. It hamb with alts faction that the Administration had taken step to improve the condition of the Chinese labourers

Ne a tourner

The hope was again expressed that the demonstration would appell, record material right statement to the weak not yet brought under effective control. The Commission motified to the control The Commission motified to the control The Commission motified to the control The Commission that the control The Commission that the control The Commission that the profession of the forbidden to all persons other than native. It was happy to not the efforts made to mercan the commission to personal the commission to provide the commission to previously the commission to the control to the commission that the commission to the commission to the commission to the co

As regards the economic regime the Commission saids for information a to the reston, for the opposition manufacted as the territory to an ordenance restricting in activates of 5 eeps hipping company. In sorted that the mandator Power had officially declared that the said the interest of the Common saids and of the territory to promulate an ordenance providing for these expectations.

The Commers on took note of the non-order regarding mate a lateour and hoped that the part ont sy t m of recruitment might be moved. It wondered whether the unsavened on education were proportional to the re-ource of the territory and to the devoted to other administration where the proportional continuations of the devoted to other administrative warrace.

If -Pobben

The Communion also had to consider a number of petitions in regard to Pilestin Syria and the Labanon Tanetanyka and New Guines.

(1) Pale hav. Tax petitions were recovered, from the counter. It is thinking not two of this set, Cammis was not for this set, Cammis was not of that the form has now petition in Helmer sharings in Helmer sharings in Helmer sharings in Helmer sharings in Cammis Helmer sharings in Helmer sharings in Helmer sharings with the Page sharings with the Page sharings with the page of up this, we not a war if class in the facilities and the near them is notified that desiration and the effects in the first of the sharings with the sharings with the counter may be an expected to the period of the position give not to no special recommendation.

4) Stres was Zehard Ore "and of variations were considered by the Commission. In its hadness on certain of these relating to the administration of the "lot in Warf the Commission rupried the problems mised for more exhaustive requiry when the about days had supplied it with documentary material."

In record to conther position the Commission drew attention to the position of those Syrians, and Lebinese resident aboad who had not been able to avail themselves within the prescribed

^{*}See southly Summer Vol 11 to pag 185

period of the right of option established in Article _4 of the Treaty of Lawrence and hoped that the Mandatory would take further steps with a view to remedying the stuation

In its findings on a sens of gl spetimes relating to Symm unity the Commession model the appreciousness which appeared to be felt by the manations in Lebinan and Symm and the apparent indifference but said three appare to thinking the apparent indifference but said three apparent indifference but said three apparent indifference but said three apparent indifference but said native of the territories. The Commession considered that metal the feature polacy of the mandatory Nover had been defined at coal for they war ye quence on that

pollor. But it express, I the large that isso damage would be made in the precent status of the territory which as might degree the amounts of the provision tally eaply under the tutalitys of the Mandalory until the populations of Syrua and Lebracon had furnished amounts of the special control of the second follows. Handhart traveled that the mundatory Power would see that equality of treatment between the substitution of Syrua and Lebracon arrespective of difficunties in mor religion or larguages were faller proposed at all alonges of the progress we advance of the ferrotorus towards their failure pulsponding.

V-SOCIAL AND HUMANITARIAN QUESTIONS

TRAFFIC IN OPIUM

1 MEETING OF THE PERMANENT CPHTRAL OFFUR
BOAPD

The Permanent C airal Opena Soard had its twenty-eighth see on an Geneva from August cost to September 1st with Mr L A Lyall (British) in the Chair

The Board drev up its report to the Council on its work during the past year. The principal subjects dealt with in the report are the statistics of manufacture for the year 1935 of the dangerous drogs covered by the 10,1 Drugs Limitation Convention.

The Convention limits the amount which may be manufactured by each countryt bother for domestic consumption for conversion into other drug. for stock replenishment or for export. The estimat a furnished by Governments and evanuated by the Supervisory Dody each year in Geneva lay down for each year in advance the basis on which legitimate. trade and manufacture are carried on. The statistic, furnished by Government, to the Beard enable it to judge whether evers manufacture his occurred. Mo t of the instances of excess manufacture observed by the Board for the two years during which this easiem has been in operation could have been avoided had accurate e timates of requirements been made in advance

The tables published by the Board in sizraport indicate the countries of deacetylanes phase and occurs manufactured by varyons construes in ercess of the quantitus permitting to be manufactured for the part 1933. They were quantities were interplace 9 below distributions of the part 1933. They were applicable to the countries of the Excess manufacture occurred however in fact of the principal transfecturing constitution 1933 than in the proceedings our Time 1933 than the Percending year Time 1933. points out that some of the surplus quantities manufactured are apparent only (a were ariestly consumed or whitsed for legismate purcoses during the very and that meet of the others are antistationly accounted for The deficiency subscent in the vorticing of the Liuistation Convention are thus gradually being overcome

The total manufacture of marphism α is 34.4 p kins a a (a) kins more than in 194 The moreous diquantity α and the month to morphism cannolactured for use a ruch. The Board concourse that the strategy manufacture of morphism for the last three years appears to morphism for the last three years appear to morphism for the last three years appear that the last three years appear to the last three years appear to morphism for the last three years appear to the last three years appear to the last three years appear to make years and years appear to the last three years appear to make years appear to the last three years appear to make years appear to the last three years appear to make years appear three years appear to make years appear three years appear to make years appear to make years appear three years appear to make years appear three years appear to make years appear three years appear three years appear to make years appear three years appear to make years appear three years appear three

On the other hand the mari of 2-rease in the management of one trimmplane continue an angla The describes of manufacture using an acompared with risk wat 19 per cert. Con described devenace of manufacture were noted personalizing in the last less contrary and Juneau for the chatter contrary the amountained the chatter of directly homesphane full from 197 Johns in 1981 and 1981 to 1981. The Stall amount of ducetly incomplainer, amountained in 1991 was 65% Johns and 1981 the Stall amount of ducetly incomplainer, amountained in 1991 was 65% Johns 1981.

There was an incresse of 530 kilos in the manufacture of column the amount minus factured in 1935 being 4005 kilo. Taking the manufacture over the last three last however it appears to be more or less constant and represents normal consumption requirements.

In connection with its function under the drug Conventions of watching the course of the international trade the Board had to deal during the year with a number of cases of excess of imports over estimates. In the case of very small excesses, the Board and 1,3 estemptes for row one headered and thurty three

having already been received. The Convention

provides that estimate, from Government

should reach the Supervisors Body not later than suggest 1st and that the Supervisor

Body's statement should be forwarded to

Governments not later than Novemb 1st.

The Superanors Body experienced some diffi

culty on this account certain estimates fulled

to reach the becreianat in time on the other

hand the referval between the Aurust and

October sessions of the Supervisory Body pro-ed

monificent to obtain supplementary explains

tross from Covernments The Council there

fore on Facuurs oth 19-6 in sted Cotern

ments to amnoner their delegates to the road

Conference for the Suppression of the Ellicit

Traffic as Dangerous Drugs to conclude an

agreement sub-totating December 1st for

No ember ret. On June 6th a Prece Verbal

gaing effect to this proposal was opened for

signature and signed b, the delegates of twenty

fine States It sall come anto force as soon as

at has been sumed on behalf of all Governments

After considering the estenates for 1217 the

Supervisory Body detailed to not for further explanations and precise dolails regarding those

furne hed by thurty two countries and territories

and postponed the evamination of those esti-

mates to its a st session which will begin on

October 6th next and daring the course of

which it will dray up the Statement of world

The session a as attended by Sir Malrolm

Delevanene (Chauman Batels) Dr H Camèro

(Sans) Hr Herbert L May (amentan) and

renusements of succebe druce for rot,

Profe sor Tiffereau (French)

parkes to the 1931 Convertion

notifications of the excess fu command with 105 IN 1944) to the importing countries with a suggestion that the position mucht be a submised by sending in a supplementary estimate

In thelve cases (as compared with 9 cases in 1934) the Board notified Governments under Article 14 of the Limitation Com-ention that the estimates of certain countries for octain drucs had been a ceeded. The Concess tion prescribes that on request of this polification Governments will not unless the circumstances are exceptional authorise and new amorts to the countries in question until a supplementary estimate has been famished. The Board notes with satisfaction that in rose there to a considerable decrease in the matter of excessive importation-both as regards the number of cases of actual excess and us regard the total quantities involved

The folloring attended the season Mr L A Lyall (British) Sir Atue Chattergo-(Indian) Mr Herbert L May (American) Pro fessor Tiffensau (French) Professor Ferran dalle Spade freplaring Profes.or Gallavress (Italian) Mr D Milicovic (Youoslav) and Ar husama (Japanese)

. MELTI C OF THE SUPERVISORS BODY

The Supervisory Body set up under Article 5 of the 1931 Convention for Juniting the Manu facture and Regulating the Distribution of Narcotto Drugs mut at Geneva from Angust 21th to 10th under the Charmanshro of Ser Malcolm Delevroome (British) to cramum, the annual catamates furnished by Governments for 1937

The Supervi ory Bod, was glad to note a considerable improvement in the symval of the

VI -- INTERNAL ORGANISATION QUESTIONS

RESIGNATION OF AN U DIR SEPRITARY GENERAL

The Secretary General of the Lengur of

Nations has recepted as from Au_bust 5th the rescurtion of M. Marcel Ro coberg (U.S.S.Ic.)

Under Secretary General of the League of Nations *

VII -- NEW LEAGUE PUBLICATIONS

1 Tioney at D Ba, hit o 1946-1916

The Economic Intelligence Service of the League has recently published a new work in two volumes entitled Money and Bawing 103,-36 being a sequel to the publication on Commercial Bank 19 7-34 which appeared last v.ar

The arst volume of the new publication is entitled Venetors Revenue and the second Commercial Berks

The Mene ary Re 16. which consists of 59 pages gaves a general conspetus of the monetary policy pairs dua recent years by a certain number of countries the eventuric genetion of monotary change receiving special promunence. The data on which it is baied

drawn largely from the moons largue • See Montile Susteraty 101 11 No 1 TT 9/

publication on podertion strole bilinates of parametes prices public financies and the vediconcernes withinton in grant-i-are analysed in their relation to pricely meetings; chausers will an attempt its made to explain in the light of most-tar, of volgramatis the contrast between the parties in centure in which as muched besittes reconserve has been apparent incer pags and others in which the alignation continues.

The countries under study in this connection have been classified in accordance with their menetary rule. One group consists of those like the United Aingdom in which expansion in the moreign sense has been mainly a conquenot of banking policy Sceden South Africa Australia and Canada belong to thus group A second group comprises Japan Chale the Unsted States and German, as which the expansion has been mainly a result of the system of financing public expenditure. The gold blue countrys (France the Netherlands and Switzerland) in a bith the budgets have shown deficits while credit has not been expanded form a third group. Finally the expensions in Belgium and Cecho lovillis in which devaluation has been put through under special conditions are analysed and compared

The Revie continue a number of re day, we will plie 'graph, or h " table us h h in took us h h, in conjunction with the text abundant of table will be found regarding the gold leases of the Record to Travers on the Pirent Paravery bornov map from the latter the recent symptoms of tablish of these for moner with the United Nangdom and other countries of the stering rough in streams carefully he commons reserve told by the American remneration to the latter than the countries of the present position in the United States. The Medical Foundation was the Common with the common terms of the Paravers of Foundation and the middle States.

The Monday Letter will be of special interest to banking reports business men and all students of economic problems

Commercial Bank which forms the second volume (13 pages) of Meney and Banton, 1935-1936 gives an recount of the bunking stuation in 18 different countries are all the European countries the Entish Dominions North America a great part of South America. Egypt the USSR and a number of assats. countries. Each country is the subject of a eprox l'elespier g arg a up-to-date ird con plete a p cture as possible of the banking situa tion Prominence is go en to the effects of recent moveture changes on the position of commercial banks and to the various factors by which the banking postion and the money mar) et in the different countries have been governed

The chapter on Germany for example shows amongs to their things the effect of the increased circulation of Government paper for the financing of public works resmanient etc.

That on the United Lingdom evpluins the influence of the recent operation of the Exchange Equision Fand on the monetary and banking actuation. The chapters on the British Dominions time the desclopment of the Central Banks of the latter more their creation in recent years.

The madormate in the pre-entation of the figures and the meorporation in a common table of the banking statistics of the different countries (the summaries of which in their original form app ar for the first time) give the work a unitary character of it own. The reader is enabled to make comparisons bets con the different countries-a task which has hetherto been rendered difficult by the marked defferences in the form in which national statistics are presented. The volume will met with a execute welcome from all students of banking questions and business men unxions to obtain more detailed information as to the current banking and monetary ituation of particular countries

T

The following brief notes will error to give a more deturies i.e., of the intere finite hing to the Vereins Review which should be read as an introduction to the volume Counterest Banks

an introduction to the volume Coun sersial Banks The I've ted Kungdom's lennking policy on recent years the effect of which has been a maried abundance in the canital market and a pedurtion of interest rates is the subject of a thorough study The machinery of the expansion of credit and its consequences on the responding of industrial production, the boom m the building trade the change in the trade halance and the loan and loan conversion open. tions etc are all brought under revies. Four other countries belonging to the storling bloc (Suction South Africa 4xstralia and Carada) are discussed in a special chapter in which the analogies-no less than the differences-in their mometary development are compared with that of the United Kingdom. In all five countries of the sterling bloc the evran ion of the currency has been due up the main either to the policy of the Central Banks (market interventions and ct a jesus? Aund Irrailla wit la mousuber immovements in the balance of international payments or to both factors operating at once A. money has become abundant rates for money have declined. The firmula situation and Government policy have combined to facilitate the reduction of interest rates. Conversion operations have been successfully carried through and the banks have been infimed thereby to reduc, theratic of interest for deposits and so to encourage, the moviment of experts to the se anches and ser —other price | for the service and ser —other price | for the service of the service and to restore confidence on the part of private enterprise. Capital aniestimeth on the part of indirect of the service of the service

In a Lerond group of country [Japan Club. the United States and Germany) a policy of monetary expansion and automorate recovery as a result of financial action on the part of the State has led to an intrase in the turculation in recent year. In Japan whose the gold standard was abandoned to roge and the yen lost too, of its value in a smert year the expan ion of the circulation is reflected in th amendment made at the bermmer of real man the Bunk Law of the Bunk of Japan Th. total circulation increased by some Soff between October 1931 and October 1935 (from 4 5 to 8 mulhards of vent) partly for the purpose of financing the cost of the war in the Porthern Provinces of China and partly for internal purposes. It is interesting in this connection to see how in spitu of the floating of the leans referred to the yield on Government stocks thich at the beginning of 1933 was over 6% fell to 41% at th close of 1945

The effects of the delation in Chin in country problems; in a material, and depending on foreign trade is sinn in by the 35%, reduction in current recounts between 19 and the that quitter of 1531. The subseque at inflation tool the foreign mannly of Satish betweening from the Custral Basil which had the corollary in a most oil depreciation of the exchange the (fine) market rate fulling to of a 44 th. 1935 foreign.

The chief feature of the monetary astuation in the United State of 4m rica has been the accomulation by the commercial binks of very large some which has fed to conditions of exceptional liquidity in the month market It is interesting to observe that the principal use mad by the banks of the a mercased resources between the end of 10 0 and the and of 1925 was for the purchase of Federal stock. and stocks with a Federal guarante hove or the amounts borrowed by the Admin istration were expended by it they make found their vay back to the banks either in the form of repayment of Lank advances or or the form of deposits. The figures of the bank bulence sheets show that the increase in the national debt of the United States-which rose from to to! mult and of dollars between the moddle

of 1003 and the end of 1000 this the funds at the dray and of the Treasury during the same the third of the Treasury during the third of third of the third of th

a improving in 1935 it was 100 In German; the economi and moretary situation has been dominated since the beginning of 1930 by heavy Government expenditure or expenditure vith a Government guarantee on reatmament public sorks etc. The index of industrial production rose bets een 123 and 10 5 from 53 3 to 04 10 of the ro o figure and the number of unemployed so cred by the official statistics down il from s to a re ruttion (not as buding persons employed in Labour Camps) The official gold narry has not been abandoned but the control of foreign exchange op rations has been made igent unigh strut. State expenditure has been covered by the issue of Trousury and oth r bonds of the Reich and the Federal States and by special bills is sed for the purpose. The following figures taken from German official publication throx an interesting light on these different forms of public borrowing. Private capital issues were less than one tenth of the rote actionbord to robin odd digundals 2:21 m sugar in the latter year was higher then that of room Lians and advances by the big Berlin banks abouted a reduction of ome 650, during the same period. It is clear therefore that the induced effects of the livery public expenditure of the years ross-as have not lutherto been con ideable and that the murasy of industrial production is due almost intirely to the increased autput of the industries in direct receipt of Government orders. The interest of production has been financed entire; by the State and public credit institutions without independent effort on the part of the indu tries concerned

In all the countries that for notwend to a mailed intervent on all theorems was in revolucing at the end of rays. It is not not inform in all theorems but it was accompant in ever to an anomaion, on the effective amount of available capital and it reduces on the rates of end in set also from and lower to more; In the small group of countries statched to the good standard it for the only runse. [Friner life Vallerlands and Si it releval) there we be regard a recovery. The difference between the common positions of the road bid countries with a common position of the road bid countries with ofference it controls have been particularly depressed it controls have been particularly depressed in the level particularly

striking since the middle of 1955 and the monetary aspects of the contrast deserve special study

The characteristic features of the saturation in the gold bloc countries since the spring of 1933 arc. briefly an increase of hoarding with a preference for gold rather than notes an e-ten sion of internal speculation to the determent of national corrences heavy budgetary deficits covered mustly by borroving on the internal capital market with a resisting decrease in the supply and increase in the demand for capital 1 ith its co offery in the shape of interest ruthigher than those prevailing in the countries of the sterling bloc and in the US# Proces have continued to fall but the fall bas not been sufficient to offert the under valuing of the currences of the sterling-dollar group Imports have b on ngorously restricted in the hope of improving trade balances but the over valuing of the gold currenues has led to a contraction of trade and townst traffic which has been more marked in the Netherlands and in Swit orland than in France where the national market is a vider one. The decline of economic activities and the contraction in myenue returns as a re-ult of the defiabou have lad their efforts on the balancing of budgets and have led to sucreased faration which has still further reduced the marrin of profit and in some cases made at neutrally to grant State subvidues to pravate enterpra e. The heave budget deficits have had to be met by borrowing in spite of the eiferts made to unt capegditure

The results uttained by the three countrie of the gold blue in this connection will for comparron The Netherlands have been most succe sful in cutting down poblic expenditure since 101. Though the total fereign debt. rose from 861 million guiders at the end of 1011 to 3 403 millions at the end of your the Notherlands were old to lover the average interest rate on Government Gocks. In Swit er and the budget estimates of the Confederation for 193 were ome 10% le's then the 1931 figures whereas in the Netherlands there was a reduction of 30%. It has also been necessary in Switzerland to cover the railway deficits by borros ang But it is in Trance that the situation has been most sengus so fur as the budgetars position is concerned

The French public debt increased by more through on milliard firmes dening the period 1937-15. Bidget deficits led to bearing and I carding hed to budget deficits. The seld of French Review in 1935 was 3 88% as compared with an average yield of 7% on America.

Government stocks The discount rate for short term French Treaturn Bonds was 3 50% as against meet to nothing in the United State The difference between the American and the French figures a synality strating in view of the fact that both countries has been younged deficitly whole ms both three has been have State bottom mg to owner current expenditure.

The postson in B laws a as similar to that in the gold bloc countries until the end of Visrch 1935 when the belea was devalued by 28%. Befween March 1935 and the end of the year the gen ral medex of industrial production resfrom 660 to 788 (where 19 9 equals 100) and the percentage of shelly unemple, ed s orkers fell from 21 8 to 1, 9 The operation of the deferent factors which have gone to induce this improvement will be mure apparent of the position in Belgium is compared ant merely with the gold bloc countries but also a oth that on C echosles also once the devalua tion of the Crech crown in February 1934 The two cases are not entirely analogous, but there are points in common which justify the compari-on masmuch as both are small lughly andustriali...d countries largely dependent on

foreign trade It is true the motives for devaluation differed in the two countries and the methods adopted and the monetary policy subsequently followed were also not identical. The solo purpose of decafeation in Czechoslovalia was to adjust Clecke to all prices to world prices which had hitherto ben impossible with the policy of defiation pursued. It am not con endered possible on social and economic grounds to contarue further the deflations t put , and a deviluation of 16\$00 was regarded as suffi ment to restore the ability of C e boslovak exporters to compete with exporters in the sterling ble countries or in countries blo Germany which subsidies exports while retaining the nominal gold standard ponts. In Belgium on the other hand the essential object of devaluation was to end deflation recreate possibilities of commercial profits encourage the home market and nutigate the banking cases. The extent of the devalention was fired at 8% in order not merch to restore the competitive capacity of the Belgian exporting andwire but also to leave a margin in case of any considerable rise in wholesale prices

The policy followed after devaluation in the construct should be interpreted in the light of them two different objective. In Conclusionalum the whole of the profit on the resultantion of the gold briddings of the National Bank work to repay State delst to the Pank

In Balgram a part of the profit realised was made a antable for the benefit of Belgian national economy. The improvement in the foreign trade of Czechoslovakia as a result of duralisation vas not followed by any increase in the note exculation. In Belgium on the other hand the note exculation meresard nartly as a result of Go erament action and partly as a result of an influx of foreign canulal In Belgium moreo er steps were falca to reduce the rate of interest on long term invest ments whereas in C.echoslovikia no penal efforts yere made in this case Lastly in Belgium develoption was followed almost at once by the abolition of the restrictions imposed on foreign evoluting dealing during the entical period by thich devaluation tas preceded th reas in Czecho levalua the foreign exchange restrictions viero returned in force

The authors of the Monetary Review further from certain general consistences from their coordinate c study of the position in the coordinate of the difficunt groups referred to above. These conclisions the wave of which is rendered determ by graphs are of the utimo it interests.

^ NATIONAL PUBLIC WORKS

Examination of the Deciminary Material

Collabol

The Communications and Trinast Section of the Leepes Secretarist he past published a no volume on National Park 10 Ports (48 pages) It is the report of the expests who examined the document-in material collected during the sequency into this "object in regard to while in ordered become the collection of the sequence of the part of the p

It will be remembered that the laternational Labour Office 1 as the firt to suggest the value of international schemes of public works as a remedy for the economic depression and for unumple, ment. Investigations wile accord. ingly made on the subject and in September 103, the Council and the Assembly after noting what had been done by the Communica tions and Transit Organization fated that a continuous international study of general ques trons relating to public works mekading buy programmes of work financed out of national resources would undoubtedly be of value as purputing of a comparison of the experienceof different countries with regard to the effects of a public works policy on the resumption of economic actuaty and on unemployment

An enquiry was accordingly undertaken and the documentary material collected was published in a volume of 500 pages under the title of Enquery or National Public World. A second volume consistent of unarre. The Secteratili Senson of the Ausenbly (Soptember 1953) after considering the matural valued counts of the repts to the questionals of the repts to the questionals of the repts of the proposition of the angle of the community of the community of the community of the repts of the repts of the repts of the repts to the proposition of the repts to the proposition of the repts of the re

Secretaring forms the subject of the new volume This volume contains the conclusion drawn from a study of the material supplied by 33 countries In the probining statement the following subjects are analysed (t) Principal administrative methods followed or contem plated for the execution of the vork, and any legal provisions relating to it () Principal methods of financing employed (4) An estimate as for as as possible of the allocation of expends ture on the works as bely on myterials and equipment provided by national or foreign endustry on the one hand and labour (that is to say wages and muscellaneous count even dature) on the other (4) Governments organous with regard to the effects obtained or expected from the execution of the works on the resume tion of economic and industrial activity and on unemployment

Readers of the volume can compare what has been done in the difficient countries under these four heads. Its principal aim is to enable Governments to consider how far they can themselves apply the columns which have be nedopted and profit by the eigestions contained in the experts report

3 STATISTICAL REAR BOOK OF THE LEACUE OF NATIONS 1935-30

The Stateshall your Pool, for 10,0+10,00 such the Societies of the Large, beach the Societies of the Large, beach the published goes as in previous journ's general published goes as in previous journ's general and encapequished economic florateal and social ending published economic florateal and social edine. Most of the offsi is tendam as order down to the cold (1935) and in other cases module about the first quartice of 10,00 million and the state of the cold of 100 million and 100 million

Territory and population

Labour conditions (unemployment employment waves hour of work)

Productson (ugnosilium) products dany products fishere, minerals metals chemical products electricity etc.) India of World Production of Ran Materials Indices of Industrial Production .

International Trade and Balance of Pwments Transport (merchant shapping males as

(raffie)

Public finance (budgets public debts) Banks and Corrency Que troos forcellation

pererces of gold and foreign a sets exchange rates discount rate hand deposits share ting's held from bonds issues of carried etc.) Price (who) sak and retail price indices

uno s an gold francs) The present edition of the Year Book contours

a certain number of improvements

The talles for industrial and mineral production are more numerous and have been amplified. To the particulars of agricultural production there have been added hithertommubbehel statistics of the days industry The table showing budgetary accounts has been entirely revised so us to show the must diversons of re enue and expenditure tordinary, extra ordinary proceeds of loans emergency expen diture cto) The volume contains a descriptive analysis of statistics of iscues on a number of the I ading capital marlets. There is a new tuble lioning the developments of air traffic in the various countries of the verld. In order to fiteilitate commanisms the data is a number of trbles are expressed in percentages of the rg a figures in particular in tables relating to employment wage, exchange rates and share proce index numbers of wholesale and setast prices and indices of production. To addit a to the detailed tables showing the composition of population by the groups and the death rate. ly are and by according the hear Book contains for the first time a table relating to the fertility rates of various peoples

The following are examples of the information to be obtained from the a figures

Whereas in a large number of countries the death rite was higher in 1935 flore in 1934 the birth rate generally has continued to fall If the both rates in Purope (excluding USSR) I ail remained at the-already lon-energe for the years 19 1-1925 their total during the past ten years would have been eight million higher than it was

A new table giving statistics in part hitherto unpublished of the both rate according to the age group of the mother hows that the decline in fertibity i noticeable in different degrees in all age groups except that of women under tverts years of age. The table also shows

reproduction figures from who is appears that an the arrest conditions of the birth, and death rates a declare in the population in many countries is inevitable in proportion as the present reproducing classes pass into higher ag groups. If the population i not viready dicreasing and is even increasing in some of these countries this is due in part to the fact thet easing to a formerly higher birth rate the number of a one-a capable of child bearing is relatively large

To dean conclusions as to economic activity not only the table relating to unemployment and the degree of employment (s hich boy as ampearement in pass but also the p showing production trade and transport must be studied

The world andexes of basic production prepared by the League & Economic Intelligence Service show an increase of and over the pre ious year and have seached the figure for 19 8 This encrease (white to non agricultural raw materials agricultural production remains at its firm kvel The output of metal alone is 0% higher and in seached the figure for 1010 Generally speaking andustrial activity is improving. The world indices of industrial activity calculated by the Lossomic Intelligence Service show an invicase of 1 % in 1035 over 1031 (moe than 4% excluding the USSR) The risk has continued in 2016. The gold value of world trade a little to your had fallen to one third of sts so o value rose some litt in 1335 Rails ay goods traffic for all countrie for which statistics are available increased in tots by of-

The growing importance of un traffic is sorn from a new table of kilometres flown and the number of passenger kalometres and too kilo metres transported

The cost to Governments of their social changes (hear endeavours to secure an economic recovery and their national defence programme have in many cases not been met out of ordinary budgeture receipts. This explains to a great extent the sucreasing number of special accounts extraordinars budgets etc. and the almost man ereal ancrease of national debt. The details of capital frans then clearly hon pravate anvestments an industry and trails depreciated during the years of depression. But in 1935 three was an increase in these investments in exitam countries especially the United States and United Lingdom

The notes to the fable of Exchang Rates ministe as a striking manner the growing com pleraty of anternational monetary relations the free play of the gold standard leaving ball

replaced by systems of differential rates arrang according to financial or commercial agreements between different countries

The reas the once of gold in terms of national correspons gave a strong stamplus to the production of that metal which increased by nearly 70, in 1914 and again by 90, in 1915 so that in the latter year it was almost half as great again as in 10,0 The increase in output was particularly large in the L SSR which nor holds the second place-after South Africa -- rmonest producers of good

These for a ample will suffice to show the large unusual of interesting information to be obtained in the League's Statistical Year Dool-1035-1036

VIII - FORTHCOMING LEAGUE MEETINGS

September 14th -Fanancial Committee Gene n September 16th -Supervi or Commission Gen va

September 19th - Dinignatic Conference on the Draft Convention on the Use of Broad costing in the Cause of Percy Geneva

Soptember 15th -Nasety third So ion of the Cornell Geneva

September 1st - Seventeenth Session of the Assembly Geneva

Senfrenber Sth -- Communication for Standardsa tion of Methods for determining Forphine m Law Onum London

October 6th -Supervisory Body e tablished under the rost Convention on Narcotic Drues Geneva

October 9th -- Sub Commettee on Tourist States tics Genesa

October 12th - Technical Sub-Committee of the Fiscal Committee Contra

October 1 th -Committee of Statistical Ex pert Gen va

October 15th -Freal Committee Geneva October 10th -Permanent Committee of the

Office international d Hagidan publique Paris October th -- Permanent Mandates Comme вюя Сепе а

PERMANENT COURT OF INTERNATIONAL JUSTICE

I THE PAIRS COANS PSTERMAN CAST (HUNGAPA YURGSLAVIA) *

The Yugo-lay Government has aled its Resemder within the prescribed time hout high extired on August 14th

It is a pocted that the oral provendings in the cale will begin in the second half of September

THE LOSI GER & CO CASE (STATIZEPLA B BUGOSLAVIA) †

On smoust and 10.6 the date of expension of the ten limit fred the Yugoslav Govern ment filed its Counter Vernorial

On august 10th 1030 the Agent for the S vs s Government on the ground that steps trations had been oursed between the American of Yugoslavia and the first of Losmeer & Co. asled that the time limit granted to the burs-Government for the filing of its Reply should by extended until October 15th 1956

† St. 1

By an Order dated Augu t 11th 1030 the acting Presid at of the Court granted this request. At the same time be extended the bane land fixed for the films, of the Yugoshy Government's Researcher but left the date of expiration of this time limit to be fixed by a sub-equ at Orde.

2 THE WATER OF THE MEDIC CA (NETHTPLA P BEHADON)

On Angu t a t the Actherlands Covernment filed with the Court an application institution, proceedings against the Billian Continuent The proceedings relate to the question whether the construction b. Pelgram of various works an connection with the cutting of the Albert Canal and the manner in which belgium without the consent of the Aetherlands now provides and apparenth intends to continue to provide for the 'coding o' evistin, or neucanals in the north of Belgium are consistent with the rights accruing to the Neth rlands under the treaty bets con that country and Belgum of Wy 1 to 1053 corcarong the regume for the diversion of water from the

^{*}See Wonthly Summer Val XVI No , pa₆c 3 Monthly Sammary Vol XVI

The application—s luch rebt on the distantion of acceptance, by the Arbeita Units and by Bedjarm of the Courts comprehency jurnductum under the Optional Clause of Article 26 years of the Statute—was at once communicated to the Edgian Consensation by the Reportry the other mediantions prescribed by the Statule or Relies of Court laws of the New Statule.

The Actherlands Government has appointed as its Veiat before the Court of B M Teldurs Professor at the University of Ligidan while the Bigan Government has appointed as its Agent M of Poelic legal obvier to the Belgian Ministry, for Toriuga Alfairs

B₂ on O der made on tuguet 6th the acting President of the Coret mad the time limits for the flarge by the parties of the documents of the written pro r dings in the case. According to this O der the last document of the written proceedings is to be filed by April r in 1937 in a reconstance with the Rules of Court the case will become ready for he trange or but date 4 OPTIONAL CLAUSE OF ARTI LE 36 OF THE COURT'S STATUTE

The Charge of Ultures of the Permuent Delegation of the Nitherlands to the Leagus of Nations agend on Angust 5th, 1006 a declaration runes ing the acceptance by the Netherlands Government of the Optional Gause provided in the Protocol of Signature of the Stuties of the Permanent Court of International Justice General December 16th 100

The Declaration 1 worded as follows

Trans attem.

On bload of the Neithertunds Go-emment.
I recogness a comparisor, 9 o p. 6 in and verbors proceed a speciment in retitation to any other Bernell residence of the special speciment in retitation to any other Bernell residence of the special speciment of the special special special special special special special speciment of the special s

PUBLICATIONS OF THE LEAGUE OF NATIONS

Issued during August 1936

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LEAGUE OF NATIONS

VOL YVI No a

SFPTEMBER 1936

Seventeenth Ordinary Session of the Assembly

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September, 1936

The outstanding e unts in the Leaburs artivities during Soptember were the opening of the amenteenth ordinary session of the Assembly and the meeting of the Council

The seventeenth ordinary so soon of the Assembly opened on Suptember 1st and continued into October Of the fifty exchi-Stat a Members of the League nity two were represented name! Algham tan Usson of South Africa Albania sugretive Republic Australia Austria Belgram Bolivia United kingdom of Great British and Northern Ireland Pulcaria Canada Chele China Colom hia Cuba C cheslo akua Denmari Dominican Pepublic Ecuador Estenia Ethiopia Finland France Greece Hasts Hungary Indea Iraq Iraq Insh Free State Latvia Liberia Lithu ania Luxemburi, Mexico Netherlands New Zealand Norway Panama Peru Poland Portugal Rumania Siam Spain Sweden Swit erland Turkey USSR Uruguay Vene atela Yugo Livia

The fellowing States were not represented Guatemala Honduras Italy Nicaragua Para guay Salvador

There were three Prime Manuters (Bulgaria, Canada Luxumburg) and to enty me Foreign planesters at this e_on of the Assembly (Afchanistan Albania Argentum Austria Beigium United Lingdom Buijaria Crishoslovakta Denmark Estonia Finland France Iraq Latvia Lithuania Luxensburg Nother lands Norway Poland Portugal Rumanua Spain Sweden Switzerland Turkey USSR The session was opened by H. Rivas Viruna

(Chile) in his capacity as President of the Council He said

The year--err in beyond all others in the dertimes of manking-the honour of opening your ordinant or ston falls to the representative of a country which through at the whole of its hestory has given remoted proof of its seminal tive of peace and has contributed to the utmo t of its gower to the promotion of price

In 1014 four v.ars before the League mass from the desolation and despair which the war left in the wake the Chilean Covernment instructed als representative in Vrashington to lay before the Pan American Union an international plan of a tros the main lines of which corre preded exactly to the base on which the Longue was after aids founded

at the area at suncture in the pre en a of the ob saus donners a high threaten to destroy that work born of the tribulations and despair of musland the Chilean Government believe it of supreme resportance that the League should he reversal It classife a that an codeavour must be made by all appropriate means to rours the cooperation of all Stat s in our ideal of peace-an idual which moreover is common to all nations

My suggestion that a study should be made of the Lovenant its application and possible p form was the outcome of the Laheis The principles by win h my suggestion was prompted were endors d by the lat Assembly and there can be no doubt that one of our me t difficult and argent tasks the year is to consider-in the light of the communication from the various Go emments-by what means the League s authority can again be read red effective a that all notions should in future have the assurance that it will now again be subjected to trials Leaned its strongth

The political ewests of the last few morths have put the League to a tern test. A long and san, owars conflict the disturbal state of Europe the mur ase in armaments—such are the causes of the concern distress, and anxiety by which the League has been baset

Speaking of the impro-ement in the conomic situation the President and

Since 1932 th to has been an unbroken mo ement to wards recovery arregular no doubt but tending nevertheless to gather increased memorism this naturally points to the one chason that the iterative is proposes, for the efforts of these who in the amount half are stricing a drove a solution such as would belo material. In direct the clouds which overlang the political how in

Among the As tenthy a tasks as that of sames authorizes to the Vergor's bolumin organization. I vertice the current without the tasks are consistent of the Vergor's bolumin that it on promit without the current and give a local part of such a waithy within and give a local part of such a waith with those regunations on actitudes of well also us the common against which through the wirso of the As melhy and common the common that the common that the General cut the General very description of the common that the General very description of the common that the very description of the common that the common that the very description of the very description

The Priest of their eleved as the method call and progressive activities of the League during the part permit the technical and humanitarian spherica and continued.

But the a until take of the ministence on which the birth along of manakage are control a and a and a are a and a and a and a are a and a and a are a and a and a are the trial great it is cold by and a similar degree of a and degrees on the core is any a and a are the factor of the a are the a trial great it is cold to the a and a are the behavior of a from the a are the a and a are the a and a are the a are the

But we must not forget that to e err nesides overy liberal principle ever effort to attain the abral final victory comis only later effecting and feeler.

To da, more than e or before it is the duly of the Government of all State whether Almbers of the Legue or not to ensure the happeness of the people and in primite their progress. They must avoid was or now account to force as a means of settling dispute. The Legue of National office them impartial consideration and galace

The usefully then proceeded to cleek its Commutive on Cristonias At the requires the Ethopson delegant the effection tools, jacob by secret halfort. The Commutive, was comprised of Mr. Delen (Unterl Jungdon), M. Limberg (E. Scher Jasz V. Jacobs (Franz) M. Ossully (E. Scher Jasz V. Jacobs sources) M. Radia (Tarkov), M. Tuddas (Para) Mr. Jordan (New Zealland) and M. Limberg (Nether-Lands)

When the Assembly re-s-embled after adjournment M Pitchs (Gree-) Rapperture of the Cred nittle Committee amounted that the question of the delegation appearated by the Majesty Haile Selessie I cilled for close examination and suggested that the docume regarding this delivation should be postpound with the Committee in 8 s Function. Arthur report This proposal was adopted

On September and the Committee presented a supplementary report to the As embly It pomied out that though the credentials m question were district from the same authority as had a and the fall powers of the Ethiopian di-legations to previous a sembles the attention m Ethiopia had greatly chang if in variou respects. The question was therefore whether the Head of the State from whom the, "manated "2. overgroup his legal title effectively enough to mass, these credentias perfectly in order No member of the Committee suggested that the question bruid be settled in the negative None the less all the members felt some doubt as to whether they really vere in order. The Commute at one too the ght of proprising that the Assembly should ask the Purmanent Court of International Justice for an advisory opinion as to whether in view of the present p sation of His Majesty Hall Science I the creduntials met the requirements of the Rule. of Proment. But the Court could not be expected to give its opinion for everal veaks by a back time the Assembly a session vould probable have come to an end

The Rules of Proc dure of the wembly Iny down that any representative to whose adversion objection has been made shall it provisionally with the same next as other representatives unless the 'L embly decide. others me Accordingly the view fluilly prevailed that reference to The Hague would have no practical value and that therefor the best solution yould be to propose that the Assemble should consider the credential, uhmitted by the Ethiopian delegation as sufficient to permit its representatives to sit in the As milly The openion met with the unumous approval of the Committee a high in adopting it took into account the ron eleration that in such a case the delegation at question should have the benefit of the doubt and also that as this solution held good for the 10,6 session only unthing wa hing done to prejudice the future

On the proposal of M Tanzous [Hungury] seconded by M Schmidt (custica) and M Aslam (Alliama) the 4c mbly took a rote by roll call and adopted the suppl mentary report by themy more votes against four used as a abstantines.

M Seaweder Lamas (expenting) was then el cited President of the A embly by forty five votes out of forty mine ca.t

On this occasion M Rivas Vicent paid a tribute to the ments of M Staveora Lamas albuding to the Part with which his name was huked his share in the junt action of Unite and the Argentine for the solution of the Chaco problem and his τ orline President of the Buenos Aires Conference

M Saavedra Laures took the presidential chair and thanked the Assembly for the honour conferred on him which he interpreted as a further encouragement to Argentian a policy of fidelist to international morabby—a policy of ordering the nation is fire in accordance vith the principle of law and Justice

Recalling the co-operation of the American continent vinch helped to give the Legue's activities a universal character, be pursued line of the continue to discover of Prandent I am fully aware of my repossibilities. I need healify

.ay that in performing my down I shall do everything I can to he up to a tradition of importability which has never been broken in the pa t and which is more than ever necessary at the grave panetier, in the world a share when the proceed with our quest for pasce and mutual and retaindner. We must not be

We must proceed with our quest for peace and mutual and retaining. We must not be dishoutened either by the district, of our problems or by the unvarying complexity.

During the sevents in years of its event-see the Lesgue has known alternotely sources and deep disappointment. Such is the lot in every living organism in it, necessary efforts to nd-pt theff to errunnisting in This is a biological process which should can our no entryin.

We have undertaken in perf it the institution which a concluded that i one of the purposed of our present gathering. It was decaded that revision hould be curred out in the light of the experient a granted and I can garded to see that six American countries an a see now in a position to bring year quite result ordered of one of the contract of the

He referred to the regional principle as applied to the settliment of the Chaco dispute and thought that the cumulation procedure with the active participation of States not Hembris of the League followed in this connection might constitute a alleady procedure for the deliberations of the Assembly He combinated

If procedure by amendment is also well difficult if the interpretate apparent case do no mare than Lyddon virils, are we not entitled to thank that the real set after it yet a fattering the cod we have either better a mad of 4 singlishing of a fattering the contraction by a comparison of additional for ce. Such case postern mind, but the case of the ca

None will d a, the necessity of course, for the bar verk of conclusion the help of gatcountries whose absence impairs the universal character of the Evague and verkens coll ctar security.

All our hopes all on which this dramable institution is founded the statisticity provisions which we feel need improvement—all that can be emdened mio a synthetic choice and its crotation in the miral plane is as necessary as the dynamic impulse that actuates all the prings of a machinician. If can be summed up in two words co-operation and obtainty

Linking the session of the Asembly to the forthcoming meeting of the Pan American Conference, by declared

These Contensor which is all be associated by a mentioner of run will deal and analogous in that all exists professes. They sail seek for the state of sail was the sail of intenses there one peoples and the convence them that the program of sails assisten can only be advanced by intense analonal combinations replacing threat, and volumes by mential mode including I trivillately to position be on the contenses of the contenses on a few-shallow of prospect of anythin the contenses on a few-shallow of prospec and copy in the property of th

Commenting on the economi situation he

Politic and encourse our intensité, listel que vive souche. A lorg es se fait le trems stable passe va shall in their les fils in each stable passe va shall in their les fils in de outsiere of Gottestina land cantrée, nor yat les encourse factivities and cantrée, nor yat les relove courses mouetes factivities and cantrée, nor yat les relove courses naturals in A at any cantree de necessaries and any cantree de la relovation de la relovation de la relovation de la relovation de comment de general georeth of comment—the any cantree de la relovation de la relovati

He concluded by the following words

Law can only be the expression of a moral reality. We may amend the Covenant recording to forms of law but its efficiency will dep of above will on the weight of the moral forces to which it meed its arque at a moment while evaluation in a great spiritual vaulencing reached aguest the hardwarm of war.

The League of Nettons has been the wholes of many entirests and many reproveds, and it has been much to be at almost the whole made to be promised to the promised to the contrast upon the cont

Upon the proposal of the President the Assembly despatched a telegram of good assles for the speedy recovery of M Tutukeson who was exceeding all and had as the President pointed out to see presided over the Assembly with the greatest talent and capacity

The various stems on the A sembly a agenda were allotted to its Committees as follows First Come to L. gai and Commissional Queen and Commission of State non Members of the Longo at the George Parts of State non Members of the Longo at the George Administration of Longo at the Commission Repress to 61 Longo at Longo at the Associate Region of the Associate Administration on Association Longo of Commission of Members (Administration of Longo (Reference of Longo) (Reference of Longo) and Longo (Reference of Longo) (Reference of Long

Nonza Gonov Mer. Te ho ca' Doge unanhorus — Wenza Gonov Mer. Te ho ca' Doge unanhorus — Went de Problem of Nutrition Lessonne and Financial Ouestranos. With of the Communication of Juney Communities — Constitution of Juney Communities — Chaurman M alphanetalo e (Belguint) have Chaurman M verba (see heithwisten)

To rd Committe Riam on of Invanounts — Ferumption of the Work of the Conference for the Reduction and Emitation of Invanents Charman M Longe (Norway) Vec Chair man M. Salak (Turkey)

In 103 To, 1 To, 3 and 10, 3 the Air million of the Ordermost for the Decisions for the Decisions for the Decisions for the Decisions of the Decisions of the Decisions of Limitation of Seminarchi to 91 by the Third Committee The year the deligations of Decisions. Finished Norway the Netherland and Section of the Decisions of the Section of the Secti

Fourth. Committe. Bindy's one Front see the Lot, we —Andred accounts of the a cell earth. In Lot, we —Andred accounts of the a cell earth. Inflammal 9 and (1933) and Andrews Report thereon Bodges of th. Freque he the needs the cell intended pressory. Record of the buger vacery Commission. Contributions in Armetic Manchaton of Express: Report of the Advantage of the Part of the Advantage of the Part of the Small Pen most Send Consensa. M. Otton. (Urogany). Vio-Chair man. More Minyree (Pelaterinado).

Fifth Committee So. all and Human stamps Onestions — Fradic in Opean and other Dauger one Drogs Traffic in Wears and Children Child Welfare Fend and Pententary Ques tions A...stame to Indigent Fennegaess International Robel Lunn Cheurman M Schmidt (Festom) Vice Frendent Promise Starbenberg (Austran) Suh Con atter Prince' Question —
Refugees Intellectual Comperation Man
lastes Chairman M Motta (Syntzerland)
Vice Chairman Dr Turbay (Colomba)

devote Garmativ —The following delegation were approached members of the degends Commutee with authoritient to their proposals for declarge with an new quanters their be brought before the Assembly M Boulem (EALmi) M Bauration (Diriginary in Bourquin (EALmi) M Bauration (Diriginary in Bourquin (EAlmi) M Fungers (Rethestands M Faul Boscoot (Fance) M Plugt (Autima) M Our Ta Che (Chem)

General Cosmitte - The General Commutate consists of the President and Yes President and Yes President and Yes President of the Assembly (40° Chrum and Commutation being the 150° Ver Presidents of films & Mandh Inagelon Nugride to Cannot the USSP and Italy * were eleved to the Frend rist of the Assembly Normality to the Assembly Normality of the Assembly Normality of the Assembly Normality of the President of the Speak Commutation and as a receptoral measure match film Communitate of the Communitate to serve on the General Commutate to serve on the General Communities.

In opening the musty third session of the Council M Riva VI was (third) velcomed Dr Saavedra Lamus Micoster for Torsi is Affairs of the Argenting Ropuping

The President of the Council addressed a feligram of good wither to M Titulesco during his record illn as

** Term-Gotermeen's Conformation methods and the area during the court of the mouth and drew up a Convention on the use of Broad casting in the Cause of Peace

M de Austrato handed in his resignate in from the post of Deputy Secretar General of the League The Council appointed Mr Sain Leafer League High Commissioner in Dan ig to succeed him

As the Hales delegation did not come to Geneva this not was left variant

[†] An account of the work of the Assembly will be given in the forthborning issue of the Monthly Suggestion

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II -LEGAL AND CONSTITUTIONAL QUESTIONS

1 APPLICATION OF THE PLINCIPLES OF THE COVENANT*

In accordance with the Assembla a recomments of Steden Dennari Colomba Sart ethan of Steden Dennari Colomba Sart ethan Finland Hungary Peru Iraq Estoura Chuna Deland Iran and Afghantra Irac forwarded to the Scretary General proposals for improving the aphination of the principles of the Goreant

The Steel & Government meants on the necessity for strengthening the means available to the Courel for proceeding was model my the unanimity rule readings the League more united it reducing arraneous etc.

The Das is Generated regards retained for proposals entrained in the More regard and Steeds I notes and points out that it would be mappeartuse and dissections in motify the Legards Co result. It is ruisb, to sain fartonily regland efficients receiving such to resched through regards of the receiving the presched through the methods of remediency such symbol Government as talkated on a preschibe the Drawing Government in about the mercaine on the machinchap of the League the modification of the manoment rule the reference of amountainments and the consideration of certain continuous proclems the solution of their visually less of genet importance, for preserving world places

The Colon Lean Galery want stresses what at calls the decentralisation of the League and proposes the estallabrame of regional or on tracatal associations to deal with problems sporally concumus, them and to take steps to maiatain peace in case of a local war or threat of war. The Council of the Jergue would be composed of members elected by the Assembly from candidates abmitted by the above 15.0custions Military southerns sould be obligatory only for the States naturated in the same Continent as the aggressor Economic and first call san tous soull some min for e sura matically as soon as he had been determined by the League Finally the Colombian Go em ment propuses the modification of the unsummity rule by excluding the vote of an aggressor State from a vote by a competent organ of the League

The Souss Got crain at thanks that the revision of the Covenant must be considered to the hight of experience. Circumstances or may very different from they prevuling when the Covenant was unaffered and the days into the theory and realistics is largely responsible, for the

See Monthly Summers Vol VII No B

declate in the Largue's prestige. The Saiss Government is desirous of strengthening the League's authority by readening it universal An effort should be made to inclifate the entry or return of those States which have no or belonged or no longer belong to it. A nonuniversal League is not merely weal or and less effective but is an in titution whose char eter is hable to deteriorate. Article 16 relating to sanctions should be reconsidered in order that a fair balance may be established between the risks incurred by a small country and a large one. The methods of preventing var hould be improved (specially by a prompter and more effective apolecation of orticle in If the niks myolyed by Article so were to be made till greater S starrfand would be obliged to call attention once again to her peculiar position

and the neutrality th reby imposed on her The Finns h Government tatus that the Covenant trackt be amunded with a view to read-ring it both more effective and more chastre. But the present world satuation as not for our able to the introduction of fundamental changes Attempt should therefore be made to mapro o the methods of applying the pan caples of the Co enant by mulang it more comprehensive by interpreting it in a practical manner and by intensifying the Lengue's activities. It is highly desirable to secure the accession of States not yet all inhers of the League Acticle 21 should be applied in such a way as to ettle disputes at an carly stay and in this connection the unanimity rule should be changed. As regards the application of Article 16 since the Covenant 15 one and and washing at as deficult to put the sanctions Article into effect until certain others such as Article 8 have been adequately upplied. The hautation of competition in armaments is one of the League s most urgent duties and the Finnish Government proposit the setting up of a permanent Disarmament Commission on which all countrie would be represented order to reduce the number of disputes due to economic curcumstances it vould be vell to intensify the League's activities in the direction of inclitations international trade

The Magazina Generalizat refers to its injectional division of the lathout his and at most answers that the punctive clauses should be brought into equilibrium with the a which—his Arthout it is and go-afford practic and preventive menas of settling disparation when the late of the late in the late that may wave but you States members and which offer possibilities of raised jug attentions. of a high the maintenance might impeol world peace. The Covernment proposes to end a detailed statement to the League in decrous-

The Lentuar Georgians! in a memorandum on the reform of the Covenant goes into detail as regards the amendments that might be made in set ral Articles. It mention the conditions that should be fulfilled for the admission of a political entity into the League. The Council s. composition should be entirely reformed by the abolition of the di function between perman ent and non permanent seats—as heing contrart to the principle of interactional equality. All the state should be elective and should be filled by rotation although it is r a onable to attach weight to the ortent to a bich the political interests of States are represented by the League The unanimity rule of which the object is to avoid making the League a super state should be amended to enable the Council to take any necessary deurons under Article as by a two-ther is mercerty

It is ascernary to introduce into the organisa tion of the Secretarist the remainly of proper tions) repre entation of Continental groups Wars of aggression should be i mail, one demand and the acquisition of terratory b, force, should never be trengmand. Measures of ed it mood each experience has been it to napossible to apply universally it ald not be adopted. As regards sanctions Peru propo es that the sourceration of this contained in Article to should by Clear and their application gradual geographical f ctors being always taken into account. The Council's power to recommend military anchons to Go erum ats should be replaced by the power to anthonse the u.s of multary force by a State applying for not authorisation. As populards the revision of treaties which have be one mapple able (Article 19) Peru proposes that the usammity rule be replaced by a move ton for a two thirds majority Lasth the Monroe do teme men. troned in Article 1 is not a regional under standing but a unilateral rule of the foreign point of the Unit d States Regional understandings may be of value especially in connection with the application of sanctious but such acreements should be expressly declared by the Council to be consistent with the Coverant

The Generment of Imp holds that the Loven out of th I agen I the best possible ha I for the application of the principle of collect a secondy to which it attacks the atmost importance. Pat failures of the system are due not to the an irromage of the Covenant shoold but to extrancous facts. The Covenant shoold be quantied from the pot is an treatme and an effect should be made to your personal angles of their should be made to your personal angles of their should be made of their should be should be contained. Feature should be should be should be contained. Feature should be the should be should be contained to environment in intensity acquired in outsided by the A. and shy. The spectrum of the downstreament must be recommended on the other downstreament must be recommended to the should be contained powering and the probability of the containing powers and the probability of the manufactors appetite contains and of their methods on open personal and a supplication of the manufactors appetite contains and and only the shoulding currency, restrictions and the probability of the considered.

The solution of the questions is not to be achieved within any very short time but the Irren Covernment makes certain proposals that apply to the interm diste period. The Members of the League should know in ad ance virat assistance may be expected by them from their follow Members us case of aggreenen and the application of the measures proposed by the Co-ordination Committee should be studied further and be the subject of a report. Finally economic and financial sensitions should remain world wid a hist obligations to take mulitary measures should be respond and seried on in advance amongst States who o geographical position gives each an interest in the fate of any of the other

The E tomas Gov raises t is of opinion that the main duty of the League is to supervise the warking of reflective orunty and every effort should be made to improve the means of preventing war. The Covenent and th. Pact of Paris should be brought rate barmon, and ape sal attention paid to defining aggression and determining the agers sor. The untramity rule should be abandoned as regards decreases under Articles re and to The application of economic sanctions would be more effective if a detailed plan were prepared beforehand. As regards milit.ry anctions B toma agrees with Peru and certain cher Stat s that they should be organied regionally but always in the spent of the League and 1 nd x its wgis

The Great Geometric the the 'the the read' as most a result of the Overand to not the methods for the conduction of the presultant on the presultant of the presultant of the presultant of the presultant of the Consumit on a strong or the presultant of the Consumit on a strong and presultant on the Consumit on a strong and further than the presultant of the Consumit of the Consumi

For the purpose of strength ming the effective mess of the guarantees of security the Chinese Government ma3 es suggestions reparding certain articles. Under Artial's 20 and 11 the League is called upon to take preventing or repressing action according as there is a threat of aggression or netual var. The Chinese Generottent is of the opinion that whenever three is a danger of external ageres on more effective preventive. means should be taken. To thus end at should be made clear in time suitable form that the measures provided for in Article 16 should not be excluded from the action which the League can take under Articles 10 and 11 of the Covenant In order to facilitate the application of reproduce measures the As, tably should adopt a definition of aggressor. The Chines Government proposes the etablishment of a permanent commission of experts to vork out a definite procedure for the application of sanctions in that the measures adopted may be automatic immediate and all inclusive. Considering the practical application of the military sanctions contemplated in paragraph 2 et Articly 16 as essential it sucrests that a study be made of the political technical and other aspects of this question. It is prepared to accept the principle of regional parts of collective security pro sied they are intended to strengthen the guarantees existing in the Covenant and are to serve as a supplement to and not as substitute for any of six important provisions. The Chine a Government fa ours the view that the unsumpty rule in regard to action taken under article 11 might be referred so as to exclude the votes of the partie, derectly concerned

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The Polish Got rument fully realises the necessity for making international co-operation and solidarity more effective within the frame work of the Cosenant It considers at premature hose or to submit in writing at this class curb solutions as it might be able to recommend because in its opinion it's outli by more practical for the constitutional problems raised by any partirular interpretation or application of the Covenant to be di custed in a political atmos place which had been cleared of the heavy anxieties of the pre-rat moment

The Government of Iran recalls the amportance 14 attaches to the strengthening of the Covenant and of the principles of collective security indivisible peace and the equality of States within the League of Vitions It is also reads to admit that these principles can perhaps be s ill further strengthened by the interpretation of certain articles of the Coscinint Neser theless it considers that present calcumstances we by no me as favourable for the opening of a useful discussion on any readjustment or miterpretation of the urticles of the Covenant

The Get 11 m 12 of Afguainstan considers that the articles of the Covenant as they straid do not admet of any alteration for if they are completely projected and applied in time they will be effective to check agents on

It has been thought that the foregoing summary of the replies received from Govern ment a suld not be complete a thout some reference to the proposals verbally submitted during the general discussion on the application of the principles of the Covernat in the Assembly

by the delegates of countries which had not forwarded communications on the subject to the Scendary General The following is a brief summary of the nel-want pressages from the spreeders of certain

delegates Mr Eden (Us sted Augdors) pointed out that in considering the problem of the League s future there were two countrial elements size machinery and the will to work that machinery Of the two the round was minutely the more amportant. The motive for e amining the Covenant and the procedure of its application as the recent fashers of the collects a artism of the Members of the Lengue | The principal causes of that failure were two fold the lack of universality of the League and its failure to play a more energytic and offictive purt in the earlier stages of the crisis. Its authority had been greatly empaired by the fact that its pronouncements did not have the weight of a verdict of world opinion. The necessity should therefore be borne in mind for sinning the undest possible receptance for the measures preposed so that it might be reinvested to the excitest possible extent with that univers ality which alone could gave it full nothority

and effert Abstentions and detections from the I exque were based on two principal objections that the Covenant suvetes againstones to as umo obligations which all the Governments of the wenid are not ready an present circum fances to accept and that it stands for the mun tenance of an order of things with which ome Governments are not content. In the opinion of the United Lingdom Government machinery should be desi and which would enable the Langue to intervene more effectively in the early stages than recent expendence had shown to be pessible. Its activaties had in the past been hampered by the assumption that the rule of unanimity must apply to Arts le 11 His Government attached importions to the singles tion that the Council should be mabled to male recommendations under the first para graph of Article 17 vithout the consent of the parts s to a dispute. Were this proposal to find ceneral acceptance it would be prepared to play its full part in the evanimation of any cale that arose and in any steps which such evamination might show to be practicable and desirable. The United Lingdom Government regarded it as all important that the Members of the Council should in any dispute express their views at an early stave and be asked to inducate the measures that the, a quid be prepared to take to give effect to them. If at the outset the parties a see left in no doubt as to the will of the Council and the determination. of the Member States to enforce it a powerful deterrent a said by provided to any party contemplating any election of the Covenant and the earlier with party year brought to real e the stuation the causer at would be for it to medicy its attitude and to conform to the Council's recommendation Dulay too often meant that one or both of the naries committed th masives to malitary pre parations which became increasingly difficult to revoke and the other Members of the League were three food with a mination in which it was more difficult and he ardous for them to intervene with effect

Mr Eden stressed the ments of regional part devised to strongthen general security On of the creat advantages of these was that their terms yers known in advance, as you the conditions in v hi h they would be applied The uncertainty of the operation of wider and more ambitious schemes might tempt an accressor to he and the man that they would not be operated. His Government therefore was in favour of remonal pacts provided that they were consistent with the Covenant and it hould be considered a bether such plots ought not to be submitted to the Council or the Ass mbly for approval. His Coverament was res hed to endeasour to a gonate such a pact in respect of Western Europe

In Mr. Edies we there we nothing wome with the Con must or the League. It general generalise we right. It freuzed a legical and run, combine system which should not be in spale of particular application. Its districtions, as were due to the failure on the part of State Wenthers apply the articular lysally and integral, If naturn ver to cooperate locally for the manufacture of pears that prese must rest on a base that appeared to them density of a base that appeared to them density of the state of the state

least acceptable. They would only trive to maintain a task got that had won g near a maceptains or to pre ent a visits goe from being farrally changed when they were convinced that there existed practic methods when by the changes could be effected.

One of the running failings of the League m the judgment of some was that it had come to be regarded as an attempt to sterrotype a state of things that could hardly be expected t endure for all time. Human life was not statir but changing and it sould be a mistake to try to encase world affairs in a rigid mould of a particul s date. Indeed Article 19 of the Covenant recognised the impracticability of a raged manutenance of the st tue 4110 1 frunk descussion of grass anoth might go some way towards removing manuscrptions and an expression of opinion on the part of a great manority of the As embly would exert moral cressure on the side of the remedy of imustice It would be impracticable however to sock to give the As embly power to impose changes against the wish of the parties reported

Finally in the United Kingdom Govern ments view it would be dearable for the Covenant to be separated from the Treatics of Peaco in which it may remained incorporated and to tabe the form of a self-contained convention

If Moderns hay Consequent that he low-rement did not be lare that formal amend ment of the Owenest 1. not either possible or measury. It was opposed to the over that the Lakyes excell purpure, book to guarantee the territorial faint goe and for that upon frome for he mutestance of the that upon frome for he mutestance of The mediation and combinion syrpists of the comment bould be emphasized with a work to transforming the callestive 5 stem from a loope ratio a nobile.

Mr blackesses hang p used to the danger that regional openement marie develop in practice mode off-danised relative plannes and to the fact that under present cross tensors beground only be worked not on parts of Durry. He expressed has Governments opposition for the congression of the Command or the Assembly to effect out that the contained has been assembled to be described to the contained the how worken the proposal first the Counter danished by the contained the how worken the proposal first the Counter danished by detached from the Versalles Treats.

For M S ha dt (4 t trat) one of the defects must damaging to the Leagu's authority resid d in the fact that the Covenant was still part and parcel of the Treaties which put an end to the calamitou world wire. These Treaties were intinded to apply only for a hmsted period where the League was to orug the cirmal idea of humanity. The Austran Government expressed the hope that the idea of universality would be achieved as completely as possible in the near future Careful consideration should be given to those Articles of the Covenant which if they were applied too strictly might entail the risk of aggranting a situation already delicate in it.elf instead of permitting a settlement Whilst degrous of developing the vital forces of the I cague his Government was of the opinion tury cases might occur—into had in fact occurred in the past-in whach the smooth ing out of difficulties amonest States could be more easily sought along the hors of the old din.et diplomacy than by recourse to an rater n...twnai forum

Mr Briss (40 traha) declared that his Government did not thank there should be amendments to the Coverant bet that it was desirable on the other hand that he enter pretative action the obligations of States Members should be more clevely defined. He supported the vews of the United Linedom Government in respect of Article 11 In his opinion the po sibility should be considered that it circumstances asen, to endanger the percy of the world the States Members of the Lengue should be call d together to determine their attitude towards a country that anneared to be embarling upon aggression so that they might by proposed to the sime a tion on ... co-operativo basis before the contemplated ageresaca actu lla took place. He supported also the uggestion put for and by the United hundern Covernment in respect of regional prets while pointing to the desirability of cafeguarding neurost those pacts becoming military distances. In his view the Letene could not succeed if it va to be turned into un instrum at for the munitenance of the whit our. The rule of law should also be the rule of equity fli. Government was in favour of the sparation of the Covenant from the Pence Treaties With regard to Article 16 at do and merely that the exacting practice should be recognised and put be, and question

The Igo Ahan (Is aso) alluded to the moces sity for dealing with multiary disumment induredly if the time verse not ripe to do so directly for promoting the suggested enquire into seres to raw materials and for action in fix on of breaking dos a the harmers of economic nationali m

W Arolls (Cachoslo akia) speaking on behalf of the countries of the Latt Estat (Rummun Years from and C etho to alan) expressed the behal that no modification of the Covernat was called for What via raceded was a change of practice in the application of certain of its provisions. This could be done by the Assembly a passing resolutions eiting forth its varus on the application of the Covenant s officer ampairing its fundamental principles a high have a bearing upon the sovereignty of States and their equality

In connection with the application of article 16 events had shown that economic and figureral measures were insufficient, but that nations were not always ready to purt capate as mulatury measures when their or p votal interests were not at stake. It therefore became necessary to adjust the enforcement of Article 16 to these conditions. In all cases which mught area, co-operation in regard to mulitary munsures should be on anised before hand among States whose vital interests a puld by threatened by a breach of the Covenant The about could be arbor as it by the forwat or of nes remonal ententes. If however the League should encourage regional agrouments with a very to carrying into effect the military obligation of Article 26 it should on the other hand make every endeavour to desclop its preventive artism in order that such agree ments might never have to operate

In respect of Article 19 no change would be possible without the ine and formal con ont of the parties concerned. To bring territorial questions before the A sembly would, for from s roung the cau - of peace profoundly disturb the good understanding between nations

M Ter or (Filhopin) expressed the view that the Covennat vas sufficiently clear. It did not recourse stockification but the action of the League was far from enspiring the confidence of its Members Expenence had shown that unle, 5 there was a radical change in the minner of application of the Covernat the irague would not be able to one real resistance its action would be confined to exhortations prayers and threats or even the offer of econo mer advantages to the aggressor at the expenof the tun

W . *owterp (Pertural) laid emphasis on the fact that what was lacking at the present aroment was a determination to enforce the Covenant 1 reform of the status of the Council should anyest at with creater clusticity in order that those who h d an interest in the questions on hand should have an opportunity of making their years heard. The Council seemed asolated from the community of nations Although democrary was frequently praised in the League at could not be said that the organi utem of the Council was democrated its remarks the application of sanctions sellective consists could only be safe, carded by pajatary measure To abaudon the system of startness would be an error Lway State hould shoulder it firms. responsibilities in this matter in order that when the time came no doubts might subject

ELECTION OF THREE NON PERMAPENT MEMBERS OF THE COUNCIL

On Supported 20th the A samply proceeded to the election of thru non personnel Members of the Council Balls a New Zeal and and Sweden were elected to sucreed the Argentine Australia and Denmark

- 3 ELECTION OF MULICIPAL OF THE PERMANENT COUPT OF INTERNATIONAL JUSTICE
- A On September 25th M Munch represent tats a of Danmark Rapporteur pre-ented to the Council the second report * of a Commettee of Turnets amounted on May 12th to advise the Council on
- (a) the measure to be taken to appoint sea Monteurs of the Permanent Court of Inter national Justice to fill the mances recently erented (f) the question of the participation of States
- not Members of the League which are parties to the Statute of the Court in the election of Members of the Court
- On all bass of the purity conclusions the Rapportsur submitted to the Council two draft resolutions which ruad as follows

Th Council

Proposes to the Assembly that the two scale vacated through the death of M. Schunkung and the resignation of Mr Kellogs, half he fill d by an election by crushe de laste at who is the cambi dat a nominated for too e seats shall alone b chybic and that ther shall be apparato election to fill the seat second by M. Wang at which only the cardidates nominal all for that such shall be climble 10

The Council Having segard to the provenous of the third paragraph of Article 4 of t a res on Smith of

th Permanent Court of International Justice *Th first r port was submitted to the Council by the Commuttee in May last See Monthly Summary Vot XVI No 6 page 190

r Proposes that the A embly decide that of a blade which is not a Member of the Learne but is a party to the plainte of the Court in titles t e S or larg secural of all sesure to party spate m the el cusu of members of the trust such State shall \$ 0 facts be admitted to you in the 41 embly

Further proposes that the as amble, decide as a prove a nat measur and without prejudeur h any sentation of principle that the lytich of members of the Court which ma "ske place before Junuary 1st 1340 Genuony Brazil and Japan bring States which is not M mbers of the League but are parties to the Statute of the Court shall if they notif their de ire to to er a up to so up Gener up to admitted to vote in the Coun if

- And reserves the picht to make sub-equently t the As. mbl, a proposal regarding parts pation in the voting in the Council a tie troppof in mbern of the Court which occur after Japont 18t
- 3 The S cretary General would be instructed to take the near measures to all w State. which though parties to the Statute of tha Court are not Membres of the Lengue of vature. to participate in tal alretions
- M Brok serve entain of Poland and he shared the sees that Germany Japan and Bra if should by emptiled to participate in the of those both as the Council and in the Awarn bly In he opinion the Rapporteur a propo al provided a practical provisio al solution. He made it dear however that they would not bend the Member of the Coun il in resurd to the final inlution of the problem of the parts a pation of non Member States in clicines to the Court

Atter M Saaredra Lamas regruentative of Armentine M de Vasconcellus representati c of Portugal and M Rustu Arus representate e of Turiev had supported the conclusion, or the report the Council adopted the two constalness

B On September 5th the Council decided up a the proposal at M Mun h Raputerbur that the envisor to fill the vacancy created by the death of Baron Rolin Jacquemyns 1 on died on July 17th 1910 should be held during the 193, se sion of the A sembly unless there were an earlier meeting of the Assembly on the a enda of which the Council de ided to place the oneston.

The Rapportour pointed out that this election rould not take place during the present sesson of the As could owing to the pressons of pura I of article 5 of the Court's Statute which has down that request for a mirations should be descatched at last three months in advance of the date fixed for the election.

4 CONSTITUTION A D WORLD G OF LLACUE COMMISSIO S

On January of the logic the Council adopted a report on the constitution procedure and provides of League Commissions contaming a let of general regulations and providing for the re organisation of certain of thes.

On May 13th M Prof Boncour representative of France the Rapporteur informed the Council of what had been done in regard to this reorganisation †

\ lurther report \ as submitted to the Council
by M Paul Boncour on September 6th

t Adit ory Cotton; ston for the Production and Welfare of Children and Yours, Proble -In his report M Paul Loncour remanded the Council that when the reform in the Statute of the Advisory Commission for the Protection and Welfare of Children and Young People was considered by the Council list May certain points had been muscd by the Polish and Rumaman representatives in regard to the participation of assessors in the work of the Commission The Rapportour explained that there was no intention of depreving the Commission of expert assistance which mucht be available but of according rights to Govern ments commonsurate with their responsibilities. in other words, the Commission as a Govern mental body should be frue to determine sts own arenda and to decide as to the recourse to be had to the co-operation of soluntary assutance. There would in fact be very extensive eo-operation and the Commission would con tunue to desplay an choosing its assessors that absolute farmers which kad always animated its netry tors. Moreover the Commission visual. alivas be free to invite to its meetings corre sponding member's he had submitted specially interesting observations in visiting and a nose assistance in examining any given question appeared particularly valuable. The Commission had in paragraph to made paperson for nominating one or more as essers for the study of particular subjects and this would allow of the possibility of appointing a limited number of 1500 sors for a specified period

The Rapporteur accordingly moved that the Council finally adopt the plan submitted by him in Alay.

Advisors Committee of Experison Staters— It had been urged last stay by one member of the Coural that delegates of Members of the

See Morthly Summary Vol XVI we r page t, 15ee Wonthly Summary Vol XVI We s League should have encess to the Shace; Committee suscenses M Paul Boncour thought that an moviding this proposal the Gouncil was not usal unit we exception to primerly is laid down in an explaint terolation of the Assembly The Aresubly home would have power to modify or moderate the principles set out in it resolution.

3 Generalisation and Trainst Organization.

The Repositions and Appliance for the Gousel as May be difficulties economics by the ground Committee of the Advisory and Technical Committee for Commissions and Trainst in address of the Advisory and Technical Committee for Commissions and Trainst in address of the Advisory and Technical Committee for the general reposits of the Opticious mount of account Committee Property and the Advisory of the Institute of the Advisory of the

He propo ed that the Council should transmit the special Committee a report to the Ass mblv, if the Assembly entrusted the Council with the task, of drawing up the zewied statutes the Rapperture would make proposals on the subject later

Health Organisation -The reform of this Organisation % recommended by the special Commettee was best with difficulties due to the nature of the Organisation itself and to the agreement concluded with the Office Intr s atomal d Hogiène publique in Puris The special Committee suggested that an august as embly should be held to consider the Organ statuens a tick and proposed that the Office International different publishe-which the League had accognised as an autonomous body -thould be asked if it a ould herce to organi the discussions of this kind. The As embly when necepting that proposal pointed out that the Office should be consulted before the constitution of the Health Organisation was finally deter macd

This considition tool yield and the Papper tear as solving a wholen was carell to and regulating the Ogles autonomy. The aport administration to the Quesal was drawn up at a consequence lawreng the act variety of making it practicable with dee regent for the general precepts a La Gor a by the Spreat Corn where and approach the Lacque to ceil fan a small merking of as pleany a worth, at which all more and the precept of the Lacque to ceil the Lacque to ceil the Lacque to ceil the Lacque to the Lacque t

or not might compare their expensence in regard to public health and consider the work of the League a Health Committee and sta future programme. The conditions under which the plan would be carn d out would be mard by ugre-ment but e n the Secretary General and the President of the Office The Rapporteur considered that if the proposal was approved by the Council and the Assembly the tatute could cross auto force as our author worse ratified by the Permanent Committee of the Office International d Hv, this publique The draft runs as follows -

The Health Organishou of the Lengue of Nations hall consist of

A. A. Hearlik Committee - The te non al advisory organ of the Council and of the assemble

B 4 General Adr on Health Council-The Permanent Committee of the Offer spir remona, d Hy, the pollugue set up at Pans by the Rome international arrangement of December oth 190 will not as the General Advisory Realth Connect

I Ha th Committee 1 The Health Committee concets of twol-

members including the President of the Per monest Committee of the Office or eract oral d Hu, sine de beste who shall be Vio-Charman ar offe > and eleven other members appointed tor three years by the Council of the League of Nationa Then, members must anchide on national of each pinte having a permanent seat on the Cose 1*

In eccordance with paragraphs 4 of the General Regulations on Committees when the Commetter holds it. first among after each gen rul appointment of its members by the Council it will draw on red submit to the Council a con-al p ogramme of work for the duration of the term of office taking time account the recom mendations of the anougl assembly

3 The internal working of the Committee as go amed by th G peral Regulations on Committee as empiried by the Rair of Procedits of the Committee

II Cent I dans on of alth Cannot In se ordance with the pro mous of the

chemi, approved by the A. souble of the Longue of Nations is 1923 the General Advisory Health

Council (a) Well consider distant ad se or report on any questions which may be substitted to it by th H alth Committee of the League of Nation

*This purigraph we absorptionally amend d to

read as follows road as follows:

The Hadde Committee consists of breaker
members including the President of the Permanent
Committee of the Office internetional diffusion
paths, with shall b 'vice-Commune as after
and eleven other members appround for there
was by th Commit of the Langue of bestimes
these member occussarily mediating the represe instance of the principal metricular dealing and
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The Committee of the Principal of the Committee of the Principal of t

(b) Will tran met to the Health Commettee any question which it toucks it desirable for the elegita Committee to tudy

The annual assemble of the General Advisory Health Council shall be held in Paris at the end of on- of the sessions of the Permonent Committee of the Office sternational difference publicus. An account of the work done by the Health Organisative during the part , ear and an outline of the programme proposed for the following , or shall be ubmitted to this meeting by th Health Committee The members of the Health Commute hall be entitled to attend th. meetin.

The States Memoers of the League of Nation which do not participate in the Offin sectorational d Hygrene deductic and which did not accede to the interpretagnal arrangement of Decemb 7 9th 1907 shad & invited by the President of the F. renament Committee of the Office international d He ince pulmers to a pd repres ntatives to this meeting. They shall defray the travelling expens and sub strong allowances of their P-recessatistativas

The subst truce allowances of the members of the Perman at Committee of the Oj as switten resent d'Hygière publique danng this speud meeting hall be d fra ed by the Offic suter not evel a Higgina publicus. The expenses of the member of the Health Lommitte nelosthey are also mumbers of the Parmanent Commattee of the Office international diffy the pub I que shall be defraved by the League of Nations

The detailed agunds of the meeting and its deration shall be fixed by common agreement between the Presdent of the Permanent Commattee of the Office supermittened d Hwe fire both here and the Charman of the Health Committee

The r cords of the meetings shall be reut to the Secretary General of the League of Nations

The e contive details shall be axed by agree ment between the Sometary General of the Leaner of Nations and the Prendent of the Offi e interration. d Hygiène publique

3 The Health Course of the Settetarrat of the Learne of values and the Office enternational d Hagarne publique wall keep closely to touch Each self-eventuement to the other all documents relaking to als work

A copy of each of these decements will be ant direct to every member of the Committee of the O.fi. automolies at a Hy idea duchione and of the Health Committee of the League of Nahans

5 Applieur Committee on Trantic in Opida AND OTHER DA. GEPOUS DRUGS

M Paul Boncour proposed that the Council should approve the rules recently drawn up by the Advisory Committee which were in conformity with the General Regulations for Committees

6 INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE 01 INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE 01

ngn

Dump vis July so not the Committee on Inhebetral Co op rations found that the raw and of its Paries of Procedure envolved a re adjust most of the value governing the ording of the Committee with a form yard of the Refalledwid Co-op-vision. Organisation with from yard of the Refalledwid Co-op-vision. Organisation — The Committee coordingly wheel the Control to square to seem drift value longs absented to set al. a bits of the The Rapport or moved that the Committee control with the Committee control wit

Dering the delate in the Gairmi. M de or cy reservation in regard to the part of the regard abing visit in the British of the regard abing visit in the Hostin Origination. His rounity was particularly consensed in the prope of reform. As he had only recoved the regort the previous enumy by had been smalled to consult the technical authoritie. In Linkon Whose with set yould have laked to obtain

whose is was no void that alted to obtain M. hommunds, representative of Poland agreed with the Rapporters in reparl to the raintes for the Adsons Commencion for the Protection and Welfare of Childran and Young People and thealed M. Paul Bosconer for the conclusiony clotts to meet the legislative values of the Organisations which had ben effective and to the Langue for very past

when the control of the Legipte for year Pyas. With reference to the zer reportation of the Health Organisation he objected to the parange to the effect that there amendes must moded one representative of each thank as permanent with one for contributional proposed that it should be control of a post-time and not at objection as required to practice stemp that in fact the important amendes—which is more mobile that permanent Healthcase of the Council—would aways as on the Council—would have a support of the Legipte of the Legipte of the Legipte of the Health and the Amendes of the Council—would have a support of the Legipte of the Legipte of the Health and the Amendes of the Legipte of the Health and the Amendes of the Legipte of the Health and the Amendes of the Legipte of the Health and the Amendes of the Legipte of the Legipte of the Health and the Amendes of the Legipte of the Legipte of the Health and the Amendes of the Legipte of t

Mr Edon egre inta's e of the United Lungdom suggested that account might be taken of the point raised by the Polish representative by eliminating the enterve to a high he had referred and substituting for it in addition to the previous centure, as follows.

these members necessarily maintains the representatives of the principal material health administrations

M Paul Boncour accepted the proposal but without to point out that the passage was morely a reproduction of the end of the old regulations. The Poths representative lead stated that he had nathing agustet the continuence of the centing practice. It was only the vorting to which he tool, enception. He

acreed with the wording suggested by Mr.
Likes provided the copyration the principal
administrations was not interpreted as neces
surfly implying that the representatives appointed most be officials. Every country was
entitled for example to appoint a doctor or a
profice.

As to the question rai of by the Portuguesrepresentative. M Paul Boncour c planned that the draft regulations would be submitted to the Offic International dHigher publique and it would be open to the Office to society any change in the treft

M de Vasconcellos said he would not oppe e the adoption of the report but he could not approve a draft which he had not been in a position to consider

The Council then adopted the conclusions of the report subject to the amendment propo d by the United hangdom at the request of the Points representative

7 INTERNATIONAL ENGAGE IEI TS Registration of Treaties

The Treates and Informational Engagements registered with the Secretariat of the League during September 1936 include

Exchanges of Notes between Salvador and Smeden Gustemala and Sweden and Poland and Sweden constituting an agreement regarding commercial relations between the two countries (San Salvador Jume 2nd 1936 Gustemals July 11th 1036 and Warass July 3rd 1936) presented by Salden

Additional Acts completing the Treaty of Committee between Germany and Hungary concluded at Geneva on July 18th 10,1 (Berlin July - ad 1933 and Budapost February 21st 1043) presented by Hungary

An Exchange of Noter both ser Dermack and Japan rusp cting motical judicial and in civil and commercial matters (Tokio Tuly 16th and 23rd 1436) presented by Denmark.

A Declaration regarding civil procedure between Belgrum and France in the relations between Belgrum and the French Zone of the Shereefan Emper. (Rabat July 16th 1930) princated by Belgrum

An Agreement between the Unit of States of Amenica and Bra it concerning a naval mission of the United States of America to Brazil (Washington May 2,81 19,6) presented by the United States of America

the Unstad States of America

an Agreement between Germany and Austra
regarding passport facilities to be granted in
frontier traffic (Berlin August 26th, 1936)

presented by Austria

III -TECHNICAL ORGANISATIONS

I HEALTH ORCANISATION

Meeting at the Bureau of the Real Comprettee On September 19th the Council recessed the report of the Danish representative M . Funch on the recent meeting of the Health Committee. in Morow

't the invitation of the USSR Com ms areat of Public Health the Bureau of the Health Committee held one of its persodical essums at Mosen from June and to "th The main subjects considered were purily hystene and nutrition

As regards Rumi Harrene the Bureau con edered the work done by the Health Organisa tion and it future action in that held Profeser Farisot was requisted to prepare a plan for this action in consultation with the Director of the Health bection

At remards avestral on the Bureau evanue.d. the report of the Technical Commuttee set up by the Health Committee to study the subject

The Committee in question draw up a report in London last Novemb r regarding the play to loncal bass of nutrition as the so nine principles to be observed in order to score the cotimum nutrition for the individual especially during the period of growth. The report was communicated to the prin ipal's until and const and informations in various connections

At its second season the Commission poted the coservations recei in order those manufa tions and revised and completed its report. emphasing the fundamental importance of milk sa nutritica

nt the close of its session the Buteau of the Health Committee was in viril by the Commusanat of Public Health of the USSR to make a tour of the country in the course of with the visited I magend Gork Rost, on th Don Titles botchi Novorossiysk Yalfa Sevastopol Zanaroth and Kiev This tour of investigation may be regarded

as forming part of the system of lasson between health administrations and was the first occasion on vaich a League body visited the territory of the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics

" ECONOMIC AND FINANCIAL ORGANISATION (a) If one of the Economic Comment &

The Economic Committee held ats frety fourth session in Geneva from September 7th

to 12th The Charman wa Sur F W Letts Ross (United Kingdom)

The Lommatter at this resion had to deal more particularly with internati nal economic relations the mc t favour d nation clause clearing agreements and exchange control

Internal o tal European Relations

Believing that its most important task should by to de cover means of an economic character to ase t the 5 neral recovery and make a contribution to the maintenance of peace the Committee considered what adju t ments were necessary for the restoration of the international situation and visit in the prospect of achieving this under present circum

in the Commuttee | vi or the prospect may be considered relatively favourable. Signs of manyovement which last year very unvertua and he statusg are becoming more marked altaough they are not equally distributed throughout all countries. But the progres could not develop faily union at were accompanied by a property in let mational tryle

Accord_et the Countity p + f mind

certain important sign estions a to the teps to be taken. These harmonise with the varies express d by M Van Zerland at the south 1rm of the last assembly when he stared that m the grave concumitances of the present day a resclut effort in the common ph re might make an emportant contribution to varie the pres reation of prace. He th ught it would be a vie drasson if the not A embly were to e-tend the scope of its d liberations and if without accierting in any va, vhat must be done in the political sphere it should again make a comprehensive and str agons effort to set in motion an economic revi il

The first objective in the Committe is viru mu t be to restore a situation in which ifre operave of monutes the purchase can boy what he I ands the debtor pay what he owes and the tourist go white h walkes ithout encountering owing to government inter-ention improssible obstacles such as quotes and convency control. It is a ential that each country should make its own contribution to effert this restoration

"I = Comma" Ad a * w h to proromote dogmatically for or against monetary d valua tion or to give advice on the best policy to he followed But in order to restore inter national trade at was a sessary to fill in the gap which separates the pure levels of the

*See Monthly Summary Vol XVI No 6 pag 185

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majority of countries with a gold standard from those of the majority of the countries with a depreciated currency. The operation which consists in bringing-by means either of deflation or devaluation-infernal prices sata line with a ternal prices was one which each country must carry out of six own accord and by its own efforts. Nevertheless at va clear that the co-operation of other countries could create conditions under which this operation mucht be carried out with a menument of risk and a maximum of cam

This co-operation might lesson the misen inco of countries which he state to take such a step so long as they fear the further deliberate devaluation of the principal currencies more purticularly sterling and the dollar

Lastly countries which have based their whole economic system on the existence of a closs network of quotes and measures for currency control would probably heattst to do away with these mea ares unless they were as used that other countries will reduce their restrictions in their turn. Their contribution towards a restoration of normal traduer condu tions bould consi t in aboli bine all limits. trons on the amount of imports and sa removing exchange control thus anabling their currencies ones again to play their full part as an sustrument of trade. But before doing as ay with exchange control and the artificial value of their currences they consider it essential to male provision for adjustment or con abdation. of their debts and for the support of their currencies

At the same time efforts to restore budgethry combinum would in any case be required especially because elthough the abolition of exchange control may suffice to revive short term credit only the confer a wall up from a complete restoration of normal conditions would place long term capital once again at the disposal of those countries v luch have need

As regards exchange stability at should also be noted that the two proposal excresses the dollar and terling have in fact bein stable for a long time past and that weather on the United Kingdom nor in the United States is there any de use to embari more a festive dehberate devaluation

But if the currencies of several large countries were adjusted the sudden return of capital might in the absence of measures dragged to guard again t this pressure affect the value of sterling and possibly also of the dollar at all events for a time

The Committee was well aware that this programme of normalisation called for deter mustion and courage. But it would have a two fold advantage aconomic restoration and political restoration recovery and relicf of commercial tension. Approached from this amein as a work of peace and a constructive effort to brune about the e promic restoration of Europe and the success of rational programmes of social progress, it would probably obtain the necessary support in all countries which realise the gravity of the present situa-

The Committee then asked itself whether it was masonable to believe that the countries concerned were better able to day than they were sa sea, to play their part and make the neversary conce sions and considered that there were a whole error of reasons why an affirmative reply should be given. In a large part of the world there vere factors which pointed to the possibility of a ro establishment of international economic co operation

All countries felt the necessity for making ome effort both in the national and the international sphere to change the present stmo sphere of tension and unrest. But the idea of a a orld conference abould be ruled out, since from the outset the discrets of the interests of different countries a guid constitute an obstacle to its squeess

One-toons such as the readsustment of price levels and the currency measures neces up for the purpo + must be settled undaterally by each of the countries concerned and it was for those countries to decide whether and in what form they weshed to consult with other States 14th a 13ew to obtaining their support of assurances calculated to facilitate the carrying out of their policy

It should be repeated however that to be effectively maintuned the readjustment of nuce buck must be supplemented by the lowerner of trade barriers and the abolition of currency restrictions. The readjustment of prices puld automatically afford ample pro tertion for the national economy and unable various quantitative tride restrictions which nught be regarded as essential so long as internal pinces and world pinous are maladjusted to be related immediately or abolished alto gether. In this sohere also it was in the first place for the Governments concerned to act on their oun metative in the interests of the economic development of their or a countries so a to encourage the upward trend of business and the restoration of the currents of world trade

In conclesson the Economic Commutes pointed out that the world had reached a parting of the ways where there would follow either a further contraction of trade or a restoration or normal conditions which would bring unfold benefit to all countries

The Economic Committee naturally directed

specially close attention to monetary questions having regard to their simportance in the mochanism of international trade and for that reason thought it nocessary to componential its report to the Financial Communities which expressed us full approval of the report adding at the same time certain observation.

In at over the full of pre a half professional distributed the Patanza between the cost of predictions and the practs of the goods pro duced and between the burden of debt and the reduced accesses which the full of prece had consensed. Certam contrints by allowing the consensed Certam contrints by allowing the currentees to deposite to each feet for stop a further full of the proce level and before the conduct a modernia read free full of the proc level and the suches measures of debation was to restore to a creater or less evient equal between the burden of dobt modern—that as to achieve neutral addition considers on the full and moderne contrained the burden of dobt and connece—that as to achieve neutral addition common equilibriums.

The street to which this equilibrium has been stituned in many countries was demonstrated by the steady and substantial progress of their intensal production and trade by the solitors, meet of lined tray equilibrium by the similar of short term debt by the conversion of loss feem leads to a lower rate of instense and by the acting use of the acting use of the orteful saving.

The experience of recent years had clearly demonstrated that there were limits to the extent to sluch a stable internal equilibrium as attituable by a price s of defiation (reduction of exist)

The deliar and sterling countries which have attained to great a progress in their economic netrivity would hardly work deliberately to embark upon a policy of farther devaluation provided of our or that the massives sustem by other countries to adjust their proxelevel dul not exceed what is required for their internal equilibrium.

If international stability were established or sound and esduring foundations it would ultimately also help to promote resumption of international lending—a potent factor in the development of international trade

Equality of Treatment

The Committee allo de oted iong considers to too to the question of equality of incatenation to the question of equality of incatenation assume a relation which it is the object of the most favoured astern claims moduled in commanded attention to ensure 18 directed attention on particular to the sufficient of the committee and a state of the viring of the economic mechanism on the rule of equalities of the state of the discount which it has now to light in well as to the distance which it has now too light in well as to the distance which it has now too light in well as to the distance which it has now made in the containing of the containing the contai

After acting out the problem in its essential features the Evonomic Committee concluded that the mot favoured nation classes, and the equality which it is intended to along was an essential guarantee for the maintenance and de cloppers of world trade

The classe looks most of its practical effective mess when interminant commerce as section for questa, evoluting restrictions demonster as the composition of arrangements. But ever as the first consume active where the first message of the field in which it is measurely to demonster of equal or at healt of equation to extend on the comment externines which are sentiall of these contents which are sentiall of these comments extend possible took of equations to the comment extentines which are sentiall of these continues of the comment extentines which are sentially district now prevailed and if the dimension of the currents of thride from them search classifies it to be avoided.

neteral clausells is to be avoided.

In the long run however these absormal measures for the regulation of tende—probles from the composition of great and composition agreement—are incompatible with a developing run proposition. Intell What is merited therefore in not discussion of the month or delected in the vision of quality for tentiments but an effect to repair that finds mental suggest you by mechanism of index mental suggest to the measure of meter tentiment but an estimated trade at the sorbiest moment.

To disease whether the general use or the most foreused nation claims will or all not preced at the feture at superflower for the simple reason that as some accurates caughs to tooly separated and a sown as the creatation of goods in freed from neitherbons as to quantity and subsets to downmantary treatment. Weaking to source enoughly of treatment for sized it will be obliged to good as deputhly to other

Glearing Agreements and Exchange Control

The Commuttee points out that the prevalence of two different tendencies may be noted as affecting the control of international 64

majority of construct with a pole desidently from these of the majority of the construct with a depressable currency. The operation which comman to hoppe—by means expendenor defauton or devaluation—internal process into lace with external process more whath each country must carry out of size on accord and by it so on a direct. Nevertheless at war class that the co-operation of other construction could create conditions under taked their operation might be carried out with 'a measurem of size of the construction of gars.

The co-operation might lesson the magnings of countries which heatafe to take such a step so long as they fear the further deliberate devaluation of the principal currences more particularly sterling and the dollar

Lastly countries which have based their whole companie system on the evistence of a close activary of quotes and measure for currency control would probably hesitate to do away with the measures unless they were assured that other countries will reduce their restrictions in their turn. Their contribution toy ards a restoration of normal trading condu tions should coast t in abolishing all limits tion on the amount of imports and in removing er hange control than enabling thes careerenes once again to play their full part as an instru ment of trade. But before doing away with ovehange control and the artificial value of their currences they consider at as embal to make provision for adjustment or consolidation of their debts and for the support of their CUTTLECIES

At the same time effort to restore budgetary cognitivation would in tay one be augusted represently because although the abolithms of evivings control may suffer to restore short form credit only the confidence or asking from a complete restoration of normal conditives would place long term companions as the disposal of the e-constrict which have model of it

As regards exchange stability at should also be noted that the two principal currences the dollar and sterling, have in facil been stable for a long time past and that resthers in the United Singlem our in the United Singlem or in the United Sing

But if the currences of swami large countings were adjusted the sudden return of capital might in the absence of measures deagned to guard aguest this pressure affect the value of sterling and po subly also of the deliar at all cents for a time The Committee was well ware that the programme of normalization called for their manation and course. But it would have a two field shattery extension reversely and rules of commiscant fention. Provings and rules of commiscant fention. Approached from the angle as a visit of peace and a contributive effect to bring about the consequent retention for Europe and the scarces of retentional programmers of social progres at a visit of social progres and which receive the great style of the present state which reside the gas styl of the present state.

then

The Committee then asked staff whether it was reaccable to believe that the counties concerned were better able took that the were notified to play their part and make the rece any conceinness and considered that there were an indice toward of nearest with a affirmative steply should be given. In a large of the world there were destined when you do not not the proposition of the contract when you do not not the proposition of a non-stable with of alternational execution of contraction of alternational execution of the proposition of a non-stable with of alternational execution of congruence of congruence.

All countries full this noncement for making own-effort both in the national and the rater statumal sphere to change the present atmosph es of tomor and univer. But this idea of 3 wolf endergrees should be ruled out state from the outset the diversity of the interest of different countries a sould constitute an obstacle to at success.

Oneshopes such a the nodeutrions of price Peeds and the current mas are accessing for the purpor must be switch quinterfully be each of the commines concerned and it as for those constructs to decide whether and in what form they as the orients such other States with a new to obtaining their upport or ammance calculated to familiate the current out of their plays.

It should be repeated however that to be effectively maintained the readjustment of price is els must be supplemented by the lowerms of trad burners and the abolition of courency re tractions The readjustm at of prious would automatically afford ample pro ed on for the rational section, and mobile various quantitative trade restrictions which might be regarded as eventual o long as internal up es and a orld price are maladjusted to be relaxed sumediately or abolished alto gether In this sphere also it was in the first place for the Governments concerned to act on their our instintive in the interests of the economic development of their own countries -0 as to encourage the unward frend of burness and the restoration of the currents of world trade

The Economic Committee naturally directed specially close titienthen for monetary que toms having regard to their importance in the mechanism of international trade and for that reason thought it necessary to commissionality report to the Fusical Committee which expressed its full approval of the report adding at the same time octum obey about at the same time octum obey about

In its ven. the full of process bull professable distributed the intellisation between the cost of productions and the process of the goods production and the process of the goods produced and between the hardes of debt medical mexical work of the process of the goods produced. For the common of the common of the goods produced by the common of the good produced by the good process of the good of the good produced by the good

The extent to which this equilibrium has been stitumed in many countries, was demonstrated by the steady, and religiously consistent with the state of the state of budgetary equilibrium by the fending of short term doth by the conversion of long term Pans to a liver rate of interest and by the setting free of the fending term Pans to a liver rate of interest and by the setting free of the fending term.

The experience of re ent years had clearly demonstrated that there were limits to the extent to which a stable internal equilibrates was attainable by a pricess of defiction (tedoc tion of costs)

The dollar and stering courtness which have attained so great a progres—in their co-cominactivity would hardly with deficiently to embash upon a polic, of further documents provided of concern that the necessary depression of the provided of the provided do do not consider the provided dollar the exceed what is required for the understal equilibrium.

If international stability were established on sound and enduring foundations it would altimately also help to promote re impition of internati nal leading—a potent factor in the development of international trade

Equality of Treasurent

6,9

The Committee also devoted lang considers to the the serious of quality of instances in international conceins which it is beinged of the not forward attains class as helicit in the observation of the serious of the content of the serious of the conceins. In the content of th

After "ting out the problem in its essential feature" the Economic Committee concluded that the stopt favoured nation climic and the equality which it is intended to assure was an essential guarantee for the maior natice and development of world trade

The classe is do noted in stratchal effortise ears when international commune, as subjected ears when international commune, as white do quotes evolution estimations cleaning and compressions arrangements but even in these concentrations at remains effortive when Customs others are consented that interneus the noted an which it is unce. up to d was other guarantees of equal for at least of equitable treatment, which are sectional it finds, in so develope the maximum earther possible made the creaning conditions now prevail at and it the divisions of the current of trade from their

asternickannels is to be avoided.

In the long run however, these showmain measures for the requisition of under-quotast foreign ex lungs control cleaning and compensation, agreement—are incomparitied with a duveloping and prosperous trade. What is described there are is not driversion of the ments or defects of the system of regardly of treatments but an effect to repure his mentals squary for the in-baseom of astern subsolutions; the surbest moments.

To discuss whether the general or of the not favored matter claus, will or vill a term of the metal in the father is superfined for the suple reason that as soon as currenters on the causal term of the constitution of goods to freed from restrictions as to questify no country will alternate to discussionably treatment. Washing to entere equality of treatm at for stell it will be obliged to general and possible of the causal companies of treatment and for stell it will be obliged to general and equality to design and the causal of the causal o

Cheans, Apre ment and Exchang. Control

The Committee points out that the prerateour of two different tendencies may be
noted as affecting the control of international

payments. In the first place a number of States in which forcien exchange dealings had huncrio been unrestricted have been compelled by difficulties which have ansen from various cau is to abandon their liberal policy and introduce a vistum of foreign exchange control a change which necessitates the conclusion of numerous agreements for the re-ulation of payments. On the other hand unfortunate expen nees in the working of clearing agreements proper-with their restricto reflect on the volume of trade their trudency to fre a credit, and their Lohere to provide means for unfree ing them-have hid certain countries succes well to the abandonment of clearing nere-ments of a rigid type

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In the cale of other bintes improvement in the monetary position resulting in merca ed supplie of fo eign evenings, has operated in the same sense

States in both these latter enterone, bane had recoulso to more liberal negoments in v luch pilowance is made a ribin cortain limits for the degreention of the currence, employed in international dealings. That is a develop ment while represents a certain progress to vard the normalisation of commercial relations

An remense to a Council rusolution requesting it to con ider any moissire having for their object to increase and bring about greater freedom of international trade the Committee examined a number of chame, submitted to it The onere ingerious and varied but in general lad a single object to place compensation arrangements hitherto confined in practice to bilateral exchanges on a multilateral basis and to provide Government guarantees for the pay ment of experters and for cover against exchange mele

Cleaning balances which cannot be worked off by compression should the suffices of the e scheme contend be transformed into long form credits

Before such schemes can u efully be considered it is es initial to chiminate any proposals the, ma, contain implying their emption of new obligations by Government, in respect of gurrantees to exporters or uncleared balances

Reduced to proposals for the samphtention of compensation machiners, many of these chemes might no doubt result in appreciable improvements in the present cleaning system The dru backs of this ristem have been ponted out by the Leanume Committee which-now as ever-would be the firt to vekome its disappearance

At its last, examn the Economic Committee also dealt with the best means of evercoming obstacler to progress in the attempted stan dards ation of anti-streptorocca, fanti-scarla tinal serum * with the notification of mode ficutions in Customs turiffs and import and export restrictions with the proposed inter national convention to score uniformity in the information derived from Customs statistics an different country's and with the definition of the legal conception conveyed by the terms imparter and exporter !

The following attended the session F W Leith Ross (Chairman) (United Kine dom) Mr H T Andrews (South Africa) M F Dole al (Poland) M P Libel (France) M G Jahn (Non ay) M A de Nicki (Hungary) Mr J H Rogers and Mr L Pasvolsly (United States) M B Ro emblum (USSR) M R Schueller (Austria) M W Stucki (Switzerland) M G Comolis (Argentine) substitute for M Brebbra M Ibl (Cz choslovakia) substitute for M Peroutha and M Simons (Italy) ubstitute for M di Nola

Corresponding members M F van Langon have (Bolgrum) and M. G. Lundvik (Sweden)

The Council considered the report of the Economic Committee on September 25th On the motion of the Rupporteur M Beel repre s ntative of Poland at decided not to discuss the important problem of international economic r lations before being in postession of the arms of the As embly

Mr Eden representative of the United Rangdom said that great importance vas to be attached to the Lommittee's recommenda tions which would bring about a restoration of the influence of the price-mechanism by means which it was within the province of each country to decide for steelf and on its own responsibility

This should be accompanied by such a measure of international consultation as a guid permit of the greatest po sible international collaboration in the direction of the removal of unnecessary handrances

Mr Eden also stres od the beneficent effects all consume pro-perity upon political relationships

Mr Bruce (Australia) without going into the question, raised and that he realised the

*See Monthly Summary Vol AVI No 1 See Monthly Summary Vol av No o

avaluable work done by the Brockette Commatter campy the last, years. Parliaming to the Commattees report in and it is abstincted at a time when it may enable us to rectricite largely towards the olition of the occoronic and such sineanal problem, of the variety of the were schossed a gent contributions of the representative of the United European had point of our world be under treated the winters.

(b) Bork of the Futes sal Comm to The Financial Commutate bild its such

the rinkhall Committee bild its sections to the four south M Daylas (Trance) was in the Chair

The Committees report to the Commit contains a review of the pix and phase of infernational economic relations and all of the contonary statement, on the economic, and innormal position of Austria Bulgaria Ectoria and Hungary.

On September 5th this report was discussed in the Council

Mr. Druce pryententia of testrals in presenting the report commented on the concess side flower and the report commented on the concess and the flow was a gen at all round immorten at this why was a gen at all round immorten at this they have not carried to report the requirement of the report that the result of the report the bedgetary position in Delgan.

Bulgaria

Last day the Financial Committee did not anticipate that the Bulgarian Government would be able to balance its budget during the course of the y ar In its recent seport the Committee gives further details concerning the state of the public finances and maste on the necessity for careful evamenation at the present our ture of the probable budgetary estuation after 1936. It has recently been minemed of certain very large commitments entered into by th Bulgarian Government which will redv add to not charges on the 1917 and subsequent budgets. The improve ment which is becoming apparent as the general ecormic situation would appreciably heliton the task of bringing order into the public finances Indeed recespts during the first seven months of the carrent year view some rs per cent, higher than during the come used ing period last year. But expenditure cas also many the deflet perests and as the I mangal Committee remails the pronules on which the budget is at present based require to be drastically revised

Hungara

In Heagary the general emprovement in consume conditions contain. The harvest was leave as of Ta. 6. or or orbitate g. 4. or a last supported and the spendum power of the population as successing. Thinks to the convolutional power of the population as successing general mit resent years this improvement is reflected in the public finances the interace in rec spits being substantially seasor from talls in expenditure.

Es oma

In Librara the revival has gone further. The budget is now in equality out the Tr. Lours, budds a considerable on h bulines at the Blank, and Distons have been add to pay off completers its debt (or the Bank. Foreign tends a very and ing, and the quantum of Estensia expects in 1935 was app enable greater than it had ever bone.

Aurir a

As regards Austria, the Repporteur informed the Council that M Rost van Tonneron the League representation in Austria his sent in his resignation. As a result the Autrian Minister of I in noe had put forward a request through the Yennesal Committee that the Council hould t rminate the two appointments of the League's representative in Austria and the Advect to the National Bank. He then mountained the Protocol of July 15th 103 an vartur of which a guaranteed loan of ome 300 million actually a fleuted in turns very favourable to the Austrian Covernment. The Government on that o carron und ricols to curry out a sense of financial and economic reforms un co operation with a r pi syntative of the Lengue to reside in Vienna and an advert to the National Bank both appointed by the Council in July 133

The Ruppertour th a reterred to the co operation between the Austrian authorities on the one hand and the Learne s feore, ptative and the Financial Commettee on the other. Thanks to this co engration a very real impro ement had taken place. The budget of the State proper was in equilibrium although the deficit on the radways had not permutted the Go em ment to cover all expendature by current neumal revenues. The ervice et all State loans had been maintained the upbout the whiling had be a stable since 1930 and the short term banking debis had been repaid. Foreign trade was expanding townst traffi was diveloping satisfactionis and industrial activity was armenanc mustres had made ead piocress in adopting her conomo, structure to meet the needs of pre-ent-day conditions

^{*} See Monthly Summers Vol XVI No 5

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Mr Brace explained that he had agreed with the Austrian Linance Minister and the Secre tary General as to the measures to maintain the continuity between the Austrian Govern ment and the Tiranesal Organisation as provided in Article to or Anney III of the Protocol if the Council should terminate the appointment of the League representatives in Austria and of the Adviser to the National Bank. The Austrian Government would be glad if the Secretary General would appoint an official whose duty at vould be to make penodical reports on the Austrian financial situation. In recummending the abolition of the two posts in question the Rapporteur added that the circumstances had been ex plained to the Guaranter States who had raised no obsertions to his propo alls. He then expressed appreciation of the work of the Learne's representative in Austria especially during the early and more difficult years of his residence in Vienna. He also thanked M Frare the advisor to the National Bank, for his valuable services in Austria

11 Drazier representative of fustna who had come to the Council table said that thanks to the co-operation between his Govern ment and the League Tinancial Organisation Austria had made satisfactors progress toward financial reconstruction. He thanked the Council on behalf of his Government for the valuable assistance rendered by the competent departments of the League and was lyappy to learn that if the Council decided to terminate the duties of its representatives in Vienna Austria could none the less count on the clore collaboration of the Financial Organization in the future as provided for in the Protocol The termination of the duties of the Learne s representative in Austria and of the Advisor to the National Bank would not us any way affect the co-operation that existed between the Financial Committee and the Austrian authorities which had been so valuable in recent year. Austria was consessus of what he owed to the Lengue for its organisation of inter national co-operation in overcoming great difficulties. He was convinced that the painful process of adaptation to a new structure if not yet ended was nevertheless certain to be accomplished

M Beck representative of Poland supported the Rapporteur proposal and congratulated the Antan Covernment on the fortunate result that had been achieved by it financial administration. These results now made it per ible to contemplate the removal of a central which by its very nature was bound to be temporary

On the motion of the Rapportenr the Council accepted the resonation of the League's representative in Austria and decided that as from November 1st 1936 the two posts of League representative and Advisor to the National Banl should be brought to an end It approved the procedure to be adopted after the suppression of these two posts and requested the Secretary General to select an official to carry out the duties foreseen in Article 10 of Annex III of the 191 Protocol The Conneil reserved the right to reappoint these two officials if the funds becrowed were not entirely repud and expressed its appreciation of the efforts of the Guarantor States who by their action in 1933 and 1934 had contributed to the improvement of the economic and financial situation of Austria

3 CONTUNICATIONS AND TRANSIT

Un feation of Rord Ace dent Statist es *

The Committee on the Umfication of Read Accident Statistics held its first ression at Genwa from September 7th to 20th with M Boutloche (French) in the Chair

The Committee laid spread stress on the describility of obtaining as complete and uniform statistics as no rible and dress up a model form for the recording of agodents. In its view, these statistics should show all accidents which occur on routs open to the public, and my which a vehicle or an animal is involved.

The Committee was of the opinion that the Governments should be asked to make not floation to the police or other authority responsible for the preparation of statistics compulsory for all acceptain involving death or stricted injury.

- The Committee clausified statistics in three calegories
- 1 Statistics of the number of accidents of persons involved consequences and vehicles involved.
- 2 afore complete statistics giving the nature of the accident the place and time at which it occurred and the age and sex of the victims
- 3 Matistics describing the circumstances and causes of the accidents

The Commutee recommended that a beginning should be made with the first category of tatistics which should be compiled annually and that it should deal later with the relation

*See Month's Summery Val YV No II

between the number of accidents and the number of vehicles in circulation population etc

The Committee is compact of a follows M J Boulle-fol Depthy Deceder of Penish in the Frech Manutry of Fedhe Works Limma M Yarkins Head of the Solft beal Department in the British Manutry of Transport M Yokin-i Director General of the Royal Central Statistical Relatives of High II Securitory Secretary Statistical Department Danish Manutry of Lenson II Zerbick, Mad of 'y Corn' is along off on the System Technical Part Directory and Control of the Systems Referral Parts Directory and Control of Parts Protectory and Control of Parts P

The following were also present: Dr. J. H. and an an Intervent of the American Municipal Bissons of Catalities representing the signal and Landerstowed State tool Institute Codesal Go Peron Secretary General representing the International Association of Recognized Association of Recognized Association States and Manicipal Company of Perona Secretary General Associations representative Peronascent International Communication of the Peronascent International Communication of the Peronascent International Communication of the Peronascent Communication of the Peronascent International Communication of the Peronascent Communication of the Peronascent Communication of the Peronascent Communication Communication of the Peronascent Communication Communication (Peronascent Communication Communication) Communication (Peronascent Communication (Peronascent Communication) Communication (Peronascent Communication (Peronascent Communication) Communication (Peronascent Communication (Perona

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IV -INTELLECTUAL CO OPERATION

I BPOJECUSTING AND PEACE

The Inter Governmental Conference for the conclusion of a Convention concurring the officer and the officer and the officer and the Convention of the League

The Conf rente elected Professor Bourquis (Belwinn) and M B navid s (Drugua_j) bace Presidents

Their, seven common and perspectuatives. Alborina Arrenter's America Feigure Brazil Unated Ampliem Buguns Calls Oals C echo devakas Demand's Egypt Funder Findsauf France Green Hangary Indian Left France Green Hangary Indian Left France Green Hangary Indian Morea, Perspect Finds Indianam Law mbung Mercan Portugal Fermana Spino St eden Saut reliand France USSR Umpstat Nago ida na

Ericana Latvas and Stam were represented by observers. Italy felt unable to continu co-operating in the work of the Conference and accordingly withdraw.

As long area as rept the Assemble recommended that breaching leaded and be a lundrature to mutual understanding between peoples it expressed these that its are view desirable emission in the cause of procened unstructed the Internities of Intellectual Cooperation to understale an enquery sets all questions raused by the size of bread-assumg an regard to good anternational radiation. In the the International Committee, on Intellectual Co-operation indicated the methods which the Institute should follow and authorised it to summon a Commutee of Evpets with the object of a number the conditioner that should govern the fracing of a draft informational Agreement on the use of broadcasting in the cause of peace.

In 1933, the Lague Am tolly west patches and as marched the institute to grapus, where delay is preliminary dental convention with the same object. This preliminary defit was sup in a Delating Geometric and rives inhanted for observations to Geometric H. was also considered by the Assembly in Systems 1935. In the magnith of the paper review of win cum? In the English of the paper review of win cum? In the English of the paper review of which will be for the Council to a review of the "A" to 1 the "A" of States Hambers would be in read but she Germalion to Break the United States of Lamente Band Corte Res side Fee out of Lange Egypt Felland and Japan.

The text of the Convention as adopted does not differ as entailly from that propared by the International Institute of Intellectual Co-operation at the Assembly a request. These are fifteen actuals, of which sex deal with mather of which are

In the Preamble the purpose of the Convention is dofind. It is specified that broad casing shald never be used in a manner prejudicial to good intercational understanding

A distinctor is made in various articles between in states in the nature of a direct appeal to the milatituits of another country and thes deathed primarily for national lastener. The foruser are probleted in so far as they morte to acts incompatible with the

^{*}See Monthly Summary Vol XVI No 1

internal peace or security of the fermions of anoths, party. The latter are not affected by the Convention are in ... of an as they constitute an inchement to war or prosocutive activities highly to lead to var

States are also bound under the Concention to prinhist are brandacts. Which to purpolice good interestional understanding by states as: the incorrections of via it is or ought to be income to the persons suppossible for the lorsest cost also to ensure that such abstements while breathed in minduted, seem in cases where their inscourage becomes apparent only after the broadcast has tall a plant has the all plants.

There is a special provious to like effect that contracting Governments all ensure, especially in time of erisis thi accuracy of the information concerning informational relative broadcast vithin their respective territories.

Snother artial provides for the e-cinage by the contraving parties of any information calculated to promote a better knowledge of the evaluation and conditions of the in their evan countries and of the divelopment of their relations with other peoples and the recent button to the eccanulation of pooce

A special chure provides that the contract int parties shall take all necessary steps to provide for the hyplication of libs Con cutson by this rolliest broadcasting ensures and also by autonomous concerns

In whitetien and consistion procedure is laid down in the case of a disprise better on the controlling parties as the interpretation or updatation of the Convection. This provides for updatation of the Convection. This provides for updatation of the Convection. This provides for updatation of the Convection. The provides with the large arbeitures Triberral. There is first to be a produment, occupation procedure resolving it is not to this pool offices of the International Committee on Intellectual Cooperation to growner between the purch. For this purpor, the Intellectual Cooperation Committee will be updatation.

The hit inticles contain the formal clauser relating to signature intrication accession or intrinsic ruley into force demonstation application and revision.

The final set of the Conference melades a number of recommendations for the setten in of the cooper of the Convertions. The Conference on pie of that the Convertion at all in oil of no oblightness we as regardent sets of manifest exact and did not expore by refer to all invasions to the least to be prepulficial to good.

international relations. It accordingly recom

 (i) to take into account the influence that may be excussed by fransan sons calculated to beam the interests or offend the natural publical religious or soral sentiments of other pools;

(2) to show particular vigilance in regard to transmissions intended for to cign listeners in a language other than that employed for the h teners of the country of transmission,

(3) to reserve a place in their broadcasting programmes for atoms calculated to promote a better knowledge of the crustication and cauda tion of life of oth a people.

(4) is talk concerted action at times of international leason to broadcast appropriate transmituses calculated to lessen the strain and restore a peaceful atmosphere

 to Lind one another support if occasion arises in detecting and abolishing clarifications

. . .

In closing the Conference the President stressed the importance of this first step to ards the regulation of broaderstand in the cause of peace and good international understanding

The following countries have agreed the Convention Alternat Argentine Austria Relgans Ber of Geral 2 Hun wild Architer Relgans Desarate France Groces Lelliums 2 Hunlooms, Netherlands Colombia Careleola vian Demante France Groces Lelliums and Hung Company of Servit Searchet Serviland Turley, Uturva of Servit Searchet Serphalic relighet to derhealises consistent in the minutes of the first Incompany of Directory and Uturns.

The Commention remains open until May 1st 1957 for signature by States represented at the Could not

The final act vs agend by Allana Angastane Vestra Delgam United States of Brand Great Entain and Northern Ireland Godonban Creciolori han Denmark Egypt Fanco Greece Hungury Indu Irela Ire-State Libanau Iwembang Netherlinek Vesa Zeshad Norway Reumin Spain S odra Srdwiland Turke Union of South Souther Republics Uniques and Augustivas

2 WORD OF THE 1 TELLECTUAL CO OFFRATIO

The Council on September 5th residued the war, of the Intellectual Co-operation Organisa toos a ben "I have Delbos representative of

^{*}See Monthly Suscerity Vol 111 0 ;

France submitted his report on the Eighbourth Ses ion of the International Committee on Intellectual Co-operation

The reports sixed that some is recommendate any years up to Leagues intelligical to operation. Organization had send; constant progress. It is methods had steadill, improved and it, objects hed hern some, batch, detailed A sactial detailed held before her he was been permanent tasks and their last are to be of a provisional the sectual Owing to this confidence than the copy of intelligible and superstanding the through me of the work, arrayle out.

On the motion of the French representative the Council doubled to increase the number of members of in Fernancian Committee on Arts and Letters to create a new seat on the Evera tive Committee, and to add a further assessor to the Advancy Committee on League of Nation. The long

A number of deceapers were also taken on various questions referred to the Council

For mixture the draft declaration proposed by the InikiDavia of operation Contention by the InikiDavia of operation Contention by the InikiDavia of Subert and the Initial or Initial Oral Initial Initi

messioners region. The Secretary General was all o asked to draw the attention of Governments to the disturbility of those such missional steps as may seen successful voil to while a constaining themsel as with the interactional soleme contempted by the Brieflectual of operation and the literaturbility of Organization and the International Linbour.

Organisation The Council authorised the Secretary General to additive carcular letters on this subject to States Members of the League and to the following countries, the United States of American Bra u Costa Rea the Free City of Dance Event Cerunavy and Januar

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City of Danny Ecyst Ferman and Japan & mand the resistant of interactional at intertural comp titues a question stand in 1933 by the Uni of Amploin Government the Ominio agreed with the opinion of the Intellectual Compensation Committee that draft model regulations. About the framed for those connections:

The Council also referred two questions to the Assembly for decision the setting up of a permanent commuttor on scientise question and the regulation of International let E. July tons on the lines propored by the Internativeal Missions Office

In war of the forthcome, Intensitional Evolution of Arts and Sames to be organized in Piros in 1957 within the financiers of which the investigation of the Logice Endelsead Cooperston Organization will find part the Council saked Constitution Suprainty and the Piros of Sames Committees to great it personal Committees to practice, but the Council Constitution of these Committees to be half in Pirus in John of the Committees to be half in Pirus in John of the Sames Committees to be half in Pirus in John of the Sames Committees to be half in Pirus in John of the Sames Committees to be half in Pirus in John of the Sames Committees to be half in Pirus in John of the Sames Committees to the half in Pirus in John of the Sames Committees to the Arts of the Committees the Committees the Committees the Committee of the Committees the Committees

The Council expressed its atsistation with the work of the Paris International Institute of Intell-ctual Co-operation and with that of the International Princisional Communicaryaptic Institute in Points

3 CULPOSITION OF THE INTERNATIONAL CONAUTEL

Onterpretation of the Council on the proposal of all Debos sepre-entative of Francil Important Apparture appointed 11 Guilhaus Professor of Theoretical Public, cipls, at the University of Rome Charman of the Haina National Committee on Intellectual Computation is on the of the Informational Computation in replace M Alfredo Pocco devenue.

V -ADMINISTRATIVE OUESTIONS

T DANZIG

Stitution in the Free Care

The Conneil considered last July an incident which occurred in the proceding month at Daming on the occasion of a visit of the German cruiest I cip.i.e. • The Council their requested

the Polesh Government which had undertaken the conduct of the foreign relations of the Fre Cuty to deal with the matter through diplomats, channels

On September 5th the Council in the presence of the League High Comms somer at Daning Mr Sean Letter and the representative of the Swate of the Proceedings.

Vol VVI No / once more considered this question

• S. Monthly Summary Vol VVI No , page op

Mr Edru representative of the United Amedom Rapporteur proposed that the Council should express its thanks to the Poisse Govern ment for the efforts mad to kenng about a settl ment of this matter. He further acapsed that the Council should note the communica tions exchanged between the Pelish Govern ment and the German Government and par ticularly the statement of the German Govern ment that it had no intention of taking action inconvected; with the Statute of the Frac City Finally he urged the Conneil to reaffice its confidence in the League High Commissioner and express the hope that the mecessary steps s ould be taken by the Governments concern d to obviate any recurrence of such imadents

It Eden in submitting this resolution to the Council and that a report by the High Commissions on the Equival elivation in the Fine first had been excellent on the Commistion. Of Three vinit the Council appointed into length to assign time in following that operation. He amounted has interloop that Green's effect in section of the Commission as soon as ye shill read a vicen. To reporting with againstly to the Commission.

Vir Letter declared that he had nothing to add to his report of July list. He vished however to express his approviation of the support the Louncil had given him in carrying out his duties at Danye.

W Botther thanber the Proporties and the prope, nature of Prouid for the was a which the monther had been drult with. He went to say that the Dam of Government had not yet bean officially informed of the custen on yet bean officially informed of the custen on of the 18th Communicate. Had have communicated in the Dam of Government only on September 19th. He deduced therefore, that the would not be held to gave not yourself the would not be held to gave not yourself the present season, on questions officer than the a spensale with the mandrea.

The Council adopted the Rapporteur's proposals and decided to repard the incident a closed

On September 30th the Council requested the representative of Sweden to succord the representate of Portugal as a member of the Committee of Tane, appointed by the Council to follow the questions relating to Duang Portugal having one, of to b. a Member of the Council

MAI DATES

(a) West of the Permanent Mardates
Covenits ion

The report of the Mandairs Commission on als twents until session* was considered by the Council on September 26th

An engande Symm and Lebaucon M. Varnot regue exastave of Tranco reformed the Council of the engolvator that had began to Para lasts Agent between the Foreign Munsary and a delegation consenting of term estations of the various hadronic of Symm opinion and, in particular of the leaders of the Symmo nationalist group.

These negotiations which had been brought to a occessful consistors on Sepandure of the Profit Feed of closure that the "purature of the Profit Feed of closure that resulted in the during, of a Frame System Treaty which would be presented to the System Paulianeaut for traffication number along side to be eventual to a vice out to take place as November, and after the sitting up of a constitutional government in Diract, we go of a constitutional government in Diract, we may be up to the sitting the sitting up of a constitutional government in Diract, we appear to be valid and it is find been spaned by System plentportunities appointed by the discuss presentment

by the datum systemated:
The Freeds representation, whose ceitemer auto detail on deferences to the Syrata Patha, ment which would have to consider the matter when so that the present the Frenco Syrata trush, was based on the constant entering to the August may from the proper in the constant entering the August may be suffered to the constant of invited resident which form audotrothy to parameter the resting autonomous regimes and to enters equility of related to make the contract of the

The new regume of full independence and covereguty would not come into force until Syma had been admitted to the League She would only apply for that admission to take effect there years after ratheration.

The French representative added that his Government intended to lose no time in nevotiating a similar agreement with the Government of Lebanon

M But Ams [Tailes] referred to his Government is the reliablement of a "er régime ar Syra. "6 " ond . 1 so meighbour and there was nombraids Turicha meaning in the new of Al-madritis and Antoch. He treved that France would not full to er that that us a copy of a treatment under when't the population would be able to manage sho one affairs and would thus further manages sho one affairs and would thus further the properties of the state of the antique of the state of the antique and the state of the antique and the state of antique and antique and antique and antique and antique and antique and and antique a

^{*}See Monthly Semmary Vol AVI No 8

strengthen the corduil relations between France and Turkey

In rich to M Ra-th Aris M Vicinit van that the draft trusty made full provision for the rights unveile by Turley Sprai would in fact be liable for the undertalongs France had contracted towards Turley in respect of the Sungil of Alexandretta as svon as also had obtained her independence.

. .

As regards Palestee Mr. Dates representing the United Regards: give unformation on the course of creat events in that country. He remoded the Creamic Basic a Reyal Community to the Date any append to investigate the present unter it. The Communities would be under the charmanation for Lares Humanation of the Peel and would constant of Ser Horses Standard Ser Morras Carter Ser Handel Morra and Professor Republic Complexed.

The Commission would have to ascertain the underlying causes of the di turbances which broke out in Palestine in the muddle of April to enquire into the mann right buch the mandate for Palestine was being implemented in relation to the obligations of the Mandatory towards the Arabs and the Jews respectively and to agreetage whether wood a proper construction of the terms of the mandate either th. Araba or the Jewe had any legitimate gnevances mon account of the way in which the mandate has boun or is being infolemented and if the Comma non is satisfied that any such one 400m were well founded to make recommendation, for their removal and for the pre ention of their recurrence

Mr Eden nanzuwed that the Royal Connation would undertake its datas at the earliest possible moment but order must first be restored. The disturbances had unknappell, been prolonged and tell continued. The Underd Armydom Government bad decided to talemiditary measures to himp the present state of incorder to an only with the last per risk delay.

He the explained that a her be Mandelse Commission that draws got a report that fines it had not authorpated that the durentees would be or living dates and it for got it is described the tab. of the Mandelse Commission there was no prospect that the University International Conventions would be an a portion to fermed, the Commission at the case of several print discretization with the describe Tending to report of the Royal Commission the Convention of the Royal Commission the Convention of the Conference of the Royal Commission the Convention of the Conference of the Control Commission of the Convention of the Conv

In could not Wr. Eden and that his Go ern ment would be happy to furnish the Commission with copies of the report at the earliest possible memorif.

memorit

M Oria Va-eCharman of the Mandatas
Commanus stall that the Commo son filly
readed that dwarpoachle fits mandatory
Government to make public elastication within
Road Commo son The Mandata remainment
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Road Commo son Carbon that the
contract remainment
the vincipation fluid that the
desired and the disposition of the
mandatory Government without going so far
as to define its future polecy would be an
position to give information to the Mandatas
commission granting the carbonators.

strandards courts.

M Orts protect out that the Commission would only have extraord madequate apprevaled only have extraord madequate apprevales over the administration of the manual treatment of Palletine for the user again and that at would be a full year before the Courtal wake at texts a spread of assure readed obtains from the adverse organ assistant of the Coverant and opposite requirements of the Coverant and opposite requirements of the transparent which hast engaging events which the commission of the court of the coverant absolution for entire mentils.

which are ent events had account and their

Mr. Edea stated that his Government appreianton for preoccepations or the Perminsers Communion and had every deem, to facilitate, its stail. But he could eash rep at the yaw that statements on the piened insoler and their unserfung course sould not only to suppreparable but also precatates until the feets had been elso-faited by the Royal Commusion.

M Automoto representative or Remain the foliage of the members of the Core at an aryon from death of the Core at an aryon from the core at an aryon from death of the three th

With revard to the statements of the Fren h Government concraint Syria and Lebanon the Mandates Commission would in due course comme the texts and all pric aut information supplied by the mandators Power in the light of the superal and the partsular rules applicable to the case

The Council decided to commitments, in each case to the Government conversed the Commassion's observation on the administration of the ferritories for which at had examined the annual reports and also to bing to the knowledge of the mandatory Power and the retitioners the findings of the Commission on the various petitions that it had examined

(b) Compo tors of the Perman of Mandales Cerrin ston

The Council appointed on September 19th Lord Huley (British) Director of the African Survey formerly t overnor of the Pumpab and of the United Provinces of Agra and Oadh a member of the Permanent Mandates Com manion to succeed Lord Lugard who resigned for masons of health on July 24th 1436

The Council requested the Secretary General to thank Lord Lugard for the distingui hed services h had rendered to the League during more than thirteen years

Defore the Council M Antone 40 representa tive of Rumania Rapporteur expressed the regret felt by the Council at the re-agnation of Jord Jugard the distinguished Brati h colonial administrator he had given the League the benefit of his vast expensers and high authority for many years

Lord Cranborne representative of the Lasted langdom, thanked the Rapporteur for th tribute paid to Lord Lugard's services. Headded that Lord Lugard would very decale appropriate the recognition by the Council of the work he had been able to do as a member of the Permanent Mandat a Commession

M Book representative of Poland supported the appointment of Lord Hades because he thought that the Mandates Commission audit be inconcervable without a British memb r and on account of Lord Harley's distinguished qualities

He took the opportunity to exp as the hope that the composition of the Perman at Mandates Commusion might be reconsidered with a view to its enlargement in such a way as to allow of the representation on the Commission of ofher countries interests dun some of the problems dealt with by the Mandates Commission

3 SAAR TERRITORY Comple at of Certain Exofficials of the Sagr Governore Commit some

Certain complaints have be a received by the Secretary General from five former German officials of th Saar Governing Commission regarding their right to pention. They advanced claims based on the alleged existence of legal obligations on the part of the League

On July 4th 1036 the Council referred the question for expert advice to a committee of jurist composed or Mes rs de Ruelle (Belgian) Dounter (Netherlands) and Im Hof (Swiss) This Commettee in its report of September 1 th concluded that the League had not incurred any sundical obligations in respect of the plantiffs

On September _5th the Council dealt with

this matter again 31 Paul Boncour representative of France declared that he had no wish to embark upon a I wal discussion. There were however to o points he de sied to make on grounds of equity He maintained that these officials being officials of the Governing Commission stealf an organ of the League had ser ed the League los My under deficult circumstances. On the other hand he recalled the Council discussion of July 1953 in connection with the guarantees for the integrity of the Saur plebiscite. He laid emphasis on the opinion then expressed that respect for the freedom of the vote would be strengthened of the officials know that they vere assured of their independence and of their future He therefore urged the Council to consider the matter not from the legal but from a purely equitable point of view

The French representative added that in his episson 4 mm of 5 000 St L. francs puid in unal settlement to earh of the five officials accommed would constitute adequate compensition

The Council therefore after adopting the conclusions of the Committee of Jurists authorised the Senetury-Guneral to pay in demnatics amounting in all to 25 000 \$138 france to the file persons concerned

VI -- POLITICAL QUESTIONS

I PROHIBITION OF THE SUPPLY OF ARES AND WAR MATERIAL TO BULLIGERENTS *

I ollowing on a resolution adopted by the Assembly in 19,4 the Council of up a com-See Vionthly Summary Vol. XIV No a page of

mattee of punsts to study from the point of was of pure law and in particular from the standpoint of interpretation of the Covenint the question of prohibiting under the provisions of the Covenant of the League the supply of arms and war material to beligerents. The Commuttee vas in trist is to submit its concle ions to the Council and to the Alsembly

The Charman of the Crumstee M I unless (Richerhand) mirror the A enably us a roumanuation dated September "this date on one of the Charman and the September that the bear passed for the Committee to meet mind he prevent sensor of the Annelly At a maximg hold on September a 18th horse or at come to the containing hold on September a 18th horse or at come to the containing hold on September a 18th horse or at come to the containing hold on September a 18th horse or at the containing hold on September a 18th horse or at the containing hold on the colors of the Committee as a deal to contain the Committee of the colors of the September and the Committee of the colors of the September and the Committee of the colors of the September and the Committee of the colors of the September and the Committee of the September and the Committee of the September and the Committee of the September and the September and the Committee of the September and the September and

The text of this communication was at the same time forwarded to the Council

Decl. ration by the Go ennment of Iraq

In a communition dated Jone 1,5th 1997 the Iraqi Government requested the Council to agree to the medimenton of 'tritole' 1 of its D' ciaration to the League of Nations dated May 3 th 1931. The Government proposed to employ only eight foreurs purshs instead of mine as provided in 'tritole' 2 of the Judicial

Agreement between Traq and the United Augulous mentioned in the above De larriton The Government submitted with its request a memorandum gravise the reasons for this change

As the Risporteur to the Council M. March representative of Denmark aberved the representation to have on Article to of Iraqs declaration to the League a cording to which the provisions conducted in Article 12 ms. not.

be modified coupt by agreement between Iraq and the Council of the League acting by a majority vote On the Rapporteurs motion the Council dought on Sept index 5th to arree to this

douded on Sept mber 5th to arre to this request on the understanding that this modification would not affect the rocking of the existing jud rial system in the country

3 Repuest of the Iraci Gove enemt under apticle it Paligraph 2 of the Covenant †

At the desaw express, All by the Governments of Iring and Iran the Conneal divided on Septemb r 18th to postpon to its Jamesry cases the consideration of the request of the Iring Government under Article 11 pers. graph 2 of the Covernut as negotiations were in progress between the to Governments with a vive of a mining site of the content of the content of the subject of the September of the Se

VII -SOCIAL AND HUMANITARIAN QUESTIONS

TRAFFIC IS OFFICE TWORE OF THE CONFERENCE FOR THE SUP-

PRES ION OF THE BILITY TRAFFIC IN DANGEROUS DAUS * On Septemb r 10th the Council noted the

Convention and the Final Act drawn up by the Conference for the Suppression of the Illicit Traffic in Dangerous Drugs which med in Gene a from June 8th to oth 10.0 M de Vasconovillos representata e of Por

tapal an estimating his report and he frauded that pointher results would actual for the Committee He possible out that the president material for offerees an consection with his highest failifies in disperses draws were not sufficiently sweet considering the gravity of the cannot He organised the layer of the cannot He organised the layer of the cannot He organised the layer of the disputation of an he specially not he specialises of the specialistics of the highest of the specialistics of the specialistics of the specialistics of the specialistics of the control of the specialistics of the specialistics of the specialistic of the specialistics of the specialistics of the specialistics of the specialistic of the specialistics of the specialistic of the sp

* % Monthly Sammary Vol. VI No.

H. mare'd to the fast thete the digitation of the United States of all the Concentration had been unableaded that Allerdon the United States of the United S

 Wors of the Adelsory Committee on Trappic if Crim and Other Dangerous Drugs ‡

On September 19th the Council noted the report and resolutions adopted by the Advisory

Committee on Traffic in Upsum and other

1 See Monthly Summary Vol XVI No 5

page 15 IS Monthly Summary Vol. VI etc. 8 page 19

Dang rous Drug at its twenty first session. It metro ted the Secretary General to take the appropriate measures for carrying out the resolutions of the Advisory Commutee.

If de Vascancilles representate e of Partural in submitting by report to the Council strenged the importance of the claudestine traffic in drugs and the necessity for all States, to make overy effort to suppress it

3 Date of Is us of the Annual Statement of World Requirement of Dangerous Drugs *

On Suptember 19th the Communitation of the 19th I relat signed at Comerca on June 6th 19th providing for the postponement is December at at the latter of the final date for the mose of the annual statement of the command world requirements in diagonous drops draw in up by the Superincey Dock in various of the 19th Convention for Limiting the Manufertire and Regulating the Distribution of Variotic Drugs

M de Vas.onrellos repre entative of Portugal provid d'out an lays report that the Pro. M. Leréal had already be n signi d'on behalf of twenth in Governments and suggested that the other Governments be requested to sign at as soon as possible in order that it might enter into force without delay

4 COMPOSITION OF THE OPIUM ADVISORY
COMMUTTEE

5 Composition of the Perman s. t Central Opium Board

On Septemb r 19th the Council in the pre sent of Mr Hugh Wilson representative of the United States of America appointed M thelade Saen. (Uruguayan) a member of the Perman int Contral Option Board for a period of two jears as from October 14th 1936

M de Vacconcellos representativo of Por tuga! Pappares, e 70 s.md the hope that this appointment would make for a still closer cooperation by taken the Permanent Central Oppum Board and the Latin American countries

VIII -- PROTECTION OF MINORITIES

SETTLES ENT OF THE ASSYRIANS OF TRACE

The question of the Assyrians of Iraq camubefore the Louncil on September 25th when a report by M. Alvassz del Vayo (Spain) was presented

That apport explained that events to the abandonment of the Gilbs plant the special committee design with the que tom had examined the proposals and upper totals made to it b, the High Froman sower of the French Regulate at Bernat and by the Truston Econd for a violate up of the undertaking "Allocurs was also made to a zero theme in register dool made in themselves to the chomestry to make it intenses at a lister date.

The report resided the secon type for sow-dang

the expenditure unvolved by the pro-mosaid ettlement of the \$500 Asyransa in the Upper Kikabur. It recommended that the family when the Government of the Unit of Rangdom and Iraq on the cont. hand and the As embly on the other had voted testic months ago.

*50- Monthly Sevenars Vol XVI No 8

for the carrying out of the Ghab scheme should be maintained for the attlement of the Assyrians

The representative of Turks, M Resta Area drev the Council a strention to the settle ment of the lasyrans who are now usembled in the Grouber zone of Syra and asked that it should not b delayed. He trusted that the Assembly would approve of the expenditure moveled threely.

He Date we that the founds Amedian Convenuents had deviated steal's resky to make a contribution equivalent to five twelfills of the expine of the Glab scheme provided that the contributions about 1 as no crementation exceed physics of the contributions along the part of the contribution was paid during the part family about 1 and 1 a

Mr Eden added that as regards continuing expenses funds could in principle be made

the Monthly Summary Vol XVI No ,

availabl from the grant already worled by the Unit of Jingdom Parlament is 1300 on subject to a decision in each can by the United Anagdom Government fases in the Jests of the relax six arrows tances, including the proportion paid or to be paid by other contributors to the "assyran bettiment Fund"

When a new permanent scheme, a se found when received the approval of the Cormai the United Aurogeon. Coverament would be prepared to recommer. Furtherms to agree that behance of the contribution off red by that Goveram it in September 101; should be made awaibbl. for the new schimb under the same exchitoes as were originally attached to thur nike.

M Paul Boncour representative of France said that he country was concerned with equal sympathy and interest to the problem of the actilement of the As yrans and we prepared to afford the matter its most errors attention.

Noun of Sud representate of Eng as planed the difficults of the sixetime or the one hard the it wrams who had we'ved an factor of leaving Eng view as an un cittle tatte on the chief binal the Conserment van faces with of your limitables on dealing with a large body of persons who no longer valid to remain in the country. He is vail funds a subble part year in with United his funds a subble part year in with United his dom Communic for the Communic seal. and also for the execution of any ultimate plan that might be arreed on as a final solution

The Council took note of the report of the special Community for the Settlement of the A sensors of Iraq and decided to transmit it to the As embly

On the fell rang day September of his duma, the debate in the Council on the verk of the Mandat a Commun son M. Rustin Aras representative of Turbe, said that in his opinion the As years of Iraq did not constitute innountees but Large group of infragors.

The French representative 'M viscot assemd for Turkins' representative that France, would be quite ready to take part in easy conversations to which it might be invited on the question of a regards M Rust afmiss admission to the towards often to those settlement in Syras had been subtimed by the middlessy. Power their states via: the result of preserve accessions of the towards of the training of the property o

M Posta was replied that the repre safe tore of the United Aungéren has given the Council to understand that there was a possibility of transferring the a yroun of fine gent below of Syma with a war to that find a citic ment under stuff atory condition. In his way the Assyman, in question whould be considered as forming not a minority but a case tony of referees.

IX -INTERNAL ORGANISATION QUESTIONS

I RUMENTION OF A DEPUTY SERRELAPS
GENERAL

The Serrotary General of the Lengue of Nations has weepted as from Sept inher 8th 1036 the resignation of M. Pablo d. A chiefe (Scanish) Deputy Secretary General

In informing the Council on September peth of M de Accantr's resignation the Secretical General paid a bipote to the variable services render day laint to the Secretanator the Longier He point of our that it would not be easy to replace N de A sinte whore devotion to the Secretariate experience and impartants found a standard difficult to attains

The Council unammonsty joined in the imbute paid by the Secretary General to M de Azelrate

2 Appointment of a Deputy Secretary General

On Sopt.m's 30th if Secretar, Gove all unnounced his intention to appoint M. Sean Lester (Insh Free State) at present League High Commi sener at Danzig as Deputy Secretary General of the Laque to fill the wicancy created by the resignation of M de A combi-

In substitute has close to the approval or the count of the Section Settlers, detailed that an establing for a reviewor whose crosses to the Langua seem marked by comparison has attention is set store hand on the additional has attention in the store hand on the Langua Head out that the granted out that they designally, by Mr. Laber is his representated to the supportance as High Comma water and that dump law there was a High Comma water and that dump law there was in Dea of the Count land had been able to support and Nr. Fester a courage, dumps, and and nr. Fester a courage, dumps and nr. Fester a courage,

Mr Dien representative of the United hungion Rapporter asserted him off with the tribute, paid to fife Leet r and after harms consulted his colleagues accounted by the Louncel to follow the Danale, questions pronoted that the Secretary Georgia should not give actual effect to this appointment until the que tion of Mr. Lester's worksier had been retiled

If Debt. representative of France while associating has off with the trablet post to fit Least-street out the Feet like this appoint ment should not move to some nimethal association for the production given to life Fester showed the Connection intentions of approximate two rules and the statute of life Leaster at Pan og He remarked that Mr Laforts one count would have the dairy of asswerp that the Connection of the Ferre Cut, yet a reported.

M Pe k representative of Poland subscribed to the words souken as press of Mr Lester and placed humod at the duptical or the Resporter to supply any information on the "auting in the Fee Cby that would farintate but take in providing a score, or to Mr Lester at Deang

The Council unanumously approved the apprintment of Mr Laster cabject to the conditions last do on by the Rapporteur

Mr Se.n Le ter was born in 18% journalist until 10 ... collaborator on Eles 1g Meil and De W Ergert Dublin from 1953 to 1816 Fare Edore of the Press an Spensal Boots to 10 Served in the Department of Exhand Affairs Dublin from 10 to 190 ... Fernancier of Vations from 10 to 10 1931 represented the Interpret of the Intellect of Vations from 10 to 10 1931 represented the Intellect of Vations from 10 to 10 1931 represented the Intellect of Vations from 10 to 10 1931 represented the Intellect of Vations from 10 to 10 1931 representation from 10 to 10 1931 representation from 10 10 1931 representation from 10 1931 representation of President over the Council Committees on Pers Goldward Paraguax droptes. Expedication 10 1931 representation 10 1931 represe

Council for minorities questions Appointed High Commissioner of the League of Nations in Daning on October 6th 1033 Tool up her duties at Daning on January 15th 1034

DECLARATION OF LOYALTY MADE BY A NEW OFFI BAL OF THE SECRETARIA-

On Septemb r roth the recently appointed Durector of the Ministric Section of the League Secretarist Dr. P. Schon (Danch) made and signed the usual declaration of loyalty which rame as fellows.

I soleman, undertake to exercise in all

Impaire of return and concarne the functions that have be a contracted in on an an efficient distance and extended the Secretariate of the League of Nations to discharge may function and to significant upon the form that with the pair result of the League above on the α and not to N ? Or receive antiferroism from any Government or other notation, whether the same Government or other notation, whether the same of the League of National

4 MERITHMO OF THE SUPER-MOVE COMMISSION
The Superwasen Commission met at frequent
attention during 5 generate to drive the specific inspects to the 4s -maker not to dual with various operations related to it by the Fourth Committe. The clitical of the devaluation of the Sees forms or Lesgy-Simmons and the proposal from around * sembly Commission of the the voting of additional cridits vere among the mattry of councils for its consistency of the the mattry of councils for its consistency.

The following were pracent M Ombly (Chauman) (Cacch) M Reveilland (French) 31 Hambro (Norwegenh M Parra Pere (Nonau-lan) M de Ottlik (Hungaran) and M Mod ekusha (Polsh)

Y-NEW LEAGUE PUBLICATIONS

T NOTE BY THE SECPETARY GENERAL ON THE ECONOMIC SITUATION

In this publication important conclusions are presented by the Secretary General regarding world economic conditions list year and during the early part of this year.

One of its man theness to the persistent of a notification—though nervers—recovery from the world common depression, which reached its loc est point four years upo. It shows that its locate point four years upo. It shows that although the n. was that if any otherine on the prediction of foodstaffs actual moness feel on recount of the partly-as of industry. The evitest to which this paralysis as no e-enting and the remarkably rapid improvement in recont morth an dull' with

As an absolutation of the strong for or of the tide of recovery obtains are given requiring ministrated production in manufacturing counters. From this it appress that there is hardly a single country in which the tide has not at least begin to fine. Reference in made to the factors starding approximate recovery, in particular the, important question of a rise in pri 63 of agricultural commodities

The publication refers to the belief that recovery has been mainly due to expenditure on maintained. It is pointed out that their has been in many cases a real increase in the supplies of goods for current consumption and that supprovement has not been most narried where armaments expenditure has been hea not

Whish beams, has recovered and manufacturing activity, in most countries or after than over before trade has increased to a much less degree the gold value of the total trade for 1435 being still only abglith over a third of what it wa in 19 9

There is a discu suo of the instance of the various necessive, taken in difficult countries to promote, recovery of the instal of discrepancy in a number of countries between pince and cost levels and of the difficulties in the way of an improvement of international trade in manufactured goods.

The Sardara Georal price to the walcontain in the present student which makes is overy moves and proless movine. In controlous it is superstal that it is just to tabilisation of paper correction of a large proportion of foreign about terms of a large proportion of foreign about terms of the terms of the fall price of the control prices and the order present beauties revival—about a facilities to solution of the improvime international economic problems which if obvior might help to design pointeral clouds.

REVIEW OF WORLD TRADE 1935

The League of Nations Economic Intalli gence Service has just published the Rev a of World Irade 1945 Various circumstances in particular the move to the new building have caused a slight delay in the a ne of this volume. It contains a companion of the year 19-5 with previou years as regard world trade and trade by certain continental environ and countries. The changes in the value and quantum of trade and in trice relations are hown and also the relative volume of the three principal groups of commodities special attention being given to capital good, can material and foodstuffs. The effect of recent currence policy and of the sucreasing application of the principle of bilateralism on the quantum and trend of international trade are also studied

The following is a bit of summary of the conclusion to be drain from an examination of commercial c changes in 1935

(e) In that year the gold calce of world trade improved sightly for the fast time and root, average gold proce were lower through with a certain tendency to a raw during the year the quantum of trade seems to have been about 4.9 per cent hagher than in 1934 though it remained 18 per cent below the 1949 level.

(i) There was a slight fall in gold priors between 1934 and 1935. This was specially notoacethy in the manufactured goods group proces of foodstuffs varied alightly and thore of raw materials remained on the viol on changed. There was a further improvement in communical exchange in agraditural or manufal producing countries during the year.

(c) The quantum of trade was greater in all the three cleaf groups of commodities (fool staff raw materials and manufactured article). In the test we thought the increase was smallest. That in manufactured articles own to have been due, mainly to capital goods for industrial in.

(d) The Irade of Europ de reased by percent in gold value in very while that of all other confinents combined (ret. by o or 6 percent. The quantum of European trade with burly above the I vol of ray whilst the aggregate frade of the other ortherst, was one per creat higher in quantum the increase being larsely due to an expansion of trade befores or within those continuation.

("The United States the United Mingdom Genusian and Japan were among the principal countries which makes all fails are desirable to produce the state of the produce of the other and the profession and the fitter on the profession and the state of the state of the produce of current stability. But despite of current stability and the profession of the state of the sta

The conclusion draws in the Return of World Tord. 1955 of while the above is a very bruf summary are supported by a mass of accurate data which will be of great interest to business men and community

T WORLD LOONORIC SURVEY

This Weid Loonomic survey which is the fifth of its kind and cover the year right-top has just been published by the League of Nitanas Secretariat. It sums up the economic tenderates we edded by the comprehensive thinly of the League's Economic, Intelligent Service.

The olume is intended for the expert his wishes to see the consense situation in a wide perspective but its non-technical lunguage will also recommend it to the hirman. It opens with a survey of the main features of the rapid and bewildering changes, which have occurred in the jears of the great dispussion from which.

the world is now emerging. The final chapter summariser and interprets economic developments up to August last.

The central thome of the book as that of above us we recovery particularly in maintenal industry and matkets combined with a course, of Ma, a reterrational trade—D get problemed influsion an improvement is to be united and this is tallen as evidence of the post orfal character of the economies force that are at work

The Surva of embrs the nature of the recovery and its development in venues areas, such as the studieg and the gold hole countries and the studieg and the gold hole countries and of the United State of America. After non-1 after a to new uppose to be observed in many constructions and not resumple the recent enterest of n v deal legislation as the United States the eventuous of gold reserve, and note some one to United Proglems and the recent of desidentary polybay in The recent of desidentary polybay in The Countries of the Countries of desidentary polybay in The Countries of the Coun

the recursal of definitionary policy in Prance In the central deplays of the book alla trations are taken from typical counters for those judy temperate transfer for e simple the receivery in agrantitudal production and indice that also the companed with the familier transfer of world frade. Amongst other matters referred to are the reorganisation and regrouping of interest for each present of European agreemature continued with the region growth of assurfacional in overseas agrantitural counters. The change of companion and dutabloshom of after matterial further an analysed and measured extensional.

Other questions dealt with are the rising trainfers of pinces and the correction and levelling up of uneventeness in these the rising personne or indo trial profits changing trends and lichtur organization the risingly personal field production contrib policy could produce old production contrib policy could protee the adoptions of training to provide and the trend of public expenditures and motional adoptions.

The analysis and statubated measurement of world trads, is followed be spread adapter on the evolution of remandraal policy in different countries. Here the reader will find discussions of the complicated nature of derrang and payments agreements questes reciprocal stude tracts in our experience of the confidence of

No world concerns survey would be complete authout some reference to the economic consequences of the drumstu-political scents of the last few years and partirularly of 1932-36. Accordingly these events and the part plying by automatical in consume recovery use afferred to us the groung chapter of the volume.

4 MIGNS OF RECOVERY

The Sophember number of the Mosslay Bulletin of Statutes of West and Visionary of the Leepe of West constants an address to its regular information. In why per all designment the companies that the period of the consumer and financial Conformation I dender more than a consumer and financial Conformation I dender and the change in West Permany and anticol the change in West Permany and anticol the change in West Permany and anticol creation in stocks and primer in forcing the change in the change in the change in the consumer to the change in the consumer to the Sophem Central September to the Sophember Central September to the September Central September to the September Central September to the September Central September Ce

The world or but of primary commodities in 1935 was again higher than in 104 mainly or mg to a constabil-limates are in miturals a pecially those of non agricultural origin. The boxes in the output of furls and of mic boxe metals during the first are or seven months of the current year indicates a continuation of that you are movement.

The monthly average of world cost production during the test own months of 1946 though 8 per cent larger than in the same period of 1945 was still about 12 per cent below the average for 19 0

The monthly average of the patronum proameters of the world in the first half of 1030 was no per cent higher than a year ago and 18 per cent higher than the average of 10 9

In the first tween months of togs the cotry of paymer and staf was about 3 per cent happer than at 2003. The merces for the to 3 same persons of togs and 10.54 amounted onl to a per cent. The production of paymer as still about 13 per cent. The production of paymer as while about 13 per cent tower than in 10.9 whereas steel production almost reached the level of that boom year.

In the first seven months of ro36 the production of na was r per cent higher than in the corresponding period of 1935 but still 8 per cent below the level of 1920

8 per cent below the level of 1929
On the bass of the meamplete statuses that are available it can be estimated that the output of sopher which rose very sharply in 1934 and the early months of 1934, declared

omewhat in the first months of 1916

In many countries such ined from ten in the modified to again rely exceeded the high level of the Year IV on In the USSR sudims trial production (necluding electricity) was there and a half time; greater than in 19 3 in Japan almost 5; per cent lingler in Green and a tent op per cent in Swelen Demante Houseyry Founded Clade Extrons and Morray about 50 per cent in the United Ningdom 15 per cent in the United Ningdom 15 per cent in the United Ningdom 15 per cent and in Germany 7 per cent

On the other hand industrial production in the United States and in Canada shifteeph steadily increasing till remained about to per cent below the ry alove! In Belgium, fustrial Spain and Circleshin-data: Industrial activate was facet to per cent to ..., per cent and my Poland France and the Noth ribands about 6 per cent below the sortice boost conditions

Dura, the first are to seven months of reprospend with the compoundant with the compoundant with the compoundant with the regist that trend of health greatership and of the contractions premise delivered showed a runny insidency in the United States, of Permise Gold per cost I) Cormany (5 per cost) of Tabland (6 pr cost) United Mangloom (6 per cost), and Hangary (5 per cost) of more or use proposed selections you understable on Transe Commond selections you understable on Transe

and Belgium (— per cent) Sweden (—8 per cent) I lule (—11 per cent) Canada (— 0 per cent) the Netherlands (—3° per cent) and Sustantand (—50 per cent) These changes should however be un

sidened an companion with the building activity in 10 o. The amount of building permit, delivered in the fir t half of ross was considerably larger than in to o in the Union of South Africa (rep nor c nt.) the United hangdem (73 per cent) Finland (50 per cent) and Sweden (so per c nt | In B lenum and Chil the amount was equal to that of ro o and in Germany and Hunvary it remained only about s per a nt below the so o level. In the Netherlands and France it as about 40 per cent lower. In spite of a large increase during the last year building activity in the United States of America was only balf as great as in 1020 in Switz rland it van about 7 per cent and in Cauada 14 per ount of what it had been m that year

The sold nome of world treat in July 1956
was 50 per own higher than in June 1959
and 79 per cent higher than in June 1959.
The stales for the period Juneary is July 1958.
The stales for the period Juneary is July 1958.
So per cent higher in 1956 than a just ago is
a per cent buyler in 1956 than a just ago is
abust 5 per cent in general in de more first that of use was almost 5 per cent
higher than in the fact had of 1959.

XI -FORTHCOMING LEAGUE MEETINGS

October ?—Bureau of the Conference for the Reduction and Limitation of Armaments Geneva

Geneva
October 18th —Prical Committee Geneva

October ,th —Permanent Vandates Commis son Geneva

No ember 3rd --Permanent Central Opnum Board Geneva

PERMANENT COURT OF INTERNATIONAL JUSTICE

THE PALS CSARY ESYEMANY CASE
(HUIGARY TUDOSKAPIN)*

The President of the Court has fived October

6th 1036 as the date on a high the hearings
in this case are to open

THE CASE CENCERS IN PRO BRATES IN

In complaince with a request made by the Agent for the French Government the Prusi deat of the Lourt has made in Order dated September 20th 1036 extending until December 1,th 1036 the time limit v kinh had born har d for the presentation of that Go erimont's Counter Memorial

3 NOVERATION OF THE PRESIDENT OF A COLUMNIATION CONVESSION

The Danah and Lifteennam Governments approached the Presents of the Fourt with a request that it havind nommate the Afth member and Prendent of the Courdahou Commassion it up belones these two countries under the Tractive of architecture and Councils than conducted to tract of architecture and Councils than conducted to trend them on Dar mber rith nort the Presendancy of the Commission has my fallen vocant owns to the resignation.

*See afonthly Summary Vol "VI No 8 page in

†See alonthly Summary Vot. XVI No , page 43 of the holder HE Montgeur Edouard Bánès upon his election as Président of the Republic of Carchestor dea

The President of the Court has nominated as President of this Conclusion Commission HL Josékuer H A vin Ramebeck Minister of State and Hrr Jasestys Commissions for South Helland Jonkhort van karnebook has undasted by villinguess ti. undertake this date

4 OPTHONAL CLAUSE OF ARTICLE 36 OF THE COURT'S STATUTE

On Suptember 3rd 1035 M Motta Swas Federal Coancillor Head of the Federal Polithan Department signed of defeatation recovering the acceptance by Swat critical of the computers jura-exciton of the Permanunt Court of International Justice in conformity with Arthole 36 paragraph. of the Court 3 Statute.

This declaration is worsled as follows

On the last of the Smus Confederation and subject to rationation the undersigned troug more an evidence on the other off the Langue of Posture on State accepting the most office of the confederation that is a saw on the sale configuration of recognition that is not one of the confederation of the confe

PUBLICATIONS OF THE LEAGUE OF NATIONS

Issued during September, 1936.

Periodical Publications			
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LEAGUE OF NATIONS,
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THE

MONTHLY SUMMARY LEAGUE OF NATIONS

VOL AVI No 10

OCTOBER 1926

Appointment by the Assembly of a Committee to Study the Reform of the Covenant

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HE MONTHLY SUMMARY OF THE

LEAGUE OF NATIONS

Vol XVI, No 10

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OLTOBER 1036

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I-SUMMARY OF THE MONTH

Resolution of the assembly

October, 1036

During the month of October the Assembly and Council continued their work

national Tustice

The amentunth session of the *ssembly which opened on S ptember 1st elored on October 10th The Assembly reviewed the work done by the League during the precedure tyrely. months and outlined the programme of its future work. In the course of the meneral discustions everal delegates draw special attainmen to the application of the principles of the Covenant, and the as embly accordingly thought it this od ... of ... it this odd this que tien to a p civil Committee of the city eight memb is appointed for the purpose

The President of the Assembly M. Saguedra. Lamas summarising in his closing speech the t ork done by the A semble and

The test has come for this A seads to close its discrusions and in sp alang once more b'us you it i my dufy to swimmense the re ults. We have agreed after beaung a full talurent of all the proposals of reform which mucht stree, then our enstatution and increase coll true resents that no changes can b sanct/med without careful study

I mut dry arterior to the aggreents of a de quieling at imptorm manuals, the sattrease in imarrents. The difficulties which stand in the way of restoring international communic order

the company depress a which per sits and the p remanent barrier which have born set up saternally eros m and increase a latent state of war Economic autorehy and nationalism going broad all reasonable bounds mustain the o if and pen trate and dominate the minds of men When countries are thrown back on thems ive their district is an enturied and their marrieden is arcreased when faced a sth the great incertain then of the future. This as the case of the police of loten e rearmamant thick absorbs comt. and energy in unproductive undertakings and the only one of the fact of the fa mt aded for purely bostale purpo es R arma m of burgs with it the net suity of obtaining raw materials at all costs and in certain cases leads to a policy of forcid exportation which thre us the international market into confusion This creates the allusion that a new economic activity h. Loro fortered she cas in reality this whether is pured, ratificial. The pirit of smerimity rules the configuou of armaments appearls to every State und an enormous burden can ed by the development of armies air forces and ficets as placed on the shoulders of the melone

Let us surpress constint conditions and the standard of late let us rasso the sound level of mankend let us act at rest their anxieties let us give them opportunities of work let us restore the mechan in of production and slimu late would trade. Let us respect the topo, raphical differ stess by ed on the vi dom of nature and

on the unequal distribution of production was calified to exclude distribution. On different their production would not exclude the production of the control of the contro

Only in this way will the pair his or a few a current which will cont. On writing of the laddice streams. This current will revisible for from the monemen to its sexual phere and first into the political phere and will finally suresport the abolt of informational life residence to the world peace and laxerone was the quintition which it has but homograph back welds, a wind prejusible welds, and prejusible welds, and prejusible.

A tidy of determining can be nother the mind it coverage or that integra is a communication mind incoverage or that integra is a consistent international and political disputes present and factor problems in true it the actors and factor problems in the latt that you call the nutration of a proverful movement in which the front of properts in their upward munch are a change out a raw path. They move proceed me a transplain line but the valvations in program of the process of the process in the proceding of the process of the

We represent a microcours of all the nations of the globe East not be set to run individuality at a nationality at a nationality at a nationality and nationality at a nationality and the one interest will East not be set of the common microsts whose we not be placed to common microsts whose we appear consolve on an absolubly speak to we than every findle to the none who we have been without the majority of the whose we have the best not provide the majority what all the down who then the control of system of speed existings in the central displaced and possible of speed existings in the central displaced with the second of the speed o

The assembly created two new temporary wat, on the Council to buch it appended China and Latvia

Acting in concert the Council and the Assembly elected three new judges to the Permanent Court of International Justice 1: Mr Brushev Hudson Mr Ake Hammarsk jold and Dr Cheng Tien Hai

The Council asked the Lolub Government to examin the general stustion in Dan ig in order to enable it to tale the requisite action

II - LEGAL AND CONSTITUTIONAL QUESTIONS

I APPLICATION OF THE PPIP CIPLES OF THE COVENANT *

In reply to the As molly a recommendation of Jul, 4th 10,00 in number of Governments is has already been stated 4 sent in prop. all for improving the application of the principles of the to enant. In their speeches during the gen ral debate other deligations also stated their views on the subjet.

On Occolor this the As easily feeded in vertical to the control of progression where the progression time of all States devices to mail recommendations to the manure as whether question should be considered. It was appeal to the appeal to the control of the prompties of the Provential that amongset the profession of the primary large and of the applications of the primary large of the Ceremon of that unstrument with the Treaty for the Remonstance of Wes appeal at Paris on August 1/th 1974 and the Treaty or Non Agreesson and Conclusion appeal at 150 of a Joseph control that will be called the ceremony the profession and the Ceremony to the Ceremon and the Ceremony that t

prohibition in virtue of the principles of the Louisiant of the supply of arms and war material to believe only.

The Commusion of which life Britos Mar trails) was Chairman awared that Governments which had not yet made known their views should be asked to fore and any proport as soon as promise The Section? General would be asked to complete the study be had made of the various suggestion. By a classification of the prop had not level since Spleniker inthincluding statements made during the rourse of the Summit.

The fearms not proposed that after his maternal has been collected a Committee bound as managed has been seen as problems come when the population of the primarile on the Committee red to make proposals for techniques on the States Member of the Lengue. This committee chould be set of certific page to enable and us so to be represented it should include healing the different member of the Committee conductivities other Vendors on the Lengue and the red to compand of the representatives of the "Augustine States," Committee States of the "Augustine States," Committee States, and the committee of the "Augustine States," Committee States, and the committee of the "Augustine States," Committee States, and the Committee of the "Augustine States," Committee States, and the Committee States, and the

^{*}See Youthly Pesolutions Anney page 3 a
†See Youthly summary Vol VVI No o

Chilly China C echoslovalus Ecundor * France Grece Iran Italy Latvia Mexico Netherlands New Zealand Poland Portugal Rumanua Spain Sweden Switzerland Turkey Uraguay Umon of Soviet Socialist Republics

280

The Committee vould be empowered to insite to take part in its discussions during the conideration of any G3 ernment proposals any other Member of the League whos commons it might be desirable to aspirtain

The Chima delegation moved that in the interests of the League's universality the Assembly should a certain the verys of non-Hember State, either by duect approach or by the convening of a diplomatic conference The Committee held that it would be promature to consider this proposal at present. It would seem to to for the Members of the League in the first place to study the problems pries also that of may are shity. The point moved by the Chium delegation and other delegations which shared its new might be met by the fact that the Committee v ould certainly have to consider this que tion and porsibly to examine the appropriate methods for ascertaining the views of non Member States

As recards the Committee a terms of reference the Commission recalled that these were to be dray n from the recommendation of July other and the resolution voted on October 8th 1006 The Committee would naturally take the place of that let up by the Assembly on September 24th 1941 with a view to the incorporation in the Corenant of the general probabition of recourse to war and also that appeared to consider the prohibition in virtue of the provisions of the Covenant of the supply of arms and material of war to bellinerenis

On October 10th the A semble adopted the Commission's ricommendations; and decided to set up a Committee of twenty eight members to tudy the proposals that had been or mucht he made by Governments regarding the appli cation of the principles of the Covenant and analogous problems. On the base of this study the Committee, would as soon as possible piepare a report recommending the provisions to be adopted with a view to garmy practical effect to the recommendation of July 4th. The

report would be submitted to the Governments of States Members to serve as a basis for decisions to be taken in the matter and the Committee would be rusthorased should at consider at advisable to do so to propo e the summount, of a special ession of the Assembly

At a seem official meeting of the representa to es of the to enty eight States it was agreed that the Committee thus constituted should meet on December 7th

In response to the Assembly a request of July 4th 1936 the Bulgarian Government has submitted its ob ervations on the application of the principles of the Lovenant

The Bulgarian Government con sters that country between all the Mambers of the League being one of the fundamental proceples of the Covenant half the non-permanent Members of the Council should be admitted by a note of the As embly and half by rotation in the alphabetical order of the State Members

In sto vset far from strengthenm, collects e security regional pacts might in certain cir comstances be barraful to it. The fundamental guarantee contained in Article 10 must be pre erved in ats entirety. The provisions of Article II could be supplement d by a sy tem of bilateral agreements of non-aggression arbetrutoe and con shatton The general obligation under article 16 must be muntamed Whenever the adoption of sanctions against an aggressor is decided upon the Council should designate the States which are to apply three measures Agreement, and treaties submitted to the League should not be remstered and published until the Countil has decided that the are compatible such the Co prant

LONGOUTION OF THE COUNCIL &

In S plember 1935 the Council et up a Committee to study the question of the com position of the Council with relation more particularly to the situation of States not belowing to any group and to the question of the representation of the Far East raised by Chma II

This Louisittee reported in favour of the magnismance of the seat provisionally created m 1933 for the purpo c of affording representa two to States which did not belong to any group and in farour of the creation of an additional seat attributed to Asia and in pre ent carcumstances to China

^{*} The r presentative of Ecuador on the Council havin been ent by his Government on a mission which pr sented him from att inding the Commuttee E naders place on the Committee wa taken by Colombi. † Sec Monthly Summary Val XVI No 6

page 181

t Dunng the discu sion in the General Consuntton the Hungatian del gation annous of that at would ab turn from voting. The representative of Chile found it materialis impossible to obtain his Govern ment's instruction, and also abstanced from voting

[#] See Monthly Resolution Annex page 321 # See Monthly Summery Vol XVI No 5 page 1_

On October 1st the Assembly approved of the Committee's recommendation for the provisional creation of two new non-nermonent seats on the Council for the period 1925-1939 At the same time it ruprested that the Council should as soon as circumstances nermitted appoint a small committee of emerts which would not forward proposals for a final syletime of the problem, connected with the common stress of the Council

On Octuber and the Council took commentum of this resolution of the Assembly and in pursuance of the provisions of Article 4 cars. graph of the Covenant resolved to ras a provingenally to cleven the number of nonpermanent sexts on the Council for a period of three years o puring in 1930

On October and the Assembly approved thus doublen of the Council

3 ELECTIONS TO THE COUNCIL.

In our nance of the decream taken by the Council on October and and approved by the Assembly on Outober and and no accordance with the provisions of Article a paragraph 2 of the Covenant the assembly chected China. and Latvia members of the Council to o cupthe two provisional seats just created

The Assembly had previously by special vote declared China to be re-elemble for for election

4 ELECTIONS OF JUDGES TO THE PROPRAISONT COUPT OF INTERNATIONAL JUSTICE *

On September -5th 10-6 the Council adopted two resolutions referring to the As embly propesals on

z The method to be adopted fir election new members to the seats on the Permanent Coast of Introstonal Justice which vers occupied by Mr. Kelloge, M. Schucking and M Wang

2 The participation in the election of member of the Court of States which have accepted the Statute of the Court but are not members of the League of Nations

In the first resolution the Council proposed that the years vacated through the death of M Schucking and the resignation of Mr Kellegg should be filled by an election by scrutin to liste and that there should be a eparate election to fill the seat vacated by M Wang

In the second it suggested that Stater not members of the League but parties to the * See Assembly Perclution Annex, page 32

Statute or the Court should be admitted to take part in the As embly in the election of members of the Court It proposed further that an a provisional measure and up to Tanuary 1949 German, Brail and Japan should also be admitted to vote in the Council !

On October and the Arsembly accepted these proposals

On October 8th remultaneously with the Conneil the Assembly proceeded to hold the elections. By 48 and 28 ofes a specti ely part of 54 votes cast at elected first Mr. Manley O Hudson and V. A. K. Hammarskiold.

The Council having also appointed M. Hammarshold and Mr Hudson they vere declared sudges of the Permanent Court of

International Justice The Assembly then elected Dr Cheng Tien His by as votes out of sa cast

The Council having however elected M Music Ertekin fresh elections had to be held

At the econd election the Assembly coafirmed its previous vote and the Council on this orcasion havene also designated Dr. Cheng Tien Him the latter was elected member of the Permanent Court of International Tustice

5 RULES OF PROCEDURE OF THE ASSEMBLY !

Following a discus ion which took place in the First Committee the Assembly made certain amendments in its Ruler of Procedure

(r) It decided to continue at an experiment for a further period of one year the rule relating to the convocation of the Finance (Fourth) Commute a before the opening of the Assembly a season. This rak which was provisionally adopted in 10,3 and has since been maintained has not hitherto been apple d in practice

() The Ass mbls deuded that its General Committee shall consist of the President of the Asymbly sucht Vice Providents and the Chaumon of the main Committees of the Assembly the agenda Committee and the Commettee on Cred nucls It reserved the right to add to the General Committee the Charmen of other Assembly Committees and in exceptional cases other members

(a) Last year th Norwegian delegation submitted a proposal to establish a Committee to nominate candidates for important appoint ments in connection with the Assembly

The As embly adopted this proposal and decided as an experiment for a period of three Sor Monthly Summary Val (VI No)

\$ See Assembly Resolution Anner page 3

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cars to appoint at the beginning of each session a from title whose drive it will be to communitie conducte for 10 differs which carry with them a cat on the General Committee it for Members of the Arenthy and of the Committee it however return the right to york for per one other than those proposed by this Committee.

(4) The A sembly decaded to insert in its Pulse of Procedure a cluss providing e-pressly for the establishment and functioning of the Agenda Committee

6 CONSTITUTION AND WORKING OF LEAGUE

During the part year the Council has one inseed to give effect to the 1935 exembly a demonst concerning the constitution procedure and practice of League commettees. It made proposely to the As inbly for the adoption of new statutes for the Health and the Communications and Trainst Organizations.

The ms statutes of the Health Oregonistion have been drawn up as a composume and have the education of malage is protectable with the regard for the proceeds radio of the process of the Committee and approved by the Committee that the process of the Committee and the process of the Committee that the process of the Committee that the three the Lecque or not may compare that expresses or negative or not may compare that expresses or negative to badds and exempts. The little yould be recognised on the latest decaying approved by the Assembly in Sept miles itself, approved by the Assembly in Sept miles a compared to the latest approved by the Assembly in Sept miles a control of the compared to the latest approved by the Assembly in Sept miles a control of the compared to the latest approved by the Assembly in Sept miles a compared to the latest approved by the Assembly in Sept miles a compared to the latest approved t

With regard to the Communications and Tran it Organisation the Council noted that the vituation referred to in the report of the Committee of Evperts made it impossible to follow in every respect the guiding principles of the Assembly.

The latter body being desirons houseses that the not statute on the Organisation should to far up southly be based on the above guiding principles requested the Lemost to convene a further meeting of the Committee of Expert. which should be saled to understee a general re-eventuation of the question and make new

propo als It empowered the Council to draw up and approve the new statutes on its behalf

7 Convention on Nationality Signed 0
Deptember _6th 1933 at Montevideo †

By a liefter of August yad 1996 the Govern most of Chile raticel the A sembly a attention to the Commentum on Nationality's lach was speed on Documber -6th 1903 at Montrovideo derrag the Seventh International Conference of Am most States the purpose of which is to regularise the state, from a state of the contragalance the state, from a state of the cocountry who become naturalized in another consists.

The First Committee bowing emphasized the importance to many countries of the question of naturalization in the relations of States with one another the Assembly called the Attention of Members of the League of Nation to the fact that the Convention of Montevideo was open to their accession.

3 INTERNATIONAL ENGADERENIS REGISTRA

THON OF TREATIES

To treates and international engag ments registered by the Societariat of the League during Outober include

A Commercial Agreement and Final Protocol between Hungary and C rchosir akts (Bude post June 14th 1935) presented by Caruho shoulus

A Convention of Commirce between Canada and Poland (Ottava, July 3rd, 2035) presented by Canada

An Packange of Notes between Great Enrium and Northern Iroland and the Northerlands consistenting an Agreement for the resupcool exemption hour certain taxation in respect of the beamers of air transport (London August 2018 1986) presented by the United Augustangelon.

An Agreement between Hungary and C echoslovakin, regulating issuing in frontier water courses (Budapest, June 8th 1034) presented by Carchovlovakin.

A Postal Agreement between France and Palestine (Jerusalem March sist and Paris Ium. 19th 1936) pre-inted by the Umited Amgdom

See Assembly Resolution Assex pag 3 3

[†] See As rankly Resolution Annex page 3 3

III -- POLITICAL QUESTIONS

I INTERNATIONAL REPRES FOR O'TERPORISM .

The Tirst Committee noted the second report depeted in January 1036 by the Committee for the International Repression of Terrorism It hold a general diseas nor on the two draft conventions amend to that report if the finch of which is directed to the prevention and pens liment of terrorism and the second to the creation of an international committee creation of an international creation of an international creation.

Some obligator, can decend that it would be better for the samethy not to descole the pure on the advastrate, of convenue a deplanate conference, to conclude so international agreement on the previation and pusualment of terroscen. They full that it viold to suffior it purely and sumply, to refer the densits to the Committee of Jurials for final reviews in the light of the observations must be light of the observations must

While recogning the importance of ha age the drafts results to the Committee in the hight of observations from Governments the Tirst I committee considered that the holding of a diplomatic contrience should not be too long, lelayed. The serious complications to which is to foreign many few is shown how urgest it as to conclude an international agreement.

As regards the counter of an international convenion the First Committee desired for post out that the position at State unable spect to this streets a would be an in way affaired by the fact that, certain other shad agreed to it States which I can pastra the day greet of the States which I can pastra to that convention would not be able to Lerichards of the memory that the street an other relations with State which were oul creates of the first convention.

The Astemb while affirming the principle that it was the duty of every State to an turn from any inter ention in the political life of unother State e presed the view that the principal objects of the contemplated convention should be (a) to probabit any form of exactly demonstrate to extend of terrorist attacks upon the life or lib rty of persons taking part in the work of foreign public authorstes and services (b) to ensure the affective prevention. of such attacks and in particular to establish collaboration to farditate the carly disro erof preparations los uch uttacks (s) to ensure punishment of attacks of a terrors t character in the strict case of the word which have an * See Assembly Resolution Annex page 3 3

*See Assembly Resolution Annex page 3 3 †Set fonthly Summar Vol XVI No 2 page 10 international aspect either in virtue of the place in a lack preparations for the in were made or the place in which they were carried out or in tritie of the nationality of those participating in them or of their victims.

The Assembly also noted that norting flow maments disputed the alweshild or directing on international cannot exist bet that other. Governments considered the "plan of pressigative of such attacks by each a court to be an illumintar a birth in ortina cases would be preferable to exhaultion or pron-time to be a state of the control of the court of the district Government's expressed the view that the second convention is yall have a portion whose even it is could not be a small is accorded.

The Assembly accordingly recommended that the Committee should r who its consisting regarding the two drafts in the light of the observation, made by Go eminents so that a diplematic confer are might be consend by the Council in total

2 TREAT OF MUIUAL GUAPANTEE BETWEEN GERMAN BELGIOU FRANCE GREAT BRITAL ALD ITALY BONE AT LOCATING ON O TOBER 16TH 10.5

On October 10th the Council decided to postpone to its next ordinary session con seleration of the Treaty of Mutual Gearanties but eva Germany Belgium Trance Great Botton and Ital done at Locardo on October 10th 12-5

3 PROBESTION OF THE SUPPLY OF ARMS AND WAR MATERIAL TO BELLIGERENTS

On October oth the Council noted a letter of September agth received from Mr. Limburg Chairman of the Committee set up to study the question of prohibiting under the provisions of the Coverant the supply of arms and ser material to helikerests?

This Commutice was abotable on October 10th to a doz eas of the Assembly referring to the Commute of Twesty eight; the study of the general question of the application of the promples of the Coverant u question with which the problem of prohibiting the supply of arm and war material to beligneous a halvd up.

The Council a cordingly dicided on October roth to withdray this question from its agenda tise. Monthly Summary, Vol. VI. No. o.

page -74
§ See naticle countd d. Application of the Print capits of the Communit

IV -REDUCTION AND LIMITATION OF ARMAMENTS

DISCUSSIONS IN THE THIRD ASSESSED COM-

Sinc the opening of the Conference for the Reduction and Limitation of Armaneseis on I-chronry and reg^{*} no Third Committee to deal with the above problem had been set up during the various A sembly sessions

The rate of progress of the Conferences work gradually slariened until in the spring of 1935 it was susp uded A general speeding up of the armaments race had followed the interruption In these circumstances the matter was again raised in both the Council and the As embly during the summer of 19-5 On two occasion on July 1 t and September with the French delevation made known to the Assembly the de are of the French Govern ment to see a resumption of the work for duarmament and on September 2, th the same delegation raised the matter in the Council Further at the request of the delegations of Denmark Finland the Netherlands Norway and Sweden the A sembly decided to set up a Third Committee for the purpose of making a general survey of the curting satuation

During the discussion on the main aspects of the problems referred to this Committee the permanent and statutory character of the duties imposed on the ormos of the Learne by Article 8 of the Covenant was brought out The question of the reduction and limitation of armaments must therefore remain on the Lengue s agenda as an international political problem. In con identity what had so far been done for desarmament under the League's au pices the Committee concentrated its atten tion on the main facts in the last stage of the Conference's work. It approved the dicusion taken by the Bureau of the Conference at November 1014 to the effect that any attempt at solving the general problem should be adjourned and that certain question should be elected to be dealt with in the first place in particular publicity of national defence expenditure the regulation of the private and State manufacture of and trade means and war material and the establishment of a Permanent Distripament Commusion

Cortam delegations expressed the war that a start should be under with publicity on national defence expenditure. If agreement were nached on that subject then an attempt should be made, to proceed out the regulation of the trade in and manufacture of arms. As regards

that lost point the Committee recognised with instruktions that efforts and been made in the material sphere is certain countries in part bealiar Erance. As to the Permaneut Dis armanisment Commission, before at vera constituted approximate was the reached on the questions to be brought under its control.

Among these that mught be dealt with at a comparatively early date apart from the questions alleady mentioned as that of a Convention on limitation and assistance in regard to an armanents. The view was also expressed that the resumption of work on dustrumanent could as no seems aplace the Leatings affects to ensure collective recent?

The Committee had no intention of saying down a scheme of future work for the reduction and hautation of armaments. Con triutionally this work was entrusted to a conference which meladed as addition to the Members of the Leasure non-member State whose co operation was of the utmost emportance. The Council had before at a request from the French Govern ment that to Bu = a of th Conference, bould he convened. It ams for the Burran stant and of neces any for the General Communico to take decisions regarding the future course of the Conferenc a work While the Committee evergessed the hone that there would have early meeting of the Bureau it nevartheless realised that the dat of convocation and the result of its discussion, would largely depend on important necotations proceeding at the moment On the Committee's proposal there fore the As embly adopted a resolution welcom ing the action instalted by the French Govern ment with a view to the early convocation at the mo t opportune data of the Bureau of the Conference and requesting the Council to communicate to the Bureau and to the Govern ments of countries represented on the Conterence the Committee a report and the minutes of its discussions

On October roth the Control detected the French Governments request and the Assembly recombine. The Turbish representation, who was reported results of the Turbish representation, who was reported results of the Conference of President of the Conference on President of the Conference was read as meeting of the Conference was read of the Conference was read of the Conference was read to the Conference was read to the Conference was read might author. The Scoretary General to stouch the Dismost of the Conference was referred to such a meeting of the Conference was referre

^{*} See Assembly Re-obston Amory page 3 4

The Finnal representative assumes that has Government intended to place before the Brense of the Conference money und quantizes as had threal; b " + 25° -26°, uverly guide to enable a papel solutions to be reached publicity on molitare experiences and procedure supervisors of ver mentaleteries and of procedure in the conference of the mentaleteries and procedure in the completed in a very where time. But it was completed in a very where time. But it was not conference to the completed in a very where time. But it was made to experience the completed in a very where time. But it was made to experience the complete of the reversal time of the service of the conference of the conference to the time of the service of the conference of the conference to the conference the problems. In some case

however the data of the meeting should be decided tor's before the end of the year

The General adopted a residence surbouring the P es sheat start our outbry to subsequent to settle as room as, excemnitures permitted and me may ex a bef or the end of the vast of the start of the start of the form of the Bernard of the Bernard of the General of the Bernard of the General Americans and dead to over-manulate the report and the Menules of the Their Committee, and of the Fernard is meeting to the Menules of the Starty represented at the Conference of the Bernard and to all the Statey represented as the Conference

V-ADMINISTRATIVE QUESTIONS

I MANDATES *

(a) D scortions in the 4s embly

As in previous years the Assemble on the Nonespan delegations proposal referred the reports concerning Mandates to the Serth Committee for examination

During the durantees the acts the of the mandators. Powers and the work of the Consoliant of the Mandates Commission were reviewed of the Mandates Commission were reviewed the mandates of the mandates of the mandates in territories under A and B mandates of the operations of the discussion of the discussion of active exhibition and of the funds voted for this propose, in the budges of the mandated principles.

la regarda Palestine séveral delegations expressed the bone that order and lesting peace would soon by restored in that territory. The Polish delegation porticularly emphasised the importance to its country of the development of a Tewah National Home It also stressed the nonesety and urgency of finding new outlets. for Jewish emigration from Central and ha text Europe Uther delegations mentioned the importance to their countries of 7 soust inmigration and everal invisited on the noonesty for safeguarding the dual principles had down in the Mandate providing a Tewish National Home on the one hand and guaranteeing the rights of the Arab population on the other The Lacted is negletin delegate recalled the declaration already made to the Council to the effect that circumstances did not permit him to supply the Mandates Commission with adequate material for the examination of the situation its cause, and the I spons to b drawn therefrom, until the projected enquiry had been succes fully completed

As regards Syria and the Lebanon the Sixth Committee noted the gauge als put forward by the Turkish delecate concerning the future of the popolation of Turksh language and culture in the Alexandretta district in connection with the preliminants of the Franco-Syrian Treaty + The French delegate described the recent developments of French policy in byna and the Lebanon and the prospects of the emanupation of those territories in the near future. He wave an assurance that the richts of minorates vould be afecuarded Referring to the resume of the Saniak of Alexandretta h renewed the declarations made by the mandatory Power on September 6th 1930 to the Council concerning the application of the easting Franci-Turkish Agreements He explained that in his opin; 5 any excurange of views which the Turkish Government might wish to imbate on this subject hould be kept within the framework of the a agreements He added that he proposed to must the Syrian Concrement to take part in the e negotiation. He also supplied particulars of the Franco-Serian Treaty

The Surth committee also losted a tetement by the orderest, of the Junius of Scotth August as which be dress estations to the present of the mean midternation of the matter population of monitoid enterone which all the Union Concernment a capital so being in the sport of 49 data, amy and apar 15 ph Union Office and as confirming to the native policy of the data of the orderest and the confirming to the native policy of the Lance II also resoluted the constitutional problem of South West Africa ut + total a thereties which has been made or Thus theirly a consumer consortation to the Mandates Committees He received the "phile provide his fact that the land the South Ment Africa and the Committees He received the "phile provide his fact that the Mandates South Ment Africa and Ment Africa an

[•] See A.sembl, Resolution Annex page 324

[†] See Mounthly Summary Vol VI No page 12

year to acquaint the League of Matonia with the intentions of the mandatory Pox or before they were earned out. The Stoth Communities expressed its conviction that this deherits problem entil be solved by on operations between the Union of South Africa and the competent organs of the League of Nations

The 4s embly after noting the activity of the mandatory Powers during the past year rene of the expression of its considerate them and pard a thicket to the results achieved thanks to their very close on operation with the Mandatos Commission.

It expres ed its profound regret at the disturbances which had been going on an Palestine and hoped that order would be promptly restred in that country. It affirmed its full confidence in the impartiality of the enquery instituted by the mandatory Power.

Lastly it expressed its gratification at the efforts of the Freech Government to pave the was for the amancipation of Syras and the Lebanon and trusted that the questions con nexted with the problem of emancipation would be equitable softing.

(b) Meeting of the Permanent Vandates Cons

The Mandatus Commus son met at Geneva on Outober 27th under the Charmanahip of M Orts (Vic. President) in the absence of M Theodoli (President) for its thuriseth was non

Its agenda undeded the evanumation of a vertain number of reports from mandatory. Por ess on the following territories: the Camerooss and Togoland under French mandate the Camerooss and Togoland under British mandate Ruanda Urosele under Belgasa mandate Western Samov under the mandate Or New Touland and the falands autor Japanese mandate togother with several pointers.

As usual the reports of the mandatory Powers will be examined in the pressince of the following accredited representatives—These are

Cameroons unde French mandate M Repupet former Commus sours of the French Republic in the Cameroons and M Manner Bes on Chief of the First Buteau of the Political Department at the French Himstry of Colomes

Togoland under Freuch mandate M M Bessou Chief of the First Bureau of the Political Department at the French Ministry of Colonies

Cameroons under British anandate. Mr Owen Watts Firth Scaper Resident in chargeof the Came oons Province. Togoland under British mandate Mr A I D Fulldgate Provincial Commusioner Gold Coast

Rumada Urands M P Reci mans Governor General of the Belguan Congo M Hales yel de Heusch Datactor General at the Belguan Unustry of Colonias

We tern Samon Mr W J Jordan Mr C A Brendsen Islands under Japanese mandate M N

Ito Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plens potentiary of Japan at Warsaw

A report of the Commission 5 work will appear in a later is ne of the Monthly S in many

2 DANTIG Situation or the Free Ceta

Lord Cramborne representate of the United Aungloom submitted to the Council on October 5th on the processor of Mr S Lester High Commus some of the League in Daning a report by the Committee of Three on the situation in the Free City.

The Committees report describs the state make obstruction with which the Cornect and High Commissions have the four the Strate of the Free Cale in the of charge of their others. The latter has faited to triming the professions which it is bound to supply under further of the Constitution and the Committee Committee on the Year Villago 11 has a sund examination of May "red 1931. It has a sund examination where the Committee Committee

In addation the High Commissioners rais deace has been adopted to measure of rickness appearance which are irrespected by with the position of the Lenguas representative. The Commission of the Lenguas representative. The Commission for the that the streets introduced to the considered as a whole and not merely from the legal standardors. It thought that the Polick Commission is appealed, well planed to mader table this examination when would enable the Commission destroutes its action.

Consequently of proposed the following draft resolution

The Council

Having taken note of the report submitted to it by the Committee of Three

Considering that it is necessary to such a means of petting an end to the obstruction offered by the Dam is Government to the High Commissioner in the overcise of his functions and to remder fully effective the guarantee of the Leggie of Nations

Considering on the other hand that the Statute of the Free City was conceived in order to ensure in the best conditions possible the vell being of Danzig and the maintenance of the rights accorded to Poland by the international instruments in force

Invites the Polish Government to seel on behalf of the Council the means of patting an end to the situation described in the general report of the High Commissioner and thus of rendering fully effects, the guarant is of the Langue of Nations and to make a report on this subject at its next ession.

Requests the Committee of There to can time to follow the question

Declares its readiness in view of the importance of the question to held a special session in case of n od to deal vith it

Lord Cratherns told the Consent that he had no most to believe that the Potch Government would accept the delicate task-advanted to it by the Council. He expressed his convention that an august which the Members of the Conneal could give to the Polish Government in those exciton of its task would not be listing in case of meet.

M Delbo: representative of France associated himself with the remarks of the rapporture and described the stavity with which has Government bad followed events to Danzig in particular the obstruction with which the High Commiss storps had med in the everess of his dute. He strusted the unportance which the Freuch Government attached to the task that the Committee of Three united the Council to entriest to Poland. The Polish Government could count on France full co operation in this matter.

M Sandler r prescriative of Sixchin associated himself with the exportance proposal and hoped hortly to be accomal conditions restored in Danzag on conformity with the Statute of the Free City

Skatisti of the Free City

M. Konsarrick or eprecentative of Poland stard that the Government accepted the entitled that Government accepted the state of the resident with the regarded as a sense offer to affigured the disputy of the Loagy and the interest, of Danay III he added that the Polatic Government begod to be able to count upon the or operation of the Starfer in the collection to find merous of casing the visitation on the able to the find acceptance of the Starfer in the collection in a memory tradition to find the count of the control of the Polatic Government would spare no effect to clear up the steathon without un need for a special meeting of the Commil En eyes all the collections of the Commil En eyes and the collection of Three

The Council then adopted the resolution

It also approved the intention amounced by Lord Cranborne- to proceed without delay to the messary consultations for the appointment of a new High Commissioner Mr. Letter having been monusated. Deputy. Secretary General of the League.

VI - TECHNICAL ORGANISATIONS

T Eco tomic AND From CLA Onca destrion
(a) Disc is tools in the Assembly on Economic and
Francial Qui share 4

In wheating the Swood Committee report on the Langua to account and financial work to the Assembly M Signa as "Finances and their at the Engineery of the section it appeared likely but the Second Committee a proceedings would rather ally be consued to the abpect matter provided in their preparatively stakes of the Learner the Secretary Stakes with their support to the Committee a report to the Committee and the other reaches which this report had surgicided to the Feanuant Committee.

The Secretary Contral report last stress on the growing strength of the monement of recovery which had been perceptible in business since 103 and while emphasium its mequable.

*See Assembly Resolution annual page 124

* See Assembly Re-olution -union page 324 † See Monthly Summary Vol 141 No o Page 65 and its madequary drew attention to two problems that of the equilibrium of price and that of the freedom of international trade

In its report the Recomme Committee remained this profiles. It instacts on the new of it for filling in the cap the A a point a the prior k of odd the responsive of the resultance with a gold standard firm the majority of those with a department of corrector. If cost others the folding of a word conference to the compact both gold that all malional action to restore, the conference of the conference of the propriate about the supported by a vegetal and previous about the supported by a vegetal and previous when the profiles of the profiles of the supported by a vegetal and previous the profiles of the profiles of the supported by a vegetal and previous the profiles of the profiles of the supported by a vegetal and previous the profiles of the supported by a vegetal to support the profiles of the supported by a vegetal to support the support to support the support to support the support to support support support support support support support support support supp

Without liestation the Financial Committee 10 its turn approved the Economic Committee's conclusions as a whole

As M Spins & observed vide as this programme was events o curred ou a still wider

On September agth last the French Government decaded to submit to Parhament a Bill

the man purpo of a harb was to adjust the value of the frame to the present economic stateton. At the same amount that it am necessed this measure a declaration draws up jointly between it and the Governments of the United States of America and the United Rang down was published in Washegino London and Purs

The three Governments expressed their common with the avent as far as possible only disturbance of the basis of informational exchanges resulting from the proposal adjust most, they understook to use all qualified means far this purpose, including those which might be provided by the cooperation of their monotary misturbances.

Bung convenced moreover that the same s

of such a police is indicated with the development of international time. Here a ground note that they a ground not the three determinations to relax progression of the solutions and their loops to include the ramonal of evaluating controls and generally to contribute to the nationations and constitution of evaluating controls and generally to contribute to the nationations of presents uniternational evaluations to presente proposerity in the world and to improve the standard of longs and that to safegued puese.

Refere a weet had also possible places in the safegued puese.

Before a week had slapsed Belgman Switzer land the Netherlands Italy C echoelovalus Greece Late at val Turkes had brought their contributions in various ferms to the policy inaugurated by this rollens declaration.

The Assembly welcomed with satisfaction this beginning of collective action and con sidered that the Go eniments of France the United States and the United Rangedom suggestories of the declaration of Sentember 6th 1936 and thus who had associated themselves with it by their dression to restore hence forward a state of mouetary peace and economic equilibrium between themselves, would promote the adoption by others of an equally generous and active policy and would make an effectual contribution to the appearement and prosperity of the world. Never state the beginning of the depression had the situation been so clear o rich in hopes for the future and m numediate possibilities

The representatives of several constitues described the difficulties when we wait pure to the third from abolishing since exchange constrain in the nex future. They considered it necessary to secure first of all a settlement of their foreign elebes and to be a the benefit of measures assend at mentalment in rates of exchange during a transitional future. Some of them recalled

the fact that their governments had introduced exchange control purely in order to retain the foreign currency necessary for the purchase of raw materials which they lacked

Sensor though these deficulture might be the Assembly beyed that they would be removed believe being and that the methods employed for the purpose for from group any particulture consists an unreasonable advantage would long about the restoration of freedom of informational manetary transactions as soon as groundly and the restoration of a continua monetary standard based on the free exchange of gold.

The Assembly also beld their a conconduct goilty designed to re-tabilità a derible oppositiones better on the concounts of the various constitues to allow more solid founda from for the silution, of economic relations and to presente utilizational trade would ellecturies contribute to the consolidation of postter international confer the growth of prospently and the unprovement of the standard of lump of peoples. It therefore recommended all State urganitive to reloze economic obtained in particular to robust on communications and in particular to robust on a soon as ny salie aboint the present evolum of quotax and evolump contribute.

Haven, regular due the assertion expensed by certain Governments in regular to their contents of experiments by the content of experiments of experiments of experiments of experiments as a committee composed of members of the Document and Discount Committees of the October and Discount C

The Assembly colored a romark by the Funch delephon as to the facilities that would be eliend to fixed a sone by mentioned exchanges and his few exceptions of capital. It observed further that double invation was both one of the causes of fixed intend and the searces obtained for the divelopment of intersational consoners, and financial relations. The Funcil Committee was therefore safet to pursue far work on double treation and informational fixed amounts.

Turther the assembly realised that a free carculation of capital and goods must have as its necessary corollary the free movement of human beings and seeing that migration was at precent at a sand-till if noted with atafaction that a Migration Commission of an in the International Labour Organisation had been convened for Nocumber Th. A sensible requested the Council to follow the work of that Commission and to remain an banch with the International Labour Organisation so that the appropriate organs of the Langue might abroald occasion and a contribute to that work

(b) Work of the Fis all Committee

The Fiscal Committee held its sixth session from October 15th to "1st und 1 the charman ship of M. Simninghe Damste (Noth rhands)

It evanued the interactional Committee recently concluded for the averagence of double texturion and a number of special problems including the question of the action to be false on the proposal adopted by the Assembly on October 9th regarding tax avance.

The Breal Committee proceeded at once to comply with the request of the Asymbly to comply the surface of the Asymbly to present agreemy its work for the awardance of double to atom or fire of possible and also with work on the webyet of international fit call assistance in order to promote precipital arrangements calculated or far as pee shift to put down fixed fraid.

The Cummittee a report began by on a count of the work. Insight does in the field of its average it thought be pound out that free some than treeby some insight power than treeby some insight product have med purposed out studying risk linkly, not one prepares of studying risk linkly, to the many creating insight in the deadly tree that is thought a final many count of the same capital or this man account of the same capital or this man account of the same capital or the capital for the capital or than the capital or the final accounting of different reseme, of final laws to work the obligate is a final law to work final laws to work the obligate is as

The Committee adds that though the stud of double taratum orcupies the chief place in the records of its previous meetings of does not follow that the investigation of methods of combating tax evasion has hen neglected. It con iders however that the new tiral application of recommendations recording double taxation should precede the application of measures for the prevention of tay evasion because the latter is if not tustified at all events provoked in man cases by double tayation. The Committee's work on double taxation however has now sufficiently progressed to enable it to re onsider the problem of tax evasion since some 140 conventions for avending double taxation are in force. To prevent fax evasion practised manily in respect of incine from movable capital the leading States should agree to adopt simultaneously certain in thick of control. The Committee however feels that it is not qualified to affirm that such assumblaneous actions would be possible

A the A centify has shown it. do not that the commuter should study, measure for conclusing the examinate should study, measure for consorbing a spiral and respect of the consorbing country and the study of the high study country and the study, as when the consorbing country where the handows is lower and measures of previous none use that or more lax. In this case the version, a practic of other in respect of the compression of the compression

After studying this twofold aspect of tax e assou the Committee e provide the opinion that subject to certain reservations arrements based on the following formula might if senerally accorded lead to the desired result.

In each of the contractory States rule shall be laid down that persons, or companies who as the course of their beames pay out moone derived from covable capital must report every aparant made to a person not re-store in the States in which this paymen it is exceeded. The notice map et not stall be given to this latter State which shall trum mut it to the State in which the sercount raides

The term increme derived from into oble capital shall for the purpose of the present proven is be taken to mean interest disclored and in general income from bond strick and abancs and loans. The rule shall apply to every laint of payment 1; better in cash or by transfer chapes or entry in a banking a count.

For the purpose of the present provisions pursons not resident in a State shall be defined to mean person having their permanent home in another State

After mentioning the act, integer of this proposal which is dedpted by the more import and States would estitute chimiate or at any rate reduce the found at present current in this mold and their facultates a reduction of to, indice and order a greater measure of fiscal equation to tayaya on a. a whole the Committee describes the designation can be a subject to the contract of th

The chief of these would be the danger of confining the method, recommended to a few States only. A factitious movement of capital might in fact develop which had nothing to do with the free play of economic laws if a 96

taxpayer could seek refuge for his capital in countries such had not receded to the arrange ment

In putting fervant the above conclusions the Committee does not deay their amparlice. Last The importance and sufficially of the problem are such as to putth; a more cribar the cumunitation. Before proceeding further with its study however the Committee first thirt Commit may commeter it should be sacratust the prospects of rarching at soil to sacratust the prospects of rarching at soil as world entire, a canoliceable number of States For if limited to a small number of constitute the approximant might price some changes such than efforts and of history to plant and mended the same diagnets as the factors.

Even nation of r cently concluded in terminational Concretions for the avoidance of Dodde Taxation

The Fas.al Committees a report points out that aince its last sea in (June 1935) several Comventions have been concluded

 A convention between Germany and Finland for the avoidance of double taxation in respect of direct taxes generally

—Conventions between the United Lingdom and Imland and the United Kingdom and the Netherlands for preventing doublets, also in respect of certain specified forms of income

—Conventions both on Rumanna and Ceechaslovaline Germany and S ed n and Germany and F mland concerning new measures to be taken in regard to conventions relating to assistance in the collection of times administrative assistance and legal safeguinds in "respect or teaching".

—Con entions between Germany and Sueden
 and between Germany and Cee_boslovakus for
 the prevention of double taxation in the matter
 of doubl duties.

—A fast number of conventions for the reciprocal exemption of maintaine and air navigation enterprises and of motor and other vehicles

The Committee emphasized a number of pecal points in their various conventions and added that it would seem desirable to undertake a comparative study of these instruments in order to Iring to light the tendencies underlying international \hat{n} and $L_{\rm V}$ and to facilitate the condension of friendess or surfamiliars. It has order to do to the stake on welform less. It has order to do to a trehmcal sub-committee

It also noted that the fundamental class on the Model Conventions of 19 8 relating to

the tausion of business enterprises his been used as a balas for internal legal process as name particularly in the United States of America.

Other Ouestrous

The It cal Committee also throussed the allocation of the profits and property of international enterprises and aid of the Council to communicate to Governments for their ob ervations the special clauses recommended by it in this remnection.

As regards the evolution of fiscal systems the Committee has drawn up a working you gramme for the collection of documentary meaternal on the way in which these systems have been affected by recent oconomic friction tions

The Communities finally considered certain questions of fiscal technique such as it to under at attaching to the definition of certain terms used as the different legislative systems the advantability of studying the expensated by various countries in the collection of three three advantability of closer, climations of these countries are the advantability of closer, climations of the concepts of documents and read-mess in supect of both inadropalms and laight entities.

(c) Work of the Committee of State to ! E prits

The Committee of Statistical Experts held ats nith ression from October 1-th to 17th under the charmanship of Sir Mired Flox (British)

Occupational Sta ties

One of the questions dualt with by the Commutate was that of compational statistics.

It will be recalled that by a recommendation

of the International Configure relating to Economic Stati ties held at Geneva in 19 8 the Committee of Experts was all of

(i) To prepare a detailed draft nomenclature of indestries and occupations

(2) To study the question of systems of the significant of the occupied population by indestruction of the occupied population and the distributions of the occupied population according to occupational status (employers employers etc.)

The Committee of Experts decoted much of its time to the examination of these p oblines as the ne it occupational returns of the population will be made in 1040 or a year as near as possible thereto it firmed a definition of the occupied population the new of a both will facilitate international companions.

facilitate international companions

On the que iron of the classification of the occupied population the Committee adopted

the view already emressed by other Conferences. of state begans and recommended elassification in accordance with the following three characteristics (a) industries (b) professions (c) occupations

The Committee also decided on the main lines of a future draft minimum interactional nomenclature of andustries and adopted a classification according to professional occupa-

It hopes to be able in 1937 to submit a full report on all thes, proclems together with recommendations a back can be burne in mind r ben making the census of 1940 of 1941

M mrc and Me alumneal Statistic

Under the to 8 Convention relating to Reproper Staristics the Committie of Statistical Experts was instructed to supply certain definitions and york out parton clausifications of mining and metallingunal statistics

After securing the help of technical experts (some of whom were appointed by the Interpotential Chamber of Commerce) the Committee made verteen recommendations to the Govern ment parties to the Convention advocating the adoption of the aid deanstions and classifi cotions The Committee has saled the Council to feward these recommendations to Govern ments

Test her Sintuite

On the question of timber statistics a resolution of the London Monetary and Decempes Conference of 1033 recommended that each country acting in concert with the Learne of Nations and the International Institute of Ignositure hould organise rational statistics of the production of and international trade in timber The Committee of Experts had suranged to have this problem studied by a penal Sub Commuttee on which the Inter national Institute of Agriculture and the Inter national Tember Committee, Vacuus were represented. It has taken note of this Sub-Committee's report *

Another body is tuding the statistics of timber resources (forest areas o energhen total amount of standing timber annual growth etc) and of the total amount of timber felled The Committee of Statistical Experts h.s. therefore concentrated its attention on the statistics of timber thick actually comes on to the market and for which annual statists a are generally required. Before making final *See Monthly Summary Vol av No 20

Dags 26,

recommendations at his framed various con classes, on the subject which will be referred to Governments for their ob ervations

Indian of Irdustrial Prosyction

Certain provinces of the 10 8 Convention dual also with the exection of industry of mile trial rundaction. The Committee has been a study of the compilation of andress of industrial produration a undertaken in recent wars by a teachly morecome number of countries. It has reked a Sub-Commutton to corru on this work with the belo of sums specialist experts

M numbers 1 st of Communities for International Trade Statistics

In a resolution of September 1, th 10.4 the Council expressed the hore that Lowermoents would see their way to publish at least annually supplementary statistics of their imports and evports clarafied in ac ordance with the Manament Last as drawn up by the Committee

The Committee was glad to learn that up to October 1030 eights it countries had notified their intention to comply with this recommen dation while two others though agra-ing in pranciple Lud down outsin continues. Two other countries had postponed their decision and four had stated their includity to comply The Committee has a verticious masons to belie a that in ordina years the use of the Minimum List will become even more vide pread

Auxil ary International Trade Stat Nes

The Committee was gratified to note that ome tharty countries had undertaken in accordance with an invitation extended by the Council on May 14th 1034 to proper au illury international trade statistics on lines recommended by it designed to secure detailed information of the movem at of certain basic commodities from producing to consuming countrie.

The Secretariat was asked to collect and publish there statutes and the Committee asks th Council to suggest that Governments which are not et partsupating in this work should land their help and follow as closely as po sible the amstructions given particularly with regard to recording the organ of goods amounted

Internat enal Town & Statistic

Following a suggestion from the Economic Commuttee for suproving and standardising the methods of compiling tourns statistics the Council in a resolution of September 9th 10-1 drew the attention of the Committee of States

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tiral Experts to this question. The latter was accordingly referred to a special committee which after hising requires made from statistical offices and bodies concraned an respiling tour it traffic statutes aren 1 at conclusions which enabled the Committee of Experts to draw up recommendations on the ubject which the Council has been asked to communicate to Governments The Committee of Experts was concerned to make at clear that in the present state of townst traffic statistics. un different countries no very defailed recommendations covering all the aspects of the problem can yet be made. It believed however that its general recommendations would had to improvement

Finar tal Ste i fust

vining on a sugge tota of the Financial Committee that 165 found of main glorinoid statistics moved of main glorinoid statistics move comparable principalists with regard to the creation of upstal and the vay in which it is merened that Committee of Statistical Experts taked a set committee to undertake the ormanisten of this complicated problem. It was fell which, that the rad committee should be able to coppt a number of quildful experts.

The falls mg took part in the vox of the Committee pyraminet membro. For liked for Fore Grown (Edit b), the C Branch eler (St. sq. Mr. M. R. H. Costs (Grandian), Mr. D. Durnete (Horizon), M. Haber (Franch). G Jaha (Yor e, juto). D. Seitern de Seinem (Folvie). V. Dere (Enternational Bantanies of Agrouldors). Mr. J. W. Yo. 10 (Bertratellor advantage). Grandianol. Mr. J. W. Yo. 10 (Bertratellor advantage). Grandianol. Mr. J. W. Yo. 10 (Bertratellor Agroundors). Mr. J. W. Yo. 10 (Bertratellor Agroundors). J. W. Yo. 10 (Bertratellor Agroundors). J. Mr. Addressen (Bolgarianol. Go. on Il reach Grandianol. (Bolgarianol. De Carl Styder (Patencia)).

HEALTH OPUA I ATTON

(a) H'crk of the Organi atsom *

During the past year the Health Organisation has continued to vork on the usual lines but has devoted more particular attention to the fresh problems of nutrition hoo mg and physical training

In undertaking the tody of these extremely report of the top to the providing nation of administrations with data upon whole to thus a rational policy. It has treet to supply of them with information on 10 by methods of informational collaboration to crest this, the fooding method of informational collaboration to crest this, the fooding method is not rest this. The fooding method is not year the productional method in practical action must be laund.

This word falls into two stage the stage of defining the problem in order to determine its cluments and the tage of re earth proper

The exploratory period began in 19 to Simothen the Health Committee his organised exchanges of sorms is published technical table on dietar systems held conferences of experts and finally issued a general report entitled. Natirition and Public Health

The raport insteaded for the use of health administrations, demonstrate that materiary in a falliance to health as one of this most important spects of presentive randoms. If show that more about the problem is the contraction proposed by the results of policy health administrations to devide the new latest of policy. If it revelops, the the text board needs of the human being bolt reconverse are vasible to now them and the consequences of only nonembrane. Lastly without neglect of only nonembrane. It is not the policy to be taken to develop rational northern and governments.

In pathency the report the Herbitt Committee was already performing on of its exceptal functions at was upplying Govern review with accounts data in regard to the unitrinously poley persisted or contemplated in outsian consume. But a had the to define the northing personals on a beat all values of these than tending personals on a beat all values of the be based, in other words to establish as agreed destines. This is a the object of the London Confusions held in Nivember 1935.

The report published by the latter on The Physiology of Bases of Nutrition is an epoch making, work. For the first time natural administrations have for their gudance a cerrs of principles recontameded by some of the mot emment specials is in the vorld.

This moving of experts, however, also drew up a list of questions which it thought called for further study

Some of these ver mandy concerned with pipers or g Associated the Newtonian State of Coldines and The Detects in Committee Detects in Committee 1 by the Standards-reasonmented by the Committee The other questions were directly recorrect with the series of most of mirrhand or g The Relative Variative value of Deferrant Censuls according to the Degree of Palling Austriate Food Requestions the control of the Co

Different Ages etc

See to mbly Resolution tenew page 3.6

[†] See Ass mbly Resolution Anney page 316

The academics of medicine and learned so texts of sc. rail countries have agreed to organis, inquiries into these different quistims and in several countries the work is already well advanced.

One of the qualitation on which health-meliteral makes then thought reviewars and which of mills. The first this supportance of which my mental protocological grounding of the produced produced produced and the produced produced and the support of the produced and the support of the produced and the produced and the produced of milk which health for examined support of which the produced of milk which health for examined support of which the produced of milk which health for examined support of the produced of the produced of the produced and the support of the control of the supply throught and present and not sink.

The 4s embly action the vois done by the Heldil D and with 2s the F 19 of wher' or stream from particularly the supertions were stream from particularly the supertions were interest of this problem. While has gone bywell the scope of the Heldil Departments is not and assumed 6-effect by interviousal claimster Scale anciency to increpylate had the larguest readily, whether directal to the dissementary among all data is of the population of the data among all data is of the population of the offold found and raterial outstroom to the data white has the strength of the data of specially valuable price they fool, such a mild to certain meating of the normany.

The A sembly to support of the efforts to provide the people with an adequate supply of the nace sury fond tuffs esponsibly protective fords made a vertain number of recommenda to ue to Governments designed to encourage and apport the seventific study of nutration problems to take app optists measures to ensure that the latest information about furting tion 1 meladed to the te Jing of medical students to conduct a victorous policy of education and propaganda for the instruction of the general public to support the Health Organisation in its endeavours to p outpie the application of modern scientific discovery for the benefit of different are and occupational groups of the population to facilitat and promot international co-operation to con der what steps should be tak n to meet the nutra tional weeks of the lower income seriums of the community to consider how the neces are amount of fool purbularly safe milk can be mnd a ulable for e-pectrat and ususing In this connection it may he recalled that m much r unfants children and vising per our to consider the top. Nuch might be tall and to made the nutrimoval ne ds of memorities addition to talls, shope to make find supplied addition to talls, shope to make find supplied and encountly network food supplied to prose without their value to far as possible of all cases of the community while it the same time. Askingshing the staffer X by distinct to supplied with calcegon 24 re maketing, and subtrained on fixed finds in the last only of the visit of the same for the visit of the same for the visit of visit of

1е) Носиь

Here a sum there are two dutent tage the find on such of the paperation of preferances of commentary materials of the manner of the manner in the finding materials. The processing size of the problem of the control of the manner and on the measure, adopted to deal with t. During, that gip the Hauff brotamanton obtained the measure adopted to deal with t. During, that gip the Hauff brotamanton obtained the Ampoint of Cecholomolous Finance I tally the Witherlands Fedural and of Sweeke supplied. Manyolous Cecholomolous Finance I tally the Witherlands Fedural and of Sweeke supplied Commentary material part of which has been obtained. This information went to above the manner of the finance to make the tall of the first major produced and continued and the scortland concentration of the first problems of the first major produced and concentration of the first problems of t

In October 1935 the Halth committee started on the a cond stage. It appoint d a commission to examine the material and draw up a plan of technical studies.

This plan is no v bran, applied It, purpo e is to place at the di posil of administrative and legislatures are, do umentary traterial the may desire to obtain on the prin inks of modern become in the field of urban and fural box inc The studies deal amon, other matters with building leveran flooding ma chals beating and evolung ventilation insulation and hight ings twees of urban and rural houses the technique of town and country planning legs lution etc. To prepare for st. o ecution national commissions have be a set up in different countries including the United States of Ame sea the United Amedon Crechoslovalua France the Netherlands Poland Spain and sweden. The Commission are not at work some of them have undertaken practical experies mis on the ratific problems included pa the plan pariscularly no the r latur ments of argus building materials. All these efforts under the direction of the Health Organisation sum at deterriment, guiding principl a of housing hymen and at ensuring their practical appli

^{16,} the Height Organisatory is recuired that in 16, the Height Organisator in an operation with the Government of Clale made a study of p pular nutrition in Clale. The results of the intermry held in 1935 have re-ently been communicated to the above Government.

cation by the different technical and undu total groups conversed

The Assembly which has fallen special interest in the part of the Hailth Organishmus vot occurdend that it would be admissible to extend the soops of these stations such at teams which cannot speak of the problem of artists and renal Assempt stop to stocked as a whole. It has safed the Council to marke the Demonstra Financial and Hailth Committees and the International Labort Office to establish a suitable collaboration with a wax to sub-matting a general report on the questions to the net ordinary 8x milely

The Council agreed with this recommismeds from

(d) Physical Education

As regards physical escoutions the Health Organization is still at the explication which is the explication of the will probable as the near father a report on Thirmpies and Health was requested states which have convent escent European countries. This report wall show the stated of doctors authorophysical administrated and explication and report and the state of the countries toward the relations extending between the development of physical education and the standard of health is the present testandard of health is the present testandard of health in the present testandard of health is the present testandard of health in the present testandard of health is the present testandard of health in the present testandard of health is the present testandard of health in the present testandard of health is the present testandard of health in the present testandard of health is the present testandard of health in the present testandard of health is the present testandard of health in the present testandard of health is the present testandard of health in the present testandard of health is the present testandard of health in the present testandard of health is the present testandard of health in the present testandard of health is the present

(e) Rural Hvg.an

In rept a Europuin Conference on Read Hygiene mot at Greene The Conference mide it possible to evolve grading promples and methods of renominally and effectively consuming mideal assistance and the organization of bottlib survives and sametises in rural reads it also emphase of the value of pursuage ortion studies of puriocoler importance to rural houlth

These endows we understate with the hap of everal material institutions probability inhole of higher. They over all the material real agents of renal hand protes of renal hand protes of renal hand to have a no hologen sample to take the best mous of officerial renal hand of the officers of the most returned of these officers by verifying the most returned in particular violations for the problems "a...di by the conditions of life and work of renal high productions. In this way opensions such as those of renal hose up and austration find a place in the activities in the software."

The Halth Organization is uniquesing to his the conclusions derived from these studies at an international exhibition on rural housing which it is proposed to hold in 1937. The cope of this exhibition will not be confined to dwalling hours and the redependences but who to reral planning and the antiers and social conditions of life in the countraids The French Government having offered to reaconsmoded the Exclusions of Arts and Techneyamational Exhibition of Arts and Techneyain Modern Life. Which it is tell'd ognassing in segy the As unbily and Cosmol accepted this offer with graphing

The succes of the European Conference on Rural Hygerne led the delegates of Entsets India and Chana at the 103. Assembly to ask that a similar conference bould be convened in the East

To prepare for this conference which will meet at Bandong on August 3rd 1927 the Health Committee set up a Commission which has just carried out a study tour losting fine months during much it visited india Bourn Sam Makaya French Indo Chan the Philip pures the Netherlands Indies and Ceylon

The provisional agends of the Conference, includes the main problems of rural reform modesal assistance rural reconstruction the companing against malaria rural bousing and naturation in the Par East

Thuten delegaturs of Latin America (the Agrenhar Bolius). Chie Colomba Cuba Demossan Regubble Ecuador Haiti Meuco Panana Peru Urgerux and Venarecha supported by th delegations of Span and the Vetherlands reguested that a Conference on Renal Arga no for January and Latin Conference on the Conference

The Health Organizations work in regard to arrial largene according to these dilegations and vary great interest to their construing covering us it did all the public health and covering us it did all the public health and social professes of earn this betterday nutrition and housing. The starture point of the vertex the rate of the control of the vertex the rate of the Tangene countries and a small remotions was being engagement for Tastern countries. In view of the efforts being made in themse of the result populations; it void certainly be a fell to tastify three efforts in conferrors and not be threat with the results inchieved in other purisof the world.

In concurrence with this view, the Assembly requested the Council to examine with the assistance of the technical organizations, and of the International Labour Office the possibility of helding this Conference at a suitable date

The Council complying with the Assembly wish has now asked the Health Committee to report on this question after committing the International Labour Office.

a) Work of the Oreas aften *

The work of the Communications and Transis Organization during the past your has lead it ownsizing each trin or the coordination of tain port public works railways read braffix level care in general simulation, sowipoins are in against site Octava disqueba he a fine notified railways have a fine and the contraction of certain provinces of the Paces Treates for the ranging market of the railways have a fine the railways of the former Austro-Henn, cream monately, or to the results of the Daniel and the Contraction of the Character and the Character of the Charact

. . .

Co ordination of Transport

The roty Assembly found that this question and particularly the coordination of raid and road was cleanty special concern to Govern means at the present time and requested the Communications and Trainst Organisations to undertal e a study of the saturation

Following on this deminon on mours was made among Governments on the basis of a detailed questionmaire. As the C otho lovaldelerate on the Second Committee pointed out hile before the war it was possible to speak of the virtual though not legal monopoly of the radway this y as no longer the case. The rations tied by on obst rand lensistion are obligad to transport goods and tassengers under less favourable conditions than motor relacion on the basis of tangs recoil by the supervisory authority and applicable equality to all concerned Nevertheless this latter as artion perdud qualification. It would appear in the opinion of the Czeckoslovak delegate that in their strings! with motor vehicles and particularly lornes certain railway grant ecret tariff reductions not available in the same conditions to all a ers

This aspect of the problem is of particular interest to evancione the interest to evancione the interest and the Assemble instructed the Communications and T asset Overanisation to study the question of the first discrimination which is closely connected with that of transport co-ordination in order that at the next conference for the re-main of the International Communication on the Transport *See Assembly Resolution assure page 2.

of Goods by Raul this problem might be equitably settled

Publi Warls

This question has for an invest past provioled the Communications and Transi Organization with a very important field of selevity and attention has frequently been drawn to the sponal interest and value of the work from the point of wee of the resumption of economic activity, and the campaign against unemployness.

Innuane, addres ed to a number of Govern ments have made it possible to collect very extensive documentary mutarial on works already completed in some forty countries from the latter's over resource: a orks in course of creunison or contemplated with detailed information in regard to their organisation and results and so particular as to the one mal administrative muthods method of financing and estimat y as far as no this of the allocation of expenditure between labour and other costs as well as the opposes of Go eraments with regard to the fle.45 obtain d or expected from the execution of these vorks on the resumption of economic and industrial activity and on unemployment A thirough and systematio study of the material was then made by specially qualified experts an accordance with a decision of the last Assembly The report of the e experts and a preliminary survey of the subject oy in Secretarist was and last unimer to Coveraments ? and st is hoped they vall find fruitful inspiration in the tud, of the methods tried and result, obtained in different country's and also in the ob ervations of the experis

Rasheau Overtion s

(a) J er dical and Assumt frames Systems on Frontier Lee as

The above of a systemate study of the logal and administrative position in regard to fronter radway lines and junctions has undombiedly, here one of the principal obstacleto the conclusion of agreements in this highlyconductions and complicated matter.

Thanks to the Secretariat of the Permanent Commitdee for Tumagnet by Rau sola study has been made and wast transmitted by the Foursel of the Lesque to Government on the proposal of the 'Mynory and Technical Commutines for Communications and Transmit Tastody in question will indobtebly facilitate the conclusion of autoencets on this subject to Governments and ruleius administrations

. Sei tra-mort resonance men e Jude 2 i

[†] See Mouthly Summary Vol XVI Ao 8

(b) Tran port of Good, Passengers and Beggage by Raul

The intrastinal consentence concerning the temperat of goods and of prosseques and lagging by mail dated Oct-ber and 10 ag. on the city and 10 ag. on the city and 10 ag. on the city and operations in connections with the entry and operation of the base in self-connections with the entry and operation of the base in self-connections and that and long time in pages of their influences to a certain number of Go emission. Self-time public not the milegal plane hildren's beam able to between the situation of the connection of the con

In posen of this obtained the Version and Technical Committee brought the market before the Commit which approved the Committee at this object with the committee of the committ

Road Traffi

The sforts of the Communications and Transl-Organ, ation have been due fed in particular this jets to the nuncibor of statistics of read traffs, southers comprisely in the statistics of read traffs, southers comprisely in the latter question is being studied with the assistance of the International Institute for the Unification of Private Law Rome

For the first question a special commutate prepared a draft uniform statestical table which in its ultimate form will be of use to administration in the compilation of similations of traffic are idents on lines admitting of comparison and affording a basis for measures for the safety of traffic.

Level Crossus & Signals *

The action taken by the Organisation to improve the present position has made to position to evolve a programme for the inter position to evolve a programme for the inter intronslitation of an effective system of or ward of this programme to Governments asking than to state whether to either opposite to a their opposite and evolve as hasse for the cost to save of an inster material convention and whether they would be deposed to the part in a conference to be called by the Longue for the purpose.

The Second Committee accord with the way to the Second Committee accord with the way to the Second Committee accord with the way.

of the Communications and Trunsit Organia a tion and the other technical bodies concerned *Sec Monthl Summary Vol XVI No z as to the desirability of a uniform solution being found at any rate for the European continent, at the cordinat possible data

Maritim Naticalus

ial Marsisme B soyage

The question was on the agent's of the Continence for the Unification of Biospace and Englishing of Court. bild at Links in 19,0 and was re-winned by the Communication and Teach Contention with a "N used Teach Teach

the Pollis' or of the Sea by Ou

This question has gone through various stages of careful preparation which the As suchly has been able to follow from the outset and it results have taken countries shape in a Draft Convention and I final act which have just been submitted to the Council to death whether a conference shall be summoned to cached an unbernational agreement !

The Assembly studi has from the beginning ungs 1 the importance of completing 1 draft Convention as sort as possible. The situation is obviously getting worse oving to the increase in the number and thunge of large using or corrying bloqued fact and hence a solution is more ungestly necessity.

The As embly appealed to the Governments of all important marriane countries to assit and collaborate in citing the question

See Monthly Summary Vol 1V No 11
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Member of the League will be mested to the Conference as well as the following non M mb r States Bra il Costa Rica Dan ig Reppt Germany Iceland Japan Mosaco and th I nited States of America.

4sr Navigation

The Communications and Timast Organia. Some or claim another success, in this field After communities, the Covernments of European State it tree able to report that above all applies reven in Source of granting serious floolities from the Contents clearance of lawyer or submitted to the Council in the form of a dealt approach at one the proposal of the United haughten representation to the proposal of the United haughten representation to the Council grant that the "overnment of that country blood that the "overnment of the country blood that the country blood that the "overnment of the country blood that the "overnment of the country blood that the "overnment of the country blood that the country blood that the "overnment of the country blood the "overnment of the country blood the "overnment of the country blood the "overnment of the country b

On being informed that the United Ringdom Government would at once forward the text to all European Government, the 's embly expressed the hope that the o Governments I could grow the question all the attention it decrived so that the agreement might enter into force as soon as possible.

Leasu Wer le : Statson

The Are-milly 1 is gratified to note that the League Warshes totation had rendere 5 extent by valuable 5 views and hid mantitation in a most estatisticion; manner direct indep inferit communication between the seat of the League and Member States Thus, communications were particularly appreciated in distant committees. The communication was a season of the communication of the lands of the world service organization of the lands of the world service organization of the lands of the world service organization of the lands of the land

telegraphs enruce at had been possible to mform Governments very rapidly of ur, at d cason and of the working of L agu organisations

(b) Position of the Zeliusg Wood berg and Uniterary Prince We a law Rations Company of Figure

The Council noted on Outpler 10th that several contradictory requests had been recar efform different persons who claimed to be the duly qualified representate of the Zelbreg Wolfslarg and Unterdranburg Woellan Rushaw Councany

On the metana of its rapporteur M. Potenskin regressionative of the U.S.R. the Coursel decided to submit to the Permanent Logal Committee of the Communications and Transit for arbitration under tracking of the Treats for arbitration under tracking of the Treats of St. Germann had been regularly land before the Council

4 TECHNICAL COLLABORATION BETWEEN THE LEAGUE OF NATIONS AND CRINA

The Assemble, was glad to note the development of this collaboration into e.e.p. cially in regard to hydroube worst and to road construction and the organisation of road transport a development which is partly due to the electraof the Transit Organisation is experts in China

Composit on of the Council Commit's —On October 3th the Council appointed 5x cien to replace Demant's which had coased to be a Member of the Council on the Council Commit toe on Technical Co operation between the League of Nations and Chan

VII -INTELLECTUAL CO OPERATION

Work of the Organisation*

The 4% mbly reviewed the work done by the Intellectual Co-operation Organi when \dagger

Great progress has been made fin war in promoting th innversatily of the work of the Intellectual Coop ration Organisation. This is in Intellectual Coop ration Organisation. This is in Intellectual Cooperation has always contained destinguished one Europeaus among its intellectual continued, then Durope have ferrogaloust played an active part in its work yet as ex before has

* Se As embly Resolution Ansex page 33 † Se Monthly Summary Vol VVI No 7 page 15 this been so patent as during the past twelve mouth station need only be made of the generous report affords the Brazi Institute by the goat American Sandalines aspecially the Ro-Ardeller Poundstran the number of Natural Committon or Intellectual Coopers ton the Jane Deen Sounded or reorganic at Link American committee at me in process of formation in the Argestine Brief Cofferformation in the Argestine Brief Coffertive meth and the turn to lain in Iran the important demonstrations of untile that Goop cannot which have taken place at Bernach Airaat the beginning of September and these raths with he will be 10 at 10 cm 1 area that the

fact that the Japone Government though

and a Member of the League has founded under the au pius of the Para liesticate a collection of Japanus literary works based both in its idea and in the detail on the example of the Ibro American collections

Another notes orth, feature is the number of organised activities which after protricted study by specialists and technicians are now reaching the stage at which governmental action alone can effectively each in the preparators ork acromplish the projects and compolidate the effects. The first international convention concluded under the auspices of the Inter unbonal Committee on Intellectual Co operation is that on the Free Gerculation of Edu ational Fibra It has not remained an isolated phinom enou. Last year the Assembly of the League of Nations invited the States Members to adopt a D claration on the Traviting of He fore which has sum a toun approved by so eral Govern ments. This war a Convention on the Use of Brids asting in the Cause of Peace has lately been discus ad he in intergovernmental con ference on the swe of the Ax embly and though only recently opened for signature has already be a signed by a score of countrie. Lastly there is a Draft Consension for the Protection of National Arithm and Historic Tr astres which has already been twice submitted to Govern ments and may be concluded at Parr next car

Of the e various arts and instruments concluded or to be concluded one of the most important is undoubtedly the scheme for a Ut 16 1 Clarke for \$ 12 15 Palis The o are two main agreements in contenue—the Berge Convention a buch institutes a system this h may be described as European and the He and Convention which has been signed by all the States of the two tmenus. Only Brazil is a party to both instruments which explainwhy she has taken the menative in trying to harmons them A European mis ion has gone to Rio de Taneiro with that object and Senator Intuna ha varied Europe toots have been drafted 40 abl, that the cull between these two pallars of positive Law the Berne Consention and th Havana Convention will understadly torn be bridged by a world charter of authors rebts

These examples show that the verk of the Intellectual Cooperation Organization has its own continuous to offer to the straightening of the interactional tres constituted by a valnumber of conventions and collective agreements.

Among the variou activities of the Intel lictual Co-operation Organisation members should be made of the equation of the Remanded alternational Starles. Conference This madelines is had after a fit easies in 1931 in now empired in an objective and confidence study of flowing 1940; has developed into an expansion that is goi rang doily in authorize Reng via autonomous body withen the letter Reng via autonomous body withen the claim Reng via autonomous body withen the via lexicial Cooperation Organization it can pursue it a viak in the complete independence proper to consider records.

Among the most envolvaging results 1 had have been sub-word by the Intellectual Co-operations Organ about and to with the operations Organ about and to with a the Assembly attaches special importance are those second on the aut field of Leopine of School had had to the action of occious which as the supplies such as had not purely which can be appreciated in a Leapus input. The revision of whole text bods also seems or of the 'duct cares of the Intellectual Co-operation Community."

A profess to mire both the Inthicitial Conjunities and the tennible of the Conjunities and the tennible in the Conjunities and the Secretary of the Secretary o

In way of the success achieved by the Consessations methods by the Intellectual Congestions Organisation both the tensible of concernance of the Consessation of Intellectual Consessation of the Permanent Communities on left and Letters should be accounted to a to enable persons to be appointed representating other great column, whose cell behoreous or an autometable to

Doung the Year a Conventation was both an Bendaport on The Rolle of the Rimannias in the Transang of the Modern Variet and for the first tame store that ea time was established Conventation has been held control Lamon, at Bosons Veras worth the support of the Aggastions P EN Chis and the Coverament. The subject is at the part that can be privately in the Coverament The subject is at the part that can be privately in the part of the Coverament. The subject is at the Coverament The subject is at the Coverament The Subject is at the Coverament The Subject in the relations believed. Emmys said Links America

In the field of the vexts and natural automotion to has-nably at the request of the Committee on Intulierual Cooperation decided uset up a Permanent Committee to carry into effect the scrediffe programme of the Organization and to see that it is gradually widened as new requirements are revealed and as yearness become available.

In the sphere of first arts the 4 small authors of the commensation to Government, and the state of a number of recommendations on international art exhibitions. There centres surrous principles and comes he specialist by which the computes autimative constant size of the contrast threat could have of set exclusiony and hancy. The recommendations, reconstitute the too man matter is movibed—sublicitudi reproducement and the orderion of the grantly public on the see band and the exquines of the preservation and safety of words of a circu the other public of the preservation and safety of words of a circu the other produces.

The pathenton of a collection of ethiographical and historical vertice on the oppose of pathenton and historical vertice on the oppose of page by Mr. Avaller Ambassedor and deligate of the Argentine Regularly was discussed by the Sorth Committee of the Assembly. The archeology are prepared for the purpose had been included by the Sorth Committee of the Assembly which expressed its vallage areas to pay off off to it of the admonstrates and disassent conditions for its real article could be officially and the page of the same of t

learned auchitation were prepared to affect. The Assembly are contenting, date remain approximage of the remaind achieves decided that the work should be published in French and Symmits under the supervises of the Inspiration or Intellectual Congression on the case of the Preschedulation and the Francisch of Editorophy of Recens Assems and the China and Charles and the Constant of Constant o

On Conder both the Connel after noting that a Consention concerning the U s of Boodcasting in the Cause of Peacet had been concluded at Gene as respirable last matter on of the International Communities on Intel Inches Congruention to Head its good offices in the event of departue between Contracting Parties should the latter postful agree to appeal to it under Article 7 of the stud Convention

Further in pursants of the previous, of tritled 8 to the effect that the Convision shall reman open for restantive mill May 1st 1937 in the case of all States which were represented at the Conference and of all those States, to which the Concell had sent a copy of the Convertion the twite-finded to—and such commensations to German, the United States of America Co is Rose the Tree City of Daning Enchand and I such

VIII -SOCIAL AND HUMANITARIAN QUESTIONS

TRAFFIC IN OPIUM

(a) D t issum in the As embly *

The Assembly expressed satisfaction with the result of the last years work of the Openn Advancy Committee the Permanent Central Board and the Supervisory Bods in the cam pages against the drug measure. Its attentions we home or specially directed toward the institution of production of raw material

. . .

The discussion on this subject in the Pirth Committee his all that the campaign against the drug out, it as reaching the third or final stage of its activity. Following the establishment of the control of the international brade mater the 100% Convention and the direct.

See Assembly Resolution Amer. Man. 28.

lenshood of the materiation, of drapy under that of togs an attail, must now be made on the real source of the eval—namely serous in the production of ray undersal. The altimage development of chadristica mountainties to which the trafficient report now that they have been developed in a ground of the world's berna materials are easily avenable and when controls severance donly with difficulty readers lumnthon of production st.elf increasingly movement.

The committee considered the difficulties the possibilities and the means of artion at the disposal of the Lesgow. It apported the view adopted by the Advancy Committee that there should be a dissociation of the tudy of the

See Monthly Summary Vol AVI Vo

Page -

opsum poppy and that of the coca leaf and do oted it elf-the-fiv to preparations for limiting the cultivation of the opsum poppy

It was observed that the amount of raw opsum used in the legitimate manufacture of drugs in 1041 was also tons in 194 and four in 1933 -14 tons and in 1934 -40 tons-a yearly average of 40 tons. Further statistics for countries which have formuled statements concerning quantities of raw course used for the manufacture of the prepared article show an average of 300 tons of raw oppose per year The world accordingly needs a total of about 540 tons of raw material to satisfy its legitimate requirements. Production for the whole world however with the exception of China was app olimately 1530 tous in 1933 and 1980 tous in 193; Account must also be taken of the opum produced in China the evant amount of which it is hard to state but which is erester than the production of all the other countries and of certain amounts consumed in India Iran and other countries on the spot. Thus enormous quantities must every year swell the sto,ke or and an outlet an the illant traffic

. .

Many difficulties here halberto stood in the van of absoluting such a state of offers. Low tools of campation of manufacture alfored only about such ylectories mixed in rifluor manufacturing contains whereas the limitation of the production of the openin popp, resome hundred of thoseast of offers who callulated to over an use of some too one bectere not mixed of come too one bectere not mixed offers to one of the production of the productio

The instation of the prediction of an approximating position to much most, difficult than that of an inflatation commodity search the stream I have easily to move than rot per cent. Whereas the sate of indicating production can be regularly according to the method of the matter it is impossible to inview or restrict it the the same degree of distinctly the arms collisteadly the agree of the sate of

Although these difficulties count there are the continues packs of the problem which hold out hay a of the solution. Whereas the consumers of manufactured drags are represented to insuliness of such persons who are solution anders durity consumers of raw materials constitutes a runch mo i limited group—sumers the drag factories and the monopole is in opens prelonge factories and the monopole is in opens prelonge countries. Agrenment better ent thus insuled group of producers and consumers should not be deficult

Market condition and existing economic necessibes work in favour of a limitation of the production of raw opium such for instance as the decreasing demand for ray material both of the countries manufacturing drugs and of those with prepared opium monopolies the resultant accumulation of considerable stocks un the producing countries and in the monopoly countries a derrease in the price of raw matural and the difficulty experienced by nenducing countries in finding new markets for their products Certain countries like Turkey and Yugoslavia have under the pressure of economic conditions concluded agreements Fadia has consistently reduced its crops and has ceased to export oping since the end of 1935 Further the progresive execution of the programme of limiting production in China corus un additional cossibilita-a

Torsing to the methods whereby the League could accomplish this task the Fifth Committee held that there could be no doubt that the first condition to be fulfilled vas a thorough preparation on the baus of information as percise and complete as no sible which it i as descrable that Governments of countries producing raw onsum should furnish before January 31-t 1937 Preliminary conferences gaight also Le convened samilar to that which met in London in November, 1930 in preparation for the 1921 Limitation Conference One of these mucht be devoted to the durussion of problems relating to the amount of raw onum required for the manufacture of drugs and might consist of repre entaines of the producing countries which export to manufacturing countries and representative of the latter countries unother might deal with the amount of raw opeum required by monopolies estab helied in respect of opinion for smoking and would consist of representatives of the producing countrie which evport raw opium to the monopoly countries and the representa layer of the pronopoly countries

Studies relating to the limitation of the productions of the continued on persolle laws, with a rose to an ultimate additional laws, with a rose to an ultimate addition of the problem. The Unit Committee residence and the problem is the content to produce the content of the content to content to the conte

replace the cota leaf by some sub-citates which vould hav a amiliar stimulating effect on the physical evitem. He suggested as such a substitute. Mate which ha, the cuse properties as the cota leaf and has for bundrods of verus been produced and u ed in Bra il Paraguay and the Argentine.

The Assembly consultring that the limits tion of ra v materials constitutes a decisive too in the Leagues campaign upain t the abuse of narcobo druga recommended all Governments to furnish the Advisor, Committee with every possible assistance in its preparatory work. it invited the Governments of the opium producing countries to communicate before January and roar the information usked for in the questionistre addressed to them by the Advisory Committee and noted the donsion of the 'idvacey Committee regarding the creation of a Preparatory temmittee for the purpo e of ortablishing the minimples which might serve as a basis for a convention for the limitation of ray met-ralls. The Assembly also expressed the hop that the Advisory Lemmittee would consider the presidents of holding two preliminary conferences a soon as no sible one a confer-are to be attended by representatives of the countries producing rancomm which export this product to drug manufacturing countries and the representatives of those manufacturing countrie other to be attended by representatives of the countries producing raw opium which export this product to country having a smoling opium monopoly and the representatives of the monopoly countries. It recommended that a peneral conference about direct as some as practicable after the said preferences confer en-es

Pending the lumination of the production of inin-materials visite hardle other as the source of the illinat traffic the Assembly moted with learn said feature the coordinates of the Figod-Constance for the Supress on of the Illinot Trathe in Danqueso Drago. Considering that the universal application of the Generation is a necessary constitute of its efficient is morn anded all Governments to take as one repossible all such steps as may be necessary for the radiations of the Governdean on out-oftic materials on the Governdean on out-of-

Without discussing in detail the sibudion in China i high was the subject of long debates in the Advisory Committee at its last session the Assemble expressed concern at the gas my of the post down at the country. It was de all you shill exercise to the effort, which the Chines Government was making to apply it to the or of expressing the enthreatmen of the propy and the use of express which as fixed proud at 10 committed the ship to find the same of the propy and the use of the property of the pr

The Assembly considered that police repreme and the lagitation of the numericary of though and of the predictions of the numericary was not a selfice at revendy again the show was not a selfice at revendy again the show that the selfice of the prediction of the selfice distances the design above that instantion was not to the selfice of the selfice of the state of the fundam shall problem and in ord it to keep the que ton on the agenta. It accessed suggests to concernment to do the writer that the concernment of the three when the form with the conformation requisited in a quotestion one which would be sent to them should.

The As embly drew the stitution of Govern means to the danger of dreat propaganda mining young people in construers not yet contaminated by the abuse of narroche drugs as such prison are useful, onaware of the effects of the drugs and might be led into values of whose emissions.

(b) H ork of the Permanen Central Opum Board

On Out her coin the Council noted the report or the Permanent Central Opsus Brard on its treath, such the tent; seventh and twenty eighth ression, which fortula an account of the Board's work since Suptember 1035 tog the with its origination on the intraction in the dring manufacturing countries.

The engentum K hamps representate of lates posted on that the Board had that a posted on that the Board had be auxiliar to prigary all the intuited tables proveded for mit recy Geometram to to should then, to the Found at this recent of the many reasons for the delay bear that a number of Geometram fail to family that a mumber of Geometram fail to family this, Geoves Gaugement of tory. The Board of the Geometram of tory. The Board of the Geometram of tory. The Board of the State of the Geometram of the Geometra

The Poard's report indicates the quantities of narcotic drues manufactured by various countrie in excess of the quantities authorised to be manufactured for the near 1935 amount. ing to kg ~ 30, for morphine kg 68 for descets l morphine and kg 26q for cocaine Surplus manufacture has ever occurred in fever of the principal manufacturing countrie in 1955 than a the case in the preceding year. More over some of the surples quantities manufac tured are apparent only a catheur ere actually consumed or ubited for legitimate purposes during the year and most of the others can be satisfactorily accounted for In the Board's opinion the difficulties inherent in the vorting of the Limitation Convention are being gradually

The quantity of morohine manufactured in 1935 was kg 4 649 more than m 1934 the increase being mainly due to morphise manufactured for use as such. The average quantity, manufactured for the last three year appears however, to correspond approximately to the annual con umption the fluctuations in manufacture being due to variations in stocks There was a decrease of so per cent in the mann facture of quacety/morphips as compared with 1954 Lonsiderable decreases in manufacture have taken place in Germany and Japan The amount of cocains manufactured in 1945 represented an increase of 5.8 kg on the previous year. The quantity manufactured over the last three years appears however to be more or le a constant and to represent normal consumption requirements

The Board had to deal during the year with a number of cases of excess of myoris over continuets. In only twich case is an compared with 'restry man in 1944 did be questioned movindely patient, but applie aims of thesite as of the tory. Conventions which personalises that on re-opt of a nonfactures intom the Board Governments will be of some in exceptional communications and floors are in everyptional communications and floors are in everyption for the countries in questions with a supplementary estimate has been formabled.

(c) Meeting of the Superm ory Body. The Supervisory Body set up under the Drug Limitation Convention of 10₃t met us General from October 6th to 16th under the charman ship of Sir Malcolin Delevingue (British).

During this session the Supervisory Body completed its statement of vorld requirements in dangerous drugs for 1937 which will be circulated to Governments on November 1st

Estimate had been received from surfr-oncountries six of t hich were not parties to the Convention and from eight, eight colouid or dynamicant terminens. The Supersnory Body, novel framed estimate for nine countries and seven terminens in respect of v hach otherakes had not be a communicated. Some breath Governments were saled to explain the data formulated as a result of v lach it has been possible for reduce the morphine estimate, by (e.g.) Jgs.

After a thorough study of the statistical material at its disposal the Superisory Body rended the general conclusion that the estimates were now more cloraly related thru in the past to the actual needs of Governments

The Separatory Body expressed the hope that the Fro es Veibol in vertice of which the date for the issue of the annual laterant of estimates is to be postponed from November 18 which had not yet done in It posited out that only theretone States out of sarry parties to the Convention, had attached their signature to the document.

The session was attended by Sir Malcolm Delevingne (Chairman) (British) Dr. Carnore (Swiss) Mr. Herbert L. May (American) and Professo Tiffeneou (French)

2 Protection and Welfare of Children and Young Peolie †

The Assembly noted the reorganisation of the Advasory Commission for the Protection and Welfare of Children and Young People It considered that the amalgamation of the Child Welfare Committee and the Traffic in Women and Children Committee into an Advisory Committee on Souni Questions would facilitate the accomplishment of the tasks entrusted to In the Assemble a opinion the latter should be a centre of international documentation a centre of studies which vould conduct or direct inquiries on social directions and a centre of action to organise co operation beta een Governments In its work it should be sended by the new trends in social welfare work apparent in the countries conormed

As negatis the assessors inhierto attached to the Advasor, Commission for the Protection and Welfare of Children and Young People, the Assembly sgreed that the change in their status should not diminish the importance of their collaboration which had always been extremely sucfed

^{*}See Monthly Summary Vol XVI No o

[†] See Monthly Summary Vol XVI No 4

(1) Traffic in Bomer and Children *

The Assubts was gramed to note runs interestructural policy in fee the shotton of the traffic in women and challent had not be an languard by present p threat definitions. Feely eight battle, he is no radical or definition and the control of the 19th returns and Challenn and first four has ratified or definitely accorded to the 71 ratio and white and Challenn and first four has ratified or definitely accorded to the 71 or Loweston for the Suppression of the Crushibon of Observation (Philadesters II). The 323 con under consumer Women of L'till Ap. has some bean ratified containly accorded to be seventiere confidence of the control of the 19th return of 19th return of the 19th return of the

The As embly was gratified with the view for the Thrift to Woon and Chaldent Corruntion or θ a was grateful to Woon and Chaldent Corruntion or θ as suppage, each if the first Committee for a fixed fix other manneal or a extent for the prescribent or the grateful to the protection of the presence of the grateful to the presence of the grateful to the fixed fix

As restable the nucrees by the Scentrales of general supremises over agreement to connection with the fundio on weather and collisions in the form of the neutral root in the country of t

The progress made in the indy of measure of rehabilitation v as also noted by the Ameribly which stressed its importance

The position of vocum of New as crease as the Far East continues, to proceeding the Assembly, which had voted that on open it proposes had been made as this napped for accordance expressed the loop that a swepther social to create the dependent of the Institute token by the description of the Names International Offices which had said the Largest of Aris as to end to the Tar East, a minute to treat, the problems as a solder The question is, also be a placed on

the agenda of the Confer and of Central Autho-

Nor States have agreed to party mate in this Conference of which an vertice of a decision taken by the Council on Cutches noth 1016. and on the sovitate a of the Netherlands Covernment will be on n on February and 1957 at Bandoeng Java 71. the United Amgdom (Covernments of Hone Long and Mala a) think France India Japan Nether hands Portugal Stam and the United State of America. The Assembly noted that several international and national organizations and mas was would arrest the Conference in an advisory capacity. It approved the accords of the Conference which it considered practical and in configure with the questions raised pt the report of the Commission of Incomes ento Traffic ut Women and Children in the East which form the basis of this Conterence It also expressed the hope that the unpertant the of the Confrence would be brought to a gord saful a me and that practical measures for combating traffic in wrmen and children on that part of the v orld v ruld result from sts di cussins

(b) Chila Welfare 1

The A sembly once again emphasized that the attention of the Advis re Committee on Soual Outstons should be directed more nor ticularly to the welfare of the normal shild It was glid to note that the problem of hou mg which was of e-sentral importance to the most and phy at its from no of hiden had engo,, d the attention of numerous G vern ments in its opinion child welfare work amone the populations hvmg in other than large urban districts should also be one of the objects of the Committee's nativities. It may sested that one of the first points to be dealt with should be the study of the general organisation of child welfar in the light of the results achieved in this re-pect in various countries. The Assembly felt it was necessary to establish close has on with other occumittee and commowers dealing with similar problems

The Assembly, d-voled spe_l attentum to the following experience (the following experience) to the contradject of children in families () recreational aspect of the assessing graph the importance of which vian complaine 4d (3) the problem of neglected and d-bimpworth children and the general tools the primaryles underlyour, their tentiment (a) the objection of the Secretarians words as an 18m Manufact Secretarians words as a secretarian secre

^{\$} Se Assembly modulum Annex page 9

^{*}See As embly Production Anny # page 3 #

information centre on child welfare (a) family describon (6) all treatment of children

The Assembly approved the interest displayed and the efforts made by the Advisory Committee on Social Questions in regard to the social aspect of the problem of nutration which is imked up with that of child welfare. If con sidered that a thorough knowledge of the principles of nutrition was highly important for the health and welfare of the family

Considering that the problem of child welfare in many respects connected with the problem. of nutrition the Assembly recommended the Advisory Committee to consider the advisability of making a parallel study of the che i solutions found for the problem of the general on ann about of child welfare and the social aspects of the problem of nutrition

3 RETUGEES

International 4s s far e to Ref hees* The Assembl, reviewed the work done during the year on b balf of refugees

According to the information at the disposal of the Namen Office there are at the present time scattered throughout the world 445 320 Rissian refugies 234 406 Arturaian refugres 15 37 Syran and Assyro Changean refugees a 3-4 refugees from the Star and 275 Turkish refugees. These figures however do not include the thousands of refugees prported to exist in everal European and North and South American countries

The Nansen Office has representatives or correspondents in Austria Belgium Dulgaria Clung C rehasiovalva Dan st. Estonia Pin land France Germany Greece Laivis Lethu ania Rumania Syria Turkes and 1 ugosla ia who are daily called upon to assist refugees and their fimilies in very many ways

There service, which were given in more than I 1000 cases during last year included in'er al a help in obtaining Namen pas ports or entry exit and transit is as preparation and cuttification of many various kinds of documents Fgal assistance action on behalf of deported refugees intervention to secure exemption from taxation or to obtain employ ment casual advances to refugees to enable them to " up a small busines help in current eventures from restrictions on foreign labour naturals attorn admission to hear talls actorise and other in titutions etc. 7 609 refug eas are able to socure employment and 437 heads of families were set up in small businesses of different kinds by means of advances averaging Loo Swiss francs

In addition thousands of penniless or infirm refuses have been helped by the Office vinch has gant d to usan sati as an different countries, engaged in refugee work large don't tions amounting altogether to about 50 on Swess france

In May last a batch of 1783 Armenian refugees elected out of a list of 7 goo who had applied to settle in Soviet Armenia vere tran ferred from France to Erwan where the Armenian Soviet Government had made arrange ment, to give them work and lodging. This transfer va made in clo e collaboration with the Fund and Astronan South nation to a concerned and with the Armenian refugee organisations in France The cost of assembling the retugees and convoying them to Batum was borse by the French Government the Office and the Armeman refuges organisation in France At the request of the Office the League of Red Cross Societies and the French Red Cross undertook to give medical assistance to the refugee a Jule they a ore being assembled m France and embarbed at Marseilles

The total number of refugees so far transferred by the Office to Erivan is 10 "80 the pr vious transfers were made mainly from Gree e and Buigana

The Erman Republic would be prepared to admit .everal thousand more Armeman refugets. sed find them employment if funds could be obtained abroad to yay for their transport to Erwan and accommodation in that city The Office is closely considering this interesting co-sidelity which would make it possible to accelerate the final solution of the problem of Armenian refogees more particularly as regards some to 900 Armenians who live in Greece and who are apparently annous to with an Erryan

The Governing Body had in joint agreement with the mandatory Power de ided to close do on the work of settlere Armegian refugees an Syran at the end of 193. In view however of the precarrous situation at that time of a cortain number of Armenian refugees the execution of this scheme was postponed until later At the end of 1935 the Office had helped more than 20 000 refurees to settle in urban communitie or agraultural colonies and had advanced altogether 11 355 13 Trench france for this purpose

Three still remain hovever some 1 050 families at Aleppo and about 642 families at Beirut hung in barracl's which the authorities ha e ordered to be demolished. As about half of these familie have not enough means to wittle elsewhere the Office has addressed an

^{*} See As emble Resolution Amnex page 3 9

urgent appeal to international and mahred regardations working on b half of Armenta for the comparatively small amount of about 00 00 Suns farms which it is felt void be enough to reach the a refuse of from their point of staction. If then do B is fer on a chromosome bas very guerroush resp need to this appeal with an inmobile promise of 175 000 Tretch france and a further contribution as prospect.

The Offse has neather important tail to user, and in Sym. I than the first the first state of about 1 cone or Finands finance, mode to relations in their settlement and transfer the properts think to the relations via and when they pay than cloth. Under the hapunt one attention to the tensionant time are related to the decrease of the relation of the first state of the relation of the first state of the relation that the relation points of hearing first small first state of the relation to be relating to the APpy and Burnt camps the Office has abold for the certain position of her origines to the APpy and Burnt camps the Office has abold for the certain position of her origines to the APpy and Burnt camps the Office has abold for the certain position that the original position of the certain position that the original position is not of the first first pay he had been as the original first position of the certain position of the

The problem of Russian rejugion in Turkey which has been before the Lengue Assembly for some fourteen your is non very near to final stilement Formerly there were tens of thousands of these refugets but b, setting some of them in other countries the Office reduced that figure to shout ... 000 refugeer who had decided to remain in Turket where they had managed to find a livelihood. The Turkish Government born, or found it are 5 sary to adupt legishma to pine and rat labour and in orn supence the refugees left in Tirrk v were thrustened with amemployment and its resultant hard heps. R ponden, has ever to urgent appeals by the Other the Turkish Covernment has generously agreed to naturalise mo t of the e refusees representant along with their dependants almost 1800 persons and he thus enabled them to resume their occupations. It made it a condition however that the 150 old refugers not undur alused should be transferred by the Office to other countrie.

The vituation of the Saar refun as has given the Office war great concern chiefly because of the total fack of funds for helping or settling them

When the League in the pring of 1935 invited the Naise Office to take charge of the 4000 old refuges who left the Saur Territory during the plebisate the Office draw up three schemes for their settlernest in America which were accepted by some handless of refugee.

For various readers an appropriation stude for this purpos by the Exench Government could not be utilised but thank to the generoity of this Concentral with that already spent about 9000 con Prench frames f rith uplacep of these relogices in Franc the Office stift hopes to be table to south on Paraguay about "on families of Stair refugees

After noting the work done by the han en Office on behalf of refugees the Assemble proceeded to crisider the result, seemed by the High Commissioner for Refug es coming from Germans.

The e refugees are of two kinds. Tews from Germany who have had to less a their country because of the legislation passed against them and persons who have left Germany for political realions.

According to the micromaton at the High Communicous slope of about 11,000 per on Gorman authority have left the contry same step 3. Mealy 200000 of these are 3 are 3. Song 9000 pers v. real who have no 15 are 3. Song 9000 pers v. real who have no out 40. Construct Than class has not required the High Communicous has not required the High Communicous the high class of the step of the step

Consequently of the 5 000 Prisons left there are about 15 000 Jens who are in a procurious situation and need bely

It may be hop of that it will be possible to ettl the effect finally in the near future as a result of the joint action of their relief organ isations and the League of Nations representative

The attention of the oth cretage is however a sill still be rather sensite as the relation monagementum with the necessary funds yet in content to help them. About a cooprople are estimated to be in this attention.

Apart from the material needs or go not engage from G rains, stantino thould be dra to the material anadone go en them by ensuing them with a legil beam. *6 as a cit of the afforts of the High Commissioner of the Pergus of Whites an Intel G comparation of the High Commissioner of the High Commissioner of the High a provisional agreement on the light anadopted a provisional agreement on the light commission. The agree must be a bloodly once and force in viveal contents. The High Commissioner is approach that the Commission of the provision of the Pergus and the Commission.

* See Monthly Sammary Vol XVI No page

considering the possibilities and conditions under which refuger from Germany can be given employment or found jobs

31.-

After thus reviewing the work done on behalf of referees the As embly heard statements from the High Commissioner for German refugues and the temporary President of the Vancen International Office

our Neili Malcolm emphasised that if the League of Nations decided to continu str action on behalf of refugees from Germany at should be sufficient to set up a limited outsin a tion prouded with a moderate bedget. The principal talk of the High Commissioner would be to extend the arrangement already coecleded concerning the juridical prefection of refusees and serure its general adoption. He added that an Advisory Committee of representatives of private organisations concerned with assistance to refusees had been set up but the As embly was free to decide whether this Committee should be officially recognized

Judge Han on on the other hand empha siecd the trage stustion of the refugees and the disparity between the fask which the Vansen Office had to accomplish and the financial resources at its disposal. The economic depression had ridured the sums which public charity gave to refuge work and Governmental a safunce had also dimmeshed for the same recom

Judge Hansson was concerned to make at clear that the refugee problem would still continue even after the boundation of the Nanson Office which it had been decided should take place at the end of 1938 He pointed out the nelessity for maintaining beyond that date the international protection of selegees He drey the attention of the Commutter to the position of the refugees from the Saar at present resident in France and proposed fluit .on families of Star refugee should be sent to Paraguay Judge Handson express ed the warm that the League of Nations had a responsibility for this citegory of refingees similar to that which it had usumed for the Assymus of Irau -a responsibility it had recognised by voting for the latter a sum of 425 epo

He also draw attention to the desirability of sending a mission of to o p mons-a man and a woman-to the Far Fast to study on the spot the very seriou situation of the refusers of Russian origin in that area. In this connection he recalled the situation of refuges momen in Chris which had already been before the League of Nations on Paral occasions

After a general discussion which revealed all the difficulties inherent in the problem the Assembly unanimously agreed that the Nunsen Office should be wound up at the end of 1938 It felt however that the Organisation pro visionally set up by the Council to dral with refugees from G rmany should be continued until that date so that the Assembly could then decide on the question as a whole

It agreed that whatever decision might be taken by the 1918 As embl, as regards the future actson of the League on refuces questions it would be necessary to promote agreement on the question of the international regime of protection for these two categories of refugees

It secommended the Governments concerned to adopt the Conwintion of October 8th 1933 relating to the international status of refugoes and the Provisional Arrangement of July 4th 10,0 concerning the status of refugers coming from Gerpiany

It all o recommended that the Governments concerned abould collaborate in concluding a convention for the protection of refugres coming from German/ Lauthy it considered test the As ambly should at the latest at its ordinary session in 1938 determine the general principles which after that year should govern the attitude of the League towards the refugeo problem as a whole

As regards refuse a fle ush and other) from Germans the Assembly defined the High Commessioner's task. The High Commissioner should not emback on any initiative with regard to any otherse for establishment or colonisation wathout the agreement of the Go erament con owned Again any a tion by the High Com sas somer on such a point should only be talon as a result of a request addressed to him by a pm ate organisation Further the High Lom mus somer should only carry on preptiations with the Gor ernments of the countries of refug-

The Assembly ga . consideration to the questions of the emigration and final settlement of refusee. It stressed the nece sty for encouraging mutative on the part of private organisations of supporting such initiative by negotiations with the countries of refuge and of having definite plans studied on the spot in committee with the Gor eriments concerned whenever the was required. It also emphasised the necessity of maintaining contact with the various private organisations

The Council approved the appointment of Sir Neil Malcolm and prolonged his mandatuntil December 3rt 1 1938 for the purpose of liquidating as far as provide the problem of refugees from Germany as requested by the Assembly *

As regards the Nansun International Office the Lumbly appropried M Hicknel Hanson President of the Governia Body until December aust 1928. It instructed him to curry on the administration of the Office in accordance with the existing fatate antil if you would up and to organise the activities of the Office darmer the period of randing up rath the help of the technical services of the Leavis of Nation. It saled him to draw no as soon as possible and not later than slay or July 193, a detailed scheme for the boundation of the Office and submit o that the Assembly could examine th m at the ordinary session of ross sucom mendations on the best method of allocatmy the tasks undertaken by the Office up to the date of its honidation

It approved an childronal grant of asserts from from, to the Manno Omes for the purpos of fincilitating the transfer and settlement in South America of Sant reduces reading in Prince In this concertion it mads certain reterestions and pointed out that Longer family could not be employed for the selbings of reducing the survey of the principles of reducing the second of ridgings. It also made is taken the Longer of Nincian could accept no re possibility for the settlement or a, intended radiatings that that the Longer of Nincian could accept no reducing the settlement of the special position of the acts of refugies it is could agree as in exception to make it great shack should an on case constitute a proceder!

It further recommended State Mombers to occurage as far a circumstances permutted the natoralisation and absorption of refigees in the countries where they are settled and to issues surcharged postage tamps to help the Nanion Office in its tork

If also asked Coverments not to deport a retigee union to be debuted a vesa to writer another country and to esquente with the offere by informing it of possibilities of settle most in their territories. Finally, it asked Governments to consider the absumings of cognitating their organization, their organization of the organization of the organization of the organization of the form of t

The Coveraing Bod, of the Mans is International Office for Refugers held its fourteenth wasson at Geneva on Outober 1st. Before this assesson them are meetings of the Mixed Commuttee (Hanaging Commuttee and Finance Commuttee)

The President M Hanson reminded the Governme Body that the Assembly had confirmed als pair mas decrion relation to the vanding up of the Nanson Office by the end of 1945 and had instructed him to submit a detailed plan for this purpose. He therefore a ked his colleagues to let him have any sug pertuous they thought advisable for the winding up of the Office and the future presentation of assistance to refug es which he thought must a cessarily continue in some form or other unful the problem of refurees under the Nan en-Office was sixelf settl d sance it would be umpressible for all international a suitance to aton at the end of ross. The President number out that while the League a demains had in vacy the closuse down of the Offic at the end of 1939 the resolutions in question had fixed no time-limit for the political and leval protition of refugers which he considered indupen able

He emucked that the rays (convenue with a quantities of common than their pricis to ordayer, had be some time been ratical by Frances and that the Unstell hangelow and Polipus and all control of the control of the control of the sound been, the total number of ratios then up to more of counting various common who while the Jimit be a mail to succeed the control of the counting that the present of the Name of the regions of the Nam a Office stated that they were to tapplying to relating the propelys of the Conventions He added that it is a slav very commonly of the counting the "Annales" of Language Language "Annales" of Language L

The President expressed has also fection that Louges had not do wredt for Sur refug as both would realise the Nasson Office to an effective of Lougest had not would realise the Nasson Office to agree the best of great rates. The Office varied to be not great rates. The Office varied to habe to continues numerability the true for the Pursons of some of these orders protegors between the Pursons. As cortions number were alread a table but our beautiful to the Pursons, and even in potential statistic with their bot as a so also on by the first expect, that had come in.

Among other questions on the agenda were problems connected with the settl ment of Armenian refuges in Syria and the transfer of Armenian refuges to Soviet Armenia

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The Governing Body requested the President to undertake a journey to Syma to see what had been done so fa. and to take the nucessary steps for an early completion of the settlement o a reade per this by the large contributions from Armenian organisations

The Governing Body also noted the progress of work under the agreement concluded between the Turkish Government and the Nansen Office for the naturalisation of the greater part of the remaining Russian refugees in Turbespro aded that those to whom this was refused were evacuated. Of the fir t mentioned about two hundred and fifty had already been natural used and it was hoped that the remainder (about 1 150) yould also receive naturalisation shortly The President informed the Governing Body of the Strongous efforts that had been made to keep the Office a undertaking in regard to the evacuation of the one hundred and fifty rofugees who had to leave Turkey and despite enormous difficulties le hoped that the quistion would soon be settled

4 A SISTANCE TO INDIGERT FORFICNERS

The que tion of assistance to underent foreigners was again the subject of discu sion in the Asicmbly † The Ass mbly was gratified with the progress made since it, last essue in the study of tais question. The Committee of Fyperts which had been asked to examine the p oblem drew up at its me-ting in January 1030 a second draft multilate al convention which represents a compromise b is een the an us tendences orhibited by Governments when the first draft convention was submitted to them

In secondance with a decision of the Council the new draft has been communicated to Governments who ha e been asked to send in their observations to the Secretary General by Tanuary 1st 193, at the Intest As most of these have not yet runked the Assembly felt that it would be primature to timble of summon ing a diplomatic conference to conclude the multilateral convention proposed. It there fore requested the Council to decide whether or not it sould be desirable to re-commune the Committee of Experts and also to take such other retion as it thought accessive

As regards the execution abrund of moun tennior obligations the as embly noted with stisfaction that the study made of this question by the International Institute for the Undication of Private Law at Rome v as already in a fairly advanced stars. See Monthly Summers Vot XVI ho I

5 PENAL AND PENITENTIARY QUESTIONS ! In 1938 the Assembly asked Governments to communicate to the League of Nations the results of their experience and their ob errations elaing est er to the application of the Standred Management Rules for the treatment of prisoners framed by the Penal and Penstentiary Com mission or to the reforms brought about in this field

The information received this year, dealing with some twenty countries, has been studied by the As embly Various delegations also gave addstronal verbal information on the methods employed and the progress made in their countries as penal and penitentiary matters Orchan Governments also ubmitted auggestions remarked the amprovement of the lot of prisogers

The As embly devoted particular attention the year to the proposals directed to reducing the number of prisoners by the introduction of measures such as the ausnemous of renalities conditional release the right to ray fines in sestalments the reduction of the maximum terms of imprisonment etc

It asked the International Penal and Pena tentiary Commission to carry out an enquiry of necessary with the assistance of the Longue Secretariat mbs the number of prisoner over cachecen years of age in the different countries and the steps taken in recent years to reduce the number of presoners. The Assembly expressed the hope that Governments would be able to supply information before March 1st, 102, and that the International Penal and Penstenbary Commi son would be able to submit a report to the Sourciary-General before Tuly not your

It desered to thank the international technical organisation for their assistance

6 INTERNATIONAL RELIFF UNION 6

The Asymbly noted with satisfaction that the International Relief Union had continued during the past year to amprove its methods of en orderston for the administration of relief and the encouragement of research and preven time measures against disasters. It recognised the importance of the Union's efforts to enlarge the neld of its articity by endeacouring to secure the co-sporation of certain private ore-misafrons and it expressed the hope that the Go emments members of the Union would consider the possibility of intensifying its action by securing such appropriate co-operation

1 See Ass milly Resolution Annex page 331 See Assembly Resolution Annex page 33

Se Lumbly Resolution lan v page 331

IN-PROTECTION OF MINORITIES

1 SETTLEMENT OF THE ASSYRIANS OF FRAG.* The Council Commuttre for the Settlement

The Committee for the Settlement of the Assystance of the Assystance of five provincended that the same promi direct vear for the execution of the Glabs solome while available in their entirstly if the Cosmal approves are, new settlement plan should continue to be supplied to the artists of the present limit of repursances. The Cosmal referred this presummendation to the 4m embly and the Fourth Committee decoded to such the Supervisory Commission to examine it.

The Supervisory Commission under the United Langdom Governan tax vallegues to scards to the Commit Committees request and considered that there were good resonanted suppose that the Tang Government result adopt the same attitude. If did not thank it possible to refuse, say except to should of the Largue for work which despite the breakdown of the Goak plan was till proceeding.

In the Commissions opinion the payments

of the Leagues what's abound for the pre-calbusted requirements in connection in the the ALEVERN settlement be comined to a part of the sum sected for most the present need and the amount of the in-whithing south par issel according to the percentage represented by the total whoshy of the League in relacons to the other controllessors promised for this purpose

The Supervisory Commission also record mended that the Lagur's ubsidy hould be regarded as granted in principle for the new settlement plan which the Committee lad been asked to pronze

The As embly adopted on October 10th the Supervisory Commission 6 recommendations

COMPOSITION OF THE COMMITTEE FOR THE SETTLEMENT OF THE ASSITIONS OF IRAO On October 3th the Council applicated Lativia to replace Demmark on the Committee for the Settlement of the A symans of Irao +

A -COMMISSION OF INQUIRY FOR EUROPEAN UNION ±

By a resolution of October 10th the Assemble renewed to unother year the mandate of the

Commension of Inquiry for European Union which had been unable to meet during the part rear

The following figure show the improvement

XI -BUDGET QUESTIONS \$

This year's meeting of the Fourth Committee which is responsible for finance; the budget, was dominated by the factors—the entirely of a sound financial situation on the one hand and the d valuation of different currences on the other

1 FINAL CIAL SITUATION

The notationary feature of the Lospez finances was the supplie for the financial type of e.g., the frame: To thu should be shilled a sum of 1 veg-see finance transfurred to the Revive Fund and Guzzaute Fund a milbritled under deceases of the Alarminy Tanagina of wheth 5 phg 523 frames supplies of wheth 5 phg 523 frames supplies of wheth 5 phg 523 frames supplies of the provides of the mingray of the first of the improvements reclaimed in the immuse of the improvements reclaimed in the immuse of the Langue as an connector of the view dome by the Committee our Contributions in Arreason.

"See Morthly Southers" Vol. 150. No. 9

† Se. Monthly Summary Vol XV No page 2 8

page z 8

‡ See Assembly Resolution Annex page 334
§ See Assembly Resolution Annex page 334

in the resource rate of the bit in respect of the prevent hissonic provide and of physicisms and append in 1991; 82 % of the contributions from all period in 1991; 82 % of the contributions for the course of the resource of the contribution for the course of the contribution of the course of the

2 BUDGET OF THE LEAGUE OF NATION

1936 will close vathout a deficit

The total contribution payable by members of the League ha been reduced from 33 687 974 gold francs in 193 to ~0.71991 gold francs in 1936. In the form in which the budget was presented to the Assumbly the corresponding ngure vas 28 7.49 407 gold francs am merease of 449 506 gold francs as commaged with 1950 but a reduction of 110% as commerced with 1930

In consequence of the devaluate n of the Syss and Netherlands currences the Super visors Commission was remested to examine the effects which this occurrence might have on the finance of the League of Nations

Th Supervisory Commission considered that it was still too carly to submat to the As embly a report dealing with the problem in its full cop- It prepares to study the question at its forthcoming scholans

Mounwhile, the Superva ory Commission made curtain proposals which the Fourth Committee and then the Assembly rathfield

The Commission felt that no change should for the moment be made in the rule segurding pa ments in gold francs. As regards contributions in arrear any modification of this rule would represent a further someoder by the League of Nations viluely would be quite universified after the reducts us which had been made by the Committee on Contributions in Arresus As regards the contribution for 1935 there could also be no bantation. To abandon the gold frame in the course of the year a subd constitute an injustic, to and the biates Member v hich had paid contributions before the last quarter of the year

As regards the contributions still to be past for the 1936 financial period the profits ansing out of the application of this system will be paid to a sperral account on the disposal of which the Supervisory Commission wall submat a report to the 1937 Assembly

This point disposed of the Sapervisory Commission gave it attention to the question of the amount to be affocated among States for 13-7 It suggested that the sames evo n diture budgets should be adopted in the form in whit the had been drawn up in Serfrance and in floring before the devaluation, and that a suitable reduction should be made in the total moome budget the monetary unit of which would continue to be the cold frame. It is ed this coefficient of reduction at 20%. The sem corresponding to the difference between the proportion of "0% and the purposets to the various organisation of the League of Nations which will be made in Swiss frames and in forms that is to any between the "o" in question and the actual devaluation of the Swiss franc and the form will be paid to a special fund which will be under the direct control of the Supervisory Commission. Out of this femd the Supervisory Commission could at the recruest of the competent officials authorise withdrawals to supply items of the budget which might pro e to be inadequate oving to the not satuation. At the end of the financial year the balance of the special account would be refunded to the States members in the manner which the Supervisory Commission will propose to the Assembly

The body t for 1737 can therefore be sum mateira a felieres Expenditure—20184 198 See from encluding 444 631 franco for upplementary usedits voted by the As embly and Is come the same amount in rold frace decreased by 20% or 3 317 50° gold frames the balance of the special argount would be less the sefund of 2062 170 to from the 1015 surples or a total amount of 21 48, 82 30 gold frume, to be allocated among the members of the Lengue in accordance with the new scale aved by the Committee on Allocation of Ерве

The 1 souble decided to transfer from the 1935 surplus 4 500 000 gold francs to the Reserve Fund and to oarmar? I on ooc gold francs for the Guarantee Fund

3 OPGANISATION OF THE SPERSTARIAT

Various questions relating to pursonnel (apprentments to the posts of principal officers representation of different nationalities on th Secretariat and tremparary collaborators) came up for consideration by the Pourth Committee

The grant made unce 19-3 to the Inter national Health Organization by the Rockef-Her Foundation will come to an end on December 38st 1937 The question arises whether the League of Nations should take the place of the Foundation from the beginning of ro-8 with a ties to the continuance of the work latherto financel out.do the budget There is no obligation on the League to take over this new expendits e on e the acceptance of the grants m question was subject to their not involving ans charge on the Members of the League On the other hand the nork so auspiciously undertaken could probably be continued within the lamits of the maximum of one million france fixed for the total expenditure of the Health Organisation by the 19 6 Assembly Without presidence therefore the decision of the 1937 Assembly as to the figure of the Organisation's budget for 1938 the Committee agreed that the Supervisory Commission should consider with the Secretary General what proportion of any additional crudit could be assigned to an sucresse in the establishment and to the other requirements of the Organisation

4 INTERNATIONAL LABOUR ORGANISATION

In regard to the recovarient of shaff the Director shafed hist for had been treath, seven seasons, at the Office during the last foor; years montees of t held had been filled by the appointment of attention of mattern adder and construct very indequality, represented an anticontract very molecularly represented an extensive seasons court the definementation always undexecution of the property to state of extensive which has proved highly asthetically for the proper working of the Office.

5 PLEMANENT COUPT OF INTERNATIONAL JULTICE The wifich of the entry into furce of the revised Statute of the Court has been to alter

to ome wight the form in which the Court's budget is presented 6 Contributions in Arreas.*

The Assembly, approved the arraneous site makes by the Committee or Contributions an Affect on the Ook more the last ordinary-assumed the Assembly. The report necession of the Assembly. The report necession of the Assembly are supported by the Assembly and Assembly assembly assembly assembly and Assembly asse

Other arreary in respect of which no seitlement had be n resched amounted on the data of publication on the report (Sep 11th 1ags) to 13y 58y framed due by the following Santa. Dominian Repositio Gost-mail Naccargon Paragony Sulvador (arrear covering more than one year) Albonas | Etianpoi nonduras Orbinal Remaining (arrears for one pare only)

The Assembly size decaded that the careoffs tone that adopted by the Sylawer-bly Josedh become operative on January rat say. The clause in quantum was to the else't that where a bittle which all monds an arrangement for the retinement of jet defet failed to you said in the year for which it was due either the annual mathemat prox-rived under the arrangement or rise certainty contributions that the arrangement or rise certainty contributions that the same ment should be automatically cancelled and the total defet revowed.

While con idenine that the posits is as regards arrears of contributions has greatly improved.

*See is mily Resolution manax pags 335 i These States and their arrows in full after the public than of the report. the "e-embly felt that it was nevertheless necessary to maintain a vigilant attitude not only with regard to arrears but to the collection of cannat continuations.

Consequently it appeared it a spc. Li Committee on Livalizabilities consisting of the 10th curmembers to deal a till all matters that may arise in connection with the collection of confitationism Count Certine de Wirt (Belgium) Sir Fredrick Phillips (United Sunghon) 11 C J Hamboo Norway) M Stefan O 10by (Caecho-lovakes) and M A Ginni (Dingeas)

7 ALLOCATION OF EYPENERS :

The Committee on Allocation of E pense appointed by the 1935 A sembly with instrutions to recommend a scale of allocation of e-piness for 1937 had drawn up a report in Mark

He mandate which then expired vits on wed by the Dourth Committee during the Assembly The Committee on Allocation of Expense ha, had an opportunity to re-ounder its recommends tones in the light of the present situation and to liviar certain member. States for which increases were proposed in the May report.

At the condumn of the rogs As embly at contracts, which first their contributions about the modified had been added to make presentations to the Communities but it is a clearl, impossible for the latter to enu a pocal names to consistent where contributions might be successed users the Communities also comes to no decision as it that them. The reproduced of the Communities and change the Assembly has gone an opportunity to any Safa's which might have fell deather because an increase in contributions was procosed or because the reduction as confidence was reproduced or because the reduction was reproduced on because the reduction was reproduced on because the reduction reproduced an excessible than decisions was reposted on because the reduction was reposted in the Communities was the constitution.

A voluntary offer by the United Ausgions Government is increase its confinitivity temporarily by 3 units went far to brainiste the Committee's feel. The United Ausgion representative explained that the other had been made because its United Ausgion had reached a more advanced stage of re o ery fram the consume depress not han lad certain other Powers paying, relatively large continnations

After hearing the States affected the Committee proposed to increase the contributions of overtion States by ellotting a certain number of supplementary units as follows: USSR 15 United Kingdom 3 Austria 2 Portugal ?

\$ See 4... rmlly Re clution Annex page 350

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France I Netherlands I Bolgum I bweden I South Africa I and by relevon, certain other States of a ortain number of units as follows Algrithme Republe 5 India 6 C echosloval in Algrithme Republe 5 India 6 C echosloval in Algrithme Republe 5 India 6 C echosloval in Algrithme Republe 5 India 7 Ende I Cuba I Publis III Jugoslaval I Chile I Cuba I Publis III Strongar I Veni, eskir I cuba I

8 Membership of the Super-pipery Commission *

The trembh deeded to expend the upper decime of pumpings and a of the Financial Psychiatrics, and to keep the possit measible plot of the Common son another until the end of ray in which at the time time adding another ray member. At a time when the Supervinces Commission, tast will be convoided the warmer dimensial question. Which may arise an convect or with the new healthings, which are expected to be dimensional psychiatric are expected to be dimensional psychiatric and office of combine in the dimensional psychiatric and office of combine is to diplatege the duties entirated to it in 1200.

Since however it was autoriss that while minimum gits principle of the perindent creeks all of the Commission the constrainty of its work should be caused the Assambly appointed, committee of three members M. Holma (Paintad) air Morrason (Piated Mangdom) and M. Rappard (Switzelland) to consider what amendiments min'th It is required in Africh's of the Positional Revision of the Assambly and the

Q STAFF PER IONS PULD

The Assembly and the Fourth Committee considered the augustion of the Staff Pensions Fund the position of which has been consider ably aftered by the devaluation of the Sursa franc If the aseet, of the Fund were realised now it would be in a sound financial position The assumbly however f it that as the outlook for the future was still so uncertain the createst produce was necessary in the matter of invest ment It considered that a procedure for myesting the as ets of the Fund should be adopted whereby wider povers than they at present po sear should be given to the Super visors Commission and the Secretary General A system should be adopted under which the funds available could be invested by the Treasurer rapidly and c urely on the advice of the highly competent financial solvisors

The as embly the appointed the Jamustrative Bond of the Staff Fursions Fund for the period ending December 31st, 3595. The James and James and James Aller Staff Professor W. Repord (Studential) Professor W. Repord (Studential) Frances Communication Fore Staff). Professor Harold Commer (Student) and the following as substituted members: M. Jina de Michallenda (Pol.and) M. C. Parra-Peres (Venanda). N. C. van Rapper (Schaffenda).

19 COMPOSITION OF THE ADMINISTRATIVE TRIBLINAL

On October and the Commal on the motion of M Saluk representative of Turkey rappor than re-elected for a purned of times pears. M Eiche and M vezetex respectively judge and deputy judge on the Administrative Tribunal of the Langue whose terms of office represent the end of raps

[&]quot;by is embly Resolution immer page 336

PERMANENT COURT OF INTERNATIONAL JUSTICE*

I COMPOSITION OF THE COMPRI

On Outlook 8th 10,06 Mr. Manley O Braham (Mindel States of Amercy), M. Homeson, M. Homeson

Mr Hudson who was burn at 1886 was Profesor of Law + th Fig. = 5 of almost from rore to rore and at Harvard Uni ersity from roso onwards. He wa attached to the American Commission for the peace precisations in Pari, (1014) and at the Pe-ca (materiage in Para he was a member of the Comma soon on Ports, Water a sand Rejusts the Commission on p. States and Minorities and of other Commissions. He has been legal advasur to evertl international conferences meluding the Labour Conference at Washington and General He has been Vice-Pr ident of the American Society of International Law sine 103" and a member of the Permanent Court of Arbeit, two SINDS IN 3

M Hammerskjold who was been in 1809. is a Doctor of Law Actor course of the Universities of Berne and Stockholm enter d the Screinh diplematic ervac in 1917 end was appointed Come effor of Legation an to a and Minister Pl montentiary in 1949 He be am a member of scotic in the Se se tariat of the League of Narion an 10 o and wa a member of the legal secretarist of the Committee of Jurists appointed to prepare the Statute of the Permanent Court of International lustice. He was exetary of the Germano Danish commission of inquery in the Igot. Mends case in 1918 and secretary of the Anglo Spanish Commission of Inquiry appointed to nyastratic certain claims of Creat British in the Spanish zone of Morocco in 19-4 He wa Repistrar of the Court from 19 2 until October 1936 He is a member of the Institute of International Law and of the permanent conciliation or mmission between the United States of America and Switterland and Between Denmark and Turkey

*This chapter has been compiled on the been of information fermished by the Regardy of the Court

Dr Cheng was been in 1801 he graduated m law at the University of London is a Ductor of Laws of the same University and was called to the English Bar in 1013. He was a judge of the Suprem Court at Pel-m and from 1031 to 1734 vice Minister of Justice and for some time Minister of Justice in Nanking Spire then ar has been adviser to the Ministri s of Fereign Affairs and ot Justice in Nantins, In 1035 he was appointed delegate to the Inter national Congress on P not Matters held in B the and the International Congress on the Unshortson of P nal Law Lold in Prpenbagen He is an honorary in mb r of the Grotins Sounty and a member of the International Law 4s combon

At the public history level to the court on October table region at the Tay "Nay" E. For his year, the proposition of the Court at a passage table to the mounter of Enan. Robert who for all paly regist states that the Cheman Tay of the table of ta

2 THE PAY & CHAIR F TEXELEY CLEE | (HUNGARI-YOFOSLAVIA)

The oral proceedings in the Layer C fley Distribute case opened on October 6th 12,56 All the memb rs of the Court ere on the Bench with the everytion of M. Urruin (Lelombas) about or revular leave and—as almost indicated—Dr. Cheny Tree His (blund)

M de Fomenams (Enegrajs and M Zoruzé (Engelessia) appointed respectively be the Hompston Government and the Yuser) in Government to set as polives under Article 2; of the Status, also not on the Dench MM de Timocourse and Zoruze Mai altracy more ther scheme delevation at the fit of the herange devoted to the pushmanny objection in the Payas Childy E technary cas (Anna 1900)

it the public actings h ld b, the Court from October oth to Oct her art the Acent for the Hungarum Government presented the case for los Government

[†] See Monthly Summary Vol VI No o

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3 THE LOSINGER & CO CASE * (SWITZEPLAND-) UGOSLAVIA)

In a being daired clother art sup. He Aportic for the Saw of Somment about that the fortion that the same and the same and the same on October 15th thould case were be evirtually to the case of his trust respons for extrason the days to bear that respons for extrason the days to bear that respons to the extrason with it are a progress with a very do a composure believant the parties and a look are proceeding satisfactorily although a definite ammental has both with bear madeled.

By an Order made on October 6th 1036 the President of the Court granted they request

4 LIGHTHOUSES IN CREEK AND SAMES (FRANCE-GREEK E)

On October 27th 1836 the Permanent Court of International Justice was notified by the French Minister of the Hague of an agreement between the French and Greck Governments *Sea Monthly Summary Wol 3.31 No 3.

pugs 4/

to request the Court having regard to the period at which the territoria, spe field by a were delacked from the Ottoman Empire, to give its decision upon the following question

Whether th owtered conclude on Angul-1945 1933 birther the French term Colla & Mach I known as the Admentations gériands de Plans de I Lisper Oltona, and the Oltonen Government existating from Sprinder the 104 to Sprinder eth 1950 customs to controls granted to the and firm was dely acceptant of the angular existation of the control of the 1950 customs of the 1950 customs on agent the Grant Co extract it is defined as a control of the 1950 customs of the 1950 customs of Spring which were as sprach to that Co exist at 457 the 1950 cm. See 1950 customs of the 1950 cm. It is 457 the 1950 cm. See 1950 cm. It is a see 1950 cm. It is 457 the 1950 cm. It is a see 1950 cm. It is a see 1950 cm. It is 457 the 1950 cm. It is a see 1950 cm. It is a see 1950 cm. It is 457 the 1950 cm. It is a see 1950 cm. It is a see 1950 cm. It is 457 the 1950 cm. It is a see 1950 cm. It is a see 1950 cm. It is 457 the 1950 cm. It is a see 1950 cm. It is a see 1950 cm. It is 457 the 1950 cm. It is a see 1950 cm. It is a see 1950 cm. It is 457 the 1950 cm. It is a see 1950 cm. It is a see 1950 cm. It is a 457 the 1950 cm. It is a see 1950 cm. It is a see 1950 cm. It is a 457 the 1950 cm. It is a see 1950 cm. It is a see 1950 cm. It is a 457 the 1950 cm. It is a see 1950 cm. It is a 457 the 1950 cm. It is a see 1950 cm. It is a 457 the 1950 cm. It is a 457 the 1950 cm. It is a see 1950 cm. It is a 457 the 1950 cm. It is a see 1950 cm. It is a 457 the 1950 cm. It is a see 1950 cm. It is a 457 the 1950 cm. It is a see 1950 cm. It is a 457 the 1950 cm. It is a see 1950 cm. It is a 457 the 1950 cm. It is a see 1950 cm. It is a 457 the 1950 cm. It is a see 1950 cm. It is a 457 the 1950 cm. It is a see 1950 cm. It is a 457 the 1950 cm. It is a see 1950 cm. It is a 457 the 1950 cm. It is a see 1950 cm. It is a 457 the 1950 cm. It is a see 1950 cm. It is a 457 the 1950 cm. It is a see 1950 cm. It is a 457 the 1950 cm. It is a see 1950 cm. It is a 457 the 1950 cm. It is a see 1950 cm. It is a 457 the 1950 cm. It is a see 1950 cm. It is a 457 the 1

ments as accessory to the qu stron which they submitted to the Court in 1933 and which its the subject of the judgment rendered by the Court on March 1, th 1934 (the Lighthous a case between France and Greece) The French Government has appointed as

This question is regarded by the two Govern

The French Government has appointed as its agent for this case M. Basdevent, Logal Advisor to the French Ministry for Poreign Affair

ANNEX

Resolutions of the Assembly

I Legal and Construtional Questions

I APPLICATIO I OF THE PRINCIPLES OF THE COVENANT

(a) Appoints ent of a Spo. a. Main Committee for the Que two with Application of the Principles of the Committee of the League of Nation and Problems committed Reviewle.
The Acombit

me to many

Artung upon the recommendation adopted by the A sembly on July 4th 1936

Having regard to the replice of the Government, of the Members of the League to the invitation extended to them in pursuance of that is commendating

Having regard to the statements that have been made exacerning the application of the principles of the Covanant during, the general discussion

Considering that average the problem which arene one on the quastion of the application of the promption of the Considerant and which quantitative five to concern the pice comparing to the content and which the problem alteral is considered by the League of humanisation of confidents that choice which will be also assumed subsective aroung set they are not estimated of interactional dispulse—that is to be, the Treaty for the Responsible of War served at Plant American't play for all the Treaty for the Responsible of War served at Plant and American't play for all the Treaty for the Responsible of War served at Plant and American't play for all the Treaty for the Responsible of War served at Plant and Confident point and the Confidence of the Responsible of the Re

Considering that another politic air and vermanged by the Loque of addroners also come critic with the question of the application of the propels of the Governant—manner's the probletion in virtee of the procursor of the Coverant of the supply of arm and war material to beligherent and probleting the stray of which was contracted by the it counted to a special Committee, which are consider its work on age to the fact that the Amenaldy was also dealing with the question of the application of the proplacents of the proplac

De d taset up a Special Mann commution of the Lord proveded for a Pule 14 of th Rules of Procedure for the question of the applications of the procepts, of the Co enant tod all problems connected the rewith the Commutics to report to the Assembly and submit its recommendations to the latter on the manner me which the study of these problems should be pursued.

(b) Applica on of the Principles of the Communi of the League of Nation and Problems community there is the community that the community of th

The Lembly

Recalling its recommendation of July 4th 1936, and its resolution adopted on Cetober "th 1930 Adopts the foregoing report land

Peccies to set up the committee proposed in this report to find, all the proposals which have been or may be made by Governments a garding the application of the primariles of the Co enant and the problems connected therewith and the problems connected therewith on the base of the study the committee well propose a report as score as possible indicating

the definite provisions the adoption of which it recommends with a view to giving practical (flect to the above recultioned recommendation of [31], 4th 1936.

This report shall be submitted to the Conveniences of the State Members of the League of

This report shall be submitted to the Governments of the State members of the League of Nation to serve as a basis for the deci, ions to be taken in the matter. The committee shall be authorised to propose a special section of the Assembly should it

con.xief it advatable to do so

_ Composition of the Council - Provi foral Creation of Two New
N & Fermanish State

The Assembly

Having considered the report of the Commuttee appointed to study the composition of the Council

Approx. the recommensation of the Centrative see the provisions creating of two two near parameter test, on the council and an exchange, declares that it is do easily that if it the purel commaning with the electric of the new parameter Members of the Council with the Assimitive service of 1996 and ending with the electra of the send stone personants Members in the year 1990 the number of non-personant resists on the Council whole the provisionally principated to be less.

And considering that in the opinion of the Committee appointed to study the composition of the Council with which the As embly agrees—it would be undesirable that a d finite o solution of the problems connected with the composition of the Council should be postponed long τ than

is note tarv

Recommends that so one as excumstances permit the Council will appoint and convene a

The Assembly instructs the Secretary General to bring this resolution to the attention of the Council

small or mmitter of experts to dray up proposals on the subject

3 PERMAPL OF COURT OF INTER ATIONAL JUSTICE

(t) Method of Electric to the Thr. Seaks ward 2 by W. Weillâ'r Schutzing. M. Frank B. Kulkge of M. Wang Chang Han.
(iii) Part c poton in the Electron of lar Judy, c. of a Suice about 5 not a Member of its Longs. List is a Print to the Schutz of the Court.

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The A cmbly in agreement with the proposal of the council decides as follows

The two seats wanted through the death of M. S. had any and the transpation of Mr. Lellogy shall be filled by an election by unel on that at which the candidate momented for the estat shall alsue be significant of there shall be a sopa stee the come to full the sent varieties by M. Wang at a tight on the candidate momented for that our shall be eight.

The Assembly

The Assembly

Having regard to the provisions of the third paragraph of kriscle 4 of the revised Statute of
the Permissot Court of International Justice.

Having regard to the proposal of the Council

licade that

(1) If a State which is not a Hember of the League but a garry to the Statete of the Court notifies the Secretary General of it. dense by parterpast on the electron of mombers of the Court as in State, hall jew for use a desirated to not on the 4 sembly.

() At any election of members of the Court which may late place before January at 1940 Centurally Brand and Jayon bring States which are not Members of the Larges but are practes to the States of the Court if the notify these devise to do not the Secretary General shall it a provisional increase and without projudging any question of principle also be admitted to write in the Founcial

(3) The borretary General is instructed to tall of the neces sty measures to allow States with though parties to the Status of the tourt are not affembers of the League of Nation, to participate in the electrical.

1 RULE OF PROPEDURE OF THE AUSDRELY

τ.

The Assembly decid κ that the rule relating to the convening of the Finance (Foorth) Committee established as an experiment by the Assembly a resolution of Unitable 17th 1935 fittle beautiful to $(x_0)^2 - x_0 = x_0$.

The President of the Coursel, after examiling the Chromas of the Signerian Commission may retrieve the Francer Commission for a clear by seed may be a first meeting of the compliant a sect of the Internations of the Commission and the Seed of the President France and the Commission of the Commission

T

The Assembly decides to amend its Rules of Procedure as follows

(1) Paragraph 3 of Rule 5 is sur-aded to read as follows

A Committee of now members for the evammation of the full powers shall be elected by the A would be proposal of the Prevalent. The Committee shall appoint its own Charman and Yee Charman. It shall record is whose delay.

() Paragraph 1 of Rule γ is amended to read as follows

The General Community, of the As enably shall consist of the Pre-secret of the As enably eight two Pre-secret on the Communities of the Listington Communities of the Listington Communities and the Communities for the communities of the full powers.

The Assembly may decade to add to the General Committee the Chrismon of other Assembly Committee and in exceptional cases other members

Paragraph 3 and 4 remain unchanged

(a) A new rule numbered 7(s) to m crited needing as follows 2 An Agenda Committee half he at up at the beganning of each session. It shall consist

- of seven members, who hall be appointed by the As embly on the nomination of the Proyecut 2 The Committee shall elect it own Chairman and Vice Chairman
 - . The Committee, hall consider applications for the inclusion of new cuestion in the
- arenda of the Assembly and shall report to the Assembly thereon
- a Proposals for the more reference to one of the man Committee of portions of the Report on the Work of the League hall be dead d upon by the Assembly without progress reference to the Asenda Committee

The Assembly adopts as an experiment the following projection, which only others is, decided in the interval shall have effect down to the termination of the ordinary session of rose

R 14 - 16:

- I At the commencement of each ses in the Assembly shall appoint a committee of eleven members whose duty shall by to nemanate candidates for functions which carry with them a seat on the Gen rai Committee
- The provisional Provident of the Assembly shall submit proposal to it recurring the composition of this 1 ammittee
- 3. The Members of the As embly and the Committees shall return the right to you for nor one other than those proposed by the above mentioned Committee
- 5 CONSTITUTIO 1 PROCEDURE AND PRACTICE OF THE COMMITTEES OF THE LEAGUE OF NATIONS

The Assembly approves the new statutes of the Health Organisation approved by the Council at its meeting on September 6th 1996.

Whereas the Council not.d so the report of September 6th rape concerning the framme of non-statutes for the Communications and Tran at Organis tion that the situation referred to in the Second Committee's report makes it impossible to follow in every respect the guiling remainles con t uned in the Ass mbly resolution of beptember ofth rolls

Being dougous however that the new fatures of the Organisation should a far as possible b based on the guiding principles mentioned above

The are mile acreer with the ages upon contained of the report adopted by the fourtill of S ptember with 1936

It therefore requests the Coun if to convene a further meeting of the Special Committee which should be asked to undertake a general re-regulation of the statutes of the Organization for commums shous and Transit and to submit its proposals to the Council through the agence of the Pap porteur to the Council

It empower the Council to draw up and approve on its behalf the new statutes of the Organization after examining the pr himinary draft prepared by the Committee

6 CONVENTION OF NATIONALITY SIGNED ON DELEMBER ACTH 19. AT THE SEVERIE INTER NATIONAL CONFERENCE OF AMERICAN STATES

The A sembly Ha ring evamined the item of its agenda which relates to the Convention on Nationality signed

on December with 1011 at the Conference of American States at Monte (Leo Beng, conscious of the importance for many States of the question of naturalization in the relation of States with one aucthor

Calls the attention of the Members of the L ague of Nations to the fact that the Convention of Montevideo is open to accession by all States

II Political Questions

INTERNATION IL REPRESSIO I OF TEPPOPISM

The Assembly

Having taken cognisance of the second report of the Committe for the International Repression of Terrorism and of the two draft Conventions annexed thereto

Recognising the utility for the convolidation of powe of the conclusion of a contention for the prevention and punishment of terrorian

Considering however that the replies of the Governments regarding the draft drawn up by the Committee and the discussions on the First Committee have shown that certain Governments feel doubts which it is de mable to remove Expres es the view that the contemplated convention founding itself upon the principle that

it is the duty of every State to abotam from any intervention in the political life of a foreign State sh uld have as its principal objects (r) To probabit any form of preparation or execution of ferror, t outrages upon the life or liberty of persons taking part in the work of foreign public authoratic and service

(*) To ensure the effective presentent of such outrages and in particular to establish collaboration to facilitate early discovers of preparations for such outracts

(3) To ensure purashment of outrages of a tymorist character in the strict ages of the s and which have an international character either in writing of the place in a high preparations for them were made or the place on which they were carried out, or in virtue of the nationality of those participating in them or their victims

Notes that certain Governments have disputed the advisability of creating an international cruminal court but that the trail of persons guilty of such outrages by such a court is full by other Governments to constitute an alternative which in certain cases would be preferable to extradition or to prosoution and that on this ground the second convention has been regarded by the latter Governments as alueble even if it a not capable of securing general acceptance

Re ommends that the Committee re use its conclusions regarding its two drafts in the light of the observations to be found in the Governments replies or formulated in the course of the debate in order that the Council may convene a diplomatic conference in 1937

III Reduction and Limitation of Armaments

The Assumbly

Firm! convinced of the ne d of pursuing and scotlerating the efforts made to bring about the reduction and limitation of armaments provided for in Article 3 of the Covenant

Welcomes the action surfasted by the French Government with a view to the early convocation at the most opportune date of the Bureau of th. Conference for the Reduction and Limitation of Armaments and

Requests the Council to communicate to the Bureau and to the Governments of the countries represented on the Conference the present report and the Manutra of the Third Committees descussions

IV Administrative Questions

MANDATES

The Assumbly

Hwing noted the activity of the mandatory Powers the Permanent Mand tes Commusion and the Council concerning the application of the principles laid down in Article, 22 of the Covenant and in the to is of the mandates

(a) Longs 5 to them the expression of confidence voted by previous 5 sisons of the A sambly and pay a trabute to the results they have achieved thanks to a close and frank co operation which it is essential to maintain (b) Expre ses it, profound regret at the disturbances which have been going on in Pale time

since April 10,5 hopes that ord r vall be promptly restored and has full confidence in the impartiality of the enquiry instituted by the mandatory Per er (c) Processes its appreciation of the efforts of the mandatory Power with a view to bringing forth the emancipation of Syria and Lebauou has full considence in its action to that effect and

hopes that the questions connected with the problem of emancipation vall be equitable, settled V Technical Organisations

I ECUNOMIC AND FIT ANCIAL QUESTIO S

ī

The As embly Noting with atisfaction the joint declaration i sued by the Go eruments of I rance the United States of America and the United Rangdom on September 46th 1936 and the adhesions thereto immediately given by everal States

Recognising that this declaration harmonies, with the recommendations made by the Economic committee of the League of Nations in its ire at Report on the Present Phase of International Economic Relations

Considering that a concordant poles design d to re-stablish a durable equilibrium between tections of the various construct, to lay more solid foundations for the stability of economic calcities and to p nearch submarboal trade would dischard, contribute to the considerable of p.A = 0. In restoration of international order the growth of w full prosperits and the uniprovement of the standard of bounce of polytics.

Affirms the general dearm of the States Members of the League to pursue the contention of these objects and in sites all States a better Members of the League or not to compete fully to that end

Urgently recommends all blate as an esembal condition of final sac ose to organise without any delay determined and continuous action to ensure the application of the poles; indicated above to reduce eventually obvious to international trade and communications and in particular to relax and as soon as possible to indicate the present by trace of quote and exchange controls and as soon as possible to indicate the present by trace of quote and exchange controls.

П

The Assembly

Considering that the time has now arrived view discussion of and enquiry into the outton of equal commercial occess for all habons to octain naw materials much weefully be und taken vith the collaboration of the principal State: whether M mbors or non-members of the League having a spring interest in the matter

Dend a to request the Council when it thanks fit to appoint a Committee composed in suitable proportions of members of the Economic and Timmenel Committees of the League of Nations together with other qualitied persons arrespective of nationality to undertake the study of this question and record theseiness.

Recomment that the choice of the raw materials to be considered should be at the discretion of the body this appoint d

Bels was that the participation in the work of the Committee of nationals of the non-member as i of as Weight. States specially reference would be discrabbe

buggest, that the Council should give attention to this consideration in reaching its decision

and statements the Searchity General to communicate the present resolution to the Governments of non-member States

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The As mbly

Considering that efforts to reduce the ob tacl $\;$ to the international circulation of capital must not have the effect of increasing fiscal fraud

Being of connen that double taxation is both one of the cause of fixed fraud and at the same time a serious obstacle to the development of international conomic and internal relations

And holding that only concerted action based on specime agreements for intuitional or operation can essure the accurate a see ment and equitable allocation of taxes.

Requests the Fiscal Committee to pursa appropriate yets work for the availance of double favation as far as up nike and also its work on the subject of international model associated. In order to promote

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practical agrangements calculated a for as no sible to put don a fiscal fraud

Whereas the de eleptron of international intercour e must necessarily be hampered unless at takes place ammunancedly into $e = v \cdot p^2 e - v^2 + t e \cdot s \cdot c \cdot p \cdot ac \cdot v^2 + ac \cdot c^2 + ac \cdot t \cdot ac \cdot v^2 + ac \cdot t \cdot ac \cdot v^2 + ac \cdot t \cdot ac \cdot v^2 + ac \cdot$

And whereas migration is at prepart at a standatell

The assembly

Note γ ith sati faction that a Migration Commission set up in the Informational Labour Organisation has been convex d for November to consider extrain aspects of this —nous question

Expres or its confidence that this Commission and the International Labour Office will frame practical of gestions careb σ^2 being min dustry p + m + effe + m - d has $m^2 r^2$ relating to the cettle must of the communic and social difficulties already mentional.

Requests the Consoil to follow the work of the said Conference and to remain in touch in this connection with the International Jabuar Organization so that the appropriate organ, of the League of Nations may should occasion arise contribute to that a cold.

And decides to place the question of emigration on the agenda of its next ordinary esson

2 WORK OF THE HEALTH ORGA ISATION

The Assembly

Recognising the value of the Health Organis, hun's tudic in the held of orban and rural housing Con iders if would be advis, ble to extend the cope of these studies so that the various aspects of the problem may be studied as a whole

Requests the Council to made the Economic Financial and Health Committee and the Internulsonal Labour Office to establish a suitable collabo atmos with a view to subnutting to the next ordinary Assembly a general report on the question. This report would take into account the docu mentation already in the Health Organisation's possession and singlet contain proposals in regard to forther studies

The Assembly

Having examined the proposal submitted by the delegations of the Argentine Bolivia, Chile Colombia Cuba Dominican Repubble Ecuador Harta Me ico the Netherlands Panama Peru Spain Truquay and Vene uel., to the effect that a Conference on Rural Hygiene should be summoned

for American countries Con idea that in the v of the mapper all character of the technical activities of the League of Nations it ould be advisable to give effect to this proposal and

Requests the Council to examine with the as estance of the compotent technical organizations and of the International Labour Office the possibility of giving effect to the proposal at a date i high would allow of the Conference being adequately prepared

The Asembly

Noting that the vork of the Health Organisation is designed to assist in rai ing the tandard of health of the urban and rural populations in the various continents and to contribute to the obtaion of important problems of the moment in the fields of public health and social welfare

Appro es the s orly of the Health Organisation

Approves the con lessons of the Rapporteur and refers the suggestions contained in his report to the Health Committee for consideration

3 NUTHING

I

The Assembly

Having considered the preliminary report of the situal Committee on Nutrition

Takes note of the sugge trops contained therein

And the the in appoint of the carrent effort, to I o do the people 1 th an adoquate upit of necessary food tuffs especially protects a feeds to r command the Government

(t) To carourage and support in every possible way the scientific study of notrition pro blems with a view to ascertaining the optimism autrition for each country due consideration being given to differences of national economic structure chinate and available scurces of supply

() To take all appropriate measures to es use that the latest information about nutrition is included in the leaching of medical students and that medical practitioners imedical officers of health do thet nurses etc. have such information constantly brought to their notice

(3) To conduct a vigorous policy of education on popular autrition for the instruction of the general public in this subject (4) To support the Health Organisation of the League of Nalions not only in the work

of its technical committees but all our its endeavours in the field of public health and proventive medicine to promote the application of modern neutralismal science for the ben fit of the different ag and occupational groups of the population

(5) To facultate and promote international co-operation in education and propagands and in the exchange of info mation and in particular to encourage all appropriate international organisations to lend their bely

(6) To consider what stop should be taken whether at the public charge or others is to most the nutritional meds of the lower moone sections of the community and in particular the means by which they neight ensure that an adequate supply of food especially safe milk should be made available for expectant and nursing mothers sufants children and adol scents

(7) To consider a hat further steps might be tallen to meet the nutritional needs of adults unemployed or others is in distress

while at the same time af-guarding the interests of producers

(8) With a view to giving the fallost possible effort to national propagation and educational efforts for the improvement of popular maintion

To take all possible steps to make food supplies and especially pro-tive foods of all blo tile steps to make food supplies and especially pro-tive foods of all the result as far as possible of an case es or the community

To take step, to improve and cheapen the marketing and distribution of so datasts in both industrial and rural districts and with these objects in the

To encourage collaboration both our co operative and off forest of g color = a.d.

consumers organizations (9) With a very to assume purity of food and in the interest of public health to promote 5 for as po suble the international standardication of the technical analysis and control of

foodstuffs and of the control of preparation sold premarily for their vitames content on the basis of the work being conducted on the standardisation of belogical products

(10) To ct up standards of reference and specification, for grading foods of all kinds according to quality

(11) To consider whether any modification of their rin ral economic and comm rink pace, is describe in order to essay, adoquet, suppose of forestells, and in particular to used the colution of agricultural production in order to assisty the requirements of ound mutrition

(12) In ord r raise who to ascertain how for our diag national dictary not short of the new standards of notificous to collect information on foot consemption by familia of different commissional groups, at different mount levels as well as on the distribution of the population for family income.

(13) To onsider to what ext at and by what means their national statistics of the supply and communition of individual feeds might be improved.

(14) To a set the International Institute of Agri clience in collecting information regarding the supply national consumption and prices of foodstuffs

(1x) To coordinate the work done by different authorities which affects the nutrition of the people and in the absence of a central authority to set up a special being for the purpo e in ord r for scarce nutrit of policy and direction.

. .

Purthermore the Assembly recommend the Governments concerned to give their full support to the Health Organization in its engagness into the wide-proof maleutration i rich exists in the troops and certain For Eastern Commission

11

The As embly

In view of the provisional nature of the report submatted by the Mixed Committee on the Problem of Nutrition

Describe to resigning that frommetre for one year so that it our purso's conjusted and in particular examin throughly the common, a pell, of the problem of mutition and instruct it to submit a final report to the sent Asymbile it leng understood that the Committee in so done will restrict to to expect the "In the Properties of the Properties of the Properties of Agreemities in Thomas and any offers instructable to the some state of the top is such

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Th As embly

Noting that National Nutrition Committee have been set up in various countries

Realising that it might be desirable to co-ordinate the activities of these committee internationally and to give their leaders an opportunity of companing experiences

Sugget to that the Council after cannotation of the Chairman of the Mater Commutate on the Problem of Nutrition bould arrange if o cases after for exchanges of versy among the representatives of the Commutates on the problems 1 th which they are all concreted

4 WORY OF THE OF APPEARING PUP COMMUNICATIONS AND TRANSPIT

e A.sembly

water the work do. In the Organization for Communications and Transit during the year 1935/36 Greatly app c wite the comits achieved in the various subjects of activity of that Organization

and approves its work

Adopts the Second Committee a conclusions and refus. to the Organizati a for Communications
and Trainst for evanuation the suggestions confirmed in the Respondent a report

3 8

VI Social and Humanitation Questions

I TRAFFIC IN OPTUM AND OTHER DANGEROUS DRUGS

Noting the decision adopted by the Ad is my Committee on the Traffic in Opium and Other Dangerous Drurs at its twenty first session (Van 18th-June 5th 1946) and approved by the Louncil on September 1936 to continue the studies and the collection of decimentary material a lating to the control of the cultivation of the openin poppy with a view to convening at a carly a date as

possible a conference for the purpose of drawing up a convention for the huntation of this ray material Considering that the himitation of sax materials constitutes a decisive step in the campaign of the Long of National against the allise of the cot, and a logical and a ats efforts

Recommends that all Government, shall furnish the Advisory Committee with every possible

as istance in it, preparatory work and purtacularly in the collection of the nice sary information Invites the Governments of the producing countries to communicate before January sist

1937 the information requested in the questionnaire addressed to them by the Advisory Committee Notes the decision of the Adva.ory Committee, as reproded in its report to the Council to examine at its next sexuan the question of the creation of a Prepuratory Committee for the purpose of estab-

lishing the principles which might serve as a basis for a convention Expre as the hope that the Advisory Committee will consider the possibility of holding are liminary conferences as comes practicable one conference to be attended by a presentatives of the countrie producing raw opions which export this product to drug manufacturing countries and by representatives of these manufacturing countries, the other to be attended by representatives of the countries producing raw opening a both expect this product to countries which have established a monopoly to respect of optum for smelling forether with the representatives of the monopoly

countries Recommends that a general conference should much as soon as practicable after these preliminary eooferences

Recommends that the preparatory work of the Adva ore Committie and of the Secretariat shall be proceeded to the as quelly as possible and should not be hampered by budg tury considerations

The Assembl

Noting with Lean satisfaction the conclusion of the Conscition of 1936 for the Suppression of the libut Traffic in Dangerous Drags

Considering that the universal application of the Convention is a necessary condition of its efficaev

Recommends all Government, to take as soon as possible all such step as may be need are for the ratification of this Convention in order that it is many promptly ha a sits full effect

m

The Assembly notes the seport submitted by the Path Committee, and adopts it, conclusions

* TRAFFIC IN WOSEP AND CHILDREN

The Assembly Having taken cogni tace of the present position regarding the Conference of Central Authorities in the East to be convoked in conformity with previous decisions of the Council and the As ambly

of the League of Nations Noting that the Conference wall be held in Tebruary now, and that on the mutation of the Netherlands Government a back the Assembly records with appreciation at will take place at Ban doeng Taxa

Noting further that the following Governments have agreed to participate in the Conference the United Lingdom (Governments of Hong Kong and Malaya) Chiev France India Japan the Actherlands Portugal Stam and the United States of America (the last named being represented b. an observer)

Considering the importance to be attached to the following questions forming the agenda of the Conference eleser collaboration between the central authoraties in the East migration so far as it affects traffic in women and children closer collaboration between the authoritic and project organi about the employment of a omen officials by authoritie, re-possible for the welfare of women and children in the East the abolition of licen ed or tolerated brothels to the Fast and the position of women refugee of Russian origin in that part of the world who have become or are in danger of becoming prostitutes

Approves the proposed agenda a high it considers practical and in conformit, with the matters

raised in the report if the Commission of Engine mto Trulk in Women and Children in the East

Enginese the hope that the import of this of the Confirmed will be brought to a substitute
issue and that produced measures for combining tradle in women and children any result from it

ductions

And sends to the Conference a message of gree time, and of good walker for a secence of a power is too.

to its work

π

The Assemble takes note of the report abmitted by the Fifth Commuttee and adopts its conclusions

3 CHILD WELFIFE

The Amembly

Thank, the Advisory Commiss ion for the Protection and Welfure of Children and Young People to the starts thus made to map to the hours to be done or June proper

Suggests that in view to better on operation between the Adenois Committee in Social (suc times and other organisations devline with different superis of social questions. Instead bould be established with other Commissions and Committee, when questions likely to concern the Adva cry. Committee are, being disease.

H

The Assembly

Attraches particular importance to the dormon of the Advisory Committee or Scenal Questions to anny up at its next se some is scheme of steas — that is no say a programme of your

And as of equation that on, of the first points as its work should be a study of the space important changes that have been found for the problem of the general organisation of child welfare in arises countries.

III

The Assembly

Appro es the interest duplayed and the efforts made by the Advis ty Committee on Social Operations in regard to the ocial a pect of the problem of autorities and

Considering that the study of the welfare of children living is urban communities and in rural districts it, in many respects connected with the problem of maintains.

Is of opinion that the Advisory Lominators should deal in greater detail with the social aspects of this question in co-operation a this the Mrad Committee on the Problem of Nutrition parts ularly from the point of lew of Child Welfare

Recommends the Advisory Committee to consider the utility of pursuing the study of these two operation, which supplement one another

4 INTERNATIONAL ASSITANCE TO REPORTES

The Ausembly

The assembly

Having evanuated in the light of verbal explanations the reports of the Acting President of the Governing Body of the Nansen International Office and of the High Commissioner for Rotugess coming from Germany

Having taken into account the recommendations of the Committee for International Assistance to Refugees

Thanks the Lomouttee for at wainable report and Judge Hansson and Sor Neill Maltohn for the work which they have done during their form of office.

TI

.

Having weighed the man, elements in the refugee problem

Having noted that in pursuance of previous divisions of the A sembly and in conformity with the recomm nations of the High Commissioner for Refuge a coming form Germany, the organia tions created by the Lorque of Nations on Lettle of refuge 1 all brammarks at the end of 1426

Having taken account at the same time of the continuing difficulties of this problem and of the importance of ensuring as seen as possible a maintain regime of legal great ten for the refugie. Recommend, take Governments conversed to adopt the Convention of Oxfort soft in 1013 relating to the international status of refugees and the Provisional Arrang ment of July 4th 1011 concurrance.

the states of refugees coming from Germany

Recommends also that Go cramments converned should parts spake in the reputation of a Convention to the princip in 6th integers from Germany

Considers further that the assumbly should at the latest at its ordinary are no in 1938 determine the general principles which after that year should govern the attitude of the League ton and the refugee problem or as a hole

TIT

The Assembly

In happy to note that Construents have an order cases here able to stend to ringer in their territories more about treatment than is provided for in the relevant intervisional agreements and having board with appreciation the destriction made by the French delegation regarding it with measures adopted by the French Construent in Function of religious slegal status point committee labour princial.

Expresses the hope that all Governments will adopt as liberal an attitude as possible towards refused in their territories.

Notes on the other hand that senses difficults, have been created by the practice adopted in certain countries of attherwise protection from their nationals abroad and

Expresses the earnest hope that thus practice mag be discontinued

TΨ

The Assembly takes the following decisions in respect of the Numan International Office and the High Communication for Refogees coming from Germany

Nan en International Office

The Arsembly

- Has taken note of the previous decision of the Assembly that the Namen Office should be injudicted within a sponfed time and according to fived bagistary rules and in execution of this decision.
- (r) Daudes to appear tuntil December 3881 1938 a Pressunt of the Governing Body of the Nan en Office entrusted with the following duties
 - (a) To carry on the administration of the Office in accordance with the existing tatute until it has been liquidated and to organise the activities of the Office during the period of
 - hemidation with the help of the technical services of the Lenguo of Nationa (b). To draw up at an early date and if possible to submit to the Council at its saison in May roy, a detail of rebens of the higuidation of the Massien Office in any very the record.
 - rhould be in the hands of Governments b fore July 31th 1937, m order that the scheme may be connected at the next ordering excesses of the Assembly (c) To muke recommendations in time for consideration by the 'termbly at its ordinary
 - see some medde on the best method of allocating the tasks understand, by the Office up to the date of its liquidation in the light of the setestion existing at that time
- () Notes the recommodations of the Acting President in regard to the extilement of different actionness of refigees upy mily those relating to the transfer of armenium refigees to Erivan and to the gorisons of the Armenium refigees extited in Syria.
- Approves a hife eccepting the reservations mids by the Fourth Committee an additional grant of co coo Swas france to the Wassen International Office, for the purpose of facilitating the transfer and settlement in South America of Saar prolegoes residing in France
- (3) Recommends that the following proposals of the Acting President should be brought to the notice of Governments for carried consideration.
 - (a) The encouragement so far as coronastances present of the naturalisation and absorption of refugees in constries in which they have been readent for many years
 - (b) The 18the of surcharg d po tuge stamps to assest the Nunsea Office in its work
 - (c) The general application of the principles of the Franco B-lgran Agreement of June 30th 1978

Refugees coming from Germany (Jewish and Other)

- The Assumbly decides that a High Commissioner shall be appointed until December 31st 1018 for the purpose of liquidation, as far as possible the problem of radigest coming from Germany and that the High Commissioners detices shall include in particular the following
 - (1) he regards the supposement of the legal status of refegres to approach Governments in order to obtain their accessors to the Provincial Arrangement of July 4th 1995 and to prepare an integro-rememental Constitution for the adoption of an international convention on the status of their refegres.
 (2) As required quantities of constitution and final of the entire the accessors provided to the contraction and final contraction and final contraction of the contraction of the
 - too status or tarve fraugues

 (a) As regards questions of companion and final a tilement to encourage initiative on
 the part of grante organizations to support such initiative by negotiations with the Govern
 ments of the countries of relarge and if accessiny to have defaults plant for colousation and
 emogration studied on the upor in agreement until the Government concerned

(3) To maintain contact with the various on are oppositations in particular through the

Leason Committee of an international character which has already been set up (4) To submit an interim report to the Assembly at its next ordinary access and at its esson of 10,8 to present a report on the naturation of the refugees at "hat moment and on the progress made towards the final volution of the problem and descrite proposals in recard to

The Assembly decide to grant for the administrative explanes of the High Commission r for the jear 1957 a um of 8 year Swess france

The A., smbly Having taken note of the report of the Governing Budy of the Naisen International Office for the year ending June asth 1916

Expresses appreciation at the satisfactory r saits of the general application of the Nanson stamp system in France and hopes that a similar practice will be adopted in all countries

Again price Governments not to e-pel refugees until they have obtained untrance uses for another country

Requests the Governments of the immegration countries to continue to co mergic with the Office by informing it of the possibilities of citiement in their territories and R onmands Gov rement, a core der the advantage of can all one their expenditure on

refugees and at plaring not fund at the disposal of the Office for th withment of refugees w

The Assembly

In order to give effect to the provisions of resolution IV above

(1) In accordance with Article 6 of the Statute of the Names International Office for Refugers appoints Judge Hausson as Pre-slent of the Governing Body of the Office until December stat 1238 and grants him a redit of 5 000 Suss frants for representation allowance for the year 1937

(A) Remerts the Council to appears in the course of its pres at session a High Commis joner for the Refugees commy from Germany (lewish and other) until December as t. 1018.

ASSISTANCE TO INDICENT FOREIGNERS

The Assembly

the fature

Noting the work of the Committee of E ports on assistance to undigent foreigners and the execution of maintenance obligations abroad at its econd section in January 1000

Thanks the Committee for its efforts to improve the position of indepart foreign is in framing a econd druft multilateral Convention on the basis of the observation, of Governments waks the Governments to a aid the Secretary Ceneral on conformaty with his Circular Letter

119 1936 IV dated July 13th 1930 their observations on this second draft Convention by Tanuary 1st 1947

Property the Council to tal cognisance of these observations and in the light thereof to decide whether or not it will be desirable to convene the Commettee of Experts to study and report on the observations communicated by Governments and to take any other or further action which may seem appropriate

6 PENAL AND PENIER TIAKS QUESTIO S

Tour example Ha ring tal. it note of the Secretary General's report on pental and pointentiary questions

Thanks the Coveraments for the reports that they have sent to the League this year and

requests them to continue to inform the League annually of any reforms that have been effected in their p hal and pri on systems Thanks the international technical organisations for thir annual information on their work

and for their valuable to operation in promoting the study of penal and penatentiary questions on international lines In tructs the Secretary G mand to have recour e to the good office of the International Penal

and Pentientran Commission asking it to institute if nere are with the austrance of the League (a) Into the number of presource over eighbren years of age (separate figur a bring given

for men and women in the different countries at the nearest possible date to December 31st 1956 By passoner as meant presons depresed of that labority (evaluding those detained on account of mental or physical unfitties;) whether

(t) On remand or a virting trial

() Under judicial entruce or

(3) Detaured and not included in the above categories

Where possible the agains should show the numb is of prisoners of each of the c three categories

(i) You're it areasures the middle of a mine during a nity are with the object of reducing the number of presoners

9 INTERNATIONAL RELIEF UNION

The Assembly

Having taken note of the report on the activities of the Executive Committee of the International Relief Union from January 1st to December 31st 19,5

Expresses the gratification at the u efalls ork done by that organisation with a view to improving its means of action

Emphysics the value of the agreements concluded or contemplated with private organisation, as a method of incircianty the eft ary of the c means.

Expresses the hope that the Evecutive Committee of the Union may thanks to the authority that the Union has acquired continue to evert its banefected influence

And trusts that Governments will consider the possibility of intensifying the action of the International Relief Linon by securing the appropriate co-operation

VII Intellectual Co operation

WORL OF THE INTELLECTUAL CO-OPERATION OFGAST LYINS

1 General R solidi n

The Assembly is glob to note that the activities of the Intellectual to operation Organis too, has a been remaintained and extended along the year 1033/56 age for curroutainness which have office been every difficult and that the programme curred out during the vers as well as this planned for 1956/37 is inspired by the contribut desure for a hier work itself to the League of Nations the State which belone to it, and in Allectual a volent fiber of the extent of the Contribution of the state of

It approves the various reports which have been submitted to it and particularly that of the International Committee on Indellectual to operation on the work of its eighteenth so one and that of the Committing Each of the International Institute of Intellectual Competition and the Governing, Eastly for their systematic and printent effort.

The Australia size rate, stell with the steads offered by the International Formaties or Intellectual Co-operations and Expense of states to the Augustine Hontzman and Spanish confidences and institutions for the greater assistance offered by them to the refer of intelliatual or operation on the occasion of the Bisevez Aires and Budge \(\tau\) Conversations and of the multi-frame of International Studies Conference held at Vittler.

In general the As embly warmly thanks the States which pay contributions to the International Institute of Intell could Cooperation thus giving a token of saverst and confidence in its word, and affording the Institute moral accompagnment and indepensible material sustaince

P rings out Committee on Art in & Letters

The Assembly action, the du-logiment of the Conversations or trained by the Permanette Committee on 44 and Letters or male its assignes and the absorts crease in this to Conversations by a ground manifest of Governments regions—and states the proper all adopted by the Conversations. On Spermber 5 and 16 and 1

3 Exa Land Natura S et al

The Security approves the programme, of word propared by the Committee of Securitie Expertwhich met at Jean-vice may due to all soft may be found that it will be promptly curried into set, the decides to set up for this purpose the Permanent Securitie Communities required soft by the experts and accordingly. Accord that a supplementary credit of no coo Scass frances be set red in the budget for the Pert Sanchal very

L Tdu at on

The assembly having noted the ecomomonation adopted on July 9th 1056 by the Advancy Committee on Linguise of Nations Tracking with regard to the proposal of the 59 edial Brot do the Occapitation recommended by the Manness in Princing Affect of Demonst Tracking Affect of Demonst Tracking Affect of Section 100 and Norwa and Stotics with a 1 or in particular to the establishment of Englist coop-patient between the competent extense of the Sectional on the Occapitation between the competent extense of the Sectional control of the Section 100 and 10

5 Declaration on the Tea hour of H tore

The Assumbly hopes that the numerous States who have already approved the personales of the Determine or the few range of Hester adopted by the Assembly of the League of Nation at its sexts into association communicated to Consenting is the Council of the League of Nations will see that do unent

b Une apopment among Intellactiva! Won era

The Assembly having taken cognisance of the plan prepared by the International Committee on Intellectual Co operation to combat unemployment among intellectual workers

Considers that the Commutee's action in this sphere conducted as arranged with the co-priation of the International Labour Office may be of the greatest value to State.

Approves the measures proposed and requests the Go exponents to familiate their application to the best of their ability.

7 Brondia t siç as d'Piace

The Assembly expresses its activation at the invest conclusion under the anytices of the League of Latinus, of an International Convention convening the base of Broadcasting in the Cause of Race. If it is happy to note that this agreem at was agreed immediately on its conclusion by the city States.

And hopes that the number of acc ding Governments will increase as rapidly as possible thus ensuring the maximum effectiveness to the Convention

8 Fm 4rts

The 4 embly

Asks the S cretary Cassial to transmit to the Governments the recommandations of the International Hoseume Office returning international Art Polibidious

Express the hope in this connection that the competent national admini trations will be guided in practice by the principles had down in the e recommendations

a Ethingeraphical and H1 hazoal Collection on the Orient of American Court attorn

The Assumbly

ins assumery
typrovels, the residutes adopted b, the International Commutates on Intellectual Co-operation
that aghteenth aron regarding the plan for an ethnographical and in tornal c Hestion on the
ongues of American in intention.

He jug also tak in organizate of the revised plan submatted by Ambassador Lavillier which it actions a piper to its secentages in the International Commutate on Intellectual Conferman

Having further been informed that the Governments of Econder Ma on Peru and Vess units have edited to affect maderial support to the plan that the Arrestines Government effects to contribute of the Arrestines Government effects to contribute and conditioned of a cuttien approved by at anoth that the Faculty of Philosophy of Botton Verse Univ. 111, this acred to take Larger of this Sprands defined.

Warmly thanks them for these generous contribution and take the intellectual Co-operation Organization and its Devontive Committee to remains a sound appealed the plant and the condition in which it is to be received. A special session of its Devontive Committee anisated by repressionable health of the special contribution of the Committee of the special contribution of the Series to the special contribution of the Series to the Se

The ories at to be published in French and Sprinish under the supervision of the International Institute of Intellectual Confermion in the case of the Trench whithou and of the Faculty of Philosophy of Paccos but "University in the case of the Spain is bettern

The co to of the collection which will rev as an intellected link between 'un is and the Old We ld should be covered by the contributions already promised and by other contribution of Governments or institutions.

The \ss mbly urgently appeals to the Governments and unditations concerned to place the necessary funds at the disposal of the lat mational Institute of Intelle tend to operation

10 Intellectual Rights

The Assembly

Notes that the International Institute of Invillective Co operation and the International Institute for the Unification of France Law have fully carried out the task outside do them by the extremble as easily as recards the brunging into has of the Brone and Mayama Conventions on Auth is Right's

Hope, that the text prepared in co-operation with Sanator Antima President of the Inter-American Commisses on author: Sights will be approved both as Dampe and converse and that the net revision of the Eerne Convention will provide an occasion for the conclusion of a nonversal convention on authors rights

11 IntelLetical Ge of eration Month of the 1934 Universal Entire tion

The As much I having been informed of the decisions taken by the Intentional Committee on Intellectual Co-operations conversing the organization of various manuferiations of medicinal co-operations in July rays of Purus an examination within 1 fluorescal Evidentians of Art and Technique, in Floriest Life.

Warmit, thanks the French Government and the General Commissioner of the Evidentian for

Warmly thanks the French Government and the General Commissioner of the Exhibition is their generous as istance

Express the opinion that the proposed meetings are his dry not only to make intellectual co-operation more widely kno a but to give important result.

And vallingly according to the Council's as it recommends these manufe, tations to the favourable attention of Government, particularly, the second General Coule ence of National Committees on Intellectual Co-operation. which should be attended by as large as possible a number of the representatives of the e. Committee s.

1 Internat anal Educations 1 Consensationaphic Institute

The An orbit approach is resolution of the Integrational Committee on Intellicital Computer on concurring the International Relationation Committee on Enterliers 144. It come more emphasive the respectance of the role vectored is that for trained by the Convention on the numberal exclusions of dises of one electronic their state of an expressed to help of the Convention of the Convention

13 The Largue of Vations and Modern Moons of Speciating Information this seed in the Cause of P ace

The Assembly

Emphasizing one more the distrability of developing international cooperation and mutua understanding between nations

Having regard to the rapid contemporary development of the technical means of disseminating information. And considering that the development increases the possibilities of furthering the mutual exchange.

betwe a nations of information relating to the are pective institution, and outlares

(1) Is of opinion that this guartion might well be the subject of discussion at the next ordinary

session of the Assembly

(1) To this, end in rife, the Indurational Committee on Intellictual Co operation to draw up

(2) To this, end in rife, the Indurational Committee on Intellictual Co operation to draw up

after such committees as the may dress appropriate detailed suggestion to form the base of the

A sembly discussions.

(i) And further severals the Secretary G. menal to report on the above mentioned technical monas
of operating information at the disposal of the compotent sections of the Supretical in order that
the Assembly may consider it is most endinany sessions whether not means are adequate or whether
their relating a videometer designable.

VIII Commission of Enquiry for European Union

The A - mbl r

Having consist d its General Committee on the proordure to be follor of with regard to the question appearing on the attends for the salarine as Reim 6(4) [Commission of Enquiry for European Union]

Notes that circumstance, have been such that the Commission has been unable to meet such the last ession

And decides such being the case to reme the mandate of the Commission of Enquiry for Europ an Union for the coming year and to price the question on the agenda for the next session of the Assembly

IX Budget and Internal Administration

I PERANTIAL QUESTIONS

1. The Assembly under Article 38 of the Begulatons for the Financial Administration of the Lorentz of Nations finally pales the mainted accounts of the Longue of Nations for the event-enth financial private and Department 2188 1945

The 4 sembly

Under Articly x, of the Populations for the Financial Administration of the League of Nations

Pass for the numeround primed ending December $_{2}$ t i iji, the budget of expenditure of the League of Netting amounting to $_{3}$ if $_{3}$ Swills findes, and the $_{2}$ of budget of moone amounting to $_{2}$ if $_{3}$ is $_{2}$ by definites.

And decides that the afteressed budget shall be published in the Off in J forms.

3 Subject to the proposals and amendment, included in the present report the Assembl, adapts the conclusions of the various reports of the Supervisors (mann ison submitted for its con ideration

t The Ls mbly

Takes note of the reports of the Admun traine Brand of the Staff Pensions Tan I for the year to be and the report of the Con using Actuar on the Third Valuation of the Fund

Decides that for the present the Found shall continue to $\mathfrak b$ -valued normally by the Lonsuiting Actuary

Requests the Administrative Found to examine and report upon the effects of Article to of the

Requests the superv.ory Commission to customs with a delegation of the farministrative Board the change which might be made in the Fund system of management in order to take sor sunt of the way we proposed in this memory.

adopt, the au ounts of the Fund as submitted by the Auditor and

Peodes having regard to httple * paragraph (a) of the staff Pensons Regulations that the contribution of the League to the Staff Pensons Fund shall for rog to 50% of the pensons able emotion ments of the members of the Fund

5 The A sembly appoints to the Admini trains, Bound of the Staff Pen ions Fund for the period ending D ν mb τ grat regg

Le regular members

Professor W Pappapp (Switzerland)

Mr Francis C CREMITS (Eash Free State)

Profe sor Harold Creenen (builden)

As substitute members

M Jan DE Mopessawser (Februl)

M C PARPA PEREZ (Vone-mela)

M L VAN RAPPARD (Netherlands)

The Assembly adopts the present report of the Fourth Committee.

... Contribuzions in Arrear

The Asembly

Adopts the report of the Special Commutee on Contributions in America 1 th the following and inent

The last line of Paragraph No o Can elisten of arms_ements in Case of Default (1889), of the rep 15, to rad "D Corona"te cremmends therefor that the cancellation clause about become operative as from January 187 1947.

Con of most that which the positions as recently assess of contributions has greatly improved it is nevertheless now-scary to maintain a weight attained, not cold with may not be sure on a circumstant contributions.

Decide to appoint a Special Committee on Contributions consisting of the following transferred and that the all the collections of contributions and to recent

to the As embly at it eighteenth orders was ion Count Capton Dr. Waart (Behoum)

Sir Fred rick PRILLIP (United Lingdom)

M C J H-wase (formas)

M Stepan Osu Fx (C echosio alm)

M A GUAR 1 (Urneum)

ALLOCATION OF THE EXPENSES OF THE LEAGUE

The Asymbly approves for the neura 1937 1938 and 1933 the scale for the allocation of the expense of the League approved to the presist resolution.

Scale of Mous or of Lague Espense for 1937 1938 and 1939

Scale of 1	Moss or of Lague Ev	henree for 1937 1438 and 1939	
States	Unets	States	Units
(French alphabets	cal orders	(French alphabetical ord r)	
		Brought forward	518
Afgha 1 ton	1	Iraq	3
Urann of South Africa.	16	Iran	5
Albania	1	Irish Free State	10
Argentine	-3	litaly	50
Australia	3	Latva	3
Austria	10	Liberia	1
Belgium	19	Lithianen	4
Bolivia	2	Livenbug	1
United Lingdom	108	Merapo	79
Bulgana	4	Nicaragua	1
Canada	15	Norway	Q
Chil	8	New Zealand	8
China	42	Panama	1
Colombia	5	Paraguay	1
Cuba	5	Notherlands	24
Donmark.	I	Peru	5
Dominican Republic	1	Poland	32
Eurador	1	Portugal	8
Spara	40	Pumanua	rφ
Estonia	۵	Salvador	1
Ethiopia.		Siam	6
Finland	10	Sweden	IQ
France	50	Swst orland	1
Ger a	7	Carchosto rates	5
Guatemala.	1	Turkcy	IO
Hattı	1	Union of Souget Socialist Republics	94
Honduras	1	Uruguay	4
Нипситу	8	Venezucia	4
Indus.	40	Yugoslavia	1,
Carra d	forward 518	Total	~-
Carri s	Internal 210	TOTAL	93

4 COMPOSITION OF THE SUPERVISORY COMMISSION

When as in stime of the second and third puragraphs of Articl. I of the Timmond Regulation th members of the Supervisory Commission returns, at the end of reg5—MI Obusic and M Not sulfined—when Or to he by

Whereas in their tespe two capacities of Chairman and Rapportun of the Separatory Communion M. Closky and M. Rev Rand have respected un-simplified excess both to the Communication do to the Legisla of Janoses as a wherea

Whereas by , decision adopted on October and 1930 the Supervi ory Commission was requested to deal with all future financial que tions which may aims in connection with the new buildings '

Whereas the new buildings as sact a pacted to be or appleted until 1937

193, while adding a further memb r to be appointed at the present a same

Whereas it is commonth, describle that subject to the addition of a net momber the Super vice. Commonson bould continue as at present composed to perform the task entrusted to it by the 1930 Assembly

Where, some amendem at of 'bride' is of the Regulation for the Fernancial Manustration or the Learn of Nations appears to be now-sury in order that the Supervisory Commission shall all finness centrum members sharing a sufficient proteinal evigences of the financial affirmational of the League Lie in use the customity of the work of the Commission and the proper eventure by it of the task, while mantanizing the pumpile of its transpile of the representations the region proteins.

The 45° mbly de ides

- 10 To sispend one operation of purigraph 2 of article 1 of the Regulatras for the Financial Administration of the League of Scatterins
- Administration of the League of Autorias

 (*) To maintain the e-isture membership of the Commission until the end of the financial year
- (.) To appoint a Commettee of three mornhers to consider what amountments at might be desirable to make in article a of the Regulations and to report there is to the Alembly at its next a suon

PUBLICATIONS OF THE LEAGUE OF NATIONS Issued during October, 1936.

Periodical Publications

Periodical Publications			
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I -SUMMARY OF THE MONTH November, 1936

In November the Spanish Government by a telegram addressed to the Secretary General asked that the Council should proceed at the earliest possible moment in virtue of Article 11 of the Covenant to examine the saturation brought about by the erval war in Spani Referring to the previous demandation of the armed inter-estion of Italy and Garmany in favour of the rebels the Government dedared that the recognition by these two Powers of the Casef of the rebels set up as a Government' wa., writually an act of aggression

All communications relating to the Monthly Summary should be addressed to the Information Section, League of Nations, Gereva

against the Spanish Republic. The dedicted intention of the reliefs of forcibly preventing free commerce with the ports controlled by the Government was a factor libely to create international difficulties and constituted a dancer to recto

The Council was therefore summand to most in extraordinary session on December 10th

II -POLITICAL QUESTIONS

APPEAL BY THE SPANISH GOVERNMENT UNDER ARTIGLE 21 OF THE COVENANT

On Novemb r 17th the Spanish Government in a telegram from Valencia to the Semetary General referred to the fact that it had already denounced in a speech made by the Foreign Minister at the League Assembly the armed intervention of Germany and Italy in favour of the rabels in the Spanish civil war." The most evident manifestation of this had been the recognition of the lauder of the rebels as a government by the ware policies of the e same Powers. Such a proceeding v as virtually an act of aggression again t the Spanish Republic. The declared intention of the rebels of forcibly preventing free commerce with the ports controlled by the Government claimed attention as a factor likely to create international difficulties such as France as was well known had derlared has intention of prosofting from the outset of the rubelism. These difficulties were more and by the fact that she rebels had here recognised by Germany and Hal, which and nurticestay one on the as a way proceed by information in the possession of the Govern month of the Englishs were prepared to operate with them in the exact player on they laid done on the air and one land. These facts through the very simultaneous or initiated for the Spanish Government a concern when the second of the second of the contained for the Spanish Government a concern when the content of the content

The University of Oxford conferred the

On the occasion of his visit M Avegol gave

an address in which he stated his views on the

informational situation and the problem of

honorary degree of Doctor of Civil Law on the

Secretary General of the League

unliertive scounty

v luch peace d pend

merests of prace and in virtue of Article 11 of the Go.mant therefore aited the Council to proceed at the earliest possible moment to an evanueation of the situation distribed in the telegram.

After consulting his colleague the Pro ident

The Segmeth Government in the supreme

After consulting his colleague the Pro 100st of the Council M. Edvarde (Chile) fixed the date of opening of the aviracrdinary season for December 10th

III -LEGAL AND CONSTITUTIONAL QUESTIONS

I APPLICATION OF THE PRINCIPLES OF THE COVENANT®

In accordance with the Assembly a rerora mendation of July 4th the Covernments of Belgium Ecuador Liberia and Pacama have communicated their views on the application of the principles of the Covernant to the Secretary General

The Belgian Generated downed contemplate a revision of the Coverant by way of samed ments. It thinks it would be better to follow the method adopted by the 19 1 Assembly whereby more elasticity would be given to the Coverant by the interpretation of certain of its articles for the guidance of Governments.

According to the fundamental conception which underlay its origin the Ledgue should do its utmost to attain that universality v high

*See Monthly Summary Vol FVI No no

is requisite for the Countant to become fully effective. It is therefore desirable to eximine the possibilities of making adjustments in our to render it easily for non-nember States to soon the Learnet.

In consection with the prevention of war the Belgam Government thanks that the Council's action may take a well-variety of forms it guiding principle remaining Article 11 of the Conseant. It would be advaisable to define the measures that it can take as 'effectual to subguard the pure-of nations' by element ing thresho of war

The special Committee appointed to study the updiminuous of the principles of the Cowmant might usefully safet to a report adopted in 10 70 by the Council and the A sembly and draking with the methods and regulations which would enable the Council to enforce the obligations of the Coleant This seport

contains valuable suggestions wearding measures that the Council might recommend against a State whose attend was on famourney neare

Furthermore, in order to are est the Council a action under Article, or from home moral and a special exception to the engineerly rule should be made in the application of that Articlo

The initial procedure under brische ar should be expedited since its effectivenes depends largue on the speed toth when at it set in motion

With reference to repressive action by the League the Belgian Government thinks if would be desirable to dispel the uncertainty which still prevails as to the extent of the obligations imposed by Article 16 important that in such a empus matter Covera ments should know as evertiv as possible the extent of their responsibilities and of the outside assistance that they can count upon

The Guttern and of Lengdor in ists on the necessity for a fundamental transformation of the present structure of the Covenant and recommends the form tion of remonal or contanental leagues

The Libert is Got rement thinks that the Covenant needs no mediacotion. In particular there should be no dristic revision of Articles zo II and IS which should be enforced in all cause of vier or threat of war

The Government of Panana deal with the rances articles of the Covenant and in particular with the p oblems of disarmam at manuatee of the independence and internet of member States represely action in the case of war involving violation of the undertalance of the Co enant action to pre out confirts regional agreements the principle of the universality of the League the descrability of improving the Covenant and its separation from the Peace Treats

In the Panama Governments view the League can colv subsist as long as it allows within an ample sphere, the free play of regional interests in order that they may be grouped harmonised organised and regulated according to the needs and characteristics of the group of nations which have attained the same degree of moral d element and have common problems. It recommends the summoning of a new intermittional conference invaling the co operation of all the nations at present absent from Geneva in the hope that there may emerge an entirely new League of Nations on the bases of remembe insured by law and justice but with a greater sen e of practical resistan2 INTERNATIONAL RALIGRATURE REGISTRA TION OF THE LTIPE

The treaties and international ensurements zero tered by the S cretamat of the Leavue dume November include

An Agreement between Great Britary and Northern Ireland and Iraq regarding the transfer of the ownership of the rule as to the Iraqı Go amment (Basıdad Marah 318t 1936) presented by Iraq

In Agreement octween Estonia and Italy for the regulation of commercial transactions between the two countries (Rome, October 6th, 19.6] presented by Estonia

An Ex hance of Notes between Bra of and Great Britain and Northern Ireland con tituting in agreement regarding commercial relations (Lond at Ansust toth 10-6) pre-nted by Creat Britain

An Exchange of Notes between Brazil and Great Brifsin and Northern Ireland constituting a temporary reconsessent commercial relations between Brazil and Ne vioundland (London August 10th 10th) presented by Great Britain

An Agrammat between Great Britain and Nurthern Ireland and Turkey rospe time trade and cleaner with annexes and proposols (London September and 1985) presented by

Great Britain A Commercial Agreement between the United State of America and Nicaragua (Januagua March 11th 1936; presented b, the United

A provisional Commercial Convention between the Lonors Union of Belgium and Luxembers and the Union of Soust Socialist Republics (Paris September 5th 1935) presented by Belgum

A supplementary Convention to the Extra deta a Convention between the United States of America and Trance dated November 6th 1909 (Pans April and 1930) presented by the Unried States

A supplementary Convention to the Extra dring Treaty between the United State of America and Denmark of January 6th you and to the Convention of November 6th 1004 (Washington May oth 1035) presented by the United States

An additional Convention to the Extradition Conventions between Belgium and Italy of Linuary 14th 18,5 and the subsequent dates negarding their application to the Belgian Conso and Russida Urundi and to Italian overseas po sessions (Rome Dicember ad 1935) presented by Belgium

340

A Convention between Germany and Finland for the pre-ention of double taxation and another Convention, between the same countries concerning legal protection and collaboration of the courts and authorsties of the two cosm tnes in taxation matters (Helsinofors September o5th 1935) pre-ented by Finland

An Agreement between Spain and France relating to the purchase of tobacro and to the prevention of mugging (Madind December 30th 1035) presented by Schem

4. Convention bets een Estona and Finland regarding air pavigation (Helsingfors, September 12th 1950) presented by Detoma An Evchange of Notes between France and

the Netherlands constituting an agreement for the reciprocal everaption as between Trench Indo China and the Notherland Indies from consular visa on bills of health for ves.els

Mars Mas 20th and 25th) 1030 presented he the Netherlands

An Dectange of Notes between Estoms and Latvia Constituting an agreement regarding the navment of underna issues at the ocusion of the alsenation of estatus divided by the frontier line been een the two countries (Rica October 6th 1046) presented by E tonia

A Convention between France Italy Portugal Union of South Africa Belgium Great Britain and Northern Ireland Egypt and Anglo Egyptian onlan and Spain relative to the preservation of fauna and flora in their natural state (London November 8th 2033) presented by Great Britain

4 series of Agreement's between Albania and Italy on financial commercial and veterinary questions and a Contention regarding the port of Deraszo (Tirana, March 10th 1936) presented by Albania

IV -MISCELLANEOUS QUESTIONS

SPECCH BY THE STURETARY GENERAL OF THE ? EAGUE

M Joseph Avenol Secretary General of the League went recently to England to receive the bonorary degree of Dortor of Caul Law at Oxford United to

He atrended a reception by the Vice Clanoritor of Combridge University on Novamber 20th and another by Sir Arthur Salter at Oxford the following day and made an important speech giving his vies a on the problems of collective security and the present international siluation

In the course of his address the Secretary General contrasted the symples advects of Marbavelli to Printers urging them to break their s ord when expediency dictated with the Covenant of the League of Nations which four hundred years later prescribed "op-u most and honograble relations between nations and defined the fundament. I laws of prace Had public or mon chapted are to the Covenant. vas framed, he asked? It was focused more and more on foreign politics, for the economic and financial policy of any one country ats political temper its stability or dynamism affected all the other and this interaction was further accents ted by the development of tran port and assum sucusts a rand the te hanque of the Prest the words, and the concrete until the world had reached a state of terrifying solidarity. In the part public opinion was fed by news which was rare and sample

and public openion could be easily guided along the path of permanent national interest Nowadays when as it appeared everything hangen lafon o has as at to find a go de Happely at was helped through the welter by the way in which human memory worked It quickly eleminated many happy mines sensa tional enough at the time among them the failures of the Lozgue and of course its SHOOMSLE

In this turnoil of the modern world some political philosophy was necessary national no doubt but also interrational usu a o's tromsun had become impossible. Its purpose could only be to create a community out of chan or rather to denne and regulate the community which really existed already. It could only be based on respect for undertakings once given and that was the simple philosophy of the Co enant

When the Covenant was made public opinion was to be the inspiration and guardian of the League Since then in some countries a different kind of public agusion had come into bons controlled directed and to some extent created by Governments through a propaganda ready to penetrate other countries. The more public opinion became concentrated and excluso a the more necessary at became that som such agency as the League should exist v hereby the direction of currents of opinion could be changed so as to avoid clashes which might lead to var The League had been wrongly attacked as reliculous, for asserting the urm ciple of equality between State. For in the first place the Covenant did not speak of equality it provid d for manimity and stave to each country a note intended to protect at from baying its rights and nossessons and its way existence voted away. Secondly nower and responsibility were in practice proportionate to the real position of each country. The leadership of the Great Powers had never been disputed while they had chosen to lend the League had pureed in active policy when they had remained quiet the League had remarked out t and on various creasions League action had been paralised by the quarrels of the Great Powers. The real source of difficulty was the difference between to o crowns of btates the one unfittered by public criticism, the other hamcer d by that freedom of opinion v bich made it impossible for their Governments to stake the lives of their subjects

on a rush three Rount proposale by Members of the League them elves for the reform of the Covenant had produced new and unimportant results. For if was not that the Covenant areded to be changed but rather that the four main principles on which it is based must be halanced in their application. These four principles were reduction of armsments preservation of territorial integrity "he reconsideration of obsolvie treaties. and the obligations of League Members in the fore of a resert to war in dispersed of the Coverant His view was that a hile States were unconditionally obliged by the Covenant to attempt to with their disputes peacefully their obligations to act collectively were relative and decended on how far the other principles were all being arolled. Thus for instance States which had reduced their armaments below the level-to-enomiated with sufmail safety and the enforcers at he common action of international obligations would be inclined to use them for self defence and not collective action. Again could it be sustained that a country which "viteriatically obstructed into posals put for ard in good faith and in the exercise of constitutional rights for the recon sideration of treaties wa estatled to have its territorial integrity preserved if it were attacked? This showed that the principles of the Covenant were unte dependent application was further limited by possibilitie However absolute the ideals of justice compromi " in the dealings of peoples of different culture and outlook was a practical nece mix In a world in a high international intercourse

In a world in a high international intercourse would continue whatever happened—short of war—the League could not favour a division of nations into sheep and goats.

If constitutional changes were unmerceary the numericale products was now to make the League a rathrup open for public openion for the sasintenance of peace through support for the sasintenance of peace through resistance to the fear of var and the spread of page.

In the past professional diplomacy dealt slowly and patiently with problems a they arose. No vidays the ease of communication threw on Foreign Min sters a error any responsibility for direct negotiations with foreign countries. They were very con rious of their responsibilities not only watched by a public opinion Localy aims to the horrors of modern war but also drives by its passions and desires It was con times suggested that the methods of the old diploma ; were better But oven of the Learne did not ownt that methods could hardly be revised when in some Loun tries opinion was represented by vast public demonstrations through thick the world was confronted with uncompromising tirms. At Gon, a many foreign muni ters were happy to find a place where they might most on equal terms the foreign ministers of the Great Power make their fear, known and perhaps take home some measure of comfort. There were also many journalists representing not spapers and agencies presumably because oving to the pressure of anatous public opinion it was ble of that I ago ners nas rant d

In all this what had happened to collective reunity? Mr Ed a had said that the collective watern needed strength and elastiaty. Its etreneth tould depend on the vallaguess of all League Members to play their parts according to their seamed repeate. This was true Call three wanty but not once existed and then been destroyed at vas still an object to be achieved. In October 1935 it was thought that a deusave step towards it had been taken the enthu asm died do n quickly and Ptheopa remained an unhappy memory It was not a subject for elf accusation it would only be so if the obligation to age collective war exist d but th Protocol of 1974 was repoted poverely because it imposed that obligation It had been proposed by some that there should be regional agreements an certain danger ones for mutual help in current to their ma rearm the obligations of the Covenant their arrangements being based on the Covenant so that they would be re-pected by other countrie, distingui hed from the old system of alliances and ju tifable before public optinios:

The immediate problem was whether Members of the League would be so demoralised by the fear of var that the would give themselve over to the ream of force. It was possible to rafts public orangen to the League in support of resorct of undertakings of rense retaines at the League-and particularly the managema tives of the Great Powers who might be exceeded to produce leaders—showed courage and defer minution. The time had gone by for elaborate tructures of pacts and treates what the Losgue needed va not legal nostrums but a meral and psychological cure at the centres of vall. It was the respon shality of the Great I owe I to make a peace in Europe's herb could be based neither on an obstinate determination to keep the world unchanged nor on a system of free and intimidation. Accounted mehts

most not be robbed neither on the other hand may orld alive and full of e ery kind of chance and de dopment could life be compressed written rapid political limits. All the yast _ciretus of men ontht to be brought within a framework of co-operation freely constructed Mr Baldwa had recently pointed a warning finger at the borror and degradation of modern war and made an appeal to come together and save Function of the proper function of the Luague to enable its Members to abandon fo ce Confidence in the strong Pin era could alone prevent the fear of ear from leading to war and massian a reace founded on the respect for obhestions. If such a peace could be made it would be a vorthy ta k for the League relieved of the strain of perpetual political conflicts to organise and develop the relations which ought to sub- st between countrie under conditions of modern cavalisa tion

V-TECHNICAL ORGANISATIONS

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In the now building of the I caree the walless station Radio Nations v ill possess an emergence central control office with all nece sur-technical equipment for wireless telegraphic transmission and also a new and fully equerped wateless telephone studie. The central control office. will be connected up with the receiving and transmitting stations and in a cn is the be retary-General will be in a position to take over full control of all League telegraphic services through Radio Nations In normal times telegraphic transmission werk will continue to be done in the Telegraph and Telephone Buildings of the S vise Confederation in General There is also in the new League building an awakar, por er plant to make the state, a independent of the focal el circuity ervices in cas of a breakdown

Radio Communica ors and the Sever tecritic A en bly

The question of the use of radio communica tion, by the League came into promeernes during the last Assembly Tust before it onesed

the new Convention concerning the Use of Broadcasting an the Cause of Peace* was con ciuded the purpose of this Convention was to ensure that broodcasting should not create international misunderstanding and entury Its use in the service of pears order and good government sas also emphasised in one of the replies reserved from Go ornments regarding the application of the principles of the Covenant Tax Norveman and Danish Governments proposed that broadca..tmg he employed to further moral disarmament and the Nev Zealand Government that the peoples of the world as detract from their Governments should be afforded every possible faculty for following the transactions of the League and that all appropriate League discussions and decisions should accordingly be broadcast by short yave

In the Assembly raself attention was drawn by the Damph delegation to the need of replacing "propaganda of discord by propag nda ducated to the sole parrove of making nations anderstand that a say world war would do tro.

va.for and vanoush.d alsk would bring about desastrous social upbravals and would paralyse for a lose time to come that civilisation which humansty has achieved after an ag long struggle and that the only means of preventing the collapse of modern culture is to set up an international organisation based on law. The

*Se Monthly Summary Vol XVI No o

Assembly on the proposal of rts Sreth Com mrites adorted a resolution on. The League of Nations and Modern Means of sureading Information Philised in the Cause of Peauwhich covered among other matters wirdless communications.

Spe sal Broaccasins, Programm for the 4 earth.

During the As embly a practical example.

During the As embly a practical evample was given of the possible use of broadcasting to spread a knowledge of the ... ms of the League the polities of the different Governments in respect of it and the actual work of the Assembly This took the form of a special programme arranged by the Information Section of the Secretariat at the request of the Australian Broadcesting Commanion The programmer which was transmitted over Radio Nations was the most extensive that has a far been given by the Learne a wireless station. The broadcasts were recorded in Australia by the Australium Broad astron Commanton and relayed at the mot sustable time in the National Programme by the national stations of Australia Similar records and relays a ere also made in the case of a number of the broadcast b. New Zealand In addition there were two special transmirrious to New Zealand during the Assembly which were relay d by Ne v Zealand stations Three broad asts were repeated for experimental purpo on to Canada and Couth Africa at hour and on wave lengths suitable for these countries. In the regular Saturday ev ming programme of the Intermation Section the Previent of the Assembl, broadcast on Spanish e-tracts from his closing spe-ch to the Assembl, tran lations being given in Ea_blish and French

The Autralian Breadeasting Commeron near over in connection with this programme their chief new commentator. Be was given the status of temporary collaborator in the Soutenat and patriviped in the armagements of the programme. B who introducin the speakers he give neveral news commendants at different stages of the Assembly.

Some eighten brudensts wirder country, rept 'rare' en e g en r n. ² I nurbe e' hading generalities in the 4s milely grants patter in the programm. The spec-kes were in English since in one car where a great him go on in Franch with generality his pumpangh translation Revords en en sade of the speches deliced in General and safe of these provides he be a sopple of on register to second English speaking countries for indevoquant restructions on by rather of for ear offsite way to create an interest in the Leupon word:

Radio-Nation is Normal Times

Radio Nations was established clares, for the purpose of meaning independent communications for the League in times of emergency, vialle also randoming ervice to it in normal times. It as in emergency will be referred to in the latter part of this article. The station is so opened on Relevacy of 103 when the Disarramement Conference, who specifies to Disarramement Conference, who specifies to the property of the property of the Disarramement Conference who specifies the Disarramement Conference who specifies the property of prop

Maistre of the Station-Relation to Radio S in a Radio Nations was established by victue of an agreement and a convention concluded by the Secretary General of the League v sin the Sw: a Government and vitis the Société Radio Sus a which is a private company operating in Switzerland. By the terms of the agreement Radio Vations was established on land and in buildings belonging to Radio Susse. It includes (1) a central tempraphy office and a long wave transmitter and recrising apparatus erected by and belonging to Radio Sui se for telegrapore communication with European countries (*) a short wave station for telegraphy and telephonic (breadcast) communications capable of om municating with all countries in the world although the station is normany for metra European communications at may also be it ed by the Secretary General for official communications of the Learne intraded for European countries (3) a receiving station capable of pickage up communications telegraphs and telephonic from mo t stations in the world The rist of the tra latte solution or the defrated by the Leavue whose property they

As ording, to the terms of the arrosement Radio Nations vision is to be operated in normal times by Padeo Sias: a dail in time of emersency the whole station long wave and hort wave etc. pace is under the a cleary management of the League. In the latter on the Jeague leas the right to replace the Series staff by an international staff.

Retulo Sin as a thus an destrue of the technical operation of the station as normal time. The Secretary General has, full control from a programme point of view or it the nature and character of all League communications frank matted he or received by the station as well from a technical goard of a wover the option, tone and maintenance or the equipment b long ma, to the League.

The League's Transit Or_{a-}missition in a report on the organisation of the Station in 19 o and 'The development of short wave a index telephony will no doubt make it possible.

to with a the station both for broadcasting the League proceedings to the general public and also for establishing in cale of need direct telephonic communication with for distant countrie

Relatio of Public to Pricate Traffi

In addition to transmissions for the Langue the station is used for provide trainfile. Die short make motivation through to the Langue tidd may also be with of by the Sandel Rainsiness for connected traffs, when it is not empayed in healting τ only for the Langue. The point owner they and operation of the station and its use for regular provide trailir as well as official shape to maintain its efficiency to get its regular and conference on with all $\gamma_k \in C$ the $\gamma_k = 1$ and γ_k

According to the atmust report on the Johan for the ver repy growthe messages accounted in that war for each of the coast of the total trains and \$6.5 per cent of the recepts to the figure occurs position more or less to smale square for recent years. About 4, per cent of the trails of the recepts text. About 4, per cent of the trails of the reposit text thus the official beaution. The total recepts the office of the trails of the repy to the trails of the trails and years the first years 100 years 10

Special Character of Redio Nations Station

It will thus be sent that the nature of the artivitis of Richo Nations as well as also construction dulic omnable it citerry from other extenses. In serv of this special position at requires echanics wave-lengths should in the short was and long wave bunds. Recognition in given to its special position in the following Article of the Agreement of 1-20.

It is unferriced that an remain the editional communications of the Lengue of Nichows the Radio Almont intum half not be detented to be quirtly to the Tell quipt librars a commang under the Swiss Confedentian not as segment installations, which are the property of the Lengue of Nations half at he a party to the Radio Talgarghic Union as coming under the String Confederation

Bork or the Stations* Telegraphs

For this purpose are used both the long wave tran matter belonging to Radio Smisse quarters larly for European communications) and the short wave station (normally for non European countries)

The main tel graphic work for the League paints through the station is (i) a regularly workly rei's bulletin which is fransmitted by

the Information Section of the Secretariat to States Members This service was begun in September 1035 Transmissions are in English French and Spanish on medium waves for European countries and on short waves for overseas countries. They are in the nature of a multiple address telegram of less than 400 words in Marse code. Its purpo e is to give rev and informat on to Covernments regarding the "orly of the Jeague" In a certain number of eas s. Governments arrange to make thele telegrams available to the Press either through thear Press Bureau or through avenues The telegram are transmitted in French between and o a m GMT on Fridays by tation HRG (1 followedes wave length 4 5 metres) and m English and Spani h successively between II pm and mednight GMIT by station HBP [7.4. Moracles wave length 38 47 metres] and HBL (0.345 kilocycles was a longth 37.27

(A) On certain orcasions the Secretary General cends special telegraphic communications to Governments through Radio Nations The e may take the form of individual documents or particularly in times of crisis, of an extensive sense of documents. For comple in the rount Italo Aby sman confict there were a lenes of transmissions of documents sent to European and non European Members. The number of word transmitted a ross sale by m dum wave in French 207 575 and by short vavo in English 300 371 This documentary service afforded Members of the League even in distant parts of the world as rapid complete and accurate information as was available to the countrie do est to Geneva

the countries of set 13 Georges

A high deprec of twinnoal diffracey was
attained and the cost was counderably less
than by any attenues means of commance
tows The applicity and accuracy of the
transmissions enabled the mo t distant oversees
countracts to-see simultaneously with Duropean
countries laws and regulations based on the
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whether texts revived by them.

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Broad.as' ng and Telebhony

For the Louge shirt was notion along wase, which is a tolerapply and not a boaler tag status. The short has been long wase which is a tolerapply and not a boaler tag status. The short wave status can be used to casing or stophene communication in Louge has appropriate wave I gails for the purpose being suppression and communication in Louge boundary to work the suppose boars are to be introduction; and alternative has been done by the Louge. This is partilly because the hot purpose difficulty out purify because their vave receptions in Energe in beautiful the suppose of the control of the suppose of

At present the League has no facilities for broadcasting on long or medium in a se and could quadrates such a service only by urrange must with national broadcating services in Switzerland or in other countries.

Is does! Benedications

The possibility coarts however of the nor of induced brasidesizing in Burges a bottom means of nearest makes in Genera and east by mail to notional brasidesizing services from mission by being proper visiones. Supportion must be property themes the paperature mattable for the malong of records of deflected leads for use of theme in Europe or or era as of the transmission from Ratho Mones in the max for transmission from Ratho Mones in the near future.

Est fing Radio Vat 'm Services

The present broadcasting and telephonic sat vices of Radio Nation, opposite the following (1) A celly breadcast telephonic bulletin lasting about ten minutes on the work of the League arranged by the Information Section of the Secretariat This e broadcasts were begun in September 19, They are given on Saturday mehts in English from 10 to 10 45 pm in French from 10 45 to 11 pm and in Spanish from 11 pm to 11 15 pm :Greenwith Mean Time) the vave lengths used bess; 58 4" metres and 31 97 metres. The same bulletin is made available to fustralize and New Zealand by a special tran mission which takes place on Monday mornings betwe n 6 and 7 GMT the time varying according to the season and the wave length being 6-31 metres case of these to countries the browlusts are recorded by the national broadcasting authora ties and are relayed over the national stations in the national or gramme at the me t sustable tume to care the magnata number of listeners. This arrangement which has come into effect only in recent menth i unique in character and secure for the broad.ast more favourable conditions than exist in any other country s

(*) Occasional broadcast relay service (point to point) arranged by the Information Sortion of the Socretainst and the International Labour Office Rulays of this kind have been made with New York Robel Janeiro Brenie Ures Schlere W. Hinston and Tokso.

RABIO NATIONS IN TIMES OF ENERGENCY

The use of the League wireless station in times of omergen a form part of a wider For a number of your the Asembly and the Council have attached the highest significance to the question of communica tions indepensable to the working of the Learne at times of emergency From the point of view of communications a time of emergency occurs whethever owner to a political sets tion Governments are oblived to adopt measures modifying the working of the normal means of communications. To ensure the effective working of the League and all its organ at such times at has been found an initial that curtain practical measures should be fore ees and that then, should be a guarantee that such measure would be rapidly executed in the case of necessity 10

Con intrituation is Grappal

As the Assembly indicated in a resolution purely distinguishes on the property of their perceival measures riche purchastry to triphone commensations but on the purchastry to triphone commensations but on the making journeys or importance to the League of Michan at time it distinguished at the case of Michan at time it distinguished exhibited at the axis of the League of Michan in the implication of a heading time of the insulphism of a landingergement in the implication of of the axis of the League of Michan to be proposed of the set of the League of Michan to be proposed at any imment to inch any open cases visible in present to much impossible the case of Michan to be proposed at any imment to inch any open cases with the present to much impossible the case of the machine in the ma

Conditions of League Control

Souss Federal Council and the Secretary General regarding Radis-Nations As soon as the Sendary General notifies the Swa Government that a period of energency has beginn the Radio-Sabous shall pass under the events we management of the Lesgue of Nations

By the terms of the Agreement between the

*So, the practical summary of the realis of the League * 'ulses and dect.ons and it facilities offered by Governments propagate by the Communicativus and Transit Organismo. So termin survey of the Regime of form connuctation, of import .one to the working of the Lague of Nations at time, of Evergency 346

The latter shall at its own ri k fake posse sion of the whole of the installations, including the long wa e transmitter and all other wireless installations with which the station may sub sequently be supplied. Under Article 3 "The Swiss Government shall give the station and the installations counciled therewith at all times the same protection and the same security as it goes to the premiues of the Lengue of Nations The logal status of the station in times of emergency shall be the same as that of the buildings of the Lengur of According to Article 9 the Sums Government has the right to be represented at the station by an observer whose duties are in accordance with the resolution adopted by the Council on Murch oth 1000 to venils the o gra o dat nat on of official mes see. Under Article 9 also The Secretary General and the services controlled by him shall refrom from transmitting through the station any comriumscation of a nature to affect the regime of the neutrality of Swit enland as defined in the Declaration of London of February 13th 10 0 ' The As embly steelf in a re olution at its 1000 session declared that the use of this station by the League of Nations in times of emergency can in no case be in oked a anist Svit. rland as affecting her international res ponsibility"

Prority of Tel gram Priority of all League telegrams exchanged in case of a thrust of var in connection with the application of Articles 10 and 16 of the Covenant (whether emanating from the Presi dent of the Council the Secretary General a Member of the Council or a member of a Council mustion) over all other telegram, as provided for in an amendment made in 103, to the Telegraphic Pegulations agreed to the Inter national Convention on Tele communications The Assembly in ros declared that this new provision is to be taken as applying generally to any telegraphic communication at times of emergency whatever article of the Covenant may be involved. This new 1 in accordance with the principle asserted by the 19. Assembly that it is the obligation of the States Members of the League to facilitate by every means in their power the rapid meeting of the Council at times of emergency

A special Radio Nations Code came into force on September 21st 19 6 The purpose of this is to facilitate rapid and effortive contacts by cable and telegram and at a minimum of eve use with all Government radio stations when communications of an exceptional character are to be made our Radio Nations by the S-cretary General

Nature of Emergence Serv ce

The nature of the service which Radio Nations would render to times of emergency are defined as follows by the Transit and Communication Organisation

In tames of emergancy the station would alloy of permanent communication being main tuned between the s at of the League and countries threatened by a conflict. It would ensure direct communications between the Secretarist or the del gations at Geneva and the Governments of most of the States Members of the Lesgue or any pocial missions which the Council night and to study the situation on the spot so time of emergency It rould in general make at possible to avoid uishsing the services of the distances and wild ensure for the average the same measure of independence with regard to its telegraphic communications as it control to the Governments of the various countries by their national wireles etations. As in times of emerg now the laws of me t countries provide for gational communications to come under the registary or naval authorities the existence of uch a station would be the only means of render sag communications connected with the upril of the Learne andependent of these authorities It would also ensure mor rap d communications in times of emergency as at such times it is spevitable that instronal communications should be Jevoted primarily to m char the requirements of mation...! defence in the various countries

2 HEALTH OPGANISATIO

Inter at a all Exhibit on of Rura! Hot use

The work of the Health Organisation with re, and to problems of rural hymene will be amply demonstrated at the International Exhibation of Rural Housing, which is being planned to show the results of the enquiry into the hyme and housing of rural populations in Europe which the League has been carrying out with the assistance of the principal Institutes and Schools of Hagrene The Exhibition will form part of the Pans International Exhibition of Arts and Technique in Modern Life (1937) and will consist of a erres of national exhibits each country being left free to plan its contri button as it sees nt subject however to conformity with a gene al plan

The Echabation will deal with the Dwelling House and is outbuildings which it will endeavour to place in its proper setting te the rural community of a buch cach house and each farm is a component part. Thus the Exhibition will illertrate all modern invention of use and interest to the shole community whereby the general welfare and the health and social levels may be improud. It will show

for instance the general water simply, services (with condum's shower and swimmans battle) seamation health centres second health dispensances vallage hospital, and matternity, hourse churches oberol, playgrounds and playing fields social clubs and centres theraness cinema witches and other amounters for the innoversion to Pains, etc.

Th v bute will be designed to distante the distribution game does combat the modelson of the vallage, and sti inhibitants and to combract the attractions of the town and the consequent depopulation of the contributed visuals village trating the progress made and stimulating further effect for the improvement of the technical and coal aspect of h ing conditions in country distributions.

The Secretary General has forwarded a preluminary scheme for the Intrantabut Rarul Howang Lahibition to Governments asking them to consider in what a sy they may arrange for their country to be represented 3 HOUND'IN AND FINA CIAL ORGA ISATION

C estares Nomenclature

The Expert Sub Committee on the Unification of Customs Nomenclature met at Geneva on November 17th

The Sub Commutee proceeded to a revision of the draft United Customs Nomenclature prepared by the Committee on Customs Nomenclature, in the light of the observations made by Governments

To expert chemists very present to assist the Sub-Committee at revising the chapter on chemical products

The following took part in the meeting M Fighiera (French) Charmon of Marmette (Belgiam) M Comte (Stries) M Sandquast (Stedish) M Faft (Caschoslovik) and M Fleurent (French) and M Gheural (Stries) M Sandquast (Stedish) M Faft (Caschoslovik) and M Fleurent (French) and M Gheural (Stries)

VI -- INTELLECTUAL CO OPERATION

I INTERNATIONAL CONTENENT OF HIGHER EDUCATION

A Committee which met on November 44th at the Institute of Institute of Institute and Cooperation under the charmanoidip of § 8 Carlety memb r of the French Institute and Rector of the University of Paris disaded to organise an international Conference on Tigher Effication within the general frames ert. of the 1929 Ethiotica

The last attentional Congres on this subject to held in Paris in 1000 Since that date institutions of higher choicines have alread and an exchange of very therefore seems extractly demailde. The projected Construction has bound to expansion in the Sorbid Fanguage of a correspond institution of Intellectual Congression would be more in the intermediate Congression would be more in the intermediate Congression would be more in the institute of Intellectual Conference than a Congress. The quality of the conference than a Congress in the quality of the conference than a Congress in the quality of the conference than a Congress in the quality of the congression and religious distribution of the distribution of the congression and religious distribution of the congression and religious distribution of the congression and religious distribution and the second and the

The Organizing Committee believes that questions relating to the chase of terrias and to the status of students cannot find to interest quiversity men in all countries. The recentling of tenders is a far once complected problem today than in the past. It is desauble that consideration to present to the or monotaments by govern to the or encountermants by govern to the care monotame agreemants of the develops one wrestly with the creation of interesting and manuscript of the discretify of the interesting the discretify of the methods of succession.

tenton and it the odoption of more further rates for the apparatisment of tracking staffs which road that the different methods and recount. Purthermore confinenced with year with constitution servining numbers of statedness of both xive numerous are under a more obspace to be past them into prope channels and to expanse them studies. The our not staffs in the contract of the statedness of the staffs and the factors to be a many to with a work to the decrease conditions of the for men and women steelers and the current open to them on the are the suscession.

The following attended the Committee of the French In And Director of the Office Jones in An Director of the Office Jones in An Interest Jones in Many Jones

MICEEUR, OF THE BUPLAU OF THE INTER NATIONAL COMMITTEE OF POPULAR ARTS AND FOLLOWS

The Bureau of the International Popular Arts Committee mark on November 8th at the International Institute of Intellectual Cooperation in Paris under the chairmanship of Senator E. Bodrew President of the Italian Committee on Fopular Arts

M Bedrero began by paying a tribute to the memory of M G Julien Honorary Colomal Governor and French m suber of the Committee Aho dad in August List after develong a coniderable part of his activities to the cause of popular art and ethnological research in France and abroad

The Bureau whose technical ecretariat alone had so far been provided by the International Institute of Intellectual Co-operation de ideal to entrust the whole of its work henceforth to that organi ation. One of the duties de obvine upon the Institute vill be to ex-ordinate the work of the thirty or more national Popular Arts Committees at present us a ustance

The Bureau approved the early publication by the Institute of a sec ad volume on secondar n use* the work would aroun be produced upder the direction of M. Lajta, the Hungarian evpert on the subject. The following countries will be d alt with in the volume. Australia Au tria Bulgaria China Denmark Greece. Hungary Ireland Lathuansa Spain Swetzerland Unit d States USSR and Yugoslavia

On the proposal of M Maranus the Bureau asked the Institute to undertake a new serve of entraines the first of which would have a its subject the ymbolism of folklore and popular or/ The intention is to sound the collaboration of all competent authorities with a view to compiling an inventory of decorative features which have or have had a symbolic measure. in popular arts and folklore. The object of this enousy will be to trace the common source in which certain symbols still current in the present day life of different peoples had their ongan

At the request of M Bodrero international artion will also be instrated with a view to utilising the cinematograph for seconding the traditional trabusque still employed in modern craftsmanship

The following were present at the mexima M de Revnold (Switzerland) M A Marieus Director of Historical and Folklore Researches m Brabant M R Duplerreax Mm- C Baudom de Courtenas Jederegewie Chamman of the Polish Committee on Popular Arts M Band Bovy President of the Swiss Federal Commission on Fine Arts and M A G wan Erven Dorens Director of the Netherlands Open Air etuseum Archem

3 MEETING OF THE PERHAPPY COMMITTEE ON APTS AND LETTERS

The Bureau of the Permanent Committee on Arts and Letter, met on November 27th at the Se Monthl, Summary Vol XV No 7 page 169

Interestronal Institute of Intellectual Co. operation under the charm inship of M. Paul Valers of the French Academy

The Commettee decided to continue the sears of Conversations ' which have been organised smor 1931 under its auspices and held successively in various cities of Europe and Frankfurt-on Main 193 Madrid 1933 Venuce 1034 1935 Budape t and Bucnos Aires, 1936

In July 1937, on the c casion of the Inter national Exhibition of Modern Art and Tech maque the Permanent Committee will organise a further Conversation in Paris emment wraters well be specially invoted to participate and the meetings will be held at the Inter mational Institute of Intellectual Cooperation

The subject of the Conversation may be defined as folios . the I'm are of Lat rat us The subject would be discussed from the three fold standpoint of (r) the author (position and status) (.) language (written language pokon language n w means of expression) and (3) the reader or list, mer The Conversation will close with an exchange of views on the future role of literature

The following attended the Committee of meetangs Mile Gabracia Mastral affie Holona Vacares.o M Paul Hymans M Huan Pogillon M de Revnold, and M Priotts

4 IBERO AMBRICAN COLLECTION

The Publications Committee of the Ibere American Collection in t on November 7th under the charmanship of M G de Reynold at the International Institute of Intellectual Co-operation

It will be remembered that literary works of the following countries have so far been pub h hed by the Committee Argentine-Facundo be Sammento Brand-Le dign and an Brf il by Jeaquin Felicio dos Santos Don Cri in uno by Machado de Asses Chili-Hittoriers chilers Ceba-france by Marti Porto Ripo-Essais, by Hostos Venuruela-Bolisar, Letins et Di cere

The Committee was informed of the forth coming publication of a second Argentine volume-Mr Montanas by Gonzalez-which would bring up to right the total number of works at present composing the Collection

The Committee expressed the wish that a there Argentine work be published and for its part was prepared to give favourable con idera tion to the a eli known volume on the life of the gass has Mart n Fierro by Hernandez

On a proposal b Mile Gabriels Ms trait a volume of studies on Chilane Folklore was also schooled. It might consist of wirels by the three most enument Chilane authorities on fifst subject. Vicana Gitaente Lavalle and Gues una Mile. Mistrial and Professor Paul Priet would be asked to write the professor.

M Franciaci Garca Calderon informed the Committee that it a ould no doubt be per ible to publish the first Peruvian volume—Fraditions convicus to Palma in March 1937

A part Uruguayan volume—Tréate chos i by Floreneso Sanchez—vill al o be available to readers

Finally it well decided that works representative of Ecuador Colombia and Messes should be brought out to due course

The following were present at the meeting Mile Gabriela Mi tral M Roberto Gache M Franci on Garcia-Culderon M le Goatel M Paul Rijet and M Aurelio Vinas

5 JAPANESE COLLECTION

The Committ * for the Preparation of the Japanes* Collection met on November with in Paris to elect works to be published in the forthcoming volumes of the Collection

In view of the success of the first volume of the Collection the Hat has of Bashb and his Followers the Committee decided that a second edition could be published containing a short introductory monograph on the Hat has

Professor America work Art Life, and Nature in Japan "although written in English was greeally, die teld by the Committee as an e-cophoral measure for early translation and publication some it appeals directly to the Emprisar public. The Committee however observed that it was of greater importance to publish books written in Japanese as only septits were acquanted with that language

As re, with the novel of the Very general which is to be Volume I of the collection the numeof different authors were put forward. The Committee decided that M Sato its Secretary General should come to an agreement with the Token Society of International Cultimal Roba tions on the oversion of his watt to Jipan as to the first closure of the novel of the above purel dist in to be published

The publication of the Tokugan a period novel 'Lushoku Itchda: Ouna (A Pleasure Loving Woman) gave rise to observations from a number of members of the Committee

Baron Dan Director of the Tokia Society for informational Cultural Penations and that the Japanese Government has much interpreted authenorhof the Japane. National Intellectual Cooperation Committee and that possibly a sum of 10 cooperation Committee that the possibly as sum of 10 cooperated than 10 pt. The Committee thankof Brom Dan for the nationation and asked him to forward an expression of the Institute's gratitude to the Japanese Government.

The following ware peacest at the meetier Barren Dam Director of the Tolio Society for International Cultural Relations Mr. Hague maser Professor at the School of Modern Oceanical Empages, of Minni Japanus delegatives evidently for the Institute M Bronnet Durector of the Institute M Bronnet Durector of the Institute M Braya Tochmotl Advaser on Literary Constans M Sato Secretars Concrat of the Institute Secretars Concrat of the Institute

6 AUTHORS RIGHTS A Conference of interacts of American

States va. held on November agrd at the International Institute of Intellectual Co operation under the charmon hip of M Francisco Gasca-Caldron Peruvan Mussier, to consider questions relating to the statute of authors rights

It will be remembered that there are at present two systems governing the of the Berne Convention and the Pan American Con-

vention of Havana.

For the last to o wars efforts have been made, both in America and in Europe to humousite these two systems on the basis of concordant resolutions voted by the League Acembly and the Pan America United.

There is now good reason to hop, that a world statute wall be drawn up at a general conference with built brug thereby. all the constitute of the world and which the Belgan Go crossest proposes to convene probably in the late grange of soq⁵ when the next Conference for the revenue of the Berne Convention to

For these reasons a Conference of Government delegates made an appeal to the Governments of the American continent asking them to consider favouraby the various proposals that would be submitted to them

The falls was were pre-cut at the Conference as addition to the delegates of the Increase States of the Process of the Process

VII -SOCIAL AND HUMANITARIAN QUESTIONS

TRAFFIC IN OPIUM

I Meeting of 1 e Parmasen* Control Op um Based

The Permanent Central Opinion Bourd held its twenty minth ession in Geneva from November 23rd to 24th with Mr Lyall (British) in the chair

In its report to the Cosmal the Board dealt with the raw in which Governments had carried out their undertakene, under the logic Limitation Cosmistria is segands manufacture imports consumption conversion and tooks of drugs covered by the Committon

The Board tated that a study of the labeling aboved that in 10,5 the pumpular objects of the Lutrition Lowerston Bad born attured as regards in once assumptions manufactures and that in the month of studies in annufactured and the pumpular of studies in hand at the end of the very very not every very not every 100.

In its report the Board called elivation to this great difference as regards the quantities of ray and medicinal opens consumed as various countries. A similar variation is extrain countries in the one umploes of erea leaves and Indian hemp is being unde the subject of enqury by the Board.

The increased consumption of morphise in certain countries (s.g., the USSR and Japan) was believed to be due to medical development and to the imbutration of morphise for herom in medical practice

As regived the trocks of drags in general marked in the amount in load at the end of rigg was retire his than except to cover one years remission. In the case of ordering, then was exactly, council for any months consumption. As regived the tools of man mitratial gave opinion the amount in load at the case of riggs vs. in me is to construct about the case as at the beginning of the year.

In a section of deverge time, between expects and imports the Board walled addresses to be recently these time of our dynam which some compatibly reported as howing born shaped from him to the Status Selfitanesis and hash the firm Government and copacity reported in Johnson's Board Status Selfitanesis and hashout hem shaped to Manniaham. The Board has not red not softsticken in neglect of their spinnists of the contractions of a squarks run opinion on a knives morphise and disordyl morphism are bong investigated. The Board remained of that the international studies in disordylimorphism had now shread to small distinctions.

The Board lays emphase on the fact that for er marotic substances were set of in 19,5 than in 1914 the only developed broadcast and findium hemp. It samed possible that drug addition were recording to these drugs because of the nonresoning differently of obtaining morphane and factors.

Sciences of manufactured drugs were nor the mo t part small but the quantities senied and not disposed of at the end of the year t ver considerable nasion care. This was a peally the case, in respect of discrimentation of the legitimate of of which is decreasing. It was noted however that con identify capabilities of seried discrimination, and he is converted into conference.

In a head section the Board referred to the calculated yield of morphies extracted from opens in 1945

The me tues of the Board was attended by Mr Lvall (Brith b) Chairman Sir Athl Chattories (Indian) Mr H L May (Innernan) Mr S Aucama (Jap.nesc) M D Milnews (Lugos'as) Professor Thioneau (French)

Estimated Regarment of Dangerous Drops

The Estimated World Requirements of Deagerous Drogs in 1967 an annual statement praymed to the Supers on Dody under the Druss Fundation Convention of 1957 has been constaled to Generation. In the syntaments in the Supersion of the Convention of 1957 has been constaled to Generations to 1950 vegressed the doses that all Governments to world stem in the affect of destribution from November in might do the of destribution from November in the December 181 of the 2015 best parties to the Convert on the November to the Convert on the November of the Supersion of the 1958 of the 19

The Statement establishes the lanets per the bestimated drug study claimer the emanusty are fit constants entertaints of requirements for all committees and territories of the world the mannelse being sevent there and one handred and size negrectively. In addition to these handred and soverly eight segarate administration is must be the are three construct and international videous Continues unnear or special administratives where Continues unnear or special administratives averagements even in these cases there are underted by with the e of other constants or texturnities or texturnities of texturnities.

The Supervisory Body evanuated and passed estimates furnished by sirty-one countries and eignity-eight colonies or dependent territories As recards time countries and seven terratories for which no estimates sees received the f. were framed by the Spranysory Body Sec of the countries supplying the recour of suforms. from year non-parties to the Languagion Amonest the nun, for a kich estimates had to be made by the Supervisory Bod., four were parties to the Limitation Convention-Spain Ecuador Haiti and Peru-the remaining live. being Argentine Bokvia Ethionia Liberia and Paraguay

Since the Limitation Convention came into force the number of countries and terratories which hive themsel as furnished estimates of their requirements has increased each year and contravently the number for which the Supervi on B dy has had to frame estimat s has decreated. The number of those enthing in their feturus was in 1953 45 1034 54 1935 40 1936 61 In the ca e of terrebrus the artuation is similar. The Body had to frame a twantes for thirty-one termints an 193, and for seven only in 1946

The meres my citusers in the general admini trative application of the Convention is also even from the docres my number of cases in which the Supervisors Body has had to ask Governments for explanations or supple mentary information. Such requests were made to 8 countries in 1934 on in 1935 and 18 in 1936 As a 16 ult of requests for pollustions this tar is in respect of estimates for 193, morphine estimates were nednoed by 601 kes

A further indication of the improvement in the arphration of the Consention mention d by the Supervisory Body in the statement is the tendent, of Go eraments to approximate more closely to thus real needs at making their estronia Aronal fat the available to year snow for example that in 19,5 the se enceen manufacturing countries engaged in converting morphine into other drues us.d tons of morphine for the purpose Their morphine con er son estantate for read had her ever been no le s than 461 tous-an over-estimate of 65 per cent a compared with the cent mas The attention of Governments was called to this matter by the Superviory Body and there a as a reduction of 64 ions in the racrohing conversion a firmate, for too, a compared with тазб

One of the stoot on zime feature, in connection with the Postsmate use of dangerous done's as observed now over a puriod of years. have be n the considerable divergences in the consumption of particular drugs per head of population in countries which are more or less souther from 11 c point of viru of th .. m dical practice. In only to throw if possible some light on this probl m the Super mory Bade ha nameved to its Statement for 19,7 a comnarative table ekowsor for certain countries (crouped according to continents) the conemption of drugs per sullion inhabitants. It is hoped that the Governments and Public Health authorate, in the countries will study the causes of the discretouss revealed in the

World requirements of the folloring drug vere estimated for 1037 as follos morphine 400 5 kg meleding amounts required for omversion into other drugs mainly discervimorphism coeleste and dionine (as 178 kg in 1936) dearet knorphane (herom) 955 hg (8,8 he in ro.6) comme a o 6 kg (a oza kr.) distributed area becayorated at Ru (249 kg) diliydrocodunouc (dnodzlej 100 kg (10 kg) dibyoromorphicone (dilandide) 1-1 hc (10- hc) ap-vlodinydroundemens (accelerate) 7, hg (,o hg) morphine n-ovide (e-nomorphine) 6 kg (8 kg) thebaine 54 Fg (ora Fg) meth imorphine (coderac) 574 hg (,0598 Fg) eth proprinte

VIII-PUBLICATIONS AND LIBRARY QUESTIONS

T ANNOTATED BUILDINGS FOR OF THE PERSON CIPAL WOPES ON THE I LAGUE OF NATIONS CAVALOCUED IN THE LEAGUE OF NATIONS.

LICHARY FROM AUGUST-OCCODER 19-6

Аспород Амия Н

Le conflit de frontière trako tranien. Paris Ddalam 1936 109 p map

Historical survey of the dispute between Iran and Iraq. The manner an which it was

submitted to and discusted before the I eague of Nations

Видор п С

table

Га Societo delle палоти язы болготи с sue raforma Milano 1956 10 p (Instrituto per gli studi di coltica internazionale. Milimo Premo convegno na ionale per gli studi di pohtica estera Relazione v 21

The Italian point of very

(dionine) a 199 hg (a 603 hr)

Der krieg um Genf Wien Rembold Verlag 1780 335 p

Having analysed the different phases in the struggle of the public opinion for and squarst. Geneval the author concludes that it is not only the fate of an academic League of Nations that is at stake but of Jamanuty.

BASILESCO N

La Sociéte des Nations devant les conflits et mation est et peculiment desant le

conflict tallo ethiopien. Becarest 10,6-15, p.
Critical analysis of the Covenant systement
of the procedure of the League of Nations in
the Italo Ethiopian conflict and criticisms
of the League 5 judgment against Italy

Drowy Sr]

Catholics and the League of Nations Dublin League of Nation Society of Ireland 1920 3 P Internationalism and the League of Nations

from the Cathone point of view

DIMANDISCO J

Le problème de l'aggression dans le diociinternational public activel deux aspects de
l'organication répres ave definition de l'aggression et détermination de l'aggression et détermination de l'aggression et détermination de l'aggression et détermination de l'aggression.

A Pedone 1936 75 p Hillson N

Geneva cone Jondon Routledge 1036

Vivid description of the League of Nations its international meetings and the personalities that have taken part in them

PERCE GERERRO M

Les relations des Etuts de l'Amérique latine avec la Société des Nations Paus A Pedone 1930 730 D

The States of Latin America in the League of Nation, their co-operation with the League juridical constructive and pacific Riccardii R.

Le sanzioni e i an ionisti. Roma Ca taidi

The commune results of the sametions applied to Italy on the countries of Central Europe and the Bulkans and on the Burksh Emure

LOYAL INSTITUTE OF INTERNATIONAL APPARES

The future of the League of Nations the
record of a series of discussions held at
Chatham House London 1036 187 p

Discussions on the possible revision of the Covenant introduced by enument expert in international relations

SCHWARLEMBERGEP G

The League of Nations and vorid order a treatise on the penciple of universality in the theory and practise of the League of Nations London Constable & Co 1036 191 p

Short survey of the conception of a universal peace organisation before the crution of the Lengue of Nations and detailed analysis of the realisation of this conception in the Covenant and in the work of the vanous organs of the League

2 THE ARMAMENTS AND THE TRADE IN ARMS YEAR BOOKS

The twelfth volume of the Armaments Year Book compiled by the League has just been published

The Year Book combines in a single volume and arranges on a computative basis a set of denve1 from official publications. The sources of the information are given in a detal 4 labbog aphy.

Farmenlars are furnished on the organi ation of the army mavy and air forces of sixty four countries and on colonial forces

For mo t of the countries this information is given up to June 1036. In the case of effectives provided for in the budget and of evpenditure on national defence at gan rally covers 1936 or 1036-47.

Each country is dealt with in a separate monograph davided up into four chapters I Land Army II Air Force III Nava Il Expenditure on National Pefence Infor mation concerning the army is given under the folio ung headings. Main characteristic. of the armed torces Organs of militars com mand and admini tration. Territorial military areas Organisation and composition of the army (fugher units arms and service) Police forces etc. System of recruiting and period of service Cadres (recruiting promotion schools) Preparators multary training and para munitary instruction. Passive d'i.nce against acro-chemical attacks—civil and indus tral mobile ation \rm, effective

The information on national defence expanditure as of special interest this year in what of the fact that budgetary lemitation is one the matters that may be taken up again by the Bureau of the Disprenament Conference

There are two important anneres—the first giving the twets of general or regional Conventions and Treates for the limitation of armaments concluded during the past hundred years They include the London Awaii Treaty of 1930 and the Convention regarding the Régime of the Structs stand, of Montrean in July 1956. The second naive contains a circle of tablocal tables showing the chief characteristics of the status tog their with the age comportion of the male population of different construct size. A charter is rived on a rall mighture excenditure from 12,5 to 1924, the amounts beare in balloons of gold deltars.

The Vert Book has to rely upon information which is both official and purder. If finders therefore that it relates in the againstions of the forces of the different country so on a pierr. Boss. Nevertheless a careful study wall enable conclusions to be draw a regarding the general than dof multitry policy. The injuries for would expenditure on defence and verific naval tournege tell their own tale.

Borld Trade in Arms and Amin in those

The twofith edition of the Statistical Year Book of the Trade in Arms and Ammunition prepared by the Di armsoment Section has just been published. The new edition gives data concerning 6 countries and 61 colonies projectories and in adapt territories.

The information is taken from the official statistical publications which all countries whether members of the League or not send in regularity

The Year Book is divised onto these possible for one of "car" car" of "car" in all of separately in the division of the car of one of "car" car" in all published order. Forces or given for the graph for vear "Lear information on which these tables are based in takes from official and publish deals. "" we be "given as Part III The motivation and purio the book in ceremity he second; in give a number of rables a a general sommary, showing the aggree in Signers of the car of the car of the properties of the wind the division which was dealing the credit of importance of carbon would truck a man and mur values and enabling the credit of importance of the wind the car of the properties of the properties of the properties of the properties of the carbon of the expects and amports hongs controlled "" a seriely "arrange with dolly".

This second part of the Year Book nowes a period of seven years and has a table of the movement of world trade in some and amir-ain tion

This table clearly shows the effect of the depression states ran on arm export. But the falling, off is less than that of other exports. For whereis general exports how a considerable define since rogo that of the export of since amountion, and war maternal between 1990 and 193 sooth ive war proportionately much

less Moreover since 1643 there has been a not in time experts whereas in general trade such an improvement since to be noted.

A shap of the sames parts of the volume is a third where databases have been place domes recent years the arms tradestatistics, suchast is measure more tradestatistics, and the same concerned had a by their neighbours. For notation in the case of the Chao var there is much confiner on an increase in arms impact by the confiner on an increase in a man impact by the leightpartial and the by perconaling finites. There are invited as a copyred of arms to Span count of the confiner of the same of the count of the confiner of the confiner

Statistics of arms e-ports from Italy have been furnished down to the end of 1045

The duel expecting Power until 100, we found from the found to deep the mage expects from Cardondowakan near greater than the a from the United hangions in mag to 17 gor cent and the world total which that from the United Lamedow must cell "of ger cent 1 the digness for 1935 reced by provincial the show that the two above criminas there about Intil Properts from Gereal Brital Trivial United States have described viewed during recent wars

4 MONTHLE BULLETING OF STATISTICS

The October member of the MONTELL BULLETH OF STATISTICS contains in addition to the usual tables information on re-out measure affecting the gold value of currences and or change, rates on a cold monetary gold resert a gold the merchant manner, and on the

movement of world trade

The chap measure offering at harg nits are given on a table which has been bought completely up to date and gives information on the official inspersion of the gold stindard, the introduction and uppression it are, of

hing control the day or made of devoltation in relation to get land the introduction of a new soil partly where this has occurred the size occurred the size of the control and good wife of the control and good wif the control and good wife of the control and good wife of the c

The vanishe monetary gold reverves have changed considerably during the first mumonths of 1996. Expressed in oil peid dollars they have declared in Trace by 625 millions Polsaid 8 millions Germany 5 and C colo slovaling 2 millions is breast beth have increased in the United States by 124 millions United Lingdom 48 Studen and Swit erland 3, Belgium 27 Japan 17 Notherlands 10 Norway 8 Yugoslavis ~ and Remanus 1 million

The states as of the north retribute marre vary according to different countries. Tournage hunched in the a hole world increased by acti duner the third ouerter of 1936 a computed with the first quarter and by 45% as compared with the third quarter of 1035. The moreus was especially great in Germany Danuag Denmarl United States Japan Non ay Netherlands Great Britain and Studen But there was a diminution in France and Italy On the other hand tunnace under construction in the world increased by 77% dames the period September 1955-haptember 1936. As a general rule tipe tonnage under construction increased in all the above countries including France cave in Italy a hore it fell off

The guid same of world trade dimensional slightly during Augu t as compared with the previous month But it wa, 8 20 higher than in August 1934. The gold value for the fir t eight month, of 1936 was \$5% high r than dange the same months of 1945. The rise in the quantum of world trade was however less than the increase in gold value for account must be taken of the fact that gold proces have risen about 40, since last year

The n exercise of trade balances in Louisings during 102~1025 (August) is shown in a snecoal eraph

The November number of the Bulletin areas in addition to its resurrent tables special information on World Trade the movement of wholesafe prices in gold and national currences and Lond vields

The gold takes of world bade during the month of Syptember 1036 showed in accord ance with the usual seasoned tendence an increase of 57% over the preceding month In companson with September 1925 the incicase was about 1300 (imports-1500 exports -11 5%)

The gold value of tran on the first quarter of 1930 was 10% higher than in the come pond. ing period of 1035. As the gold praces of smeds entering into international trade have resen during the same period by only 6% the quantum of world trade in the third quarter of 1 30 was about 100 greates than in the same period a усыт адо

The indice of thobset frice in national currences show that in almo t all countries the unward tendency of the price movement has continued and in many case been accentuated smor the middle of the current year

Isau trai producton continued to increase in the third quarter of 1036 in most countries for which production indices are available. In many cases the industrial output has risen far above the 19 g level Among countries which have to far lagged behind in secovery the supposement dering the Lat I, months has be a purticularly marked in the United States and Ganada Between September 1035 and September 1936 industrial production increased by in the former and by 145% in the latter country to reach in both cases a level some 80, short of the 1010 avenue

Index figures showing the off et of the result currence alignment on industrial pro du from an France and the Notherlands are not yet 4 asiable

With the general recovery or expansion of zedustrial output the marks value of maintrial som as it sag rapidly in most countries. The mde of share values in the United States as shown in a special diagram in this it us of the Bellutse has meen steadily some March 10,5 by October 1930 it stood 82% above its level of that month The corresponding index for Canada rose by 61° between March 1935 and September 19.6

The effect of the currency changes of Sept-mb r last on industrial values in France. and SweLerland is reflected in a sudden in a in their share indices between August and Outob r of 12 m Frence and of 8% in Suptained (For the Netherlands no index for October is as et available) A simultaneous though more moderate, rate in the prices of Franch and Swiss Government bonds implying a fail sa their yields denote a substantial reduction on long term interest rates in these countries after devaluation

4 INTERNATIONAL TRADE STATISTICS 1935 The Comonuc Intelligence Service of the I carw of Nations bas just published the 1955 edition of International Trade Statistics This solome analysis the foruge (import and e mort of mercinadise and of bollion and spear) for salty five countries accounting for about 95% of total world trade. It contains more than 300 table and forms a bool of reference condensing into a convenient sprea an immense quantity of stati tical publications assued by the Governments of the sorld A detailed list of the sources drawn upon is given at the end of the volume. For an outline of the general trends of international trade accompaned by synop's statistical tables the needer should turn to previous volumes on s and tendpable had annually by the League as parts what the Review of World Trade, 1935

In equational Trad Statistics gives taples showing the total of each country a may to and exports (special trade) and the belance for the year 1015 dist and if my me shand. from ballion and specie. I second table riberas that ade by recents t purposed and there are also tables groung details of the trade of each rountry with other countrie grouped according to comment. The trad of each a the amount in tunnet of its remainal acticles of expert and mapore. Another table seven amports and exports in five classics. I've amenals food and arink, rw or partl manufactual protents manufactored actions go'd and si' 1 0,000 table is all o devoted to the latter

There is a summer, showing the parameter distribution (by country of each overtry or may rise and exports

way the sun deposits J^{*} . We are all sets to that for factors on the violation S^{*} are all sets of the international trades distributed the constraint. Each of international characteristic conditions S^{*} are summed as I^{*} for S^{*} and S^{*} and S^{*} are constraint of S^{*} for S^{*} and S^{*} are the constraint of S^{*} for S^{*} and S^{*} and S^{*} for S^{*}

DA - FORTHCOMING LEAGUE MEETINGS

December 1,th —Commettee to study in Unmention of Methods of Ascertaining the We plane Content of Pay Donne Borns December 18th —Presentory Meeting on the

December 18th —Preparatory Revelop on the Reval Housing F had ton Paris December 10th —Governing Body of the Office of the In titute of Archyolom Paris

December 1st —Frecutive Committee and Governous Body of the Intellectual Cooperation (againstion Para January 18th 19 7—96th bestion of the Council

therefore Leurs ancheded

General

Larch east.—Committee for the Internation I

Strate-months Terrogram General

PERMANENT COURT OF INTERNATIONAL JUSTICE*

r Election of the President and Vice President

On November 15th 1936 the Court elected its Prevident and Vh.c Pr sident for the period January 1st 1937 to Deoraber 31st 1939 M. J. C. Guerrero (Salvador) was elected

M J C Guerrero (Salvador) was elected.

President He had been were President of the

Court mee 1921

Sir Cecil J B Hur t (Great Britum) was elect d Vice President He had been elected President for the period January 1st 1034 to December 31st 1036

. The Pajls Csáky and Psiephäzi Case y (Hupgary Yugoslavia)

The ord proceedings in the Payas Cally Erterhäry Case which open d on Ordober 26th rogo were concluded on No ember 15th rogo Ca that date the Paudent of the Court declared the bearings in the case closed subject to the Court's right if need be to call upon the Partus to supply further information

The Court then commenced its deliberation

3 THE Case of Losinger & Company ‡ (Stytherhard-Yudoslavia)

On November 15th 1056 the Reporty reserved from the Agent for the Pagest for the

On November ,oth 1036 the Registry received through the Swiss Leganon at The Hagar a letter to the same effect from the Agrat for the Swiss Government The Court will shortly mak an order on the

The Court out sports have an order on the

4 Waters of the Meuse 3 (Neiherlands-Belgium)

The Agent 6 r the Belgue Co. evenues a also case concerning the Nations of the Messa amounced in a latter of Ottober 30st 1996 that his Government intended to excree the might afforded to Nation, 3 of the Courts Statute to nominate a person chosen by it on its sanitability along and that it had norm nated M. Charla, do Visiber member of the Permanent Court of Arbitration.

In accordance with paragraph 1 of Article 3 of the Bales this notification was common could to the Agent for the Neitherlands 60-em ment and the faster replied—it fifth the period allowed hem for this purpose—that his 60-em ment had been glid to learn of the nomention of M de Visacher and had no obser ahous to make on the subsert

The Netherlands Government filed its Memorial within the time limit fixed which expired on November and rout

5 LIGHTROUSES IN CREEK AND SPIRE | (FRANCE GREEKE)

In a letter dated November 5th 1936 the Greel Under Secretary of State for Foruga Affaur amounced that H E M Nicolas Politis Greel Minister in Paris had been appointed Agont for the Greel Government in the Ca e concerning Lajhthoms: in Creta and Samos

In the same letter it was stand that M is S S Science's taken commanted as national pidge in accurations with Article 3 of the Rules of Court. This nonmation was notified to the Agent for the French Comment who was also informed that in accordance with year graph 1 of Article 3 of the Rules the President hand forced December 1st 1790 as the data by which the Preside Contrament right submitted by which the President than former scientific the normalised.

^{*}This Chapter has be n compiled on the bess o reformation furnished by the Repairty of the

[†]See Monthly Summary Vol AVI No in pag 379

^{*} See totably Summary Vot ake he no

[§] See Monthly Summary Vol XVI No 8

page 247

1See Hontaly Summary Vo. XVI no to page 3 o

PUBLICATIONS OF THE LEAGUE OF NATIONS

Issued during November, 1936.

Periodical Publications HIGHAL JOURNAL. Special Stylliss and 1 1933 Revolution, administry for a mole, on any of Streethers in Orderary and a Souther hard stylling for the parties.

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Financial Section and Economic Intelligence Service (II.A) INTERNATIONAL TRAPE STATISTICS SSS (# Long say Max) 1080 10.01 QUARANTIEME RAPPORT DU CUMMISSAIRE DE LA SOCIETE DES N'ATRONS EN BULGARIE. (Pinofe je o sedi 1995.) Trach text culy | (Copf HaG, 1,30 HA) | Let E NP 1136 1.1

Final Committee REPORT TO THE COUNCIL ON THE SIXTH RESSION OF THE COUNCIL ON THE COUNCIL ON THE SIXTH RESSION OF THE COUNCIL ON THE COUNCI held at Gen va fr to October sight to mi ay (Case M. 66 1946 II.A.) (Ca Law P a pe 64 111 n th HA21) pp FINANCIAL POSITION OF BRINGARY IN THE THURB QUARTER OF 1806 THEY TEXT

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Disarmament (IX) STATISTICAL YEAR ROOK OF THE TRADE IN ARMS AND AMMONITION (Cos) He is lay from the first term of the f 194 CORDS of the Conference for the Reduction and Limitation of Amesandria ceres D. viuces 5 MINUTES OF THE POLITICAL COMMISSION Florum th, 1832 flat i safe [9]. [See NECORDS of the Confere

Traffic in Opum and Other Dangerous Drugs (AI)

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polement in the last interest star I be the Superaporty Body under fatfalls

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THE

MONTHLY SUMMARY

LEAGUE OF NATIONS

Vol XVI No 12

DECEMBER 1936

Extraordinary Session of the Council

The League of Nations in 1936

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THE MONTHLY SUMMARY OF THE LEAGUE OF NATIONS

VOL AVI. No 19

DECEMBER 1936

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I-THE LEAGUE OF NATIONS IN 1936

The thre cotstanding features of the Leagues activity in 1936 tere the alregation of the measures taken to apply Article for the Covenant in consistent with the Halo Ethiopian consistent the decision to consistent the application of the postuppes of the Covenant in some to strengthen the Leagues authority and the

3 International Study- Conference 381

Assemble appeal for a return to me material economic comparities

38.

286

5 Th Popus Cáli; Este bás; Cus

Th Leap at 0 dealt during the year with other important political problems such as the reput hatom of the Irests of Leapno and the information is consequence, of the cell war or Span

All communications relating to the Monthly Summary should be addressed to the Informatio Section, League of Nations, Geneva

The vork of the League's trehesal organisations has been going on steadily having been concerned in particular with notification the campaign against the truffic in dangeron drugs refugues and the use of broadcasting in the cause of piece.

It may be added that the League has moved into its new buildings at Amana, and that its figureal situation is on the whole satisfactory

In opening the Assembly session the President
of the Council said

The political events of the last for months as part to the root. A long and sampunery conflict the distarted state of Europe the surface as a measured—such asset the cases of the district than thereoff which was to go and difficult that thereoff which was to go and and the fairness with he we have had to endure or order course to be breathyld for use to be as

Our other course is to average that to every new data cury liberal principle every effort to attain the ideal final victory comes only after suffering and fulter

That I the moment when we must summon all our it noth and all the powers of our onl

Today as always it is the daty of the Governments of all State whether Numbers of the Legue or not occasine the hippans of the peoples and to promote their propress. They must a wait war or may recourse to force as a reast of a titing disputes. The Legue of Numbers offers to me unpartial conclusions offers to me unpartial conclusions of the principle.

I LEGAL AND CONSTITUTION AL OUESTIONS

The Governments of Guatemala Nicaragua and Honduras have given the notice of with drawal from the League required by article i purgraph a of the Covenant

On September and 1436 Bolivia New Zealand and Sweden wer elected non-permatient Members of the Council

Th question of the composition of the Council cume before the Assembly and the Council which decoded family that the number of non permanent seats on the latter body about previousnally and for a pensed of these parts expansing as 1939 be made to 11. There two not seats were exacted one of which was grutted to Latvia and the other to Cham.

The amandments to the Statute of the Per maneut Court of International Justice provided for by the Protocol of September 14th 1900 came into force on February 1st 1956 The Assembly decided that States which are not Members of the League but which are parties to the Statute of the Court, man if they so request be fillend to tale prit in the Assembly dering the election of in mbers of the Court Provisionally Cermany Drail and pages are a the Ast to vite who we the Court Provisionally the States are the Ast to vite who we then the Assembly Assembly Cermany Drail

Mr Manles O Hudson M Hummars Joll and Dr Chang Then His were appointed judge of the Perminent Court of International Justic in place of Mr Kellege M Schucking and M Waste

Covinning the reorganisation of League commutates the Assemble approved new regulations for the Health Organisation

hs regards the Communications and Tran it Organisation the Assembly asked the Foundition to call another meeting of the Committee of Experts on the reform of that Organisation to reconsider the question as a hole

In response to the recommendation velocid by the Assembly, on July, ath 19,6 may Government, have out in proposate for improve any the application of the principles of the Convariant. A Commente of Prestry sight was unstructed by the Assembly to study all yor poster sizes the Covernments regularly applications of the grounded of the Covernment and the problem, connected there it a This Committee seet on Documber 1 pth and appointed reported see the Covernment was the Covernment on the Covernment of the Covernme

The Assembly considered it is death content toors one relating to the International Process on and Person on of Torouran and the other to the atting up of an International Central Content Co

. .

II -Pourious

After the failure of the attempt at contain too made by the United European and French Governments in Pervinder 1033 to put in end to the Halo Ed septem confit! the Council in March invoked the two biligerents to enter apon negativebous with a view to a prompt

The rear empt was more covered and the Council was obliged to state that the vert was containing under conditions which had been decared to be contrary to the Covenant and which involved the execution of the obligations had upon Members of the League in such a country to Covenant.

But at the beginning of May following on the advance of I shan troop into Ethiopia the Empeor Haik Sciusie I left the country and the Italian Government is well a decreplacing Ethiopia under Italian sovernessis

At the request of the Assestine Gauerons of th issurbly at so wood had only been susrended in October rose was again some moned to consider the situation brought about b. the annevation of Ethionia and also the sitization in connection with the environment ordered by the League of Nations After a cenaral debate which facted from Tune oth to Tuly ath the Assembly idented the moon me Adams. In 'he fire' it noted that various circum tances had prevented the full application of the Covenant and declared that at remained firmly attached to the penemics of the Commant. which a clude the tilement of terratorial question by force B ing desirou of strengthen ing the League s authority and the effectiveness of the guarantees of se unity at recommended that the Coanul should are to Jembus a the Learup to send in proposal for unproving the application of the principles of the Covenant

In the econd recommendation the A sambly asked the Co-ordination Committee to make all massary proposits with a some to hanging to an end the measure taken by Governments in regard to Italy, it reveation of Article 16 of the Covernat

The Co ordination Committee met on July 6th and made a proposal which v as accepted by all Governm ats that these measures should be abrogated as from July 15th

At the assembly a ordinary seas on an September the excelentials of the delegation approached by H. Hatte Extense were downed to be sufficient on the understanding that this decision related only to the season in question and did not in any way affect the fature.

On March , the Government of the Reich reputated the Treaty of Lo error which guman end to observation of the a 1 of the fresty of Versaulies providing for the demils amation of the German intervy on the left sank of the Rhime and of the one on the right man's stated between that mer and a line man's stated between that mer and a line.

diment so belonciere to the cast. The Belgian and French Gorcement, at one reterred to marker or the Conservation of Cornany to the York Good that the German Gorcamont had committed a foreast of the Conservation of the deministrate of the Conservation of the deministration of Conservation of the deministration of Conservation of the House Servation of the Powers aquation of the House Servation of the Conservation of the Workshop Conse

The Council dealt with the international effects of the cost war or Spens and complained that good understanding between bettee countries and understanding between these countries are at alignment that it is as the daily of every bettee to respect the nutrioual integrities are project the curricular integrities and points at adoptionated of other States by within the project with the project the curricular and points at the countries of other states by within the countries of the state of the s

The Council recommended that Members of the Lengus regression on the Joseph Council and Joseph Council and Joseph Council and Joseph and Joseph

As a moult of a depote between the Govern meets of Tarkey and Frame in regard to the Sepsile of discondition of the come Control advanced at a considerable of the inch tame citthe que from and decided ... if the request of the French Government to send to the Sampla, three ob revers to inform the Control as to the mostless there.

This Generated of Drugger having, broken of global control and the Generated of global State Research to Dear Have been asked to the USSR the Coordinates when the matter was brought by the latter Coordinate or duplomatic relations would be temporary, and several the two Ger raments to relation any next seled angular to dear angular to get a good to get a great to great to great to get a great to great

TIT -- DESARMAMENT

This year an Assembly Committee discussed the main features of the problem of the reduction and limitation of armanents. The Committer Joundel this vibre solutions of a green character were not at prepent possible certain questions might be further committeed in parts up budgetary publicity the regulation of the manufacture of and trade in arms and implements of war and the establishment of a Permanent Disarrament Commission.

In October the Control authorised its Prisedent to summon the Burean of the Dis armaniant Conference as sone as circumstances primitred and in any case before the end of 1009. The Presents subsequently consisted las colleagues and dended to ask the Council at its January 195, session to devide on v hat date the meeting should take place.

IV -PROTECTION OF MINOPITIES

There was no general discussion in the Assembly on the problem of the protection of immorther but its attention as well as that of the Council and its Commuttors was drawn to individual questions.

Thus the Council asked the Albansar Govern rount to make certain changes in the proposed rules for allowing manorities to have their children educated in their mobber tengue in elementary whools. The Government accound to this request by adopting a law on the estab lishment of myrab schools.

The settlement of the farmans of Juny in the States of the Levant under French Mandate seemed in 103 to have been heally settled Lot the French Government which had done that it as necessary for the settlement of the Arwansa in the Plan of the Globb and the Alabor found itself underly faced with difficulties is high obliged it to withdraw its offer

The Assyrian colony alreads settled in the Kinhon wall however continue to enjoy the guarantee which the Mandate or any other system of Lovernment that may be subshituted for it will always afford to numerities

The Council regretted the breakdown of the scheme and decided to continue its efforts to find land on which to settle the Asymans of Irao

V-FREE CITY OF DANZIG

In 1035 has no received a number of protonon from different vectors of the population of Durag claming that the Senzie of the Free Cits had subted the Constitution the Coastle added the Permanent Coart of International Justice for an advancy opinion. The Coart Graded latt the Senzie should be reduced that the Senzie s decrees undergo amendment, to the cranical line rad the code of cranical pro-clave were accomprished with the Constitutions.

The application of these decrees inving caused a state of tension between political parties in Dating the Council had to consider the position and adopting the opinion of the Fernmannt Court it insisted that the Senate of the Free City should conform to the Constitution.

But towards June a series of incedents occurred which led the Poli h Government to make serious representations to the Schate Thunks to the assurances given by the

President of the Service the situation improved But the arrival of the German cruser. Lop og's as the port of Daning caused further tinson bett een the Senate and the High Commissioner M. Sean Lester.

The Council having declared that the isosdest was of an international character requested the Polish Government which has undertaken to conduct the foruga relations of Danaeg to report on the matter

The Poissh Government subsequently informed the Council that at had approached the German Government and that no further incident had arisen

The Council also requested the Folish Govern ment to find means of putting as end to the obstruction systematically rated by the Senate against the Council and the High Commissioner and thereby to reader the League's guarant of fully effective

VI -MANDATES

During services in the Spring and Autumn of 1936 the Mandates Commission reviewed the administration of the mandatory Power

In most of the territories at may be said that the economic setuation seemed to be improving

However in Polishie where the general concenne problem is progressing and public finance, is sowned across political use relations destrutions brake on that Spring. The Braining accordant impression is an interest of the time of the spin explanations in the trouble vas not yet at an and But the Houte Annealon General Linning decided to send out : Omnarson of Empury with the disturbance, the Bricardinary senses next Spring to drail with the strutton are Discharing to drail with the strutton as Phicture.

In regard to Syme the Council was informed by the French repre entative, that the negotiations that had begon fast 'spril betwe a the Fore gn Ministry and a delegation of representatives of vincous shad a of nubble common had resulted on September 9th in the drawing up of the text of a Franco Syrian treaty

The new returns of complete, independence and sovereights is not intended to come muo force until tifer the admission of Syras to the league which admission will not be applied for until three years after ratifications of the treaty

A similar agreement between France and the Licanor was concluded later

In South West Africa whyr was **shored problems have but to be faced on rearning was to the possible administrative interporation of the in indiated territory as a lifth province of the Union the representative of the Union the Collection without having ment would also no detection without having first referred the Jecque of the shartmans.

VII -INTPLLECTUAL Co operation :

The chief p into in the Intellectual Cooperation Organisation's programme have been the tea hing of informational picknoss. Eva., ps. of Nations teaching the revision of school text books intellectual rights the international creamation of mu sums experiments.

Broadcusting and peace has cessed to be a purely unconstitute for the Supermost 17th 's Conference at Ceneva combailed an international agreement on the subject

Among other practical antiversions has be mentioned propers in the revision of school test bricks preparations for a deploration one ference to be held in Paris with a west to deviuting up an automia the protection of natural utustic and national treasure. and for the tendericon of Expert to be held at Caurt on the led admissionaries and technical a pet to of exactions.

With regard to intellectual rights work is proceeding on the preparation of a new convention to recentile the principles summen to the Berne Convention and the Pan American Convention of Havana

VIII -- LCONOMIC AND PLIANCIAL ORGANISA TION

During the similar the Economic Committee and the Financial Committee rules sterly of the international over-me attachos drev attention to the occordy for alling an the gap which separated the pure limits of most commission the gold familiary from those with a depreciated currency. They used occupy that it importants admittants available. only produce the desired advantages if accompanied by a reduction of import instrictions

At the end of September the French Govern
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The Economic Committee also dealt with equality of treatment in commencial in attas and with plans for an increa o of international trade by extending the el aring system on a pionisterial scale.

The Funnicial Committee considered the situation in Austria Bulgara E tonia and Hungary which generally speaking is improving

As regards Austra the Council was able to termanate the posts of the Lungue's financial representative, and of the adviser with the National Bant.

The Frield commett e dealt with international faced assistance and the Commettee of Status tical Experts with occupational statistics

DA -COUNTRIPATIONS AND TRANSIT

The Transet Organization has had to settl dispeter aiming out of the roc_atmaten of the networ as in the territors former'h admin " it by the house-liveragemen Menacing and sousake periodical ave signification of significant mod and radinarys and at level ero conducation of transport the unification of because regulations: the politican of the sea by out the everaption from ris tom dusty of legal field leads on us triffice to of legal field leads on us triffice to of legal field leads on us triffice to or legal field leads on the triffice to the sea by our field field field leads of the sea by our field field field leads of the sea by our field field field leads of the sea by our field field field leads of the sea by our field f

The draft agreement and regulations drawn up in 1933 on London by the Preparatory Committee for the usufficient of buyage was sent to the Congruents of mantitude.

362

countries for their observations. The results of the enquiry have shown that the safastion was much the ame as at the time of the Lishon Conference in 19-1. The summering of a further conference seemed therefore madvis able but a Committee of Experts v as instructed to prepare a new draft which the Council on May the invest of the Covernments who had attended the Lisbon Conference to upon

The Expert Committee appointed by the Communications and Transit Organisation to study the question of the dollar on of the a by o I has prepared a draft convention on the lines of the recommendation expressed b the United Kingdom representative This draft has been communicated to Governments which have been asked to send in their observations and to state whether they are prepued to take part in an international confurence for the conclusion of a convention

Most marriage countries have replied their replies being in general favourable

The majority of Governments consulted on the subject of the exemption from customs duty of motor fuel u ed in air traffic declared them. selves in favour of such an agreement

The Council therefore decided to open this protocol for signature by European States

X-HEALTS

The work of the League's Health Organisa tion has been continued on practical and universal lines

Its field of action to the a hole world. In Asia it has helped in the recon truction of Clema in Africa it or-anired a Health Conference at Johannesburg to study questions of social medicine directly computed with better living conditions for the native popula tions in America it has helped the Brazilian Government in the estable hment of the International Centre for Leprosy Research at Rio de Janeiro and the Chilean Government in studying problems connected with the maintion of the people of that country The Sungapore Bureau is continuing its work in the Far East

As to the present , ear s work special reference may be made to the Confirenc on B ological Standard sat on held last October and to the preparation of the Conference on Rura' Ha sene to take place in 1937 The work of the Malaria Gommission has also made important progress

The enquery unto stated on is another important activity in this the Economic and Financial Organisation of the League has co-operated The Mr. ed Committee appointed by the Council to study the various a rects of this question drays attention in a preliminary report, to the fundamental unportance of the problem and shows how the standards of living may be raised and public health and v orld trade miproved by national and international efforts

The enquery into rolan and rural for irg is being methodically carried on It covers all health questions connected with dy elling houses m town and country, with town planning and rural improvement. In pursuit of this enquiry National Committees have been set up in 4 number of countries such as the United Lunedom Cz choslovakia France the Nether lands Poland Spain Sweden the United States and the USSR These National Committee have prepared and forwarded to the Health Committee information on the expenence in their countries and reports on their activity during the past fe v years

The Health Commuttee hopes to use the International Exhibition of Rural Hygiens in 10.7 to illustrate the conclusions to be drawn from its enquiry into rural housing

It has also prepared for a Conference on Rural Hygiene to be held at Bandoong in 103, and has drawn up its preliminary agenda which co ers the essential points of rural development in the Far East medical aid rural reconstruction the campaign against malaria rural housing and nutrition

L-TRAFFIC IN OPTUR AND OTHER DANGEROUS Dentes

Owner to the collection of statistics from all sources and to a growing severity in the supervision of drug manufacture the quantity lawfully produced is beginning to coin ide with legal recurrements. But the albeit traffic per sists being supplied by clandestine manu

With a view to improving this situation the Oprum Advisory Committee set on foot a Draft Compension on Te Suppr s ion of the Illicit Traffic which was approved as a whole by an International Conference and signed by nearly thurty States

There has been progre s in the campaign against the sales' traffi and powerful gauge of traffickers who had been operating in many countries have coved their activities. Fifty four cland stine factories or laboratories were ductivated and closed b tween 19 9 and 1936.

The extense of cords bee meanifacture and the presstence of a considerable illust traffic in China blas can of much around. The Clauses Government has argainsed a vistum of repression involving over the death penalty. Despattus, sevently however the production of opinim has not diminished.

The Option Committee has therefore appealed for the administrates of the Governments concerned in order to put an and to this danger and capitally requested the Spinister Government to increase its efforts with a time to reducing illust truths and clarifies the membranes.

The Opum Committee decision to contains the studies recentling the numbers of the opinion to popply with a 1 or to numbering, as soon as proble a confinence on the luminous section of the plant. This is small, paid special attention to take one to see which methas further decision studies in the control of the part to the part to be united by a large large Haward devises step in the articlering elargem. Haward regulated force and numberlayer, the Leepen is now standard and the force of the (vol. the ran mattern.)

The Supern ory Body set up under the Limitation Convention of total published in November 1935 life Linu act of world registry units in dangers it are, a fee 1937.

The Permitter of Carrier Office Reard has continuous the extramation of the state has sent in normally by Government is conserving the import and expect of data, error drugs and the immortations and residences in the primary drugs (morphise harms tood see discusse) and has compared the quantitative manufactured in agif with thes authorized for that some mater the says Conservations.

YII — Social and Homentamen Work.

The Committee on the Traffic in Women and children has been to consider the reliabilitation of printings. The last set force or processation to suppress the exhaust on of

into capt titutes The lass an force or in preparation to suppress the reheat on of pron. Into have been studyed to a Committee of Experts which which which was dof the information obtained has propored druft convention. This draft was communicated to States Members and now Members of the Le gar-

The preparation of a temperature of Command difference in East on Comments who has to move at the beginning of 1937 at Bando or

Unva) has gone on nominily The folioting constitute, his e agreed to part spet the United Kingdom China Prance Jason the Netherland Partiagal and Stam The United State will be represented by no observer

The Child Wellam Committee dealt especially with boarding out in families educational emeniolography and the relians of normal children

The Committee observed that the methods of teams of out children varied as much as the vadely different conditions of living in different rounties. It therefore devided to make a general study of the question

The Assembly while to open ing the e. n tailly wieful and lumanitation work due by the League on brhait or payers decided that the brancin Laterational Office and to. High Commiss area for R freques from Community must come to e sit at the end of 10.5 to the transverse by that end

Thinks to the efforts of the Min en Office on behalf of Ressens of the Min en Office on behalf of Ressens of the Mintered the instant of the office undertaken to constant certain of him. Now of these latter has a been transferred to other countries.

In the case of American reflage. 8 further flathments of 150 persons let Minestles in May for Sowet American it the end of the French Government which has all odds the Green and two Minestles are 0.5 eV. American of so family as of Sower Papers: The Asstrably as an exceptional master volted a craft of one on frames for the last mentioned dis a deceleration.

Various arrangement have been made with a view to a safe factors, outling of the problem of settling densitive reprises 1 to Swin 30 000 persons have been finally catablished in that country.

The few has desire relayers from Garmany hose protection between street of the Hirth Commensurer of the Livings were not read to a State Commensurer of the Livings were not read to desire the size of state as a result of no faster Governmental Conference which mer to July at General Thin Strategories to as force as the great step of particular conference and Fernancia Into the spend the Forestonian value section of the state of th

the delivery and renewal of identity certificates and with their effect

The Advancy Communities of Expairs on Street with the aid of information filmshed be several Governments drew up a region and continued to the control of th

XIII -- Trennical Co operation ectyren Por Lighter and China

The Legues technical organisations which is operate with the Chrisis Governs at in the reconstruction of Chrisis can of our at an interest of the contract of

as regards builts the Contral Organization consisting of the National Health Administration the National Contral Hospital the Central Laborat in our Hisparie the Contral Shoot of National National Shoot of Marketine, and the National National Shoot of Hisparies in compartant dense of this resultant Concern the National Nation

prior is less-dux word has gase ferward with high not to commissionhouse the Chares Valtonial Postonian. Committee has been consented visional Postonian. Committee has been consented visionally and the minimization of made more distinctive of made more more than to cot of the hor emissional and of which to to order tradic, as all extens have been bedt. The improvement and development of I hybric t "pupuls and windless real manufacture of the pupul and windless of the manufacture of the pupul and hybridolymal conductors of the country moder of parts importance visions occurrity moder of parts importance visions country moder of parts importance visions.

To turn to education the Chinese Government has decided to set up at Nanking and in the West Employment Boreaus for intellectual and technical workers. The purpose of thise is to facilitate the workshord trusing of Chinese students in Europe, or in the United States and to prepare them to supply the present requirements of economic reconstruction in China.

To cashi Channe technical work is to pausorperisms of the mitigar in which econstruction administration feature, bothly and imgation problems are dealt whit network Chan the Countrel double to prize the Secretarist to fusical organisations at the disposal of the Channe Construction. The expressions will admit to the find means shrethy such pursons may observe and shady administration and reconstruction note. In other resurtners

XIV -BUDGET

The League budget as submitted to the Assembly amounted to .8 7.0 497 Gold Franca This was an increase of 440 596 Gold Franca on 1976 but a reduction of $r_4 r_{\rm bc}$ as compared with rear when the budget was 33 68, 994 Gold Franca

Owing to the devaluation of the Swiss and Dutch currencies when the 4 embly session was beamane at was found necessary to recest the budget and make erisin adjustments in the re unam which is set out in Gold France to the expenditure an Sausa franca. The Gold franc as magatasated as a monetary unit both for ordinary contributions and those in arrear But the assemble made a reduction of "0", in the revenue budget as a whole. The sum corresponding to the difference between the said proportion of 4% and the payments to the various League organisation-that is to say between the of in question and the actual devaluation of the Swan frace-1 ill b paid into a special fund to supply 11-ms of the budget a high might prove to be insufficient owner to the devaluation

owing to the description.

Thus the very behavior premoted as followers after $-\infty$ 184: 18 Strus, frames embedding as a distinct control of 414 ξ_D 8.1: 1 man world as a supplementary certificity in Framenilly sussens—necessarian in Gold finance reduced by $-\delta_D$ 4: Gold finance 344; 90 km of antibulation of the surplus resilient on 1953 and amounting to .06 49-9 Gold finance in rest sum or thus .2: Gold finance in rest sum or thus .2: Gold finance in rest sum or thus .2: Gold finance in the time of the control of the cont

Of the surplus for 1035 the assemble decided to true for 4 500 000 Gold francs to the Reserve Fund and 1 00 000 Gold francs to the Guarantee Fund

II-POLITICAL QUESTIONS

I APPEAL BY THE SOADERY GOVERNMENT. T The Council at an extraordinary seasing held under the prendency of II. Edvards (Union death on December 10th 11th and 1 th with the appeal of the Spann h Government in utus of Arthale II of the Camenant.

On December 11th the Spanish represents tive M Alvare, del Vavo stated that his Government had asked for the Council to be summoned because it is as much encorrand by the international expansions of the Spanish multary insurrection. If considered the situal tion to be especially dangerous owing to the recognition of the rebuls by Germans and Italy as a legitimate government. This recognition had been followed by a threat on the part of the rebel to block ad Spanish Government ports in the Mediterranean At the same time, uaval attacks had been made at various points on the Spanish coast by warships of unknown nationality The Soanush Government had no intention of submitting to the Council an, request on behalf of Spain but it held it to be casential in the interests of general near that the Council should find means of avoiding or reducing to reasonable limits the dangers for the peace of Europe which as stated in the France-British communiqué of Becember eth were created by the prolongation of the caval war in Spin In the interest, of prace the Spanish Government visite municipancy that it had every make openly to obtain everything it needed to put down the rebellion and that the restrictions into a d on its right to trade freely were arbitrury had accepted the Non-Intervention Agreement But this had be n constantly violated by certain Pos ere and the London Committee had b on much! to prevent these violations The French and United kingdom Governments which had taken the instative in the non-intersention policy had themselves by their donor he of Docember 4th repdered cubbs on December 4th shown their rexisty in regard to the violations committed It was now propo ed to remedy the deferts in the system by setting up a system of control to make the agreement efective. The Spanish Covernment vas most direcus that the proroved system hould present the neor-surv go trante > of effectivenes>

The Spanish representative concluded by stating that the Spanish Republic was certain of the final victory of its cause and would not forget when once dynastic place had been restored that the find mental principles of the Covenant were incorporated in its Constitution. These principles remained the bases of its national and international policy.

Lord Cranborns, representative of the United kangdom said that from the beginning of the conflict to which Spain wa a prey fit United Language Go remment had regarded the matter as un internal affair of the Spanish people th ms lives and had therefore supported the French proposed for non entertention. The London Committee set up in accordan with the Arteement had in any case acted as a deterrent to the undi crowners supply of arms and thanks to sk. eva ten the struggle had not spreas or oud the amoriers of Soun. The 'agreement had not been unupulously obser ed There had been breache in favour of both sides But the London Committee had approved a st. tum of control thich is accepted by the to o Parties would help to revent the for of arms into apun. The memb re of the London Committee had also decided to consult their Governments as to the best way of stopping the untry of foreigner to swell the or powns straws The United Lingd in Government held that the strat application of the non sub-restion policy start play an ossential part in himsians and shortmans the war sie hoped that the Council would favour this policy

the time time decomp to trimine the conflict the Consensates of Finner and the consensates of Finner and bland bangsham and held conventations with regard to use offer of mediator's and find the town to find a finner town with the Consensate find the first to dark part at the installation. The first form consense had not all regards as set in the state of the first hands hangless Govern as at two sufficient that they would read a first responsibility. He hough that Consensates had the first would read a the responsibility. He hough that Consensates had not all regards to the time the consensate that the flowed hangless Govern as at two sufficient that their would read a first responsibility. He hough that Consensation is treated as subjective to the international consensation and the consensation of the consensation of the flower than the

In conclusion the Builda Ausgions agree estatuse leaf afters an hemisture, question for restance the averation of the cord pops laters of Stafferd the feedings of the population or crisis man amond-supples for the contraction of the contract of the contraction of the contract of the contraction of the contraction of the contraction of the contraction of the conclusion of the contraction of

^{*}Se Monthly Summary Vol XV No 11 page 338

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national Red Cross or some other appropriate body of an interactional and striedly, humanituries character. The Conneil might row der whether the Secretary G noral should not be empowered to provide technical as intence if due opportunity hould arise.

M Vienot representative of Prance said that since last Angu t the French Government had been anytous to ureser e the Daronesa com munity from the risks are ing out of the events in Spain and the possibility of their extension to the international sphere. The same motive had led it a few days ago to asl the Govern ments specially concerned to join with Great Britain and France in re-affirming thur resol e not to intervene directly or indirectly in the Spanish civil war in extending to other matters thoundertakings already assumed in providing for the scrupulous observance of evisting commitments by trict supervision and lastly in endeavouring to a certain the conditions under which the Towers might act jointly with a view to putting an end to be stables

After medicining the plan of secondary regional by Mallandon Committee A veyne, at the hope that a regard volunture whose armode were no league individual and intermediate the Observant and vocaled agree to accept the same undertakings as in the ca. to a sea material and that the each individualises were distributed also be subject to efficience enable by expressing the hope than the County would adopt the same principle of non-intervention non-inputing regional for the county with the county was the possible of the county was the possible for the county was the county wa

Mr Jordan repre entant e of New Zeahad said that the Louncil must consider the situa tion to which attention had ben drawn by the Spanish Government. This situation had just been "volum d by the Soanish sensuscata ti e and it had also been explained by him in his sporch before the Assembly last September and it must be thoroughly considered in its origin and in its developments. If there i ere another side of the problem of there were any justification for the revolt and for focusen intervention let those who had provoked the resolt come forward with their gricvances let them is asked to justify themselves. The Council the public and the whole world would bear them and the Council would then endeavour to a tile the matter in the interests of humanity and of constitutional go emment

al Potentian representative of the USSR said that the prace of the sorid was at stake The Soviet Government regarded the prohibit

tion of the sale of arms to a legal Government which was the victim of an aggressi n as an arbitrary and unfair me, sure contrary to infer nation d In But it had accepted the You Intervention Agreement It had loy, lly carned out its undertakings and had just proposed to extend them to the despatch of volunteers to Spans But the Soviet Government would only agree to measure of the kind provided they were tractly execut d by all parties and thrught it necessary that that and effective supervision over their application should be established. As to the joint action by the United Lingdom and France for a termination of hostiluties the Government of the USSR was prepared to agree in principle to such active.

M Komazaicla representative of Poland expressed has Government's doubts as to the advi ability of convening the Council and pointed out that no precise request was before it and that the prolongation of the dicussions could not but be presudual not only from the point of vi w of the internal aituation in Spain but also from that of the general international situation. He added that his country intended to co-op rate as far as it was able in any pepcalculated to circum, onby the conflict "ni dimensia its inten ity if not to put an end to at at the carles t possible moment. Any humani tarian proposal or any proposal for the partici nation of the Learne's technical organs in the attempts to allerente the situation of the civilian population ould be most favourably received by the Pole h Government

During, a discussion on the morning of December 1 th the Jembers of the Council draw up a draft r solution

When this resolution was put to the vote the Spanish representative stated that the step taken by the Council doi not exhaus the question raised and that his Go erament reserved the right should intumstances reader it necessary to ask the Council to proceed with its crammation

The President speaking as regressionates of Chies agive networks to be country to speaking for the Transo-Shrish proposal for insolution and far the policy of our networks of the Councils a steaking to the Councils and the Council and the Coun

of the Red Cross a base maral mathematics and be suggested the state of the s for the purpose the t church as school of the League

The very cordial exchange of years that he had lad as to a to much the Scarack Forcer Minister yang him the numerous that the problem sould find a clotton abuf etam to St. LMI entro. The orbishing econo he could the under the modulator then before the f oursel

M Chita de Rile rescermance of Lobyes. served with the Provident and was too one of that the Spanish retresentative would be villing to orn ader means of solven, the problem

M. Aluste del Com remembrature el Come said that he Covernment had defin a us position in a note addressed to the members of the Profession Corps to Marind Da second and with the attention adopted an that note he was outh morneyd to aramana the most r direct with each Government concerned becomes no mand all sis aso ets

The resorution which runs as follows was then adopted to all Members of the County

The Lengel After harm the observations make history

Noting that it has be negative t d to element to lore to erest est ... I dis item of mol as of the Coverage security as to offeet international relations and in remedian to disturb enternational peace or the gred and refracting between making abou aging b a 4 gabangs

Can parriag that that gord under tander partit to be municiped arrise tive or the internal region of of Chites

Is many in mind that it is the unity of every State to respect the territorial untigrity and political indicted no of other states a duty which for Vember of the Lague of Patien here earned a Cor-ant

Affirm, that avery Strty is under an obliga tion to reliain from increasing in the informaflairs of another Stat.

Considence that the stant up of a year metter of non-set or mism and the unfortakeness ent red este in that com case art e out of the principle tated above.

Havin' been inframed that now attempt. are being arise in the Commetter to some its art - a Fighty to particular by restricting men uses of operwises, the nece sty for which is he orang mireasural, magant

Recommend the Montes of the League protected on the Leader Committee to space no pains to render the non-intersection and r tabitus as simplent as preside and to tak appropriate " "as > " s_e forth with that the followest of the carl undertaking to effect tavely aper used

Varies with remouther the action a facia is m + been token on the mirror tennel than by the I sed Antender and Feature and a new to avoiding the drayers which the tendentration of the seasont toke of affect to be as it courses to neige and to good undergranding his ren ---

Notes that there are moblems at a human farted character to come from with the common nimites at str. of to which so entered active of an international and humanism me dues to 1 CLEATERS 25 SOCE SP EXCEPTE

Resonate farther that for the secon tration which Scale may have to undertake notes prisonel assistant e m.s. el o les de crabic and authories the Semicanufernial to

mak available the assistance of the technical verworks of the L ague of Nation should a vintable occurbants occur

With reference to prous R on the Council re olution M Inlia Ai trer del Vavo "num h Foreign afainter mornard later that the Secretary General hould as a matter of ungener end to busin a commetent deligation of the Health Ort anisation of the Leasure which would work with the Straigh Minister of Health in considing the po shirts frami artist to prevent emdemas, among the cuel population

In response to the report to Star ture G neral approached the Health Committee with went to the Joseph of trucen a south a who have some the Valences for a short time with the endul number of one altimes with the Memoter of Parties in aith. The die demestra ame

General Lastet Vember of the Franch Arademy of Nichese and Hamber us for League Health Computtee with Le Lagret of the Pasteur In ticute in Tura, as acceptant and Dr. C. Wroczytnika Easdetta... Canuta transfr attached to the Palish Government for the companya paramet evandhemativ typhus in 161 -10-1 funger Dute for General of Public Health and Under Suretary of Stelle to the Polish unionment a c. fille Halta O maisst. 9 sperts

The a two delorates will make a report to the Measter of Public Health and to the Secretary Guntral of the Leavage before the next ordinary a sm a of the Longue Council

THE O SHITTLE OF THE A TOTAL OF THE 41030120

The Government of the Turksh Republic in a telegram to the S er tary Geo rad did d December 8th asked that in usu of Article 11 of the Covenant there mught be placed on the

agenda of the Council's extraordinary session a distute which had arisen between Turkes and France concerning the future of the Sangal, of Ale-andretta and Antrock which had been

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conditionally ceded by Turkey in variue of the Treaties of 10 1 and 10 3 The Turlish Government at the same time asked that interim measures of protection might be adopted to ensure the safety of the Turkesh population of the Sanjak

On December 10th the Franch Government this age my that the matter should thus be evamined stated that in its view it did not constitut a Franco Turkish dispute but only a divergence between a r quest submitted by the Turkish Government and the doctrine of the Mandate as hitherto applied by Firmer in the Levant in accordance with the guiding principle laid down by the Cooncil and the Mandates Commussion The French Govern ment made the most express reservations as to the Turkish Government's views regarding the security of the mashitunes of the Samak but had no objection to any conservators measures which the Council might consider should be taken on both sides of the Syman Turkish frontier

On December roth the furls h Government sent to the Secretary General for communication to Members of the Louncel a certain number of diplomatic documents relating to the previou n got; strong between Turkey and France converning Alexandratia and Antioch It appeared from the e documents that on October oth the Turksh Government had proposed that the French Government should dyingh the autonomous Sanial of Alexandretta from Syran territory and form it into an independent State with which the French Government would have negotiated a treaty sumpler to that which it had just concluded a jth the Governments of Syrra and the Lebanou The French Government held this proposal to be incompatible with the terms of the Mandate over Syria entrusted to it and did not consider it possible to enter upon negotiations with Turkey for an agreem at on such a basis

On December 14th at the Council meeting N Rustu tras representative of Turkey expressed the desire that the Council should in the first place deliberate on the consurvators measures and should not consider the substance of the droute. He wished however to make it clear that when, in 19 o at San Remo the Supreme Council conferred on France a Mandate over Syra this Mandatt and not include all the terntory of the Levant time under the de ferte occupation of France When by the Agreement of Aukara (1921) Turkey and France traced a line of demarcation which i as unconditional over the greater part of its length but conditional a to that part affecting the territory of the Samal, with a Turbish majority at was not as a mandatory Power that France had entered min undertakings towards Turkes. By the same agreement it had been possible for France to us tore Caron to Turkey

For Turks, the Turksh populations of the Sanjak were one day intended to enjoy an autonomous regime within the scope of French authority and Turley had at no time thought of admitting the existence of a Syrian political entity under whose yoke a Turksh community would one day be finally placed

The Mandate drawn up in 102, and applied us so 3 could not extend to the Saniak those population would always constitute a national clement of the enatest importance for Turkey The Symans with a hom Turkey was in full sympaths would realise if they were sufficreatly well unformed the advantages they might denve from the independence of the Saurak which Turke, de ned to see demili tansed and devoted to economic pursuits profitable not merely to France Turkey and Syrae but to the mamens: hinterland served by the Port of Alexandretta

The had been told that colm had been re estable bed an Alexandrotta but it was a calm supposed by the bayon t. To enable the Council to make an impartial study of the question and reach a four softlement at was necessary that the Lengue should provisionally take the designs of the Santal into its own hands Turkesh and Syran troops should be withdrawn and the district or upied by a small detachment of acutral gendarment under the direction of a Commit ioner of the

The Turksh representative in concluding declared that the profound and moccre friend hep which existed between his country and France was the surest guarantee of a solution by coeclistro

On December 15th the French representative M Vicnot after de larray that his country as bound to Tarley by tres of deep and smeere friendship stated that he could not accept the argument that it was to France heaself and not to France as mandatory Power that the Sangal of Alexandrotts had been outed After referring to the decision of San Rome and adding that the Ankara Agreement of 19 1 had put an end to a do facto miniary e-cupation he concluded that France in

negotiating with Turkey was arting under her Mandate

M Viénot explained that, on Septemb r oth the French Government and the representati to of the Syrian Government had mutualled a treats providing that within there year the French Mandate over Syria should be fer minated and that Syria should apply for membership of the Lengue But this treater required ratification by both the French and Syrian Parhaments and would only come into force on the termination of the Mandate If the Turkish Government had any objections to the Treaty it would have a ral oppor tumbes for knowing them forward for the Treaty was to be considered by the Mandates Commission and by the Council and finall the Assembly would have to take a decision as to byrm a admission to the League. All the nghts stipulated for in the Ankara Agree ment on behalf of the Turkish element in the Sanjak had moreover been re-affirmed in the Prapro Syrian Treaty The French Govern ment had offered to di cu with the Turkish Government the condition under which the special rugime of the Sanyaly might be main tained Turkey had not accept d that offer and had insisted that the Samak should be formed into an independent State France could not consider such a measure which would be incompatible with the Mandate over Synn conferred upon her Article 4 of that instrument charged the Mandatory with the quaranter of Syria against any lo s of territory Of cour e the Council was able to grant sain faction to Turkey but it was the mandatory Power a duty to draw the Council s attention to the possible affect on Swime epunion of the separation of the Sangal iron Syria

As regards the instrum measures of protection the could not accept the Turks is representative a statement in regard to the presentant measurement and the statement in the statement in the statement in the statement of the statement is the statement of the statement in the statement is the statement of the statement in the statement of the statement of incidents on the forester and as a change of incidents on the forester and measure that must be such as sending measurement of the statement observes to the sport but he could not fewer measures that would be equarathet to a partial suggestion of the Mand 1.

After further remarks by the Turkish and French representati e M Sandler representative of Sweden was appointed rapporteur. On December 19th he laid his report before the council.

In this document 21 Sandler first poted the a surances green on either 1th vith regard to the spart of smeere friendship and goodwill existing between the two Governments. The Parties agree d in asking the Counted to postpone the commutation of the substance of the question until it, ordinar, ses ion in January 1957 Meunwhile in order to create an atmo phere of calm and contidered certain measures had to be provided for But during his conver utsons with the representatives of France and Turkey a complete agreement had not been reached. The representative of Prince vas enable to accept the Turkish demand for the desputch to the spot of a Jetuchment of neutral gendarment under the control of a Commissioner of the League of Nationa The French representative did not pre s his proposal that an enquiry should be undertaken on both sides of the frontier but he proposed that the Council should send observers to the Sanisk He rurther undertool, as far as his Govern ment vacconcerned to postpone the ratification of the recent Franco Syrian Tiesty pending a decision by the Council on the ments of the question. He also undertook that a soon a the observers armed on the spot the reinforcements re-ently sent to the Sanjalshould be withdrawn. But the Turkish repres ntative after stating that there vas no neestion of any mulitary troy being taken on the Turkish side of the fronter was unable to agree to the Lranch representative a claim for the de patch of observers in the torm in which that demand had been put ton ard

The Rapporteur add d that the Louncal would no doubt ful able to place entire con fidence in the two Governments which vould orriantly make every effort to bring about the TUSSUS puchato But a view of the French Governments express reque t he propo ed that the tourn't should and a soon a. possible to the Sanjak a mission consisting of the cobs rer Their task would be neither to study the sub tance of the question nor to enquire into the events that might have accurred recently to the dr to t of Al vandretts and Antoch For would they have to take any action themselves with a vi 1 to the main tenance of orde or the pacification of the state of mind of the population. Their duty would samply be to oberve and to keep in touch with the facts in order t be able to inform the Coun it it neesure The local authorities would have to grant the ob ervery every faculty in the performance of their The Raphorteur accordingly proposed that the Council should adopt the following resolution

The Cours 1

(i) Nying that the Governments of Forces and Turk i have agreed to postpore to the Control of refinery ack son as junuar the extension of the sub-tance of the gu bon in the has arrean regarding the district of Alm-madritis, and Antio h is commends the third Governments to continue their conversations manufable in the ordinary of the Repoportion.

(a) Notes the assurance squeen by the representatives of France and Turkey that there will apare no effort to extrabite to a materiactory solution of the question

(3) In response to the request formulty made by the French towersment decodes to end as soon a no Bile to the Sanjak of Al vandretta three do erver with the task defined in the present report.

 (4) Fogue t the Press at of the Consent to appoint the and observers on the Rapporteurs proposal

(3) Fixes the end of January 19 7 as the maximum time limit for the observers meson (6) Requests the Secretary 5 and to proude the observers and the nonexary secretarial

(7) Author as the Secretary General moder. Rule 35 of the Francusal Regulation to dreas in necessary on the welling capital from the dreas maximum of 15 or Sinas france for the transcensor to one or the expenditume involved by the exception of the greatest necessary to one of the present necessary modes for the firms, aball Jersey this reposal time.

(8) Stipulates that the adoption of the pre-ent resolution shall not be regarded as in any way prejudging the solutance of the que from which remains anticity one.

remains entirely open M Rustu Aras representati e of Turkes said that he voild abstain from voting on the resolution His Government had suggested the complete neutralisation of the dispated one to cushle a thorough enquery to be made ath out is discourse assistable to act pted a similar enquiry on its on a temptory Fran e not having agreed he had had in view the despatch of a Committee of observers to the Sanjak provided a French delegate and a Turkish delegate were added to the three neutral members. But as France was unable to accept that proposal either he was compelled to regard as insufficient the measure sugge ted und value ordinally unable to assume houself uith a solution which be deemed to be meffortive

M Venot representative of Linne, pointed out that the request of a mandatory Power that a League of Nations in 100 mbuild be east to a territory under Vandate v audi constitute something quit unprecedented Prance had been numble to accept the Turkish Government propo at that a Turkish and a French meet propo at that a Turkish and a French

delegate should be added to the propage treasons become the presence of a Torica symmetric world his coblegate his forces in the ase mades of respiracity to ask the fermions of the field of observations to core both also of the founter. but this solution had beautypeind. The French for comment as accounts that impartial observers in whe proposed they might have full craftiques should be able to forture the Gueral

M. Pulls represented to of Romana tathed that his country which was a frank studied by France and or Tarkey satisfied before a virtim me by conclusion. He hoped that the conventatory machens resure dut of outdoor the normalizer problement conditions for the proportions of the retund for agreement on the advance of the problement which was suffered not a dispute the tat a transmit dut i ence of opmone between Fatures and Turkey.

The declarations of both sides showed clearly that the tr o Parties would enleavour in a spirit of mutual comprehension to remove what dwided them and to strengthen their friendly relations

Lord Cranborne representative of the Unit 1 k-andom r ferring to the cordial friendship felt by his country for both Gra mittents expressed his conviction that in view of th very conclusions and friendly part displayed it would be possible before long to reach an amenable elution of the whale que true Hir Government was propored to support the adoption of the proposals of the draft re plut on as a means of covering the t imporary ertuation At the same time these propo als a ere of very special interest to the United Rangdom which at the moment we the only Power besides France still charged with an A Mandate The some of readed specially in the fact fhat it was proposed to send an international mas for of oh reas to the Sanjak of Ale an

dretts. To avoid any minimizer insiding in this future low-outbod to recall think it was a furnishmental principle of the minimizer. There is required for the manatomy notified the manatomy of outer in a mandatom for the manatomy and furnishing required the day, path of a mount of observer in these extraordization the United Managhan Grown on the curroundexame the United Managhan Grown or agond to the proposal This is not not one of observer in those extraordization the United Managhan Grown or agond to the proposal This is not not deference of sponton in the interpositation of a treaty behavior, the manufactory Frontz and minimized for the procedum adopted to the day to the contract of the co

akız)

therefoe be considered as forming by pice ordent to respect of purely internal events within a mandated territory

The resolution was then adopted the Turkush repre entatu e abstaining

The President of the Council baving been catrusted with the appointment of the three ob rvers relected the following gentlemen t he agreed to erre. M. Hans Helstad No. wegian) turner Chairman of the Mired Lem. nussion for the Exchange of Greek and Turkish Populations M L J J Caron (Nutherlands) formur Governor of Celebus and M. Charles von Wattemayl (Swas) Colonel and Bragade Commander

The mis ion left Geneva on Decomber , th and reached Antio h up the sixt.

THE LEAGUE AND THE PAP AMERICAN PEACE CONFERENCE

1h Proudent of the Pan American Conference for the Consolidation of Peacy synt the following telegram to the S crotary General on Dourmber _ust

page ,18

I have the benour to unions you that the Pan and mean Conf sence for the Consolidation of Peace now sitting at Bounds Aires under my pr siten y toda, unanmensi appra d in pleasers session a assolution to the effect that the Conference a drustages should be formally comthe shelly endatrien thang part of 5 famous th ir high schalest and great anthority there in the work of all who strate with goodwill to secure the sugge of p a coa ea the namely the Catholic Orth a de prop of it sube led to Sover up Puntaff who a th Spiritual Father of the measures majority of the inhabitant, of nearly all the State of werenes, and is in apostle of puce and the League of Nations which like the present Conference has been set up for the a cliant of humany, as the result or an Ameri au proposal Pending the transmissin of the text of the descens to que bon I have the honour

The Se retary General replied as follows

I have the honour to acknowledge Your Exallency a telegram of rat I am restruced that the Month is of the League will highly upported the spect is which the Inter Am-ricon Conferen o er i bich you are pr siding de ded to communicate its agreements and densities to the League of V times A soon as then have b on received I shall not full to forward thrm to Morocce the Your Eust early our

III -LEGAL AND CONSTITUTIONAL QUESTIONS

2 APPLICATION OF THE PPROCEPUSS OF THE COLUMNIT	Use relaty of the Lague Popparteer (c) Co ordinating the
The Special Committee appended by the Assembly* to consider the application of the principles of the Covenint held its first aussem from December 14th to 16th After electing M Bourquin (Belgium) as	Covenant with the Part of Non Augmenton and of Pard Conchaten seried at Roo de Jan 100 (co caled Azontes Part)
Charman the Committee drea up a lat of the chief questions rai ed in the commentations and destarations made by Governments in repl	(5) Regional o continental M Ston organisation of the Longer (USSR)
to the Assembly's recommendation of July 4th. The Constitute then appeared a certain number of rapporters who here asked to protect in the hight of the information to be collected by the Secretarial. (I am objective analysis of the various problems that would have to be or a street.)	we shall so he appled to the appearation of the principles of the Commant amandment applementary agre much sufferent sufferent sufferences to the state of the st
The voil was devoted up as follows between the ruppertens: United life of the Laque (a) Participation of all States (3) Co operation between (builted	Internal organs abon of the League (acts det 1 1 1 g a d - o + the Centenal) M (Poland) Article 10 V Enterant (Iran) Article 11 M Unden (Styden)
the League and non Angelomy Memby States * See Monthi, Summary Vol XVI No 11	Partic settlement of inter M Ossily national di potes (Artirles (Co.chestorale)

Unmersality of the League Rapporteur Article 10-

(a) General obligations M Rutgers (Nethe lands)

M Guans

(l) Regional pacts of M Paul Poncour mutual a sistance (France)

Artirle 10

(Uruguny) is regards the separation of the Covenant from the peace treater the Secretarian as instructed to make a technical examination of

the question before a rapporteur was appointed The Committee authorised the Chairman to by the date of its next session after consulting the supporteurs and the Secretary General

In accordance with the recommendations voted by the Assembly on July ath 1986 the Go eraments of the Netherlands and Poland sout to the Secretary General during December their suggestions for improving the application of the principles of the Covenant *

The Netherland. Generalizer regards collective security as essential if the ultimate aim of the League is to be attained. In order however to prevent the system of collective security from involving grave dangers universality is indispensable. At the present time the cooperation of several great Powers in the League 4 work is larking. If it's are possible to approach univer slity by making the Covenant more flexible through interpretative resolutions and in parts ular by rendering the prior undertaking of Members to take part in anchons less stree gent an important step a cald in the common of the Netherlands Government have been taken toward the achievement of the League's ригрода

The Government reugmes that a veral enter us which have been put forward in various quarters frestding \ristles 11 16 and 10 of the Covenant are resisted. Nevertheless so long as the Laque has not become more nearly universal a revision of the Covenant on these points will not have a great influence on the gen ral political rituation. Moreover care vall have to be taken not to create, by module cation of the Covenant new obstacles to the future accession of the principal non-Member States

The Polick Government refers to the fact that the League was conceived as an organisation *The Polish Government had already ent a note on the subject to the Secretary General on September 18th last See Month! Summary Vol VVI No o page 36

based on the principle of universality which was to bring about international co-opera tion and to achieve international piece and se unity Unfortunately the stuation at the pre est time as far from that ideal and the graver problems of international life developoutside the cope of the League's activities This tate of things might expose the League to altiempls to transform it into a group of States whose unterests might be placed in opposition to the c of other States not belonging to the The Polish Government always unforourable to a devision of the world into two hostile groups desires to emphasise this danger and considers that the only remody is to create conditions such as may enable universality to be adm. ed

The principles of sovereguits and free co operation are safeguarded by the unanimity rule and form the foundation of the League No decision affection, any State can be reached s minest the compent and co-operation of that State

The League is based upon a balance of three factors namely guarantees of security procedures for the pacific settlement of disputes and prevents e measures against war. These three factors are very closely linked together and any attempt to change their present coult hours would smoke errors danger to the League whose foundations might thus be propardined. Since there is apparently among the Member of the League a general tendency not to enlarge the guarantees of ecurity and not to outer into any fresh commitments in that respect at would be water to refram from a polyrs, based on neglect of the interdependence of the three factors and leading towards the extension of the obligations of the liembers of the League in the other two spheres

The Polish Government thinks that generally spealung it aways questionable whether the commutments of Members of the League should he secretard on any direction masmuch as their freedom of action is already incomparably more insufed than that of non-Member States As long as the League is not able to soure to ats Members advantages really commensurate with their obligations at would be better to psy herd to this inequality in the matter of anternational obligations between States Mem bers and non-Members and to refram from accentuating at by any attempt to enlarge the commitments of Members of the League

The Polish Government emphasises the unportance at attaches to the action of the wunous organs of the League and especially that of the oficial of the Secretariat. He reason for raising this question is that those original especially the Secretarian tare frequently enterested with proporatory work on which political discussions of the League have to be be at it therefore seems desirable to consider whether the responsibility of the officials to whose such at talls contraded should not be more clerify, defined than it is not.

. INTERNATIONAL ENGAGEMENTS

Registered of of Treater

The treaties and international engagements regulated by the Secretariat of the League during December includ

A convention between the Commissionalth

of Australia Bulgaris France Great Entain and Northern Ireland Greece etc regarding the regime of the Straits with America and Protocol signed at afontreus on July oth

A Convention between France and Hungary regarding our navigation (Paris July 23rd 1935) pre-rat d b Hungary

An Agrament betwee Great Entain and Northern Related and Northern Sparting the would acceptate of the late the certificate smooth is show to which the international Lead Lame Characterists and is show to which the international Lead Characterists and Sparting Landon (November 19th 1950; presented by Norwey An Enchange of Notes - briven Dammark and Steden concerning, respectly, as regard, unumpleparent mercanes. (Logenheern November 20th 1959) protected by Steventhe 20th 1959 protected by St

1 "Mania call agreement and a special agreement for the payment of urears between Hady and Sweden (Rome December 1st 1936) proceeded by Strden

(Ferrag Agreements between Bulgars, and Finland and between Itals and Steden

IV -TECHNICAL ORGANISATIONS

I TECHNICAL COOPERATION BETWEEN THE LEAGUE AND CRIPIA

The Council Committee on Technical Co operation between the Lengue and China met on Documber 18th M Garcia Oldina (Chile) was in the chur

The Committo, took note of a commission from the Secretary General outlaining the programme of to-operation for 10-37. As in the past this co-operation is ill take the form of despetching experts and officials to Chana and of providing faculties for study and issuestigation to Chanace experts ent to foreign committee.

As regards the experts and officials appointed by the Lesgue to proceed to China the 193, plan of economic co-operation contains now provisions relating to the development of co operative agricultural societies. In the case of communications it provides for the eiting up at Nanking of a Chinese office of investiga tion accredited to the National Functions the office would enclude three engineers appointed by the League and world advise the competent Chine e fechiaral services in regard to the planning of certain unterways and man's the engineers would also kelp in the higher technical training of Chine e Work would be continued on education and the protection of public health Finally an expert in public administration will be sent to China to act at its request as Adviser to the Chinese Government

The plan also mules provious for story town by sweard Clane a health o perts an engour a high dealt of the tones promoters as a greated in read reconstruction and a spreaded in read reconstruction and monetany and financial expert and tiggest that the Surettery General of the larger thank the Surettery General of the larger thank to recove Chemie engagers who would be managed without rather 1 th staff of managed without rather 1 th staff of the staff of the staff of the sure and the sure of the sure of the work and of them experient their knowledge and obtain expenses of two common fail stimplisher with all managed them.

ther a decu son the plan was approved and M Quo Tas Ch representative of China expressed he. Government a thanks "ying their signs the great value which China attached to the co-operation with the I agae which had already growed mot valuable

There were present M. Garna Oldim (Chal-) (Charman). Mr. Strang. (Unded Lungdom). M. Quo T., Chu (Chuna). M. Lagarde (France). M. Pella. (Rumanna). M. Westman. (Sweden). together with Mr. Goliberi. representative of the United Stal. s. ob erver.

ECONNUP AND FINANCIAL OPGANISATION

Maging of the Francisal Committee

The League's Financial Committee met from Pecember 4th to 9th with M. Davras (France) in the Chair.

On the agenda vere the financial sifustions of Au tria Bulgaria Estonia and Hungary and the Report to the Assembly of the Second Commettee on Financial and Economic Questions

Au tria

When the Council & Jed in September to bring to an end the posts of Representative of the League of Nations in Austria and of Adviser to the National Bank the Austrian Menister of Finance declared that his Lovernment attached great importance to maintaining contact with the Financial Committee the new Finance Minister and the Presid at of the Austrian National Bank accordingly attended the most ing of the Committee

The probable results of the 1036 budeet will h more favourable than was hoped. The ordinary budget is expected to close with a small surplus-a thing which has not happened since 1970. The result is due to the good now of revenue Ordinary budget era ndstare will probably be 1 909 4 million schillings and recripts 1 975 4 millions thus leaving a balance of a multion

For 1937 the estimates of the ordinary budget are as follows expenditure 1 1803 million schillings receipts 1949 x million leaving an apparent deficit of 40 o millions

The budget law provides that this deficit has to be met by economic in expenditure unle s it can be covered by higher receipts

No t economic indices a railable for the third quarter of 1956 show a better situation Foreign trade has developed continuously since the low level reuched in 1933. The total value of exports and imports during the nist ten months of the year was 1 804 million schillings as against 1 613 million in 1913. The production under is at almost the same level as fast year which was particularly fa ourable

Dalgaria

The results of the administration of the budget for 1016 yere as follows at the end of the tenth month of the huangal year revenue 61138 million leva expenditure 63778 million leaving a deficit of at a million But the collection of r venu continus to improve and it may be hoped that by the end of the year the ordinary revenue will be sufficient to cover the expenditure of the resistance to o months

As concerns the 1937 hudget the Committee pointed out that the estimates of expenditure were reached by repeating the expenditure for

1936 and adding considerable fresh expenditure representing nearly 600 millions. This fact is sufficient to prove that the Government has not endeavoured to realise the economic in respect of personnel and management in the working of the administration which had frequently been recommended by the Long mattee. The mercase in expenditure includes 4 0 multions for the ervice of bonds payable at five yours date for supplies v luch are being obtained by the Ministry of War

It was not for the Francial Committee to judge, the reasons which led the Bulgarian Government to assume such undertakings But the Lommittee was compelled to note that the charges in question would have a dangerous maurace on the general structure of the hudget

The Government might have been able to make a considerable improvement owing to the tayourable oc espement of the country's e onome position and this might have led to the desired improvement in its credit. As a result of the above commitments Bulgaria is faced with a deficit for 1327 which can only be owered by adapting measures profoundly changing the provisions of the 19 8 Protecol or various decisions of the Council

The Committee however discussed the pro pased measures with the Minister of Finance and the Governor of the National Bank and suggested to the Council certain amondments to the ross Protocol and the statutes of the vational Bank. The amendments are as follows

I The seignorage profits de seed from the assue of subsidiary comage proposed by the Government will remain at the disposal of the Trea ure for budgetary ne ds Th Curren y Law provided for a limit of 300 leva per head of the population for the issue of subsidiary currence Has limit has not y t been reached. The Commattee cound is that the proposed assur should not exceed the amount of 110 millions

The annual profit of the National Bank which is allo, ated to the extinction of the floating debt to the National Bank could remain until further notion at the disposal of the Treasury for the current meds of the nedwary budget without any special affocation

3 The amount of the Treasury Bonds dis o at A or ve discounted by the State with the national Pak at preent 14625 millions to ording to the form I deer cans of the Council the arrortestion laid down for the last to o authorised a sixus of tijeso bonds requires a budgetary provision of on millions for the jear red, and the two following years

A part of these bonds to the amount of one million leve might be transferred to the debt in the current account of the State with the Bank. Such a transfer would result in the cours on of the above program to arrotate ton.

Once this operation was cannot out the finite fact down in the 19 8 Proteof for the grant of Trea cry facilities to the State by decounting or reducentaling Treasury B aids should again to not mot for:

The Committe again of anot to dens, attention to the ecophoral chromater or these measures. They would relaise the Thomase difficulties in 1937 and to a lenser route in the soots quest toyers, in those when they obtain by did not constitute in 2000s of improvement and were not to be justiful for the necessario of necking the triable described above the Editorial Committee of the constitution of the critical field in the second of necking the triable of second to describe a second to describe the constitution of the critical field of the committee of the constitution of the critical field of the committee of the constitution to describe the constitution of the critical field field field from the committee of the constitution which had gooded for committee in the constitution which had gooded for Committee and 28 g, g 1 years.

Community the contray has mode further progression. September An abundant harmon progression. September An abundant harmon end of current harmon and the contrast of contrast harmonic contrast sufficient contrast contrast and the contrast and the contrast produces and the contrast produces of the most contrast produces of the contrast produces o

aught result pres on the nord maket fave enabled the Cere ii Board in maket can siderable profits and the Board in expected to contribit certain swars on ands the needs of the State budget in the current and the coming fixed.

E jama

The State finances of Sattman continues to be pro persons. Since theoret the middle of 20-3 to ordinary finite revenue has about a tensive expansion. The normal expenditure did not invrease correspondingly to that the State vassible not only to veryay the scame of had and at the Bank or Intone Stooms in the preceding years of depression but also to necumulate substants, "estimate and cantile," estimate

There is a surplus on the ordinary budget for 1936-37 of 158 million Estonian crowns

The budget estimates have been drawn up on very conservative lines the subsequent surpuse being in each year a voted to extra ordinary expenditure for the promotion of agraculte e tarks and industry

The Government has no short term debt. The primarple long term loan 1 that its and in 10, 1 under the suspice of the Lactice of Montons-tone Reponder of Extens 7°, Loan 19. This loan was its and in two fr 1. A is string and dellars respectively. The amounts carbinated 20 on 1 "e at 105," unto fac. 200 and 8 307 500 of which considerable amounts are held in Technology.

As a result of the favourable balance of trad the Cestr Pank enjoyed a considerable increase in its gold and foreign exchange reserve

The commer sal banks shot a large in rease in deposits t both in three years interested by $p(\frac{p}{2}) = p + c + c + c + c$ and cash reserves which more than doubled

The productive caponity of the country is approximate the point of full employment. The index to industrial professions which had fallen to 78 3%, as 10; a stood in 10; as 1004 to 10; for one of 10 feet and runs further to 13.3, as in pleasable to 10; for one of the 10; and runs further to 13.3, as in pleasable to 10; and runs further to 13.3, as in pleasable to 10; and runs further to 13.3, as in pleasable to 10; and runs further to 13.3, as in pleasable to 10; and runs further to 13.3, as in pleasable to 10; and runs further to 13.3, as in pleasable to 10; and 10; a

Unemployment is practicall, non existent There is indeed a carcit of labour felt in agriculture and of killed fabour in industry

The price level where in the models of 1003 bild alliest continuously since in 9 (1 xopp for a short boat diporal movem in affer the de ulantion) has reastly shown a substituted raw. Extreen Syptember 103, and Systember 104, which show it is not because if you should be for its he cause if you should be the other forwards. Justice a six weigs better about the place

The tree in fine r to be attributed to the medicine harvests of 1955 and 2006 to the ne in prices of goods entering into foreign trude and to the general expansion of producing power in the country

In great account so defines are well, and defines from them prevailings in 20% is been exemployment was finite. Cuttom of the measures appropriate them may by 500 heavier. The Comments has been gen to measurement that the downstrates have been great to expend appear to execute the prevailing of the property of the prevailing of the property of the prevailing of the prev

everaged as regards further expansion of credit

The fundamental stration seems to the Committee to be sound and it feels confident that any news are restraint can be upplied without difficulty.

H sigary

Durint the hint five months of the bindgelars viru 1856-1957 the more marked than the mercase in events, our mount to the more marked than the mercase in everythridaye the requester proceedings of the more proposed that the tendency will work continue throughout the rest of the financial year thought of the first probability the least protomosed as revenues connection a specially believe thereify the early mother of the final year.

The situation on November 50th was as follows expenditure 340 I million pengo and recoupts 57. I million leaving a credit calance of 3. million pengo

The financial position of the State under taking, while still representing a fravy burden on the budget has considerably improved Economic conditions within the country have hid a favorable effect on railway traffic and on posts and talegraphs

This attached has made the position of the Treasury easier. As has been the case since the beginning of the financial year the State companies of over the requirements of current administration without needing to have recourse to loans.

No apprenable change has taken place in the position of the Vational Bank since the Committee's last session

The total movem at of foreign eachanges (free and blocked) for the ten months sine. January 1st 10,6 has shown an increase of 100 million perso in the total purchases as compared with the same period of 1035

Production and continuous within the country are increasing but for ign trade is not increasing at the same rate

While internal trade in many branches a approaching the local read of before the dispussion the solvines of foreign trade deman, the first ten months of step in pote of a slight marieva as compared with ages will make use of the post value of sea the dark of the constant of the gold value of such rated during the years post and no o dancerart of incertainty has for the monotone of the deep time as a sensitive of the devaluation of various comments for instance at not rate during October Hompstry exp. if to be convince that had degree a "ed on the convince that had been a "ed on the convince

their currences showed a great falling off as compared with the same month in 1935

Lepert of the Second Committee of the Assembly The Second Committee of the Assembly stated that it carnestly trusted that the Economic and Financial Organisation of the Leagues until Leep in fouth with future d velon

ments in the monetary field The Financial Committee specially considered at its session the problem of foreign debts and exchange control. It held that the neight of the erere of foreign debts had been one siderably reduced in secent years by periodical arrangements and by the devaluation of the corrences of a number of creditor States But many of the existing arrangements had been made for a duration of not more than to elve months. If there were cases where monetary authorates were prevented from taking measures to liberate their exchanges because of the consequent uncertainty as to the amount that may have to be transferred for debt service then at mucht well be to the advantage of debtor and eredstor althe if arrangements of some bet longer duration viere to be concluded

The Commettee did not suggest that such a solution would be appropriate to all clases of debts

Were arrangements of a longer duration reached it is important that the debtor States hould not forget the ultimate object of taking

measures to relax exchange control On the breader question the Committee added two observations only First although it many be advisable to conclude longer turns debt arrangements when present arrangements are Lora to be an obstacle to the removal of ev hauge estritions it is clear that the most effective action to this and would be a general modification-cap-cally by creditor States-of the present policy of commercial restrictions flarough utpitas and prohibitive taniffs Secondary while exchange control may us certain circumstances be temporarily unavoidable as a defence against capital flight ris consequences an hampening the normal functioning and growth of trade becomes s mously aggravated as an anstrument of commercal policy is tead of facility or commercial treaties to long as exchange restrictions in any form are in force the credit necessary for the conduct of international trade vall be re fracted for ro creditor however solvent his foreign debtor may be can rely on being pand At the present moment however the belt of e rest here lack that, a se our largely

to political anxiety. The provision of adequate credil facilities is therefore rather a political than a financial problem.

A HEALTH ORCANISATION Nutrition

Methods of Assussing the State of N strates of CT kt es wed toucks ent

Following on the dictions of the 19,5 As united the Health Committee on the Frodient of Nutrition The Committee on the Frodient of Nutrition The Committee has progress a report on the physiological bases of the subject and has also damn ap 3 let of the polymous which it recommends for study

The report and the programmen of r or he which it contains were common and to the general part learning and committee of common manumer of committees. The emistrations have arranged for the research work to be started and in most one as have entrusted at to resport team or a small commention.

Amongst the "roblems that of asse such the state of nation in children is of basic import an e. The maniford aspects of this nate subject have been studied by spicials is and a quantity of a profile data is available.

In a matcher of constrain which are collabor it any with the Health Organisation in the solid both meeting and a reconstraint of the Health Organisation in the solid both meeting and a contemplated particle. It by an Belgum Prance and the Netherlands in Student they will relate to 1900 and in writing to cook in additional studies of this saturation to cook in additional studies of this saturation. The solid book is the solid book of the saturation of the solid book of the saturation of the solid book of the saturation of the sat

For the networ the Health Committee, or not con that the turn he had are at 4 now per the various methods as durind a neal to not be a plan of action. This was the object of the meteor health from Percender with the total 1950 under the charmonal poly Frolecov H. Lausper (Transe). The separation of the various subject is remark, the description on the various subject is remark to They wriveded in ranching agreement to the te human in student agreement to the te human in student agreement of committee to the Health Operation in committee to the Health Operation in the orientation to the Health Operation in the Mealth Operat

The experts recommended three meth d, of assessing the state of nutrition of children of pre-chool ag and school age and or wide contain.

(1) The first nethod 1 essentially intable for practical work such as the determination of the state of nate or or large number of

children in the course of extensive demographic surveys or the first rough classification of a tery lar, manher of subjects

For the fir type of enguny the e-pertrenamened the prepartion of record certogeoing p.-** Law of gr. a v phyrical appear ance, weight and be-jat. Weighing and microwal. In auditors early hald should be subsected to a cleaned engranded subsubsected to a cleaned engranded subsubsected to a cleaned engranded supsubsected to a cleaned engranded supsupor the solute of the should be teach the condition of the sub-current lawer. The state of the muscle and an agent of shower the fusion

Children who after this preliminary examination are considered as sho may up of defective nutrition should form the subject of a more complete examination as de crited below.

() The second type of enquiry is intinaced for more thorough and more contain but still partial investigations rowning similar groups than the persons type. The object will be not only to study the significance of the datcificated in the course of this first type of surfay. But "My to apply tight for lat prints, appeared textinual dates are.

This smooth type will include an enquireno the class' hold about not into this e common and so all stelling of the chall a familia a through residual environment and no far a smoothle agend set terranders (such as this is aromail in addit the breadth of the piles best great rear and possil toxy of hamo globo proteen contant of blord pre-definency texts set and a photocopy.

(i) The rhys to the third type of enquiry, as to satively acceptificatily the distance to wir h all the functions of the body, are subjected white me det is quantitatively or qualitatively distant. Such enquire should include all if the fact type is enquired coupled with the fact that the fac

No matter how elaborate the conjury many Le information as to the child a progress in school work should be added

The following threefed the metura Defound Robel (welfers): De Bound Jean Baye and Heart Stellard Stellard Jean Baye and Heart Stellard Stellard Jean Baye and Praft Toury-a (mighal) Protes to Hyper's J. Fels (C. decholandam): Player's J. Fels (C. decholandam): Moss C. Emma-hura, Irola Se real-y of Swit n. 'the Trench Memotry of National Libration Following Switzer Switzer

Professor Everi Gorder and Professor Johannes Coenaraad Streng (Netherlands) Professor Carl Schotz (Norvegnan) Professor Michaelska Michael iouxx (Polish) Profes.or Urban Hjarn-(5) rdish) and Dr Marth., M. Phot (USA)

Vatrit a Food Rog unimeries during the First Year of L je The purpose of this meeting like that of

the preceding one was connected with questions recommended for study by the Expert Committee on Nutration

Nutritive food requirements during the first year of life ver prominent in the programme and the Committee descred to offer some good once on the lines of the fundamental principles of its report in regard to a question of such essential importance to the health and development of children

In view of the importance of the question the Health Committee decided to bold a merbag of representatives of the various acceptate, and social in titutions which had undertaken the researches in curstion. These had of course to be entrusted mainly to probater-is

The meeting was held on December 13th and r th rost under the charmanship of Profes or E Gorter (Netherlands)

The evperts defined the nutritive require ments of the first year of life as regards calones proteins vitamins and iron indication what should be the duration of breast feeling and to what c tent milk cereals vegetables (for instance symach carrots potatoes etc.) eggs mest and meat and vecetable broths should be us d to provide a sustable duet for infants. The special requirements of children prematurely born were also dealt with

The experts also made semasks on the quality and preparation of foods on the desir ability of multing available breast milk depôts for certain cases and on the influence of infectious discases

They also made recommendations as to the processity for anti-patal and post-matal sener

vision and the autrition of expectant and nursing mothers

The report on the meeting contains a list of problems which require further study owing to the differences of opinion that exist in regard to them. The experts divided these studies between them

The following attended the meeting Dr Edmund Nob I (Austrian) Dr Edouard Jean Buy ood (B Igran) Dr Arthur Griffith Martland Jones (British) Professor Pierre E A Lere boullet Dr Charle Lestocquo/ Professor Jacque Pansot (French) Professor Evert Gorter (Netherland-) Professor Mucuslas Malia lownez (Polesh) Professor Urban Hustner (Swedish) and Dr Martha M Thot (USA)

4 COUNTY SCATIONS AND TRANSIT

Appl cation by the Zel'b r., It alfabet, and linterdrawbag We You Ruhage Combay Vient a

In Man 1933 the Council appointed arbi trators to deal ath disputes that had wasen buts een the Zelts og Wolfsberg and Unter dranburg Weellan Raginal Company on the one hand und the States territorially concerned on the other band. On May 17th 1934 the arbstrators gave an award finally dending the point at 15 er

During 1930 communications were received from several persons claiming duly to regressat the Zeltweg Wolf berg and Unterdrauburg Woellan Rash as Company some of whom asked the Council to reconvoke the hody of arbetrafors to decide upon a dispute that had arrises in reland to the execution of the award while others as led it to abstain from so doing

Un October roth the Council docaded to consult the Permanent I real Commutes of the Transit Openisation as to whether an application for arbitration in due form having regard to Article a a of the Treaty of St. Germani as before at The Committee considered the question in December and drew up a report which a all be lead before the Council in January 19.7

V-INTELLECTUAL CO OPERATION

I MEETING OF THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE

The Executive Committee of the Intellectual Co-operation Organisation met un Decemb r 21st to 22nd under the chapmanship of Professor Gilbert Varray and dress up a programme of v ork for 1937

Conner attoits

The Committee dealt with the preparations for the next Conversation to take place during the Paris Exhibition and to be devoted to the 'Fatore of Literature"

It was also informed of the Conversation

organied at Buens Ame LA September dumpt the FLS Globs Congre s has South American and attact fee. European authors we essled to take part by the Institution of Infellectal Cooperation which was arrang by the metally TL. Come eaten bad for the Judget Chronichon & Brean Laum Annie, and and Europea cultimes. The corole ion madded was that these was only one ultime of whether I attachment argumented a branch

An agentative Conversation, haveness and at it to take place from Hiny, 6th to oth row; at a place to be word later its subject, so had are the Rights and Lineau of withoutly in Pethodra and Soul, Life and Contential Pethodra and Soul, Life and Contention on Problems of Peace and International Congenition of the Commuttee of International Students Organization administrá to the Commuttee of International Students Organization will add gate three members while into other students chosen form outside, these Organization will also be enrouted to subject and the Peace and Soul Peace and S

Remains of Select Textbook

Tharty your bt. tes have sent in replies on the reducet of the declaration propared by the International Committee on Intellectual Co. operation in 1945. Twenty-one equatries agreed with the principle contained in the deal, ration. Others are feventable to such an undertakene b * "hov a usab" on seconor of their educational system to accept at some distrive and have forwarded at to their competent authorates while others made resurs tions in resurd to the national body that would r 1998 th teath old Husing mand to the abo e facts and to the League Assembly a resolutions asking those Government, that had already appro ed the presciple of the declar. tion to upo that dorument I the Committee d ... It with the procedure to be followed Pending a diasson by the Council of the League on that matter the Committee dreaded to consult Governments aram ending them at amended text in which due regard would be paid to objections already made

Art and Letter

The Executive Committee reserved the weak of the Permanent Committee on Arts and Letters and considered the reorgalization of the International Committee on People's 'test Pic Derone of the International Committee on People's 'test Pic Derone of the International Committee on People and the International Committee hand that the People's Arts Committee hand to throught into the Intellectual Co. "See Monthly Summary Vol. V." to , page

165 and Vol XVI No o pure 10 f bee Monthly Serumaty Vol XVI No 10 puge '33 operation Organization and work under the maps as of the League. The Committee decided to forward this recommendation with a taxour able expression of opinion to the International Committee on Intellectual Co-operation

Topical 1 H s s Open

The Committee shor recovery automation as to this work of the International Planami.

Office, roundered the direkt international consultation of the profession of notivered statistics and historical first super with the replicate consultation of the statistics of the committee of land-freshold Congention has high this question he before it two vego and due forcommente or confidence should meet an Ilean vego Barb Consultation of such Consultation and superior freshold meet in June 1927. But the Consult, what havened by the Inpunsing of such a suggestion devided to postippen a decience until all sharmers season to enable Concuments to consultation of each of consultation of the c

Broudet in ,, as d Perce

Last Spri deliver an Internal until Core section was concidered as G nais on the Use of Direction Cause with the Least of Peter Tim. Local Largeries 1 to priver the two of head along the natural results of the contribution of the section of the contribution of the conference on a require of regulations for the information of the Conventions on control of hashed provides for a reference of disposite to the Linearizated Committee on Intellectual Congression.

The International Committees duties would be no form a special arbitration committee for such disputes

Finemplose and among Intels of tal H order

The Commettee consoluted the problem of the statem or be, before on the Assembl. Termination trapes. In the Assembl. Termination trapes. In the Assembl. Termination of the Assembl. Termination of the Assembl. The registration of the asteroid and interminated incusions proposed by the "Intellectual Congress" to Congressive at the 1st Performance I Jahour Organisation. The same factions of organisation. The same factions of one-bands are strong to the termination between I would be feasible formation between I it would be easily be interested in the construction of the construction

Souri Sences

The Committee w a informed of the results of the enquiry that has been undertaken by the

Institute of Intellectual Cooperation in col laboration with the International Labour Organisation into Man and the Machine The nors, has only just begun and was last about two years. There is reason to hope that it will constitute an important contribution to the study of this subject

International Archit chiral Competitions *

As regards regulations for international architectural competitions the International Committee on Intellectual Co operation: having decided to hold consultations with a view to drafting standard regulations had considered setting up for the purpose a small committee of persons well qualitied in architecture and the allied arts. The Executive Committee has taken the neres are step, to arrange for these nast*ations

Conference of Vat on a Commet' e The second General Conference of National Intellectual Co-operation Committee will be held in Paris in July Arrangements have been made for this Conference by the presumers of the Paris Universal Exhibition in 1037 of Arts and Technique which will offer its hospi tality Thirty National Committees have so far accepted the invitation. The Committee also approved the agends of the meeting a lack will deal with the following points the work of the Intellectual Co operation Organisation since regr discustions on the activity and working of National Committees structure competence and policy of the Intellectual Co operation Organisation There will also be a general subject for dis ussion in plenary meeting namely the role of miellectual co operation in the organisation of the modern world

Cortact with Latin-America

The Committee con idered the method of strengthening and developing contact with Latin America by means of miellectual co-opera tion. The contact is already of some import ance there are National Committees in several countries the Ibero American collection has snoceeded in acquainting Eureik with superfant aspects of Latin American culture the Levillier scheme is another aspect of the connection and the Brenos Aires Conversation of last September strengthened the bond between the old and not worlds. The Committee considered the possibility of etting up a co-ordination committee to direct the work done in Latin American countries for developing intellectual co operation

Hydreneni and Ethnographs al Collection or the Oras no of American Candination t

As regards the collection (Leviller proposal), the Institute is considering the question of funds for its publication which seem to be assured The Executive Committee decided to form a Managing Committee of a limited number of cilmographers historians and other experis to draw up a plan for the collection 3 ath details of its execution

Antwers Rehis On the subject of the protection of authors aights and especially of a universal agreement based on the principles common to the Berne and Havana Conventions the Committee learned that much progress had been made The Conference for revising the Berne Con vent on that wes to have met in British in 1937 has been postponed to 1938 At that moment the Belgran Government will conven two conferences the one intended for European States vill revise the Berne agreement the other will be a general conference and vall draw up world regulations on the subject of authors richts

Cos ference of Hafter International Study

In connection with international relations the Director of the Institute of Intellectual Co operation announced the programme of the touth Conference of Higher International Studies which will meet nevt summer in Pans. The most unportant subsect to be discussed will be a more equitable distribution of rai materials

The League and Modern Muthods for the Spread of Information

At the request of the As embly the Drecutive Committee dealt with the quistion of the I eague and modern methods of spreading information on behalf of peace-broadcasting the cinetia and the e change of gramophone records-us a means of developing international co-operation and mutual comprehension between peoples The Committee considered the posts bility of co ordinating the efforts of the various bodies by a luch this work is undertaken

CO DEDUNATION OF SECONDARY EDUCATION

Owners willing of tenversities congestion of the liberal professions and resulting unemploy ment among miellerinal workers raise inter also the question of the organisation and co-ordination of the various categories of secondary education with a view to the selection and progressive guidance of pupils towards the type of school best suited to them

f See Monthly Summary Vol XVI No 10

^{*} See Monthly Summary Vol XVI No 7 page *16

This is its turn involves questions of the organisation of secondary education its possible co ordination the guidance of pupils and a hool programmes which questions were discussed. at the International Institute of Int Bertud Co operation by a Committee of Evports This Commuttee which met under the chaumonedone of M Tules Hiermany, torner handler of Education and Director Ceneral of the Unit er 1" du Trausu Charletou was composed of M. Falski Eirector of the Pedagogical Department of the Polish Ministry of Education. M. Due Director (eperal of Technical Education and member of the Covernme Loard of Education as asted by M Abry Principal of the Lucie Conducted and M P Simon Professor at the Indep ndent Faculties Lille M Springer Inspector of Sciendary Schools Vicage and Mr F B Strad former Chief Inspe for of Secondary Schools London

In the comes or than du to most the parts according to the control of the control of according electron in the absence of according electron in the absence of according to electron of the electron of the electron of the electron of the electron and the means of confidential, then by providing all certain ages facilities he trust former people from exclude and by a challenging the related provider electron and the electron of t

The proceedings of the meeting, together with monographs to be committed by the e perts vall be published in dur course by the International Institute of Intellectual Co-operation

3 INTERNATIONAL STUDIES CONTERENCY

The next senses of the International Studic Conference which will be ided at Paris 11 1937 will be dissold to the question of the peccelul estimatest of international disputes (procedul change). The followings is the speaks during the period of the peccelul change in the period of the peccelul change in the period of the period of the period peccelul change in the peccelul cha

The Preparatory Studies Group for colonial quistoss recently met in Lendon at the invitations of the Royal Institute of Interactional About moder the chairmanship of M Maurice Beauques General Rapparteur to the Confar

On the basis of a comprehensive spoot prepained by the tapporters. Y. Christoplaness, the cuperts reversed the strain new bars, prepared as sweeted countries. They found that Belgium Demarks. Framer Creat Britans and the betherdata. Interneting, network bet Down anothleft in continu. bet Zoated South Africa not the United State. Lasha certam mustlew of maintenance in Bratan and Hamburg ans segred in profiled studies on the same subject.

Various de mone were taken with a new to completing the terlinical preparation of the 1957 Conference by a broader o ordination of work

VI -SOCIAL AND HUMANITARIAN QUESTIONS

TRASSIC IS OPILM

 Sub Con in to for the Resistor of the Let of Sub tar es and Proprietives falling under the Grieva Contention of 19 5 and 1951

The Evect* Sale Catamatics whose days it is to riv no protect ally the last of instance, and preparation failing under the Opusas Conventions of 19 5 and 105 held it seventh to so ano in Barne imm Decamber 46 to 1.88 Lr. Carne o Swass was in the chair and the other methers were Profesor Burgs (Swas) and Dr. de Kyttenauer (Belgan).

The Sub Committee carefully evanament for remarks of Carry-night Coverments and stated its weeps on the rectifications and additions proposed by them. It also considered the effect that the vanous deviation recently taken by the Hestin Committee and by the Opsium Advancy Committee would have on the above last The mass of information supplied by the Governments of most manufacturing countrie will enable a more complete and accurate in to to be published.

The Sub Commutive referred to the fact that Governments and cushum authorize. CM makered the list of great value and therefore recommended that at should be valely distributed.

Committee on the Standards at on of Methods of Determining the Morphine

E-m² I f R_m Op m and the Coca n.

Condent of the Coca Less.

The Committee on the Standards aton of Methods for Determinary for Vi plane Content of Raw Opsum and the Cranne Content of the Con. Leaf met of the Higgs on De omber 17th 18th and 19th under the charmanship of Professor van Helles (Netherlands) to dis u s the roults of the work carned out by the members of the Committee danner the rear

In the rest of the analysis of coca leaves and of crude cocains, the methods adopted in 1945 have proved of value and at will be possible to make a final decision after a few points of detail have been settled

The Committee has gone on with its investiga tion into the analysis of opium. A comparative study of the international method with those of the United States pharmaconesa and the Japane, e nharmaconora and with that proposed by M. Anaffl Lenz, a member of the Committee

has shown that the miernational method proposed as 1933 by the Committee itself as in the gresent state of lestarch and desnite certain defects the best and the most accurate The Committee has ever considered proposals from ourism of its members for improving the procedure of unalysis. It also adopted a plan of Inhoratory s only for 1937

The following attended the Committees meeting Professor L van Italia (Nother lands) Chairman M H Baggersgaard Rasmussen (Danish) M Eder (Saiss) M Innafil Lenz (An tran) M de Jong (Notherlands) and Mr Nicholla (Briti.h)

VII -BUDGET QUESTIONS

MERTING OF THE COMMETTER ON CONTRIBUTIONS

The Special Committee on Contributions set up by the last Assembly * met in Pins on

December 8th

It reneved the situation as regards pay ments for 1020 and convedered what measures should be taken summountely and during the year 1937 for the collection of contributions The following members were present M

Hambro (Norvas) Charman Count Carton de Waart (Belgusta) Sir F Phillips (United kingdom) W Osu ky (Crechoslovakia) and M. Guant (Grogory)

VIII -- NEW LEAGUE PUBLICATIONS

MONTHLY BULLETIN OF STATISTICS The December number of the aforthis

Bulletir of Statistics gives us addition to the recurrent tables information on price and production of important raw material on building activity and on tourists expenditure

During 1016 the tendency towards a rise in one on the world market was more marked in the case of industrial raw materials than in the case of important primary foodstuffs

Among the latter wheat alone showed a sharp rise in prices in the second part of 1036 compared with the second half of 1935. The prices for rice ton beef and butter have not risen on. balance since the autumn of 1915. The trace of coffice which depoted sharply during park of 1935 had by October 1936 only recovered about haif of that drop

Among industrial ray material prices on the other hand those for rubber wool cotton cod only timbe, and certain metals such as copper and lend bave men markedly particularly in recent months. In November 10.6 the price of rubber according to London quotations ras 41% that of wood 2 % and that of copp r 5% legher than a year ago and rubber has ruen still more succe New ruber * See . Ionthly Summary Vol XVI No To page 317

Production of & 1 and point in continues to sacreale in practically all parts of the world World output of steel passed its average for 19 9 in April 1935 and exceeded it by some # % an November World production of priroleum exceeded its 19 9 level by almost on an average for the third quarter of 1030 The world output of copper ten lead and sac has been roughly maintained throughout 1016 at the average for the last quarter of 1014 With the re not rise in proces quotes for copp r and too have been increated and production should accordingly tend to nso

The good sail a of world trade during the month of October 1916 showed in accordance with the u nal easonal tendency an increase of as over the receding month. In compan on with October 1935 the total gold value was likewese about 4% bigher

The October figures of the gold value of trade are influenced to a certain extent by the drop in the gold value of trade in the countries which devaluated their currence at the end of September Houever as all trade trans actions in the months following min distriafter the devaluation may not have been carried through on the basis of the devaluated currency the calculated decrease for these countries may be somewhat greater than the real decrease

World imports on October 1930 rose in value by \$\gamma_0\$ over the proceeding anoth month on account of mireased imports into the United Augdom German; and some enable Damopeu countrie World experts have used by \$\gamma_0\$; mainly owing to increased experts from the United States and Canda

The influence on fewige bode of the 3-valuation of the former gold blee currences can now be judged roughly from the figures an automal currence.

Imports into I ame in November 1936 i ere higher by 45% than in September exports also by 45%. The corresponding figures for 1945 i and 20%.

The value of imports into the Natheriansis in reased from September to November 19,56 by n_3^2 , as compared with 13%, a year ago. The percentage changes from September to November for exports were $J_{n_3}^{\infty}$ in 1935 and 2% in 1935.

Imports into Sui's land in November 1936 vere 46% higher in value than se September 1936 as compared with an increas a of 13% during the area per id in 940. The restanin experts was ~1% as compared with 19% a year ago

During the last three months for which state to a on Da is no letwis are available tim general August to October 1036) a com pared with the corresponding months of 10.5 the trend of building activity measured by construction permits delivered continued to TISE IN a Cofficial marginous or connectes. The permits dek ered for residential buildings in particular more sed in Paland by 40%. Hoson of South Africa 71% US 4 650, Nev Zealand Germany and C cho levale, about too, Sweden 300 On the other hand a more or less pronounced slaukening both in residential and other building was notiveful in the United hugdon (-7%) Finland (-8%) France and B-1, um (-1 %) Hungary (-16%) Paleston (-50%) For the Netherlands and Sunturland figures for residential building only are avastable and these show a decline of about 3000

As compared with the year in a building utinsty was higher in the months of regomedicated in the Union of South Africa Germany Owedon Finland Hungury and the Unived Lugdon.

IN-FORTHCOMING LEAGUE MEETINGS

January 18th -g6th bossen of the Council Gen vs.

February and —Conference of Control Authors to in the East on Traffic on Women and

Children Bondorng (Java) April 1-tis —Fermanent Central Operm Board

Ceneva April 15th —Committee of Statistical Experts Geneva April ooth -- Commettee for the International Repression of Territain Geneva

Repression of Terr ram Geneva

Anna 6th —Fanancal Committee Geneva

May 3rd —Commuttee for the Study of Inter maternal Loan Contracts Gene a

June 17th —Permanent Mundates Commission Genc 8

PERMANENT COURT OF INTERNATIONAL JUSTICE*

COMPOSITIO OF THE CHAMBERS OF THE

On De ember 75th 7036 the Court elected the alembers of the Chamber for Labour cases and the Members of the Chamber for Transact and Communications cases for the period 103,-2010

The Chamber for Labour cases will be composed as follows -

Members Sir Cani Hurst President

MM Altamira Urritia Negulesco

Negui-sco Hudson Sukstitus Mender Jonkheer van Ey inga.

M Naganha
The Chamber for Transit and Communications cases will be composed as follows —

Members MM Guerrero President

Fromageot Angiotu

Anziotti Jonkheer van Eysinga Hammarskjold

Sibstitute Members Count Rests orowska, M. Nagaoka

The Court also elected the Members of the Chamb r for Summary Procedure for 1937 This Chamber will be composed as follows — Member M. Guitrero President

Sir Cecil Hurst
Count Rostworowski
MM Fromageot

Annlotti Subsit de Vambers M Nagaolia Hammarskjold

2 See Mortes Leave for Members of the Coupt

In accordance with Article 23 paragraph 2 of the Rules the Court on December 13th 1936 dee up the following leave list for the three vears prince 1937 to 1939 for those of its members "hose houses are satusted at more than the days normal journey from the Hagus —

1957 --- M Nagaosa (japan) 1958 -- Chi Guerrero (Salvador),

Cheng (China)

1930 --- VIM Urrutia (Colombia)
Hudson (United States of America)

*This Chapter has been compiled on the basis of information formished by the Registry of the 3 ELECTION OF THE REGISTRAP

the Court in 1929 and 1930

On December 5th 1936 the Court elected as Repairs M. J. Lope, Ohvan (Spain) M. J. Lopez Ohvan vas Peputy Rematica of

4 LOSPIGER & CO (S TIZFRLAND-

Yugoslavia) †
On December 14th 1936 the Court made us
Order recording the discontinuance of pro
ceedings by the parises and prescribing the

remotal of the case from the Court's list

5 The Pajas Csáky Esyerházy Case
[Huy gays-Yudoslavia] ‡

On December 16th 1936 the Court gave judgment in the seat brought by the Hungarian Government against the Yuqoslav Gov.rimost relating to the judgments rendered on July zand 1935 by the Hungaro Yuqoslav Mavel Arbitral Tribunal in the cases of the Payra Gasley and Esterish's ser su the State of Yuqoslavia

The sent brought before the Court took the forms of an appeal from the pudgments of the Mond Arbitral Tribused (ender Arbite V. of Agreement H of Franc) or in the alternative of Agreement H of Francisco of Agreements (Arbitral VVII of Agreements II and Arbitral VVII of Agreements II and Arbitral as of Agreement II and Arbitral as of Agreement III and III as of Agreement II

The Court in its judicents which was rendered by agilt volve to are dended that the appeal of the Humanian Government against the a pedigenosis cannot be entranced on the other hand the Court contrains the attention of the other hand the Court contrains the attention of the other hand the Other contrains with the beam not of the Yagolia Government and not with those of the Humanian Government and not with those of the Humanian Government and not with those of the Humanian Government and not with those of the Judgment Administration of their sprawing contrains the Yagolians Attended to their sprawing contrain in the separate organic affective the Fir Hudson

The facts of the case may briefly be sum

mansed as follows —

Even before the final organisation of the new Yegoslav State after the war of 1914-1918 an agrarant reform had been contemplated in

that country With the end in vi v transitory

† See Monthly Summary Vol XVI No II

page 356

1 See Monthly Suremany Vol XVI No 11

legislation was enacted in 1919 and sub-equently regarding the expropriation of largelanded estate in Yugo lavia

The massers taken under the linguishous regret of large states in Vagoluth wetterlay but belonging to Hangaran matessale given to a number of attorsal to red attorsal longith by thereationals before the Hangaro Vagoluth Morthal Tollman under Article ago at the Tenty of Tirmono. The same-thing leaf occurred with regord to the other contains of the Lettle Electric before, the Energian Paramana and Hangaro Cockolovich Mond Attachal Tollman list. The three Mond Attribut Talmanis. The three Mond Attribut Talmanis is acres of decisions held that they had jure deletes to adjustants upon the ments of the Church with the Church with the Church with the Church without the Church with the Church without the Box submitted to the Church with the Church with the Rose submitted to the Church with the Church with the Rose submitted to the Church with the Church with the Rose submitted to the Church with the Churc

Difference of opnose on that whyse between Hongary and Rumana had been obstated to the Council of the Langua of Nations. But not stituted the Langua of Nations But on stitutement had use been restend when the stiffentiles were brought by at the Consistence which met at The Eng: in August 10 o and Junuary 1990 for the utilization of operation concerning liabilities for our repurshees. The end of these Consistences had attacked with a standard of the designation of texts laying down the bases on a had; at a Consistence hald stategurarily, at Part for our agreements, rathere is the debigs toos ranking from the Textry of Tensons were concluded on April 18 1990.

Among the Hintjann mitoral covereg land in Yogo Late and microft by the many in Yogo Late and microft by the major of agrants relocated and separate relocation were the petitioners. Pay Colley and Districtly in Discontenter votation for instructed proceedings before the Brevel Varieties of the Pays agreement claiming in particular information in mapped of their land which had been e-proprieted. The blacked whitest Tube howes r in independs rendered in application between the spin payments and really selected with the property of the payments and the payments are developed in applications and the proteomers vitames.

Thereupon the latter molithred fields procedures before the Micro district Thomas occurs before the Micro district Thomas moving Article -30 of the Text, of Timeno under four the region of the molithred procedure against trapels and for an indemnity in respect of the withte on sportion for an indemnity in respect of the withte on sportion of the molithred procedure and the local indemnity which types the riven interests the resist the respect to the resist that the local indemnity which types the riven interests of resist, pages 18 of the resist that the local indemnity which types is the resist that the resist tha

The Yugoslar Government lodged a prelumnary objection to these applications and on July and 1935 the Mixed Arintral Tribunal delivered judgment in these three cases do he me that the apphiations could not be enter tained brian e they were based on Article *50 of the Treaty of Thanno It vis from these judgments that the Hungarian Government appealed to the Court

The Engostan Government lodged are laminary objections to this appeal and these objections were joined to the ments by an Order mode by the Court on May 21 1036

The Cort in his pulgment, efter testing out the hards proceeds first to counter which is the Bingmans chormant's appell call the entertained II proceeds according to another strick or 4] seconds according to another strick or 4] seconds and tage shares of the one part and Hencure at the other part agent to recognize a right of appeal to the Permanent Court of Information Jackson from all judgments on questions of previousless or ments a thin may be given benefits by the Triver Arbeita Thomasis in all proceedings other than tixes refured to making like the same according to the same accor

The Court in regard to this point observed that in the three sentin expection in the Newd whitest Tebronal in adjusting that the claims could not be existentiand passed upon three ments. If the bedde fast in order to scort in tabeller the those unit were or sen or jet overdage referred to in article 1 of Agament II they, ment be owned and out only from the posted of were of the form of the three applications but this from the point of the order of the ord

After analysis, the characteristics of the proceedings referred to in Article 7 and the s of the three suits under appeal the Courtfinds that the characterists of the latter correspond to those of the fermer

The Court root observes that the chief anyoment used in favour or the Hungarian case as based on the fact that two of the Debitomers clarmed the right to be treated on a footing of equality with Yugoslav nationals and the fact in their view entitled them to hold the Yuguslav State Liable to pay them the expropriation and minities granted to Yugo slas national b, their national laws. The Hungarian Government's contention was that the Pame Agrouments dad not render the legoday national régime any le s applicable to the Hungarita nation do The legal pro ceedings referred to in Arnole I vere-it is argued-exchangely proceedings directed like the e that a ere pending to 19,0 against the analyzation of the "graman reform having as their object either "he restitution or the pay

ment of the full value of the lands erom unated

The Court does not con ider that such an interpretation can be reconciled with the comprehensiveness of the text in question Moreover if the scope of the Paris Agreements is restricted in the manner contended by the Hungari a Government the Agreements would searcely appear to give effect to the propositof lump-sum payments which they were intended to establi h

The Court fields that in view of the express terms of Article I of Agreement II the three sudgments were not delivered in proceedings other than the e referred to in that Article The Court therefore finds that it cannot enter tain the appeal lodged against these undements

The appeal having been rejected the Court . had next to examine the alternative submission of the Hungarian Government concerning the interpretation and application of Agreements II and III

In regard to this point the Court first shows that the preliminary objection taken by the Yugoslav Government to the Hungarian Gevernment's alternative submission is all founded

With regard to the substance of the Hungarian alternative submission the Court obser es that the submi non relates to 'the attitude of Vurcedayse ' 1 high takes the form of with holding from the Hungarian nationals who are in the same oc ition as the three petitioners and from other Hungarian nationals a lio bave never had any intention of claiming more than Yugoslav national treatment the "local" indemnities payable under Lugoslav agramaa legislation to other expropriated landowners

As regards Hungarian untiquals who are in the same position to the three petitione's the Court observes that the realous why the appeal coarset the three sudem at a rendered by the Mixed Arbitral Tribunal on July 2 nd 1015 cannot be entertained by the Court are furnished by the interpretation and application of the Pans Agreements Where the curcumstances are the same the same interpretation and the same application can but be repeated

With regard to Hungarian nationals who have never had any intention of claiming more than national treatment the Court point, out that the Hungarian argument really is that the Yugoslav regime of national treatment remains applicable to all Hungarian nationals who have not been admitted to claim against the Agrarian Fund Here again the Court considers that it is really confronted with the argument already put forward by the Hungarian Govern ment as to the hunted cope of the Puris Agreements But the Court has been led to discard that argument prices ly by means of interpreting and applying the Acreements

The Court concludes that the attitude of Yugoslavia to vards the Hungarian nationals affected by the agranan reform measures in Yugoslavia has been consistent with the aforesaid Agreementa

It rejects the alternative Yugo lay submission praying it to declare that the three Hungarian nationals in question must be alloyed to present their claims against the Agran in Fund

6 PHOSPHAYES IN MOPOOCO (LTALY-FRANCE) *

Within the time limit appointed for the presentation of the Counter Memorial the Frenth Government has filed ourtain prelim mary objections The President of the Court he an Order made on December 18th 1016 had fixed April 23rd 1937 as the date of expuration of the time allowed to the Italian Government for the presentation of a written statement in regard to the objections

page _8~

^{*}See Monthly Summary Vol 'XVI No 9

PUBLICATIONS OF THE LEAGUE OF NATIONS

Issued during December, 1936,

Periodical Publications

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Publications of the Economic and Financial Organisation of the League of Nations

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Faith Year, 1935 36

38 pages

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Covers the period from July ways to the beginning of Agest and you and Daily support, the case of Agest and Follows are produced to the case of Agest and Follows and Follows are consensus excessive from to the lot trained edited. Though no the charge from the case of Agest and the lot to some a standard and the lot how for all standard addates; the Analysis to a table to the case of an additional addates and the charge of the Contractional Invasion.

Ching a m commencial and financial polity we ever special attention. The multiplie to one of chaning agreement, the new norms read polity of Germany and the effects of bifut fail room meal tenth is reduced of an agreed abopter. In addition to the Chappier on profit has puese and proxity backing and not manhousal trade there are chapters on public instance and the transfer does numbers.

The hart disploy considered an anarotive of vente to the end of effects protectively in connected with the recovery in such countrie as the United Longdom and the United Sixtes. The last chapter takes up the narrotive and carme, it down to the middle of August with a decomption of the position in the gold bloc countries.

THE PROBLEM OF NUTRITION

(Ser Lo V P 1930 U B -6)

The Mixed Committee on the Problem of Autrition is submitting to the 1936 Assembly a report in four volumes —

Volume I.-Interim Report of the Mixed Committee on the Problem of Nutrition critical tributes the report startly o called it includes the suggestion submitted by the Mixed Committee to the Assembly and myes a general stee of the problems treats.

os pages Swins Fr 200 2;- 86 50

Volume II—Report on the Physiological Bases of Natrition—contants a report drawn
up by the Technocal Communicar of the Health Communice: Its conclusion as reducted to the
Mared Crimitates form 4 the busy of the study made by that Communities the has sufficiency.

of the problem of nutrition , pages Sweet Fr 0.59 6d \$0.15

Volume III.—Nutrition in Various Countries—reproduct all the essential data received by the bit of Committee including the main particulars given in the replies a not by critain Governments to a circular letter of the Scoretary General

og pages Swiss Pr 5 50 5s 6d \$1 40

Volume IV—Statistics of Food Preduction, Consumption and Prices—compled by the International Institute of Agriculture—contains material collect 4 by the In titute at the request of the laxed Contactive together with a study of the statistics of production consumpt on and proces of feedstuffs

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